

Bootcamp Project 3

Customer 360 Data Integration

Overview Of the Project

A retail business wants to build a unified Customer 360 view by integrating data from multiple sources, including online transactions, in-store purchases, customer service interactions, and loyalty programs. This project uses a mix of fact and dimension tables to ensure a clean, scalable structure.

Flow of Project :

- We have given data of project in raw csv files.
- We are going to follow Medallion Architecture: storing data into 3 different containers: Bronze and Silver and Gold
- Raw CSV files are stored in Raw container.
- We have given 10 SQL table structures, which have relationships among them.
- We have to ingest the data from csv files into tables that will be created in Azure MS SQL Database. This ends up the raw layer.
- In Next phase, we are going to clean the data and transform into desired tabular structures.
- After finishing this, in next phase, we have given some insights or KPIs and we are going to create views on top of tables based on KPIs and then at last we are going to populate the processed data into Power BI dashboards.











PHASE –1 (DATA INGESTION)

- In this phase, we are going to store raw csv files into ADLS G2 container.

Location: [raw](#) / [project-3](#) / raw files

Search blobs by prefix (case-sensitive)

☐ Show deleted objects

Name	Modified	Access tier	Archive status	Blob type	Size	Lease state	
<input type="checkbox"/>  [.]							...
<input type="checkbox"/>  Agents.csv	4/27/2025, 9:57:20 PM	Hot (Inferred)		Block blob	3.82 KiB	Available	...
<input type="checkbox"/>  Customers.csv	4/27/2025, 9:57:20 PM	Hot (Inferred)		Block blob	8.72 KiB	Available	...
<input type="checkbox"/>  CustomerServiceInterac...	4/27/2025, 9:57:20 PM	Hot (Inferred)		Block blob	5 KiB	Available	...
<input type="checkbox"/>  InStoreTransactions.csv	4/27/2025, 9:57:20 PM	Hot (Inferred)		Block blob	4.62 KiB	Available	...
<input type="checkbox"/>  LoyaltyAccounts.csv	4/27/2025, 9:57:20 PM	Hot (Inferred)		Block blob	2.93 KiB	Available	...
<input type="checkbox"/>  LoyaltyTransactions.csv	4/27/2025, 9:57:20 PM	Hot (Inferred)		Block blob	3.67 KiB	Available	...
<input type="checkbox"/>  OnlineTransactions.csv	4/27/2025, 9:57:20 PM	Hot (Inferred)		Block blob	5.43 KiB	Available	...
<input type="checkbox"/>  Products.csv	4/27/2025, 9:57:20 PM	Hot (Inferred)		Block blob	2.57 KiB	Available	...
<input type="checkbox"/>  Stores.csv	4/27/2025, 9:57:20 PM	Hot (Inferred)		Block blob	4.84 KiB	Available	...

- Now, we are creating all 10 tables associated with files.
- Please note that tables have relations among them, we are going to create parent tables first, after that child tables.
- Tables' Name:
 - Customers
 - Products
 - Stores
 - Agents
 - OnlineTransactions
 - InStoreTransactions
 - CustomerServiceInteractions
 - LoyaltyAccounts
 - LoyaltyTransactions

Creation of Tables queries:

```
-- Products SP
CREATE PROCEDURE project3.Cleanproductstable
AS
BEGIN
    --removing duplicate records
    WITH cte
        AS (SELECT *,
                    Row_number()
                        OVER (
                            partition BY productid
```

```

ORDER BY productid) AS RowNum
FROM project3.products)
DELETE FROM cte
WHERE rownum > 1;

--trim the records
UPDATE project3.products
SET NAME = Trim(NAME);

UPDATE project3.products
SET category = Trim(category);

--default value
UPDATE project3.products
SET price = COALESCE(price, 0.00)
WHERE price IS NULL;
END;

-- Stores SP
CREATE PROCEDURE project3.Cleanstorestable
AS
BEGIN
    --removing duplicate records
    WITH cte
    AS (SELECT *,
            Row_number()
            OVER (
                partition BY storeid, manager
                ORDER BY storeid) AS RowNum
        FROM project3.stores)
    DELETE FROM cte
    WHERE rownum > 1;

    --trim the records
    UPDATE project3.stores
    SET manager = Trim(manager);

    UPDATE project3.stores
    SET location = Trim(location);
END;

```

```

-- Agents SP
CREATE PROCEDURE project3.Cleanagentstable
AS
BEGIN
    --removing duplicate records
    WITH cte
        AS (SELECT *,
                Row_number()
                OVER (
                    partition BY agentid, NAME, department
                    ORDER BY agentid) AS RowNum
            FROM project3.agents)
    DELETE FROM cte
    WHERE rownum > 1;

    --trim the records
    UPDATE project3.agents
    SET     NAME = Trim(NAME);
END;

-- Online Transactions SP
CREATE PROCEDURE project3.Cleanonlinetransactionstable
AS
BEGIN
    --removing duplicate records
    WITH cte
        AS (SELECT *,
                Row_number()
                OVER (
                    partition BY orderid
                    ORDER BY orderid) AS RowNum
            FROM project3.onlinetransactions)
    DELETE FROM cte
    WHERE rownum > 1;

    --trim the records
    UPDATE project3.onlinetransactions
    SET     paymentmethod = Trim(paymentmethod);

```

```

        --default value
UPDATE project3.onlinetransactions
SET     amount = COALESCE(amount, 0.00)
WHERE   amount IS NULL;
END;

-- InStoreTransactions SP
CREATE PROCEDURE project3.Cleaninstoretransactionstable
AS
BEGIN
    --removing duplicate records
    WITH cte
        AS (SELECT *,
                    Row_number()
                        OVER (
                            partition BY transactionid
                                ORDER BY transactionid) AS RowNum
                FROM   project3.instoretransactions)
    DELETE FROM cte
    WHERE   rownum > 1;

    --trim the records
    UPDATE project3.instoretransactions
    SET     paymentmethod = Trim(paymentmethod);

    --default value
    UPDATE project3.instoretransactions
    SET     amount = COALESCE(amount, 0.00)
    WHERE   amount IS NULL;
END;

-- CustomerServiceInteractions SP
CREATE PROCEDURE project3.Cleancustomerserviceinteractionstable
AS
BEGIN
    --removing duplicate records
    WITH cte
        AS (SELECT *,
                    Row_number()
                        OVER (

```

```

                partition BY interactionid
                ORDER BY interactionid) AS RowNum
        FROM    project3.customerserviceinteractions)
DELETE FROM cte
WHERE rownum > 1;

--trim the records
UPDATE project3.customerserviceinteractions
SET    issuetype = Trim(issuetype);

UPDATE project3.customerserviceinteractions
SET    resolutionstatus = Trim(resolutionstatus);
END;

-- LoyaltyAccounts SP
CREATE PROCEDURE project3.Cleanloyaltyaccountstable
AS
BEGIN
    --removing duplicate records
    WITH cte
        AS (SELECT *,
                Row_number()
                OVER (
                    partition BY loyaltyid
                    ORDER BY loyaltyid) AS RowNum
            FROM    project3.loyaltyaccounts)
    DELETE FROM cte
    WHERE rownum > 1;

    --trim the records
    UPDATE project3.loyaltyaccounts
    SET    tierlevel = Trim(tierlevel);

    --default value
    UPDATE project3.loyaltyaccounts
    SET    pointsearned = COALESCE(pointsearned, 0)
    WHERE pointsearned IS NULL;
END;

-- LoyaltyTransactions SP

```










```

CREATE PROCEDURE project3.Cleanloyaltytransactionstable
AS
BEGIN
    --removing duplicate records
    WITH cte
        AS (SELECT *,
                Row_number()
                OVER (
                    partition BY loyaltyid
                    ORDER BY loyaltyid) AS RowNum
            FROM project3.loyaltytransactions)
    DELETE FROM cte
    WHERE rownum > 1;

    --trim the records
    UPDATE project3.loyaltytransactions
    SET     reason = Trim(reason);
END;

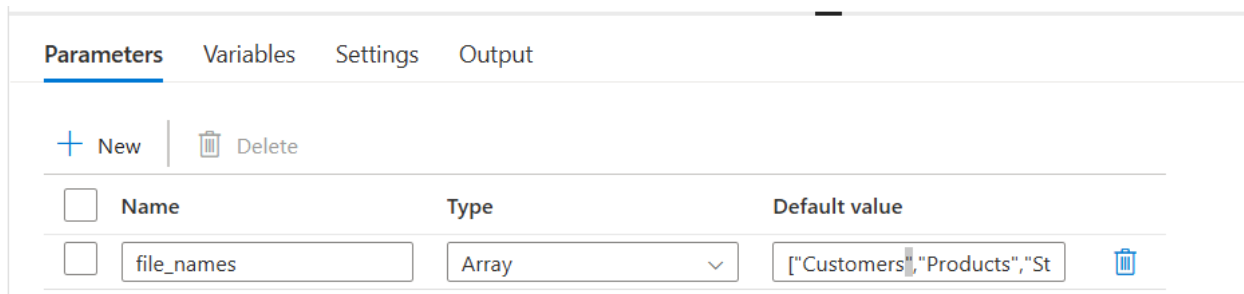
```

- Here are the tables created in Azure MS SQL database:

>  project3.Agents	...
>  project3.Customers	...
>  project3.CustomerServiceInterac	...
>  project3.InStoreTransactions	...
>  project3.LoyaltyAccounts	...
>  project3.LoyaltyTransactions	...
>  project3.OnlineTransactions	...
>  project3.Products	...
>  project3.Stores	...

Next Phase: Ingesting Data from ADLS G2 files into Azure SQL Tables

- To ingest the data from CSV files to Azure SQL tables, we are using Synapse pipeline.
- For that, I have created pipeline in Synapse named Project-3.
- In that, I'm using for-each activity to use parameterized values for copy data of each file.
- I've created pipeline parameter as string array that will be passed to for each activity and it is being run for each file sequentially.



The screenshot shows the 'Parameters' tab in Azure Synapse Studio. It features a table with columns for 'Name', 'Type', and 'Default value'. A single parameter is listed: 'file_names' of type 'Array'. The default value is a string array containing nine table names: 'Customers', 'Products', 'Stores', 'Agents', 'OnlineTransactions', 'InStoreTransactions', 'CustomerServiceInteractions', 'LoyaltyAccounts', and 'LoyaltyTransactions'. Above the table are buttons for '+ New' and 'Delete'.

Name	Type	Default value
file_names	Array	["Customers", "Products", "Stores", "Agents", "OnlineTransactions", "InStoreTransactions", "CustomerServiceInteractions", "LoyaltyAccounts", "LoyaltyTransactions"]

Pipeline parameter

- Here is the array of string (please note that order of each file) ->

```
["Customers","Products","Stores","Agents","OnlineTransactions","InStoreTransactions","CustomerServiceInteractions","LoyaltyAccounts","LoyaltyTransactions"]
```
- Inside the for-each activity, I'm invoking copy activity which uses parameterized values to copy data from ADLS G2 csv files to Azure SQL table data.
- Source is : delimited file
- Sink : SQL Tables.

Source :

General **Source** Sink Mapping Settings User properties

Source dataset * ds_project3_csv [Open](#) [+ New](#) [Preview data](#) [Learn more](#)

Dataset properties ⓘ

Name	Value	Type
file_name	@concat(item(), '.csv')	string

File path type ☒ File path in dataset ☐ Wildcard file path ☐ List of files ⓘ



DelimitedText
ds_project3_csv

Connection Schema Parameters

Linked service * ls_project3 [Test connection](#) [Edit](#) [+ New](#) [Learn more](#)

Integration runtime * AutoResolveIntegrationRuntime [Edit](#)

File path raw / project-3/raw files / @dataset().file_name [Browse](#) | [v](#)

Sink:

General Source **Sink** Mapping Settings User properties

Sink dataset * ds_project3_sql [Open](#) [+ New](#) [Learn more](#)

Dataset properties ⓘ

Name	Value	Type
table_name	@item()	string

Write behavior ☒ Insert ☐ Upsert ☐ Stored procedure



Azure SQL Database
ds_project3_sql

Connection Schema Parameters

Linked service * ls_project3_sql [Test connection](#) [Edit](#) [+ New](#) [Learn more](#)

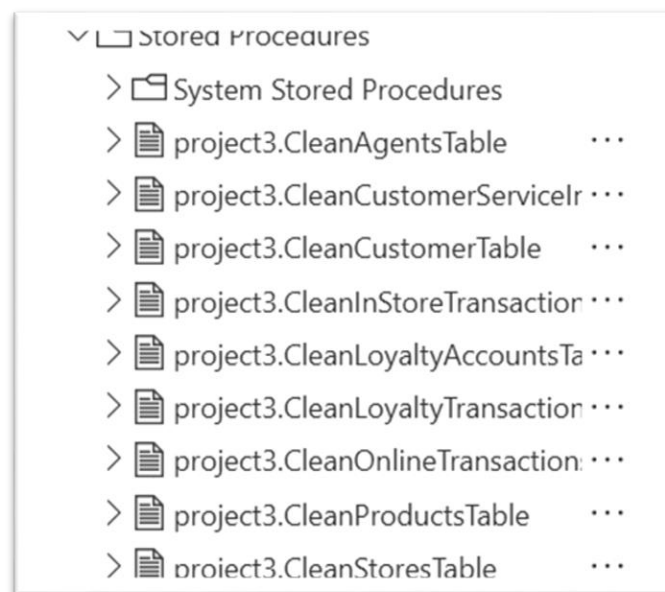
Integration runtime * AutoResolveIntegrationRuntime [Edit](#)

Table project3 · @dataset().table_name [Preview data](#)

☒ Enter manually

Next Phase: Cleaning data of SQL Tables using Stored Procedures:

- Now it's time to clean the data of these tables. I'm using different approach.
- Instead of using azure computational services, I'm using capabilities of Database only to clean the data.
- I'm creating stored procedures and cleaned the data by updating the tables.
- So I have created stored procedure in SQL database for each table and invoke each stored procedure sequentially using Pipeline created in Synapse.



Stored Procedures created in SQL dB to clean data for each table

What activities will be performed :

Duplicate records

Missing (NULL) values

Inconsistent formats (e.g., dates, strings)

Invalid or outlier values

Extra spaces or special characters

- ```
-- Products SP
CREATE PROCEDURE project3.Cleanproductstable
AS
BEGIN
 --removing duplicate records
 WITH cte
 AS (SELECT *,
 Row_number()
 OVER (
 partition BY productid
 ORDER BY productid) AS RowNum
 FROM project3.products)
 DELETE FROM cte
 WHERE rownum > 1;

 --trim the records
 UPDATE project3.products
 SET NAME = Trim(NAME);

 UPDATE project3.products
 SET category = Trim(category);

 --default value
 UPDATE project3.products
 SET price = COALESCE(price, 0.00)
 WHERE price IS NULL;

END;

-- Stores SP
CREATE PROCEDURE project3.Cleanstorestable
AS
BEGIN
 --removing duplicate records
 WITH cte
 AS (SELECT *,
 Row_number()
 OVER (
 partition BY storeid, manager
 ORDER BY storeid) AS RowNum
```

```

 FROM project3.stores)
DELETE FROM cte
WHERE rownum > 1;

--trim the records
UPDATE project3.stores
SET manager = Trim(manager);

UPDATE project3.stores
SET location = Trim(location);
END;

-- Agents SP
CREATE PROCEDURE project3.Cleanagentstable
AS
BEGIN
 --removing duplicate records
 WITH cte
 AS (SELECT *,
 Row_number()
 OVER (
 partition BY agentid, NAME, department
 ORDER BY agentid) AS RowNum
 FROM project3.agents)
 DELETE FROM cte
 WHERE rownum > 1;

 --trim the records
 UPDATE project3.agents
 SET NAME = Trim(NAME);
END;

-- Online Transactions SP
CREATE PROCEDURE project3.Cleanonlinetransactionstable
AS
BEGIN
 --removing duplicate records
 WITH cte
 AS (SELECT *,
 Row_number()

```

```

 OVER (
 partition BY orderid
 ORDER BY orderid) AS RowNum
 FROM project3.onlinetransactions)
DELETE FROM cte
WHERE rownum > 1;

--trim the records
UPDATE project3.onlinetransactions
SET paymentmethod = Trim(paymentmethod);

--default value
UPDATE project3.onlinetransactions
SET amount = COALESCE(amount, 0.00)
WHERE amount IS NULL;
END;

-- InStoreTransactions SP
CREATE PROCEDURE project3.Cleaninstoretransactionstable
AS
BEGIN
 --removing duplicate records
 WITH cte
 AS (SELECT *,
 Row_number()
 OVER (
 partition BY transactionid
 ORDER BY transactionid) AS RowNum
 FROM project3.instoretransactions)
DELETE FROM cte
WHERE rownum > 1;

--trim the records
UPDATE project3.instoretransactions
SET paymentmethod = Trim(paymentmethod);

--default value
UPDATE project3.instoretransactions
SET amount = COALESCE(amount, 0.00)
WHERE amount IS NULL;

```

```

END;

-- CustomerServiceInteractions SP
CREATE PROCEDURE project3.Cleancustomerserviceinteractionstable
AS
BEGIN
 --removing duplicate records
 WITH cte
 AS (SELECT *,
 Row_number()
 OVER (
 partition BY interactionid
 ORDER BY interactionid) AS RowNum
 FROM project3.customerserviceinteractions)
 DELETE FROM cte
 WHERE rownum > 1;

 --trim the records
 UPDATE project3.customerserviceinteractions
 SET issuetype = Trim(issuetype);

 UPDATE project3.customerserviceinteractions
 SET resolutionstatus = Trim(resolutionstatus);
END;

-- LoyaltyAccounts SP
CREATE PROCEDURE project3.Cleanloyaltyaccountstable
AS
BEGIN
 --removing duplicate records
 WITH cte
 AS (SELECT *,
 Row_number()
 OVER (
 partition BY loyaltyid
 ORDER BY loyaltyid) AS RowNum
 FROM project3.loyaltyaccounts)
 DELETE FROM cte
 WHERE rownum > 1;

```

```

--trim the records
UPDATE project3.loyaltyaccounts
SET tierlevel = Trim(tierlevel);

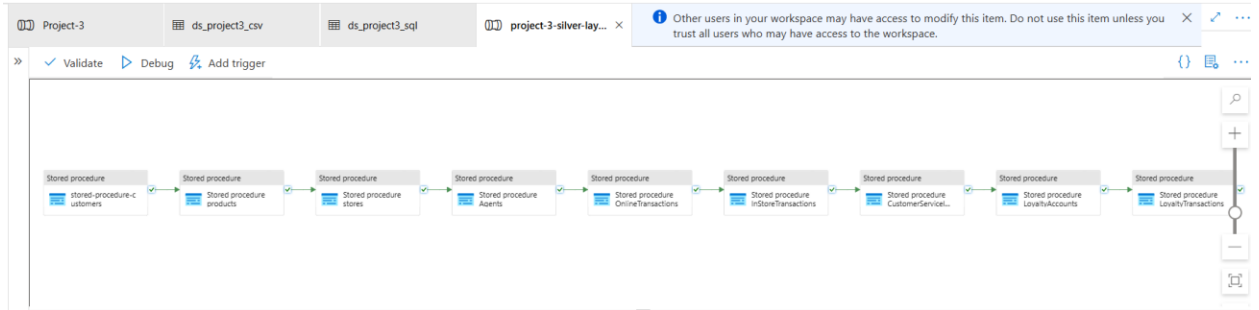
--default value
UPDATE project3.loyaltyaccounts
SET pointsearned = COALESCE(pointsearned, 0)
WHERE pointsearned IS NULL;
END;

-- LoyaltyTransactions SP
CREATE PROCEDURE project3.Cleanloyaltytransactionstable
AS
BEGIN
 --removing duplicate records
 WITH cte
 AS (SELECT *,
 Row_number()
 OVER (
 partition BY loyaltyid
 ORDER BY loyaltyid) AS RowNum
 FROM project3.loyaltytransactions)
 DELETE FROM cte
 WHERE rownum > 1;

 --trim the records
 UPDATE project3.loyaltytransactions
 SET reason = Trim(reason);
END;

```

- Then Through Synapse Pipeline, I'm invoking each stored procedure using Stored Procedure activity available in Synapse Pipeline:



## Next Phase: Creating Views on top of tables for Insights:

- Few KPIs or Insights are :
  - **Average Order Value**
  - Segment customers based on total spend, purchase frequency, and loyalty tier
  - Analyze **DateTime** to find peak days and times in-store vs. Online
  - Number of interactions and resolution success rates per agent.

### **Views created for each KPI:**

CREATE VIEW analytics.view\_averageordervalue AS

SELECT p.productid,

p.NAME AS ProductName,

p.category,

s.storeid,

s.location,

Sum(t.amount) / Count(t.orderid) AS AverageOrderValue

FROM project3.onlinetransactions t

INNER JOIN project3.products p

ON t.productid = p.productid

LEFT JOIN project3.stores s



ON s.storeid IS NOT NULL -- since online might not have a store directly, kept flexible

GROUP BY p.productid,

p.NAME,

p.category,

s.storeid,

s.location;

-----CREATE VIEW analytics.view\_customersegmentation AS

WITH customerspending AS

(

SELECT c.customerid,

c.NAME,

Sum(t.amount) AS totalspend,

Count(t.orderid) AS purchasefrequency,

l.tierlevel

FROM project3.customers c

LEFT JOIN project3.onlinetransactions t

ON c.customerid = t.customerid

LEFT JOIN project3.loyaltyaccounts l

ON c.customerid = l.customerid

GROUP BY c.customerid,

c.NAME,

l.tierlevel

)

SELECT customerid,






NAME,

```

totalspend,
purchasefrequency,
tierlevel,
CASE
 WHEN totalspend >=
 (
 SELECT Percentile_cont(0.9) within GROUP (ORDER BY totalspend) OVER
 ()) THEN 'High-Value Customer'
 WHEN purchasefrequency = 1 THEN 'One-Time Buyer'
 WHEN tierlevel = 'Gold'
 OR tierlevel = 'Platinum' THEN 'Loyalty Champion'
 ELSE 'Regular Customer'
 END AS customersegment
FROM customerspending;

```

- **Views created for each KPI:**

|                                                                                                                           |     |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|
| ✓  Views                               |     |
| >  analytics.View_AgentResolutionStats | ... |
| >  analytics.View_AverageOrderValue    | ... |
| >  analytics.View_CustomerSegmentation | ... |
| >  analytics.View_PeakTimes            | ... |

**Next Phase: Populating Dashboards on the data of Views:**

TOTAL NUMBER OF AGENTS

100

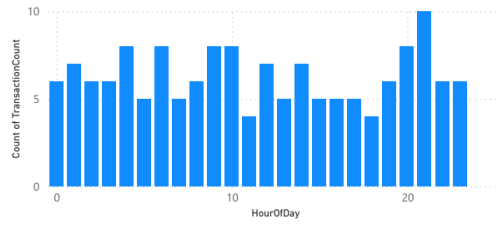
TOTAL NO. OF CUSTOMERS

123

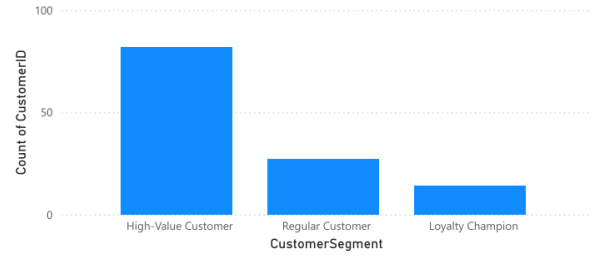
TOTAL NUMBER OF STORES

100

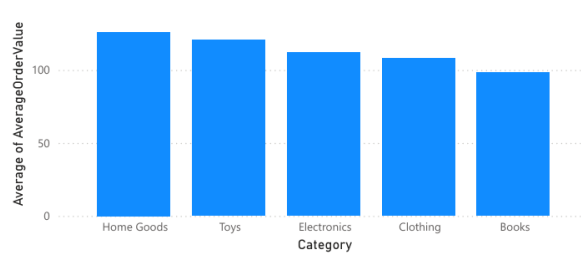
NUMBER OF TRANSACTIONS HOUR WISE



CUSTOMER CATEGORY WISE CUSTOMER COUNT



PRODUCT CATEGORY WISE NO. OF ORDERS



PURCHASE FREQUENCY WISE NO. OF CUSTOMERS

