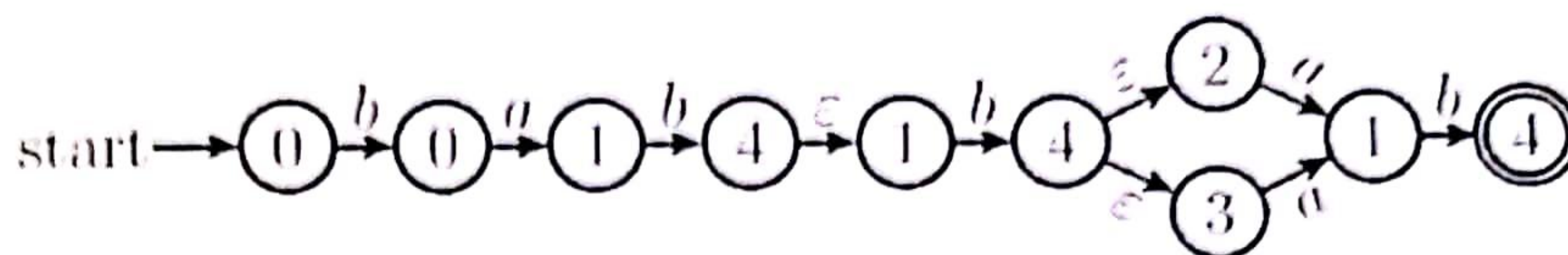


本周作业（第5章 课后作业1）参考答案：

一、(1)

(选做)



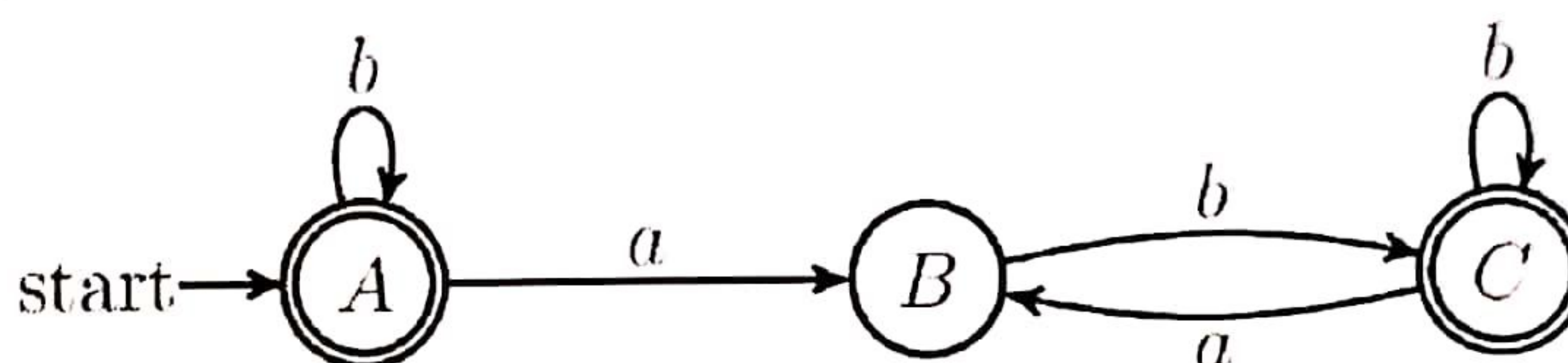
(2)

$$A = \{0, 2, 3\}$$

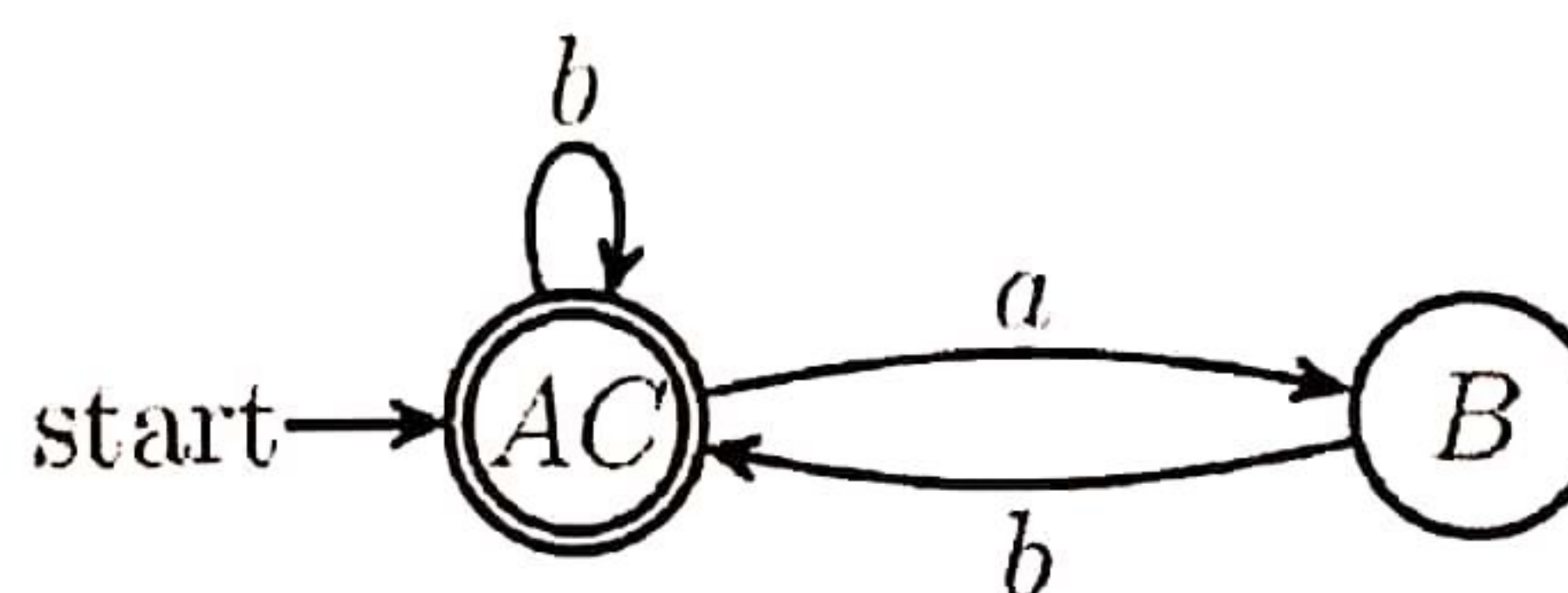
$$B = \{1\}$$

$$C = \{1, 2, 3, 4, 5\}$$

状态转换图为：



(3) 最小DFA如下所示：



(4) 空串或以b结尾且没有连续的a.

(5) $r = (b \mid ab)^*$.

二、消除左递归的文法 $G[X]$:

$$X ::= adY'aX' \mid fY'aX' \mid adY'fbX' \mid fY'fbX' \mid abX' \mid cX'$$

$$X' ::= cdY'aX' \mid eY'aX' \mid cbX' \mid cdY'fbX' \mid eY'fbX' \mid \epsilon$$

$$Y' ::= fdY' \mid \epsilon$$

三、(1) 最左推导如下：

| | |
|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| $I \xrightarrow{lm} \{L\}$ | $\xrightarrow{lm} \{\{I\}, L\}$ |
| $\xrightarrow{lm} \{L, L\}$ | $\xrightarrow{lm} \{\{n\}, L\}$ |
| $\xrightarrow{lm} \{I, L\}$ | $\xrightarrow{lm} \{\{n\}, I\}$ |
| $\xrightarrow{lm} \{\{L\}, L\}$ | $\xrightarrow{lm} \{\{n\}, n\}$ |

(2) 消除左递归后的文法如下：

$$I \rightarrow \{L\} \mid n$$

$$L \rightarrow LL'$$

$$L' \rightarrow , LL' \mid \epsilon$$

- (3) $\text{First}(I) = \text{First}(L) = \{ \{, n \}; \text{First}(L') = \{ ,, \varepsilon \}.$
 $\text{Follow}(I) = \{ \}, ,, \$ \}; \text{Follow}(L) = \text{Follow}(L') = \{ \}, ,, \}.$
- (4) LL(1)分析表如下所示:

| | , | n | { | } | \$ |
|----|--|---------------------|-----------------------|------------------------------|----|
| I | | $I \rightarrow n$ | $I \rightarrow \{L\}$ | | |
| L | | $L \rightarrow IL'$ | $L \rightarrow IL'$ | | |
| L' | $L' \rightarrow ,, LL', L \rightarrow \varepsilon$ | | | $L' \rightarrow \varepsilon$ | |

- (5) 语句“ $\{\{n\}, n\}$ ”的分析过程如下所示:

| 剩余串 | 分析栈 | 分析动作 |
|-------------------|----------------|------------------------------|
| $\{\{n\}, n\} \$$ | $I \$$ | $I \rightarrow \{L\}$ |
| $\{\{n\}, n\} \$$ | $\{L\} \$$ | match-advance |
| $\{n\}, n\} \$$ | $L\} \$$ | $L \rightarrow IL'$ |
| $\{n\}, n\} \$$ | $IL'\} \$$ | $I \rightarrow \{L\}$ |
| $\{n\}, n\} \$$ | $\{L\}L'\} \$$ | match-advance |
| $n\}, n\} \$$ | $L\}L'\} \$$ | $L \rightarrow IL'$ |
| $n\}, n\} \$$ | $IL'\}L'\} \$$ | $I \rightarrow n$ |
| $n\}, n\} \$$ | $nL'\}L'\} \$$ | match-advance |
| $\}, n\} \$$ | $L'\}L'\} \$$ | $L' \rightarrow \varepsilon$ |
| $\}, n\} \$$ | $\}L'\} \$$ | match-advance |
| $, n\} \$$ | $L'\} \$$ | $L' \rightarrow ,, LL'$ |
| $, n\} \$$ | $, LL'\} \$$ | match-advance |
| $n\} \$$ | $LL'\} \$$ | $L \rightarrow IL'$ |
| $n\} \$$ | $IL'L'\} \$$ | $L \rightarrow IL'$ |
| $n\} \$$ | $IL'L'\} \$$ | $I \rightarrow n$ |
| $n\} \$$ | $nL'L'\} \$$ | match-advance |
| $\} \$$ | $L'L'\} \$$ | $L' \rightarrow \varepsilon$ |
| $\} \$$ | $L'\} \$$ | $L' \rightarrow \varepsilon$ |
| $\} \$$ | $\} \$$ | match-advance |
| $\$$ | $\$$ | 分析成功 |