## Assignment 2 Report CS-726: Advanced Machine Learning

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## 1 Denoising Diffusion Probabilistic Models

For NLL calculation, the temperature is set to 0.1. For EMD calculation, the number of subsamples is set to 250 and the number of iterations is set to 5.

## 1.1 Varying Timesteps

Here, lbeta = 0.0001 and ubeta = 0.02.

| Dataset     | Metric | Timesteps |       |       |       |       |       |  |  |
|-------------|--------|-----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--|--|
|             |        | 10        | 50    | 100   | 150   | 200   | 500   |  |  |
| Moons       | EMD    | 39.99     | 28.95 | 27.40 | 29.64 | 30.55 | 44.90 |  |  |
|             | NLL    | 1.02      | 0.96  | 0.94  | 0.93  | 0.94  | 0.95  |  |  |
| Circles     | EMD    | 34.60     | 31.48 | 33.24 | 34.41 | 38.62 | 42.04 |  |  |
|             | NLL    | 1.05      | 0.99  | 1.00  | 0.98  | 1.01  | 1.03  |  |  |
| Blobs       | EMD    | 88.78     | 43.69 | 20.08 | 18.36 | 17.17 | 19.83 |  |  |
|             | NLL    | 0.34      | 0.12  | 0.04  | 0.03  | 0.01  | 0.04  |  |  |
| Manycircles | EMD    | 33.65     | 26.41 | 27.77 | 27.98 | 30.98 | 30.34 |  |  |
|             | NLL    | 0.66      | 0.54  | 0.54  | 0.54  | 0.54  | 0.58  |  |  |
| Helix       | EMD    | 56.00     | 59.33 | 57.15 | 56.13 | 58.87 | 60.49 |  |  |
|             | NLL    | 1.55      | 1.53  | 1.52  | 1.52  | 1.53  | 1.51  |  |  |

## 1.2 Varying Beta Schedule

Here, timesteps = 200.

| Dataset     | Metric | Beta Schedule (lbeta→ubeta)   |                              |                        |                       |                              |                      |  |  |  |  |
|-------------|--------|-------------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------|------------------------------|----------------------|--|--|--|--|
|             |        | $1\text{e-}4{ ightarrow}0.02$ | $1\text{e-}3{ ightarrow}0.2$ | $1\text{e-}5{	o}0.002$ | $1\text{e-}5{	o}0.02$ | $1\text{e-}4{ ightarrow}0.2$ | $1\text{e-}5{	o}0.2$ |  |  |  |  |
| Moons       | EMD    | 30.55                         | 35.57                        | 34.76                  | 30.48                 | 33.48                        | 33.62                |  |  |  |  |
|             | NLL    | 0.94                          | 0.93                         | 0.98                   | 0.95                  | 0.95                         | 0.94                 |  |  |  |  |
| Circles     | EMD    | 38.62                         | 38.03                        | 33.03                  | 38.36                 | 36.52                        | 37.45                |  |  |  |  |
|             | NLL    | 1.01                          | 1.00                         | 1.02                   | 1.00                  | 1.01                         | 1.01                 |  |  |  |  |
| Blobs       | EMD    | 17.17                         | 20.35                        | 62.98                  | 17.17                 | 19.59                        | 19.62                |  |  |  |  |
|             | NLL    | 0.01                          | 0.02                         | 0.20                   | 0.01                  | 0.01                         | 0.00                 |  |  |  |  |
| Manycircles | EMD    | 30.98                         | 28.75                        | 26.55                  | 31.82                 | 29.40                        | 29.92                |  |  |  |  |
|             | NLL    | 0.54                          | 0.52                         | 0.58                   | 0.53                  | 0.53                         | 0.54                 |  |  |  |  |
| Helix       | EMD    | 58.87                         | 56.25                        | 57.31                  | 58.29                 | 57.34                        | 58.72                |  |  |  |  |
|             | NLL    | 1.53                          | 1.52                         | 1.54                   | 1.53                  | 1.53                         | 1.52                 |  |  |  |  |

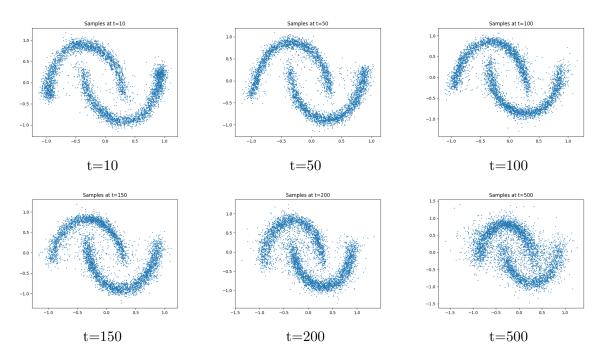


Figure 1: Samples generated by DDPM with varying timesteps for the Moons dataset.

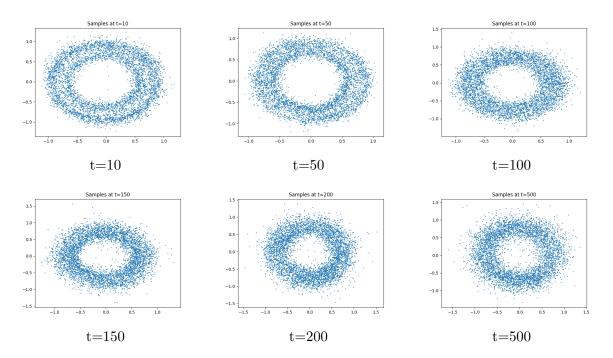


Figure 2: Samples generated by DDPM with varying timesteps for the Circles dataset.

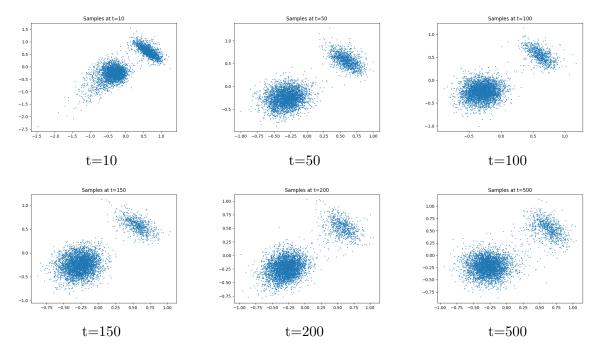


Figure 3: Samples generated by DDPM with varying timesteps for the Blobs dataset.

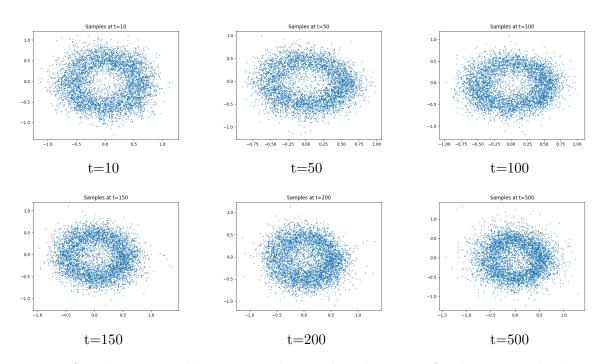


Figure 4: Samples generated by DDPM with varying timesteps for the Manycircles dataset.

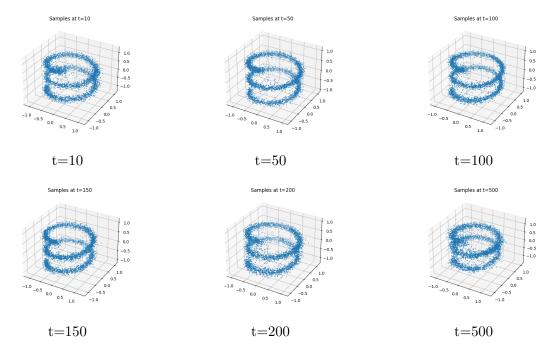


Figure 5: Samples generated by DDPM with varying timesteps for the Helix dataset.

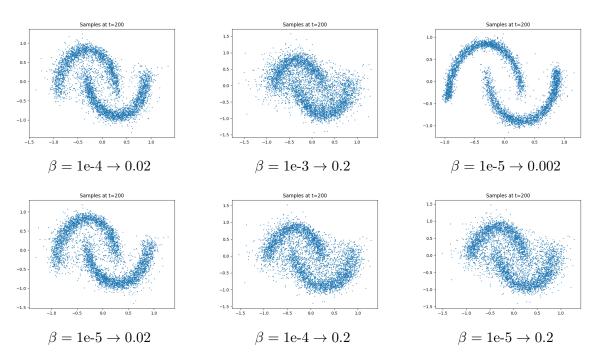


Figure 6: Samples generated by DDPM with varying beta schedules for the Moons dataset.

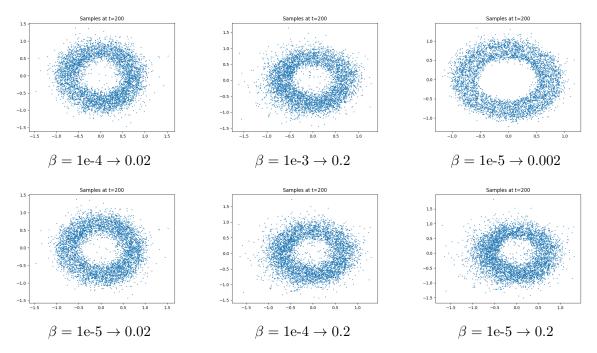


Figure 7: Samples generated by DDPM with varying beta schedules for the Circles dataset.

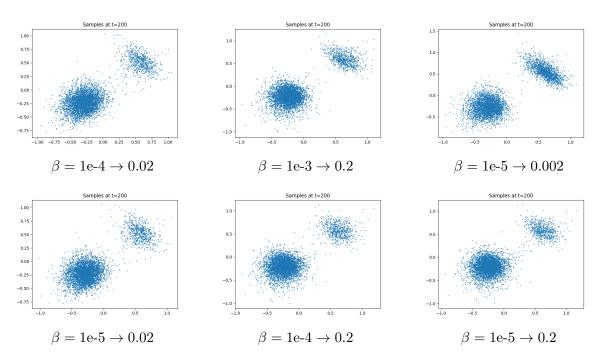


Figure 8: Samples generated by DDPM with varying beta schedules for the Blobs dataset.

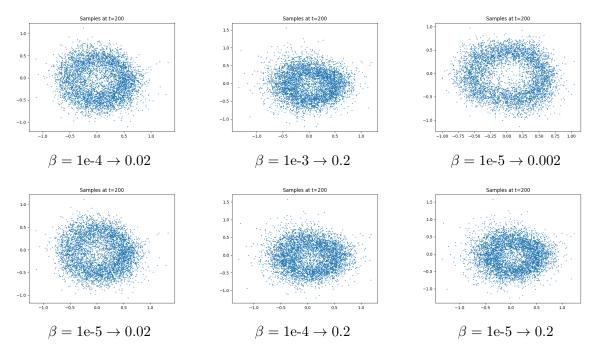


Figure 9: Samples generated by DDPM with varying beta schedules for the Manycircles dataset.

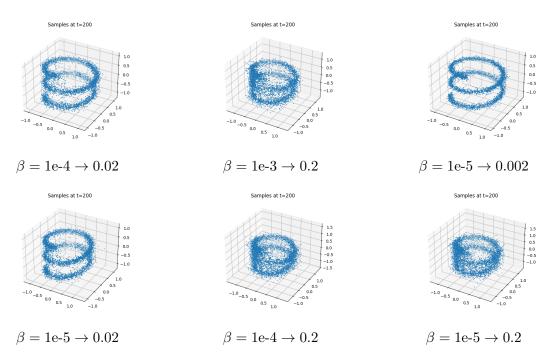


Figure 10: Samples generated by DDPM with varying beta schedules for the Helix dataset.