本周作业 (第5章 课后作业2) 参考答案:

三、(1) 最左推导如下:

$$E \implies L \qquad \qquad \implies (a (S))$$

$$\implies (S) \qquad \qquad \implies (a (SS))$$

$$\implies (SS) \qquad \qquad \implies (a (ES))$$

$$\implies (ES) \qquad \qquad \implies (a (a (ES)))$$

$$\implies (A (A (ES))$$

$$\implies (A (A (ES)))$$

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$$\implies (A (A (ES)))$$

$$\implies (A (A (ES))$$

$$\implies (A (ES)$$

$$\implies (A$$

(2) 消除左递归后的文法如下:

$$\begin{array}{ccc} E & \rightarrow & L \mid a \\ L & \rightarrow & (S) \\ S & \rightarrow & E S' \\ S' & \rightarrow & S S' \mid \varepsilon \end{array}$$

(3) First(
$$E$$
) = First(S) = { a , (}; First(L) = { (}; First(S') = { a , (, ε }. Follow(E) = Follow(L) = { a , (,),\$ }; Follow(S) = Follow(S') = { a , (,) }.

(4) LL(1)分析表如下所示:

	a	()	\$
E	$E \rightarrow a$	$E \to L$		
L		$L \to (S)$		
S	$S \to ES'$	$S \to ES'$		
S'	$S' \to SS' \mid \varepsilon$	$S' \to SS' \mid \varepsilon$	$S' \to \varepsilon$	

(5) 语句"(aa)"的分析过程如下所示:

剩余串	分析栈	分析动作
(aa)\$	E\$	$E \to L$
(aa)\$	L\$	$L \to (S)$
(aa)\$	(S)\$	match-advance
<i>aa</i>)\$	S)\$	$S \to ES'$
<i>aa</i>)\$	ES')\$	$E \rightarrow a$
<i>aa</i>)\$	aS')\$	match-advance
a)\$	S')\$	$S' \to SS'$
a)\$	ES'S')\$	$S \rightarrow ES'$
a)\$	ES'S')\$	$E \rightarrow aS'$
)\$	S'S')\$	$S' \rightarrow \varepsilon$
)\$	S')\$	$S' \rightarrow \varepsilon$
)\$)\$	match-advance
\$	\$	分析成功

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二、E的递归子程序:
  E()
  {
  T();
  While (w=="+"||w=="-")
  {
  get_w();
  T();
  }
  }
  T的递归子程序:
  T()
  {
  F();
  While (w=="*"||w=="/")
  get_w();
  F();
  }
  F的递归子程序:
  F()
  {
     if (w=="(") {get_w(); E();
                 if (w==")") get w();
                    else error();}
     else if (w=="i") get_w();
           else error();
  }
```