```
In [1]: from pathlib import Path
         import pydicom
         import numpy as np
         import cv2
         import pandas as pd
         import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
         from tqdm.notebook import tqdm #to get a progress bar
 In [2]: labels = pd.read_csv(r"C:\Users\kisha\OneDrive\Desktop\Projects\MedAI\AI-IN-MEDICAL-MATERIALS\04-Pneumonia-Classification\stage_2_train_labels.csv")
In [3]: labels.head(6)
 Out[3]:
                                    patientId
                                              x y width height Target
         0 0004cfab-14fd-4e49-80ba-63a80b6bddd6 NaN NaN NaN
         1 00313ee0-9eaa-42f4-b0ab-c148ed3241cd NaN NaN NaN
        2 00322d4d-1c29-4943-afc9-b6754be640eb NaN NaN NaN
         3 003d8fa0-6bf1-40ed-b54c-ac657f8495c5 NaN NaN NaN NaN
         4 00436515-870c-4b36-a041-de91049b9ab4 264.0 152.0 213.0 379.0
         5 00436515-870c-4b36-a041-de91049b9ab4 562.0 152.0 256.0 453.0
 In [4]: labels = labels.drop_duplicates("patientId")
 In [5]: labels.head()
 Out[5]:
                                    patientId
                                               x y width height Target
         0 0004cfab-14fd-4e49-80ba-63a80b6bddd6 NaN NaN NaN NaN
         1 00313ee0-9eaa-42f4-b0ab-c148ed3241cd NaN NaN NaN NaN
         2 00322d4d-1c29-4943-afc9-b6754be640eb NaN NaN NaN NaN
         3 003d8fa0-6bf1-40ed-b54c-ac657f8495c5 NaN NaN NaN NaN
         4 00436515-870c-4b36-a041-de91049b9ab4 264.0 152.0 213.0 379.0
        ROOT_PATH = Path(r"C:\Users\kisha\OneDrive\Desktop\Projects\MedAI\AI-IN-MEDICAL-MATERIALS\04-Pneumonia-Classification/stage_2_train_images/")
         SAVE_PATH = Path(r"C:\Users\kisha\OneDrive\Desktop\Projects\MedAI\AI-IN-MEDICAL-MATERIALS\04-Pneumonia-ClassificationProcessed/")
In [13]: fig, axis = plt.subplots(3, 3, figsize=(9, 9))
         c = 0
         for i in range(3):
            for j in range(3):
                patient_id = labels.patientId.iloc[c]
                dcm_path = ROOT_PATH/patient_id
                dcm_path = dcm_path.with_suffix(".dcm")
                dcm = pydicom.read_file(dcm_path).pixel_array
                label = labels["Target"].iloc[c]
                axis[i][j].imshow(dcm, cmap="bone")
                axis[i][j].set_title(label)
                c+=1
         200
         400
         600 -
         800 -
                                                                       800
        1000 -
                                    1000 0
                                                                   1000 0
         200
                                                                       200 -
                                                                       400 -
         600 -
                                                                       600 -
         800 -
                                                                       800 -
        1000 -
                                    1000 0
                                                                   1000 0
                                                                                                  1000
         200 -
         400 -
         600 -
         800 -
        1000 -
                                    1000 0
 In [9]: sums = 0
         sums_squared = 0
         for c, patient_id in enumerate(tqdm(labels.patientId)):
            dcm_path = R00T_PATH/patient_id
            dcm_path = dcm_path.with_suffix(".dcm")
            dcm = pydicom.read_file(dcm_path).pixel_array / 255
            dcm_array = cv2.resize(dcm, (224, 224)).astype(np.float16)
            label = labels.Target.iloc[c]
            train_or_val = "train" if c < 24000 else "val"
            current_save_path = SAVE_PATH/train_or_val/str(label)
            current_save_path.mkdir(parents=True, exist_ok=True)
            np.save(current_save_path/patient_id, dcm_array)
            normalizer = dcm_array.shape[0] * dcm_array.shape[1]
            if train_or_val == "train":
                sums += np.sum(dcm_array) / normalizer
                sums_squared += (np.power(dcm_array, 2).sum()) / normalizer
                      | 0/26684 [00:00<?, ?it/s]
In [10]: mean = sums / 24000
         std = np.sqrt(sums_squared / 24000 - (mean**2))
```

In [11]: print(f"Mean of Dataset: {mean}, STD: {std}")

Mean of Dataset: 0.49039623525191567, STD: 0.2479507326197431

In []