

1. Write a program that demonstrates handling of exceptions in inheritance tree. create a base class called "Father" and derived class called "son" which extends the base class. In father class, implement a constructor which takes the age and throws the exception WrongAge() when the input age ≤ 0 . In son class, implement a constructor that takes both father and son's age throws an exception if son's age \geq father's age.

```
import java.util.Scanner;
class WrongAge extends Exception {
    WrongAge(String msg) {
        super(msg);
    }
}

class Father {
    int age;
    Father(int age) throws WrongAge {
        if (age  $\leq 0$ ) {
            throw new WrongAge("Age cannot be Negative");
        }
        this.age = age;
    }
}

class Son extends Father {
    int sonAge;
    Son(int fatherAge, int sonAge) throws WrongAge {
        super(fatherAge);
        if (sonAge  $\geq$  fatherAge) {
            throw new WrongAge("Son's age should be less than Father's age");
        }
    }
}
```

```

        this.sonAge = sonAge;
    }
}

public class Main {
    public static void main (String args[]) {
        Scanner scanner = new Scanner (System.in);
        try {
            System.out.println ("Enter Father's age: ");
            int fatherAge = scanner.nextInt();
            System.out.println ("Enter son's age: ");
            int sonAge = scanner.nextInt();
            Son son = new Son (fatherAge, sonAge);
            System.out.println ("Father's Age: " + fatherAge);
            System.out.println ("Son's age: " + sonAge);
        }
        catch (WrongAge e) {
            System.out.println ("Error: " + e.getMessage());
        }
        catch (Exception e) {
            System.out.println ("Error: " + "Invalid Input");
        }
        finally {
            scanner.close();
        }
    }
}

```

O/p:

Enter father's age: 67

Enter son's age: 68

Error: son's age Should be less than Father's age

Enter father's age: 50

Enter son's age: 20

Father's age: 50

Son's age: 20

```
import java.util.Scanner;

class WrongAge extends Exception {

    public WrongAge(String e) {
        super(e);
    }
}

class InputScanner {
    Scanner s = new Scanner(System.in);
}

class Father extends InputScanner {
    int fatherAge;

    public Father() throws WrongAge {
        System.out.println("Enter Father's age:");
        fatherAge = s.nextInt();
        if (fatherAge < 0) {
            throw new WrongAge("Age cannot be negative");
        }
    }

    public void display() {
        System.out.println("Father's age: " + fatherAge);
    }
}

class Son extends Father {
    int sonAge;

    public Son() throws WrongAge {
        super();
    }
}
```

```
System.out.println("Enter Son's age:");  
sonAge = s.nextInt();  
if (sonAge >= fatherAge) {  
    throw new WrongAge("Son's age cannot be greater than father's age");  
} else if (sonAge < 0) {  
    throw new WrongAge("Age cannot be negative");  
}  
}
```

```
public void display() {  
    super.display();  
    System.out.println("Son's age: " + sonAge);  
}  
}
```

```
public class Main {  
    public static void main(String[] args) {  
        try {  
            Son son = new Son();  
            son.display();  
        } catch (WrongAge e) {  
            System.out.println("Error: " + e.getMessage());  
        }  
    }  
}
```