

Assignment - 4

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| Assignment Date | 21 October 2022 |
| Student Name | ABISHEK A S |
| Student Roll Number | 813819205004 |
| Maximum Marks | 2 Marks |

Question-1:

Write code and connections in wokwi for ultrasonic sensor. Whenever distance is less than 100 cms send "Alert" to ibm cloud and display in device recent events.

Solution:

```
// Pins
const int TRIG_PIN = 7;
const int ECHO_PIN = 8;

// Anything over 400 cm (23200 us pulse) is "out of range"
const unsigned int MAX_DIST = 23200;

void setup() {

  // The Trigger pin will tell the sensor to range find
  pinMode(TRIG_PIN, OUTPUT);
  digitalWrite(TRIG_PIN, LOW);

  //Set Echo pin as input to measure the duration of
  //pulses coming back from the distance sensor
  pinMode(ECHO_PIN, INPUT);

  // We'll use the serial monitor to view the sensor output
  Serial.begin(9600);
}

void loop() {

  unsigned long t1;
  unsigned long t2;
  unsigned long pulse_width;
  float cm;
  float inches;

  // Hold the trigger pin high for at least 10 us
```

```

digitalWrite(TRIG_PIN, HIGH);
delayMicroseconds(10);
digitalWrite(TRIG_PIN, LOW);

// Wait for pulse on echo pin
while ( digitalRead(ECHO_PIN) == 0 );

// Measure how long the echo pin was held high (pulse width)
// Note: the micros() counter will overflow after ~70 min
t1 = micros();
while ( digitalRead(ECHO_PIN) == 1);
t2 = micros();
pulse_width = t2 - t1;

// Calculate distance in centimeters and inches. The constants
// are found in the datasheet, and calculated from the assumed speed
// of sound in air at sea level (~340 m/s).
cm = pulse_width / 58.0;
inches = pulse_width / 148.0;

// Print out results
if ( pulse_width > MAX_DIST ) {
  Serial.println("Out of range");
} else {
  Serial.println("*****");
  Serial.print("The Measured Distance in cm : ");
  Serial.println(cm);

  if(cm<100){
    // while(true){
    Serial.println("Alert!!");
    // }
  }

  Serial.print("*****");
}

// Wait at least 1000ms before next measurement
delay(1000);
}

```

Output:

1)If the distance is less than 100 cms , it alerts.

WOKWI

SAVE SHARE

Docs

hc-sr04.ino

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12 digitalWrite(TRIG_PIN, LOW);
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14 //Set Echo pin as input to measure the duration of
15 //pulses coming back from the distance sensor
16 pinMode(ECHO_PIN, INPUT);
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18 // We'll use the serial monitor to view the sensor output
19 Serial.begin(9600);
20 }
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22 void loop() {
23
24 unsigned long t1;
25 unsigned long t2;
26 unsigned long pulse_width;
27 float cm;
28 float inches;
29
30 // Hold the trigger pin high for at least 10 us
```

Simulation

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Editing Ultrasonic Distance Sensor

Distance: 83cm

The Measured Distance in cm : 84.14

Alert!!

Activate Windows
Go to Settings to activate Windows.

2)If the distance is more than 100 cms, it won't alert.

WOKWI

SAVE SHARE

Docs

hc-sr04.ino

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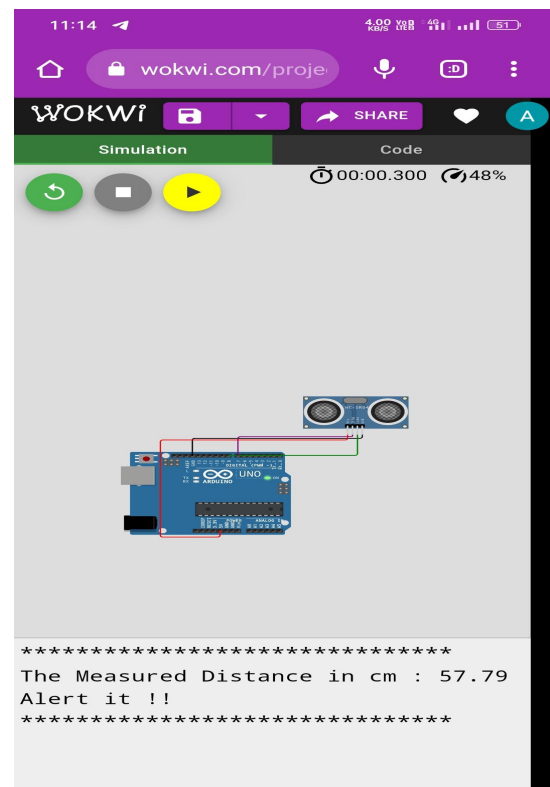
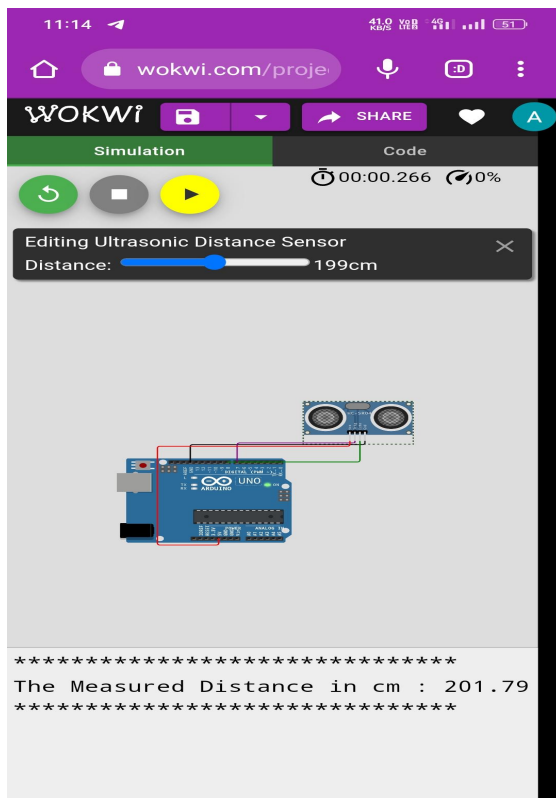
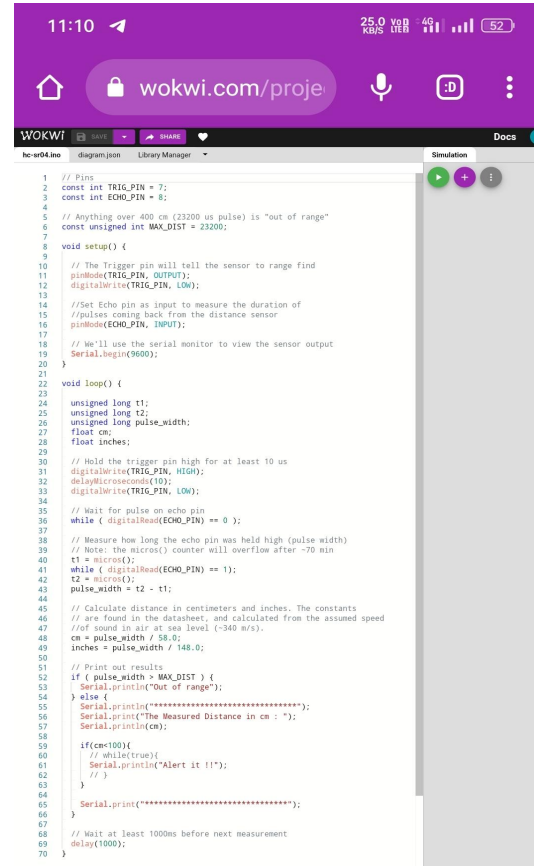
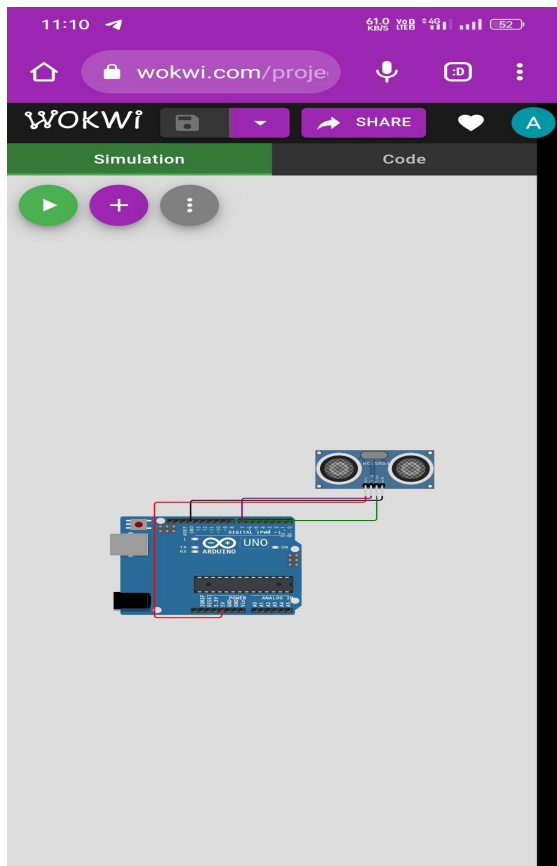
Simulation

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The Measured Distance in cm : 227.10

Activate Windows
Go to Settings to activate Windows.

3) Simulation and code execution



Project Link:

<https://wokwi.com/projects/346136429340918356>