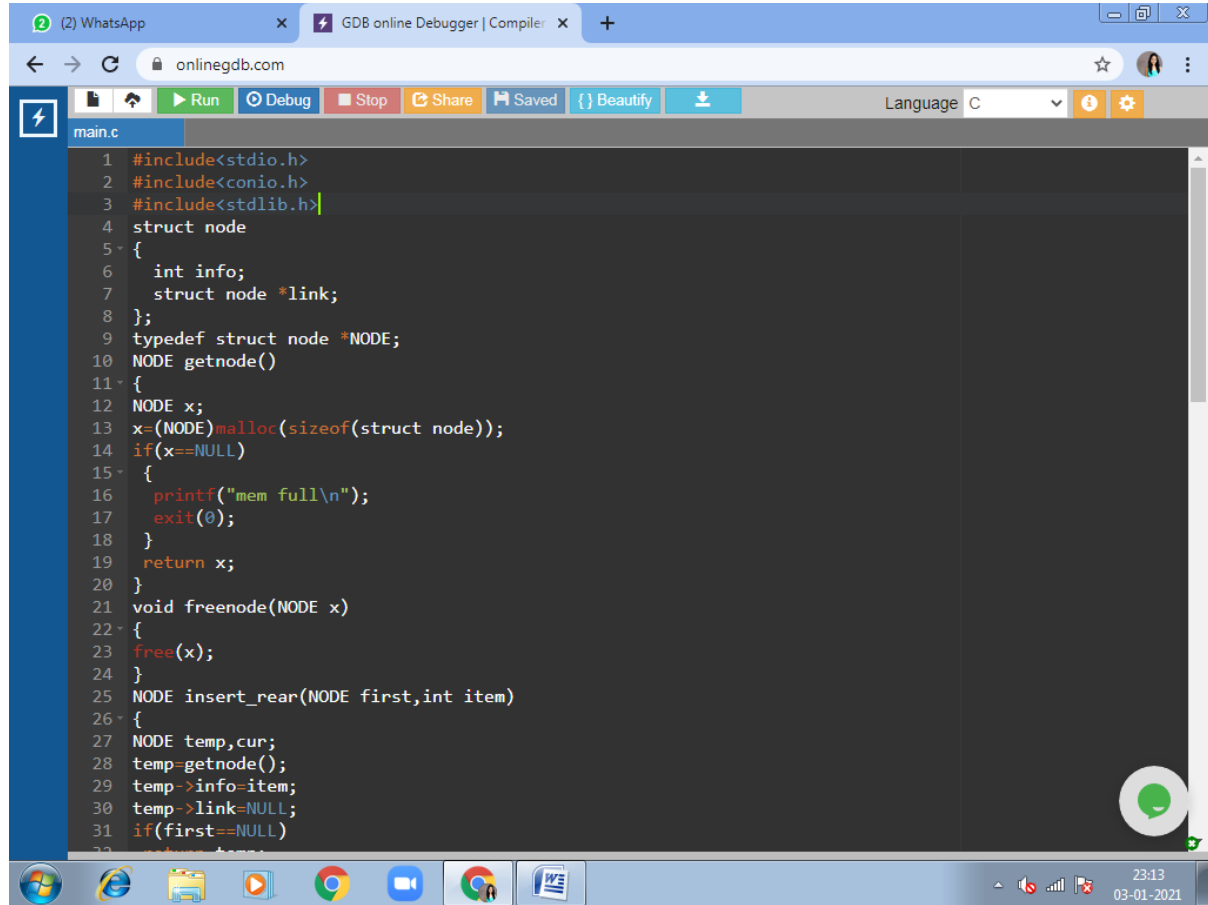
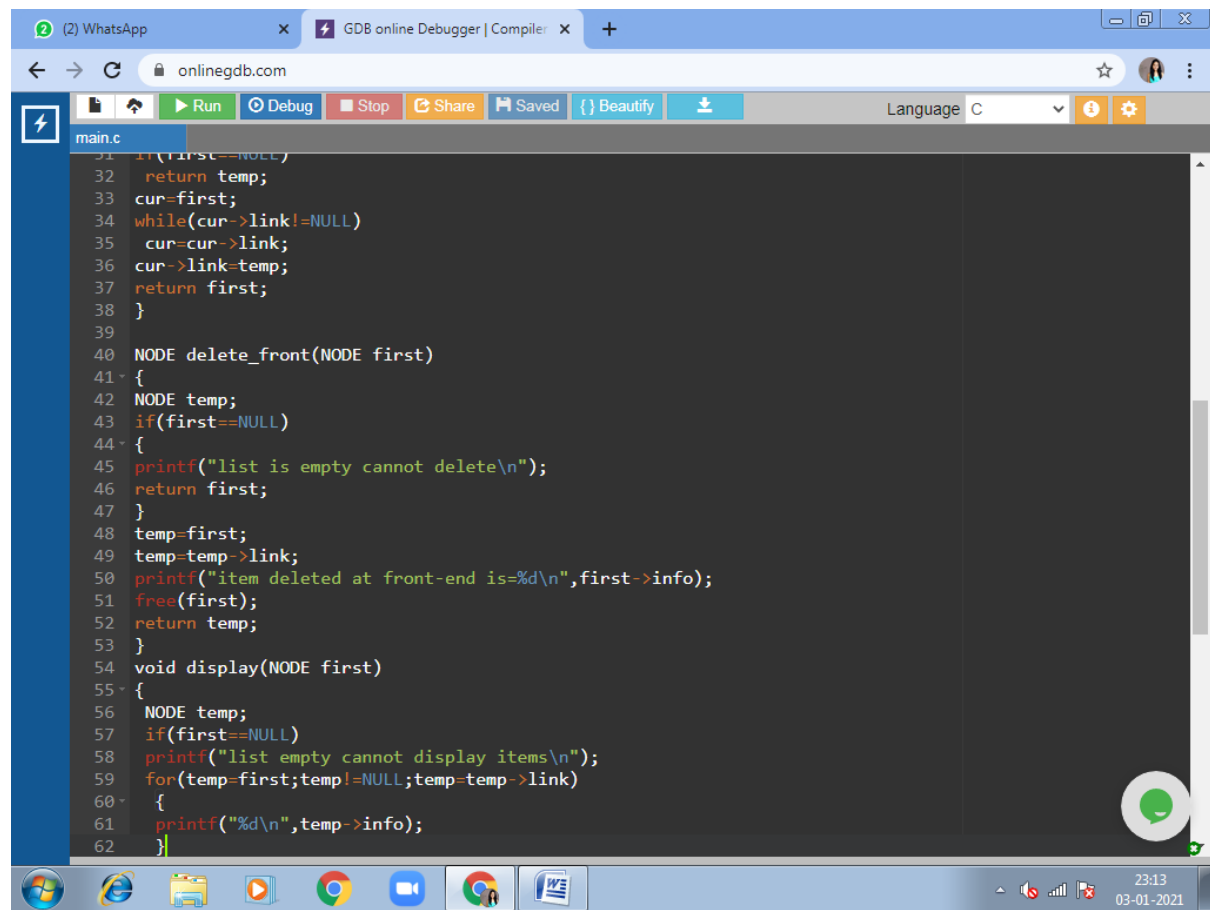


Q1) wap to implement queues using linked lists:

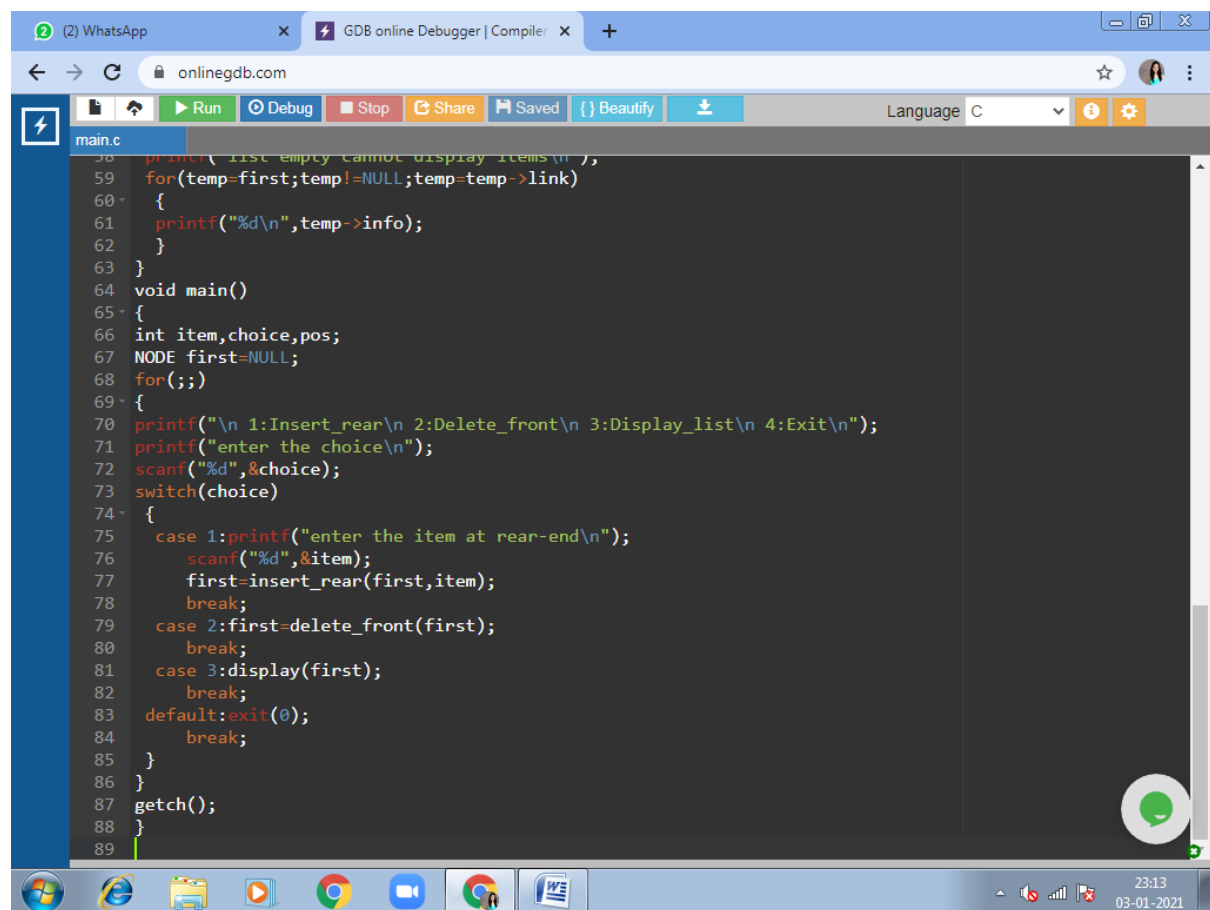


```
1 #include<stdio.h>
2 #include<conio.h>
3 #include<stdlib.h>
4 struct node
5 {
6     int info;
7     struct node *link;
8 };
9 typedef struct node *NODE;
10 NODE getnode()
11 {
12     NODE x;
13     x=(NODE)malloc(sizeof(struct node));
14     if(x==NULL)
15     {
16         printf("mem full\n");
17         exit(0);
18     }
19     return x;
20 }
21 void freenode(NODE x)
22 {
23     free(x);
24 }
25 NODE insert_rear(NODE first,int item)
26 {
27     NODE temp,cur;
28     temp=getnode();
29     temp->info=item;
30     temp->link=NULL;
31     if(first==NULL)
```



The screenshot shows the GDB online Debugger interface with the following code in `main.c`:

```
31 if(first==NULL)
32     return temp;
33 cur=first;
34 while(cur->link!=NULL)
35     cur=cur->link;
36 cur->link=temp;
37 return first;
38 }
39
40 NODE delete_front(NODE first)
41 {
42     NODE temp;
43     if(first==NULL)
44     {
45         printf("list is empty cannot delete\n");
46         return first;
47     }
48     temp=first;
49     temp=temp->link;
50     printf("item deleted at front-end is=%d\n",first->info);
51     free(first);
52     return temp;
53 }
54 void display(NODE first)
55 {
56     NODE temp;
57     if(first==NULL)
58         printf("list empty cannot display items\n");
59     for(temp=first;temp!=NULL;temp=temp->link)
60     {
61         printf("%d\n",temp->info);
62     }
```



The screenshot shows the continuation of the code in `main.c`:

```
58     printf("list empty cannot display items\n"),
59     for(temp=first;temp!=NULL;temp=temp->link)
60     {
61         printf("%d\n",temp->info);
62     }
63 }
64 void main()
65 {
66     int item,choice,pos;
67     NODE first=NULL;
68     for(;;)
69     {
70         printf("\n 1:Insert_rear\n 2:Delete_front\n 3:Display_list\n 4:Exit\n");
71         printf("enter the choice\n");
72         scanf("%d",&choice);
73         switch(choice)
74         {
75             case 1:printf("enter the item at rear-end\n");
76                     scanf("%d",&item);
77                     first=insert_rear(first,item);
78                     break;
79             case 2:first=delete_front(first);
80                     break;
81             case 3:display(first);
82                     break;
83             default:exit(0);
84                     break;
85         }
86     }
87     getch();
88 }
89
```

(2) WhatsApp x GDB online Debugger | Compiler x +

← → ↻ onlinedb.com ☆ 👤 ⋮

input

```
1:Insert_rear
2:Delete_front
3:Display_list
4:Exit
enter the choice
1
enter the item at rear-end
1

1:Insert_rear
2:Delete_front
3:Display_list
4:Exit
enter the choice
1
enter the item at rear-end
2

1:Insert_rear
2:Delete_front
3:Display_list
4:Exit
enter the choice
1
enter the item at rear-end
3

1:Insert_rear
2:Delete_front
3:Display_list
```

<https://www.onlinedb.com/#tab-stdin>

Windows taskbar: 23:13 03-01-2021

(2) WhatsApp x GDB online Debugger | Compiler x +

← → ↻ onlinedb.com ☆ 👤 ⋮

input

```
2:Delete_front
3:Display_list
4:Exit
enter the choice
3
1
2
3

1:Insert_rear
2:Delete_front
3:Display_list
4:Exit
enter the choice
2
item deleted at front-end is=1

1:Insert_rear
2:Delete_front
3:Display_list
4:Exit
enter the choice
2
item deleted at front-end is=2

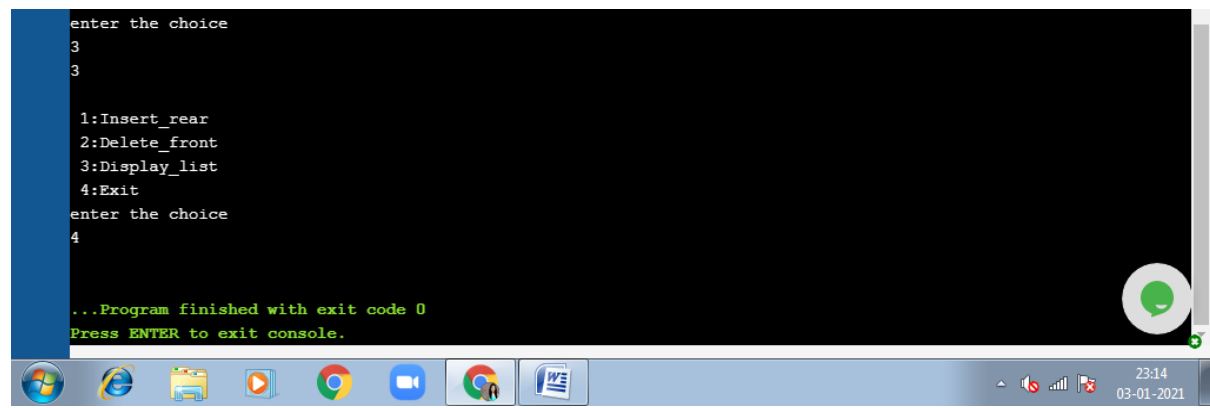
1:Insert_rear
2:Delete_front
3:Display_list
4:Exit
enter the choice
3
```

Windows taskbar: 23:14 03-01-2021

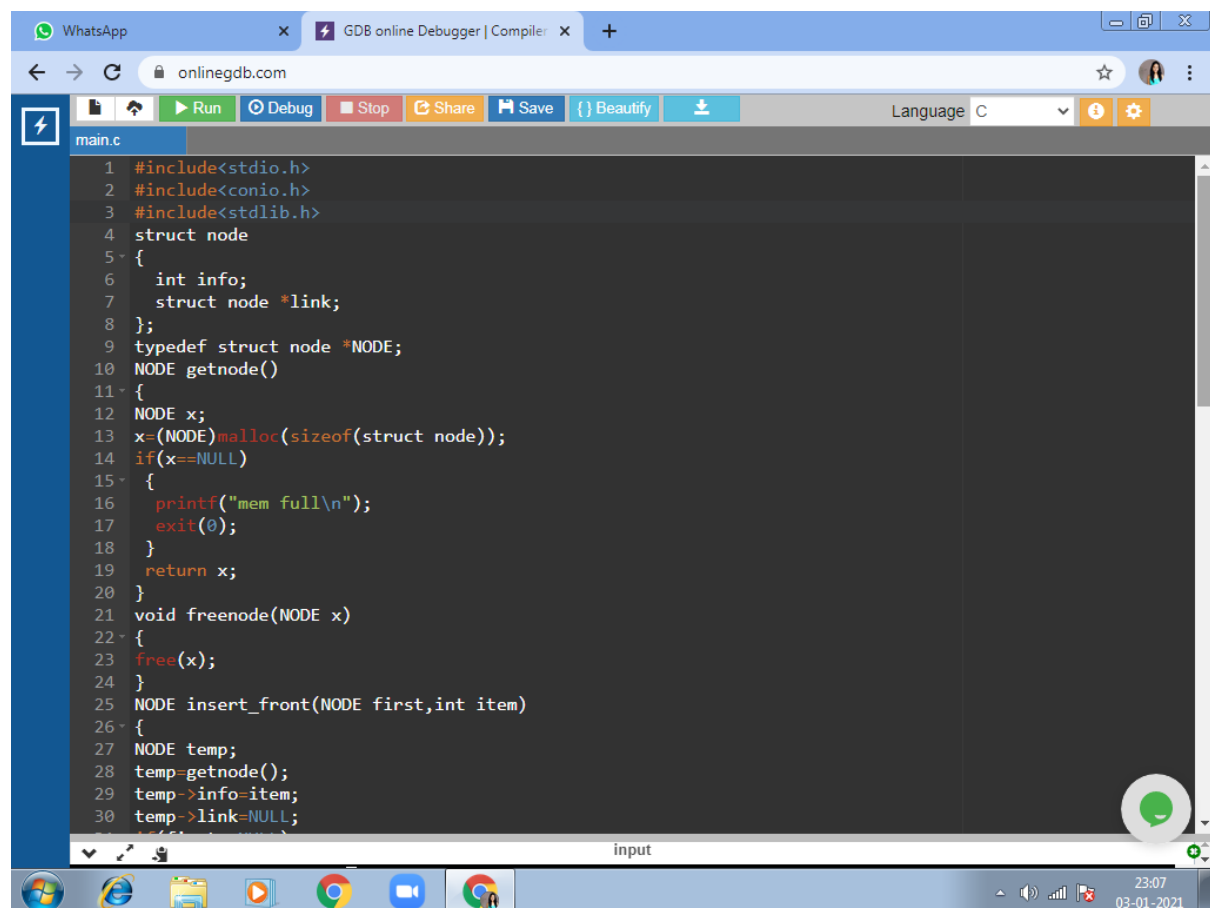
```
enter the choice
3
3

1:Insert_rear
2:Delete_front
3:Display_list
4:Exit
enter the choice
4

...Program finished with exit code 0
Press ENTER to exit console.
```



Q2) wap to implement stacks using linked lists:



```
main.c
1 #include<stdio.h>
2 #include<conio.h>
3 #include<stdlib.h>
4 struct node
5 {
6     int info;
7     struct node *link;
8 };
9 typedef struct node *NODE;
10 NODE getnode()
11 {
12     NODE x;
13     x=(NODE)malloc(sizeof(struct node));
14     if(x==NULL)
15     {
16         printf("mem full\n");
17         exit(0);
18     }
19     return x;
20 }
21 void freenode(NODE x)
22 {
23     free(x);
24 }
25 NODE insert_front(NODE first,int item)
26 {
27     NODE temp;
28     temp=getnode();
29     temp->info=item;
30     temp->link=NULL;
31     if(first==NULL)
32     {
33         first=temp;
34     }
35     else
36     {
37         first->link=temp;
38     }
39     return first;
40 }
41 int main()
42 {
43     NODE first=NULL;
44     int item;
45     do
46     {
47         printf("Enter item: ");
48         scanf("%d",&item);
49         first=insert_front(first,item);
50         printf("Press 1 to continue, 0 to exit: ");
51         scanf("%d",&item);
52         if(item==0)
53             break;
54     } while(1);
55     return 0;
56 }
```

The screenshot shows the GDB online Debugger interface with the following details:

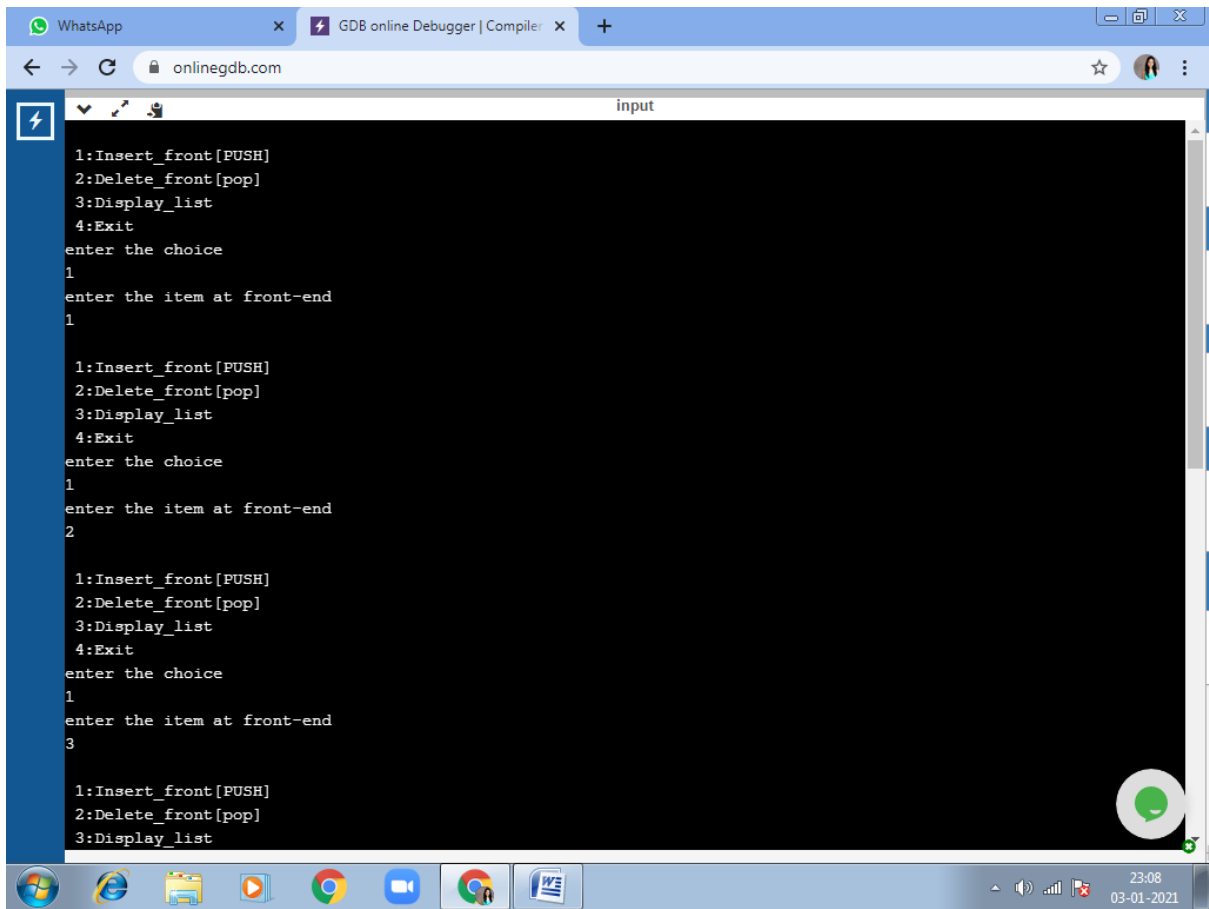
- Browser Tabs:** WhatsApp, GDB online Debugger | Compiler.
- Address Bar:** onlinedb.com
- Toolbar:** Run, Debug, Stop, Share, Save, Beautify, and a download icon.
- Language:** C
- File:** main.c
- Code:**

```
30 temp->link=NULL;
31 if(first==NULL)
32 return temp;
33 temp->link=first;
34 first=temp;
35 return first;
36 }
37 NODE delete_front(NODE first)
38 {
39     NODE temp;
40     if(first==NULL)
41     {
42         printf("stack is empty cannot delete\n");
43         return first;
44     }
45     temp=first;
46     temp=temp->link;
47     printf("item deleted at front-end is=%d\n",first->info);
48     free(first);
49     return temp;
50 }
51 void display(NODE first)
52 {
53     NODE temp;
54     if(first==NULL)
55     printf("stack empty cannot display items\n");
56     for(temp=first;temp!=NULL;temp=temp->link)
57     {
58         printf("%d\n",temp->info);
59     }
```
- Input:** input
- Taskbar:** Windows taskbar with icons for File Explorer, Chrome, and other applications. System clock shows 23:08 on 03-01-2021.

The screenshot shows the GDB online Debugger interface with the following details:

- Browser Tabs:** WhatsApp, GDB online Debugger | Compiler.
- Address Bar:** onlinedb.com
- Toolbar:** Run, Debug, Stop, Share, Save, Beautify, and a download icon.
- Language:** C
- File:** main.c
- Code:**

```
55 printf("stack empty cannot display items\n");
56 for(temp=first;temp!=NULL;temp=temp->link)
57 {
58     printf("%d\n",temp->info);
59 }
60 }
61 void main()
62 {
63     int item,choice,pos;
64     NODE first=NULL;
65     for(;;)
66     {
67         printf("\n 1:Insert_front[PUSH]\n 2:Delete_front[pop]\n 3:Display_list\n 4:Exit\n");
68         printf("enter the choice\n");
69         scanf("%d",&choice);
70         switch(choice)
71         {
72             case 1:printf("enter the item at front-end\n");
73                     scanf("%d",&item);
74                     first=insert_front(first,item);
75                     break;
76             case 2:first=delete_front(first);
77                     break;
78             case 3:display(first);
79                     break;
80             default:exit(0);
81                     break;
82         }
83     }
84 }
```
- Input:** input
- Taskbar:** Windows taskbar with icons for File Explorer, Chrome, and other applications. System clock shows 23:08 on 03-01-2021.



WhatsApp x GDB online Debugger | Compiler x +

onlinegdb.com

input

```
3
2
1

1:Insert_front[PUSH]
2:Delete_front[pop]
3:Display_list
4:Exit
enter the choice
2
item deleted at front-end is=3

1:Insert_front[PUSH]
2:Delete_front[pop]
3:Display_list
4:Exit
enter the choice
3
2
1

1:Insert_front[PUSH]
2:Delete_front[pop]
3:Display_list
4:Exit
enter the choice
4

...Program finished with exit code 0
Press ENTER to exit console.
```

23:09
03-01-2021