



Madhav International

Fulfilling Your Aspiration

IELTS • Visa

Welcome

You all in Our Writing Master Session.

We are highly cautious to improve
your skills in Writing Module.

This Session will cover

1. Why Madhav International?
2. Writing Bands Descriptors
3. Vocabulary
 - a. Vocabulary for Writing Task 1
 - b. Vocabulary for Writing Task 2
 - c. Useful Idioms for Writing Task 2
 - d. Examples of Vocabulary for Writing Task 1
 - e. Examples of Vocabulary for Writing Task 2
4. Paraphrasing the Question
5. Writing
 - a. Writing Task 2 (Question Types and Topics)
 - b. Structures for Writing Task 1
 - c. Structures for Writing Task 2

ABOUT US

Madhav International embarked itself on 13th September 2018 in service industry in scales that help to move in foreign land with a benchmark of band scores.

We serve our clients by different services with leading mentors and wide range of practice sessions that develop the beginners into a well-knowledge pupil of language and may easily stream up with contemporary necessities of English and market as well.

We, Madhav International, are a one stop destination for all your queries related to foreign education starting from – getting appointment for passport till visa in your hands with a colour of success.

Our expert services are- IELTS Coaching, Student Visa, Air tickets, Foreign exchange.

In a rainbow of services that we provide for – passport with team of experts to guide you and train you.

We also felicitate students with Spoken English classes.



Our Vision

Lead service industry with excellence of knowledge and practical skills with transparency to leap you a step ahead into foreign lands.

Our Mission

Transparently serve aspirants with a secure procedure to safeguard their interests and to create a benchmark in the service industry of education with leading Giants that uphold deep roots of education and service.

Core Values

- Transparency
- Optimism
- Trust
- Integrity
- Stability
- Knowledge
- Client Satisfaction

Why IELTS Test Preparation at Madhav International?

- Certified faculty members trained by the Cambridge, British Council or IDP
- Structured course
- Exhaustive study materials
- “Multi-layered coaching system (MLCS)”
- Nodal Agents – IDP
- Cyclic course – can join any week!
- Expert counselling on studying abroad

Madhav Advantage



- Special grammar session for language clarity and strong communication skills
- Extra speaking and writing practice
- Smart reading strategies and tips
- Majority of our students score 6.5 bands or more
- Excellent infrastructure and modern facilities
- Weekly mock test
- Individual Attention to every student
- Unlimited practice hours
- Flexible batch timings
- Free exclusive study material/ CDs/notes
- Digital Library is our splendid upcoming feature and will be providing to the students soon.



Counselling

Students aspiring to study in foreign destinations to expand their career horizons need proper guidance to pursue their dreams. We have a highly qualified team of counselors who are extremely specialized in managing and handling the student's right from the abroad college entrance process till the student gets through the entire study visa process to take the greatest care and ensure their 100% success.

Madhav International removes complications & guesswork by giving the perfect information in the entire process. We can help you communicate effectively with the college admissions offices & help you find out the status of your application keeping the process as smooth as possible.



Course Selection

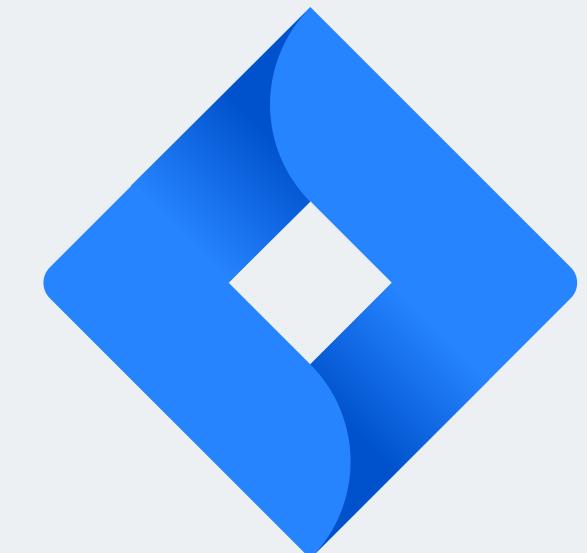
“WE PROVIDE BRIDGE BETWEEN ASPIRANTS AND THE BETTER FUTURE”

In this first step, we help you understand what we call as the SCIENCE of selecting the best appropriate courses. Using Facts and not an estimation, we are able to pin down which course will be best for you to apply & more importantly. Why are they right for you?

Before we actually suggest you a university and a course, our highly trained counselors toothcomb your qualifications and ambitions and match them with the best possible options available.



WRITING BANDS DESCRIPTORS

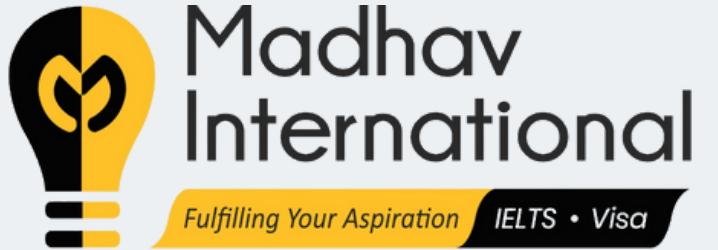


Writing Task 1 Bands Descriptors

BANDS	TASK RESPONSE	COHESION & COHERENCE	GRAMMATICAL RANGE & ACCURACY	LEXICAL RESOURCES
9	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> fully satisfies all the requirements of the task clearly presents a fully developed response 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> uses cohesion in such a way that it attracts no attention skillfully manages paragraphing 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> uses a wide range of structures with full flexibility and accuracy; rare minor errors occur 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> uses a wide range of vocabulary with very natural and sophisticated control of lexical features; rare minor errors occur
8	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> covers all requirements of the task sufficiently presents, highlights and illustrates key features/bullet points clearly and appropriately 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> sequences information and ideas logically manages all aspects of cohesion well uses paragraphing sufficiently and appropriately 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> uses a wide range of structures the majority of sentences are error-free makes only very occasional errors or inappropriacy 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> uses a wide range of vocabulary fluently and flexibly to convey precise meanings skillfully uses uncommon lexical items but there may be occasional inaccuracies in word choice and collocation produces rare errors in spelling and/or word formation
7	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> covers the requirements of the task presents a clear overview of main trends, differences or stages 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> logically organizes information and ideas; there is clear progression throughout uses a range of cohesive devices appropriately although there may be some under-/over-use 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> uses a sufficient range of vocabulary to allow some flexibility and precision uses less common lexical items with some awareness of style and collocation may produce occasional errors in word choice, spelling and/or word formation 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> uses a variety of complex structures produces frequent error-free sentences has good control of grammar and punctuation but may make a few errors
6	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> addresses the requirements of the task presents an overview with information appropriately selected 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> arranges information and ideas coherently and there is a clear overall progression uses cohesive devices effectively, but cohesion within and/or between sentences may be faulty or mechanical may not always use referencing clearly or appropriately 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> uses a mix of simple and complex sentence forms makes some errors in grammar and punctuation but they rarely reduce communication 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> uses an adequate range of vocabulary for the task attempts to use less common vocabulary but with some inaccuracy makes some errors in spelling and/or word formation, but they do not impede communication

Writing Task 2 Bands Descriptors

BANDS	TASK ACHIEVEMENT	COHESION & COHERENCE	GRAMMATICAL RANGE & ACCURACY	LEXICAL RESOURCES
9	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> fully addresses all parts of the task presents a fully developed position in answer to the question with relevant, fully extended and well supported ideas 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> uses cohesion in such a way that it attracts no attention skillfully manages paragraphing 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> uses a wide range of structures with full flexibility and accuracy; rare minor errors occur 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> uses a wide range of vocabulary with very natural and sophisticated control of lexical features; rare minor errors occur
8	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> sufficiently addresses all parts of the task presents a well-developed response to the question with relevant, extended and supported ideas 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> sequences information and ideas logically manages all aspects of cohesion well uses paragraphing sufficiently and appropriately 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> uses a wide range of structures the majority of sentences are error-free makes only very occasional errors or inappropriacy 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> uses a wide range of vocabulary fluently and flexibly to convey precise meanings skillfully uses uncommon lexical items but there may be occasional inaccuracies in word choice and collocation produces rare errors in spelling and/or word formation
7	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> addresses all parts of the task presents a clear position throughout the response presents, extends and supports main ideas, but there may be a tendency to over-generalize and/or supporting ideas may lack focus 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> logically organizes information and ideas; there is clear progression throughout uses a range of cohesive devices appropriately although there may be some under-/over-use presents a clear central topic within each paragraph 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> uses a variety of complex structures produces frequent error-free sentences has good control of grammar and punctuation but may make a few errors 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> uses a sufficient range of vocabulary to allow some flexibility and precision uses less common lexical items with some awareness of style and collocation may produce occasional errors in word choice, spelling and/or word formation
6	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> addresses all parts of the task although some parts may be more fully covered than others presents a relevant position although the conclusions may become unclear or repetitive presents relevant main ideas but some may be inadequately developed/unclear 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> arranges information and ideas coherently and there is a clear overall progression uses cohesive devices effectively, but cohesion within and/or between sentences may be faulty or mechanical may not always use referencing clearly or appropriately 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> uses a mix of simple and complex sentence forms makes some errors in grammar and punctuation but they rarely reduce communication 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> uses an adequate range of vocabulary for the task attempts to use less common vocabulary but with some inaccuracy makes some errors in spelling and/or word formation, but they do not impede communication



VOCABULARY



Vocabulary for Bar Graph:

<u>Up Verbs</u>	<u>Down Verbs</u>	<u>Adjectives</u>	<u>Adverbs</u>	<u>Steady Adjectives</u>
Grow	Decline	Drastic	Drastically	Steady
Leap	Fall	Dramatic	Dramatically	Constant
Rise	Back down	Tremendous	Tremendously	Tremendously
Peak	Descend	Rapid	Rapidly	Uniform
Soar	Sink	Significant	Significantly	Moderate
Climb	Slip back	Magnificent	Magnificently	Consistent
Rocket	Dip	Sudden	Suddenly	Similar
Surge	Drop	Sharp	Sharply	Same
Spike	Plummet	Substantial	Substantially	

Words/ Phrases of Approximation - Vocabulary

Approximately	Around	Just about
Nearly	More or less	Just around
Roughly	Just over	A little more than
Almost	Just under	A little less than
About	Just below	

Vocabulary for Line Graph:

<u>Upward Trend</u>	<u>Downward Trend</u>	<u>Adjectives</u>	<u>Adjectives</u>	<u>Fluctuation Trend</u>	<u>Remains Steady</u>	<u>Other Vocabulary</u>
Rise	Decrease	Steady	Steadily	Oscillation	Remain constant	Level off
Increase	Drop	Gradual	Gradually	Alternation	Remain Stable	Peak at
Climb	Fall	Sharp	Sharply	Swing	Remain unchanged	Reach a peak of
Grow	Decline	Rapid	Rapidly	Variation	Remain changeless	Hit a high of
Heightened	Lessen	Steep	Steeply	Instability	Remain unchanging	Hit a low of
Escalate	Shrink	Slight	Slightly	Inconsistency	Remain unvarying	Bottom out
Surge	Fall off	Dramatic	Dramatically			
Rocket	Reduce	Significant	Significantly			
Improve	Drop	Magnificent	Magnificently			
Proliferate	Diminish	Considerable	Considerably			
Soar	Dwindle					
Boost	Deplete					
Ameliorate						
Hike						

Words/ Phrases of Approximation - Vocabulary

Approximately	Around	Just about
Nearly	More or less	Just around
Roughly	Just over	A little more than
Almost	Just under	A little less than
About	Just below	

Vocabulary for Pie Chart

<u>Possible nouns</u>	<u>Possible verbs</u>	<u>Possible adjectives</u>	<u>Possible adverbs</u>	<u>Fractions</u>	<u>Proportions</u>
Variation	Rise	Gradual	Gradually	73%- nearly three quarters	90%- a large proportion
Decline	Jump	Moderate	Moderately	51%- just over ahalf	71%- a significant majority
Decrease	Grow	Modest	Modestly	49%- just under a half	15% a small minority
Dip	Climb	Sharp	Sharply	32%- nearly a third	3%- an insignificant minority
Drop	Increase	Dramatic	Dramatically	3%- a tiny fraction	3%- an insignificant minority
Fall	Rocket	Slight	Slightly	50%- exactly a half	
Peak	Fall	Steep	Steeply	26%- roughly one quarter	
Growth	Drop	Steady	Steadily	49%- around a half	
Increase	Decline	Significant	Significantly	24%- almost a quarter	
Rise	Decrease	Considerable	Considerably	77%- approximately three quarters	
Slump	Go down	Rapid	Rapidly		
	Plummet	Slow	Slowly		
	Plunge				

Vocabulary for Table

Rapid Changes

Increase

Rise
Increase
Climb
Grow
Go up
Soar
Escalate
Surge
Improve
Proliferate
Uplift
Upsurge
Jump
Leap

Decrease

Decrease
Drop
Fall
Decline
Lessen
Shrink
Fall off
Reduce
Drop
Diminish
Dwindle
Deplete
Plummet
Plunge
Deteriorate

Similar

Remain constant
Remain Stable
Remain unchanged
Remain changeless
Remain unchanging
Remain unvarying
Remain consistent
Stabilize

Adjectives

Steep
Gradual
Sharp
Significant
Magnificent
Slight
Dramatic
Steady
Considerable
Rapid
Noticeable
Speedy
Hurried

Adverb

Steeply
Gradually
Sharply
Significantly
Magnificently
Slightly
Dramatic
Steady
Considerably
Rapidly
Noticeably
Speedily
Hurriedly



Moderate Changes

Adjectives

Moderate
Gradual
Progressive
Sequential

Adverb

Moderately
Gradually
Progressively
Sequentially

Steady Changes

Adjectives

Steady
Ceaseless

Adverb

Steadily
Ceaselessly

Slight Changes

Adjectives

Slight
Mild
Tedious

Adverb

Slightly
Mildly
Tidiously

Fractions

4% = A tiny fraction.
24% = Almost a quarter.
25% = Exactly a quarter.
26% = Roughly one quarter.
32% = Nearly one-third, nearly a third.
49% = Around a half, just under a half.
5% = Exactly a half.
51% = Just over a half.
73% = Nearly three quarters.
77% = Approximately three quarter/more than three-quarter.
79% = Well over three quarters.

Proportions

2% = A tiny portion
4% = An insignificant minority
16% = A small minority
7% = A large proportion
72% = A significant proportion
89% = A very large proportion

Vocabulary for Map

Map description verbs

Build
Construct
Extend
Expand
Span
Remove

Area

Length
Width
Depth
Height

Map specific vocabulary

City / town

- Community greens:** Shared open green spaces in residential neighborhoods
- Green belt:** A policy used in urban planning to retain a “belt” of the natural environment around urban areas.
- Greenfield land:** Untouched and pristine land. Fields and forests.
- Greyfield land:** Buildings or real estate land that is economically useless. Disused car parks or abandoned factories.
- Grid plan:** A plan in the shape of a grid.
- Pavement / Sidewalk:** The part of the street dedicated to just pedestrians.
- Roundabout:** circular intersection for leaving and entering other roadways.
- Roadside:** The side of the road.
- Zone of transition:** An area that is moving from one status to another. The area between the city centre and the green belt.

Landscape

- Bay:** small sea
- Archipelago:** a group of islands
- Bog:** wet spongy ground, swamp
- Canal:** man-made navigable water way
- Canyon:** deep, narrow valley with steep sides, carved by a river
- Hedge:** row of shrubs forming a boundary
- Moor:** open land on hills with shrubs, heath
- Strait:** narrow waterway connecting two large bodies of water
- Stream:** very small river
- Summit:** highest point of a mountain
- Tide:** rise and fall of sea level
- Tributary:** stream leading to a bigger river
- Valley:** long depression between two hills

Vocabulary for Process

Verbs

Creates
Produces
Makes
Distributes
Moves
Begins
Continues
Repeats
Follows
Ends
Processed by
Goes into
Formed
Sent to
Enters

Adjectives

Natural
Human-produced
Man-made
Cyclical
First
Second
Last

Noun

Step
Stage
Phrase

Adverbs

Firstly
Secondly
After
Afterwards
Once
Next
Later
Following
Subsequently
Finally
Lastly
During
While
Meanwhile

Vocabulary for Writing Task 2 Topics

- Art & culture
- Children, Parents and Family
- Crime and Law
- Education
- Environment
- Health and Fitness
- Language
- Language and Communication
- Leisure and Entertainment
- Media
- Music
- Money
- Politics
- Science & technology
- Society & social
- Travel, Tourism and Transport
- Work and Business

Vocabulary for Writing Task 2

Art & Culture

Cultural	Heritage	Historical
Monuments	Buildings	Manuscripts
Extraordinary	Matchless	Craftsmanship
Artists	Sculptures	Craft piece
Art piece	Magnificent	Marvelous
Breathless beauty	Customs	Traditions
Festivals	Religion	Beliefs
Thoughts	Society	National
International	Adaptation	Antique
Unique	Excavation	Art
Galleries	Museums	Attraction
Tourists	Collections	Carvings
Engraving	Painting	Dance
Music	Handicrafts	Cottage
Industries	Local	Regional
Dynasties	Kingdoms	Emperors
Embossed	Living styles	Architecture
Eye catching	Marble	Stones
Gems	Caves	Archaeological
Protect	Follow	Cultural tourism
Security	Ancient	Prehistoric
Awareness		

Children, Parents and Family

Family	Upbringing	Feeling
Sibling	Personal	Life
Rich	Poor	Middle
Income	Expenditure	Responsibility
Individual	Duty	Caring
Understanding	Love	Care
Behaviour	Teach	Experienced
Advice	Guide	Support
Financially	Education	Moral support
Thick and Thins	Sorrow	Happiness
Holidays	Fun	Party
Celebrations	Enjoy	Company
Suggest	Obey	Scold
Annoyed	Angry	Rude
Comfort	Standard of living	Money
Free minded	Strict	Open minded
Orthodox	Obedient	Welfare
Health	Customs	Culture
Values	Members	Infants
Teenagers	Adults	Senior citizens
Grandparents	Heredity	Genetic



Crime and Law

Penalty	Punishment	Judge
Court	Solicitor	Government
Police	Rules	Regulation
Safety	Culprit	Criminal
Rape	Kidnapping	Guilty
Capital	Punishment	Judgment
Bail	Fine	Rehabilitation
Terrorist	Murder	Serious
Society	Security	Education
Awareness	Follow	Enforce
Abide	Indulge	Killing
Weapons	Plans	Team work
Preventive	Precautions	Serial
Condemn	Responsible	Offense
Violent	Aggressive	Sympathy
Harsh	Heartless	Pity
Mercy	Isolated	Unlawful
Leader	Money	Ruthless
Merciless	Convicted	Regulation
Corruption	Society	Upbringing
Surrounding	Circumstances	

Education

Friends	Faculty	Schools
Coordinator	Students	Administration
Pupils	Campus	Teachers
Internship	Tests	Evaluation
Exams	Assessment	Results
Convocation	Interest	Certificate
Boring	Full time	Monotonous
Regular	Interesting	Part time
Informative	PHD	Books
Masters	Lectures	Post Graduate
Understanding	Graduate	Science
Solved	History	Tutor
Accounts	Principal	Philosophy
Colleague	Arts	University
Classes	Education	Punctual
System	Primary	Percentages
Grades	Sports	Music
Arts	Dance	Extracurricular
Studies	Theory	Practical
Laboratory	Library	Encourage
Physical	Education	Games competition
Assembly	Discipline	Manners

Environment

Global warming	Protection	Preservation
Deterioration	Eco friendly	Bio friendly
Renewable	Nonrenewable	Ozone layer
Temperature	Calamities	Weather
Climatic changes	Polarize	Forests
Jungles	Deforestation	Vast
Plantation	Habitat	Flora & fauna
Alternative	Sources	Energy
Abundant	Solar	Wind
Oceanic tides	Responsibility	Accountable
Judicial	Careful	Future
Resources	High & low tides	Utilize
Efficiently	Effectively	Soil
Avoid	Waste	Duty
Quality	Results	Causes
Effects	Consequence	Vehicles
Pollution	Fossil pads	Smoke
Green belts	CFCs	CO2 emissions
Gases	Hole in Ozone	Harmful
UV radiations	Atmosphere	Biochemical
Icebergs	Submerge	Coastal
Sea levels	Typhoons	Hurricanes
Upset	Seasonal cycle	Severely
Unexpected	Unpredictable	Decay

Health & Fitness

Food	Diet	Nutritional value
Calories	Fats	Vitamins
Minerals	Blood	Energy
Stamina	Hygienic	Responsible
Mental	Physical Stress	Relax
Pressure	Enjoy	Pollution
Disease	Curable	Incurable
Epidemic	Endemic	Acute
Chronic	Medicines	Allopath
Ayurveda	Homeopathy	Gym
Aerobic	Exercise	Jogging
Running	Walking	Pharmacy
Pharmaceutical	Clinical studies	Prescription
Anesthesia	Communicable	Cancer
AIDS	Cure	Treatment
Complications	Deficiency	Malnutrition
Mortality	Infant	Maternal
Hospital	Doctors	Nurses
Critical	Emergency	Ambulance
Helpline	Poisonous	Insurance
Operation	Boost	Blood circulation
Brain	Thinking	Disorders
Laser	Technology	Scanning
Diagnosis	Medication	Long term



Language

linguistic	vernacular	communication skill
proficiency	accent	dialect
fluency	spoken	written
listening	reading skills	vocabulary
multilingual	bilingual	regional
colloquial	cultural	script
expression	grammar	proverb
idioms	phrases	words
letters	sentence	alphabets
phonetics	pneumonic	formal
informal	media	dominance
verbal	critical	comprehensive
poetic	description	explain
opinion	debate	oration
orator	audience	extempore
eloquence	public speaking	personality trait
knowledge books	various medias	history
literature	authors	novelists
punctuation	schoolcurriculum	aptitude
command	scholar	native speaker
pronunciation	story telling	narration
Question	answers	article
interrogative	exclamatory	dramatic
influence	conversant	conversation

Communication

Communicate	Interact	Translate
Local	Vernacular	Mother tongue
Teacher	Learner	Barriers
Cultures	Multi linguistic	Spoken
Written	Understand	Convenient
Peace	Harmony	Libraries
Advanced	Literature	National
International	Culture	Relations
Different	Message	Convey
Travel	Interpret	Reply
Dialects	Minority	Diversity
Mobilephones	Telephones	Transportroads
Rails	Books	Internet
Technology	Learning	Mother tongue
Speech	Converse	Facial expression
Fluency	Coordination	Conversation
Monolingual	Ascent	Body language
Emotions	Native	Traditional
Interaction	Satellite	Culture
Gestures	Attitude	Traditions
Manuscripts		

Leisure & Entertainment

Hobbies	Fun	Happy
Relax	Enjoy	Movie theatre
Music	Reading	Free time
Active	Healthy	Stress
Excitement	Group	Family
Friends	Indoor	Outdoor
Picnic	Holidays	Dancing
Singing	Learning	Long drives
Relatives	Adventure	Arrangement
Planning	Travelling	Gardening
Satisfaction	Diverse	Interesting
Socializing	Isolated	Lonely
Shopping	Knowledge	Television
Radio	Games	Concerts
Plays	Dramas	Tours
Favourite	Popular	Society
Masses	National beauty	Activities
Technology	Youth	

Media

Press	Broadcasting	Journalist
Reporter	Newsroom	Newspaper
Columns	Front page	Pass message
Internet	Radio	Broadcast
Essential	Crucial	Laws
Attitude	Peace	Integrity
Blogs	Internet	Print
Magazines	Truth	Fact
Transparent	Readership	Information
Television	Telecasting	Stressed
Generating	Dominant	Puzzles
Rules	Masses	Interests
Harmony	Global	Daily
Weekly	Monthly	News
Documentary	News reader	Exploiting
Delivering	Instant	Censorship
Coverage	Awareness	Role
Privacy	Responsible	Interviews
Targeting	Nation	International
Local	Communicating	Correspondent
Internet	Risky	Influence
Direct mass	Convince	Transmit
Live	Current affairs	Remote
Weather	Polities	Sports



Music

Music	Relax	Entertainment
Enjoy	Sing	Harmony
Hobby	Pastime	Listen
Leisure	Professional	Traditional
Western	Pop	Rock
Jazz	Classical	Folk
Mood elevator	Good company	Blues
Gospel	Hymns	Chants
Fusion	Medical therapy	Remix
Solo	Chorus	Choir
Orchestra	Band	DJs
Instruments	Mythology	Media
Promotion	Competition	Nature
Smile	Radio	Audio
Video	Cinema	Youth
Feeling of heart	Expression	Communication
Emotion	Live performance	Concert
Outstanding	Family gathering	Festival ceremonies
Name & fame	Lullaby culture	Performance Passion
Talent	Learn	Expert
Maestro	Artist	Performer
Applause	Standing ovation	Stage
Platform	Host	Competitor
Participant	Judge	Motivation

Money

Cash	Funds	Profit
Loss	Benefit	Bank account
Passbook	Transaction	Currency
Foreign exchange	Pay	Withdraw
Credit	Debit	Bargain
Loan	Deposit	Interest
Price	Over priced	Underpriced
Estimated	Sale	Offers
Options	Self-dependent	Afford
Debt	Equity	Shareholders
Stock markets	Gambling	Waste of money
Power	Bribes	Politics
Buy	Expenditure	Expenses
Paid	Payment	Refund
Shares	Stocks	Bankrupt
Excise duty	Customs duty	Taxes
Income tax	House tax	Salary
Wages	Income	Earning
Spend	Precious	Borrow
Donate	Value	Save
Discount	Figures	Millions
Trillions	Thousands	Inflation
Deflation	Lend	Lease
Economy	Demand	Supply

Politics

Democracy	Government	Majority
Minority	Parties	Conservative
President	Prime Minister	Coalition
Boycott	Support	Opposition
Election	Leaders	Corrupt
Corruption	Trust	Cabinet
Parliament	Headquarters	Constitution
Laws	House	Chamber
Oath	Ideology	Mentality
Candidates	Promotions	Masses
Choice	Elect	Representative
Religion	Riots	Benefits
Selfish goals	Money oriented	Influence
Strength	Policies	Monarchy
Communist	Republic	Sanctions
Bills	Law	Power
Public gatherings	Vote	Voting machines
Voters	Duty	Responsibility
National	Integrity	Peace
Security	Violence	Rights
Weak	Strong	Message
Well-being	Society	Citizens
Stand for safety	Succeed	Growth
Goals	Genders	Revolutions

Science & Technology

Man-made	Experiments	Research
Knowledge	Proof	Phenomenon
Natural	Applied	Pureresults
Theories	Practical	Original
Biology	Chemistry	Physics
Logical	Advanced	Convenient
Safe	Easy	Life style
Changes	Inventions	Breakthrough
Essential	Principles	Adventurous
Significant	Self-dependent	Confusion
Designing	Software	Programmes
Automatic	Robots Controlled	Misuse
Cost	Expensive	Improve
Quality	Quantity	Every aspect
ShareofLife	Revolution	Universe
Education	Medicine	Agriculture
Defense	Terrorism	Combat
Demerits	Merits	Productive
Positives	Influence	Hectic
Flexibility	Convenient	Manmade
Computerized	Processes	Electronic
Appliances	Gadgets	Nation
Society contribution	Techniques	Modern
Machines	Tools	Communication

Society & Social

Issue	Behaviour	Up bringing
Childhood	Adults	Youth
Generation	Family	Friends
Advice	Guides	Discipline
Decisions	Career	Influence
Mature	Immature	Addition
Crimes	Law & order	Follow
Abide	Break law	Punishment
Sentence	Court	Justice
Equity	Poverty	Rich
Affluent	Poor	Imbalance
Bridge	Persuade	Awareness
Literacy	Educated	Advanced
Culture	Traditions	Personal
Group	Isolated	Lonely
Masses	Chaos	Revolt
Strikes	Rights	Freedom
Speech	Expression	Relations
Manners	Community limitations	Pressures
Modern	Past	Present
Future	Outlook	Thoughts
Orthodox	Evils	Systems
Dowry	Child labour	Child marriage
Segment	SC / ST	Synergy

Integrity	Secular	Sovereignty
Peace	Harmony	Idols
Leaders	Follow up	Expression
Dependent	Independent	Rely
Self-reliable	Innocent	Aggressive
Inhuman act	Merciless	Dominating
Stubborn	Robbery	Murder
Laws strict	Quarrels	Fights
Backward	Offense	Court
Judge	Imprisonment	Criminals
Harassment	Racism	Elderly people
Respect	Care	Orphans
Old age home	Women's rights	

Travel, Tourism & Transport

Holidays	Fun	Enjoy
Adventures	Historical places	Foreigners
Tourist	Last country	Visa
Passport	Hotel	Avenues
Restaurants	Travelers	Visitors
Culture	Package	Guide
Tour	Booking	Hospitality
Arrangements	Destination	Harmony
Courtesy	Polite	Welcomed
Greeted	Online	Museums
Influence	Impact	Experience
International	National	Maps
Information	Online	Language
Advice	Hamper	Rain
Damage	Preserve	Protect
Helpful	Rail	Road
Air	Aviation	Infrastructure
Traffic	Accidents	Driving
Foreign exchange	Concentration	Stress
Maintenance	Technology	Flyovers
Over bridges	Rules	Regulation
Strict	Vigilant	Abide
Every Individual	Duty	Responsibility
Food	Goods	Truck

Lorries	Containers	Ship
Subways	Metro	Underground
Railways	Stations	Police
Security	License	Public
Easy	Fast	Speed
Public comfort	Private	Greeted
Online	Museums	Influence
Impact	Experience	International
National	Maps	Information
Online	Language	Advice
Hamper	Rain	Damage
Preserve	Protect	Helpful
Old age home		

Work & Business

Employers	Employees	Labour	Resources	Personality	Wages
White collar	Blue collar	Department	Skills	Enhance	Practical
Workplace	Vacancy	Job profile	Knowledge	Performance	Stress
Application	Job seeker	Interview	Job security	Long term	Employment
Personal	CV	Resumeeeducation	Pension	Taxes	Provident fund
Qualification	Experience	Recruitment	Promotion	Demotion	Laid off
Hiring	Probation	Training	Recession	Jobless	Economy boom
Development	Culture	Human resources	Industry	Commerce	Shares
Financials	Funds	Raw materials	Stock-market		
Professionals	Authority	Productivity			
Efficiency	Punctuality	Discipline			
Accountable	Communication	Interaction			
Teamwork	Competition	Peons			
Colleagues	Interpersonal	Superior			
Junior	Subordinates	Managers			
Directors	Traded	Shares			
Processes	Methods	Automation			
Behaviour	Flexible hours	Timings			
Hierarchy	Position	Leaders			
Appraisals	Salary	Income			
Pay & conditions	Contracts	Bonus			
Leaves	Holidays	Policies			
Mission	Vision	Goals			
Achievement	Workshops	Incentives			

Useful Idioms in Writing Task 2

A means to an end

Meaning	a way of achieving a goal
Example	Raising taxes is just a means to an end . Although citizens may initially express dissatisfaction with allocating more of their income to the government, increased revenue would mean the nation could provide healthcare for all, which leads to a happier and more productive society.

Ill – gotten gains

Meaning	money/profits which were obtained unfairly
Example	I would posit that the profits made by institutions from international students are ill-gotten gains . Foreign pupils should not be asked to pay a higher sum than local individuals.

In droves

Meaning	a large amount gathering very quickly
Example	Every time Apple releases a new device, consumers purchase it in droves .

Since time immemorial

Meaning	something has been happening for an extremely long time
Example	Since time immemorial , children have wished they could be more like adults. However, this wish revolves around the freedom they perceive their elders as having, not the responsibilities.

Trial and error

Meaning	the process of experimenting with various methods of doing something until one finds the most successful.
Example	Children learn by trial and error

In the long run / in the short run

Meaning	over or after a long period of time, eventually / over or after a short period of time, presently.
Example	It saves time in the long run .

It goes without saying

Meaning	used to mean that something is obvious.
Example	Of course, it goes without saying that you'll be rewarded for passing your test”

Across the board

Meaning	applying to all / totally.
Example	The corona virus has affected society across the board .

The driving force behind “something”

Meaning	someone or something that has the power to make things happen.
Example	The driving force behind Apple's success was Steve Jobs”.

Bad news / Good news

Meaning	an unwelcome thing or person / A welcome thing or person.
Example	She was bad news from the moment you met her”.

As a rule of thumb

Meaning	A rough and useful principle or method, based on experience rather than precisely accurate measures.
Example	As a rule of thumb , it takes me about one hour to travel from my house to London”.

To get to grips with something

Meaning	begin to deal with or understand.
Example	Lately, I have been getting to grips with the grammatical rules of English.

To bear something in mind

Meaning	remember a fact or circumstance and take it into account.
Example	When traveling to the USA you should bear in mind that many people have guns”.



Quotes

Fall seven times and stand up eight.

– Japanese Proverb

“Believe you can and you’re halfway there.”

— Theodore Roosevelt

“Perseverance is the hard work you do after you get tired of doing the hard work you already did.”

– Newt Gingrich

“Success is the sum of small efforts, repeated day in and day out.”

– Robert Collier (1885-1950),

“It always seems impossible until it’s done.”

— Nelson Mandela

“Just because you fail once doesn’t mean you’re gonna fail at everything.”

— Marilyn Monroe

“It’s not what we do once in a while that shapes our lives. It’s what we do consistently.”

— Anthony Robbins

“The only guarantee for failure is to stop trying”

— John C. Maxwell

“Nothing great is ever achieved without much enduring.”

— Catherine of Siena

“With ordinary talent and extraordinary perseverance, all things are attainable”

— Thomas Fowell Buxton

Examples of Vocabulary

Bar Graph

Soar

The use of water **soared** in March.

The production of coffee **soared** as the demand rose.

Decline

The passengers in the trains **declined** to 28% due to recession.

The ratio of women contender in wrestling **declined** by 5% compared to the previous year.

Line Graph

Magnificent

Magnificent rise had been seen in the crime rates in Bulgaria increased from 45% to 97% between 1975 and 1990.

The shortage of food was **magnificent** that dropped to 15% compared with past decades.

Inconsistency

There was an **inconsistency** in the proportion of the sales of crude oil.

In the summary, there were several **inconsistencies** occurred between the year 2005 and 2015 in the ratio of the sales of video games.

Pie Chart

Proliferate

The literacy rate of China had **proliferated** from 68% to 90% between the years 1990 to 2010.

The USA had **proliferated** the transportation rates from \$25/km to \$35/km.

Climb

Populations **climbed** to over one million by 1980

The popularity of cars for transportation had **climbed** with its all-time highest rate of 97% in 2011.

Table

Remain unchanged

The rate of video games **remained unchanged** for a decade.

The proportion of the production of rice produced in Singapore **remains unchanged** since 1950.

Noticeably

The proportion of the literacy rate of Chinese people changed **noticeably**.

China had increased its rates of wheat **noticeably** in 1990s.



Map

Construct

It is clear from the map of future development that authorities will **construct** new room for computers in the southern side of the office.

The shops have been **constructed** in the northern side of the garden.

Pavement / Sidewalk

The park has circular **pavement** in the outer side of the garden that will be modernized into ring road.

The future office will have **sidewalk** in the eastern part instead of parking.

Process

Produces

The process below provides the information about how soft cheese has been **produced**.

The flour and water are being mixed through the mixer that **produces** batter for further process.

Meanwhile

The process of freezing the chocolates lasts for one hour. **Meanwhile**, company starts the process for packaging to save the time.

The raw materials are mixed through a machine. **Meanwhile**, at that time, the procedure of grinding other materials takes place.

Art & Culture

Unique

The unique designs can be experienced in the architecture of modern buildings.

The ancient remains are unique in style; however, I believe, the modernization has changed the way of thinking.

Meanwhile

It is a tradition that the young look after the old in their family.

For instance, there is a tradition in the USA to grow trees on a particular day which would be beneficial for the entire country.

Children, Parents and Family

Standard of living

With good harvests and good markets the standard of living in Burma has much improved.

I am firmly convinced that the union of the two nations will considerably raise the standard of living of both parts.

Meanwhile

Our young people need education and more organized activities.

It is important to get an education.

Crime and Law

Punishment

The punishments that the government has inflicted on the protesters are severe and unjust.

The punishment for murder should be life imprisonment.

People around the world often practice rehabilitation to improve a person's speech, language and communication after a brain injury.

Rehabilitation helps a child, adult or older person to be as independent as possible in daily life activities.

Rehabilitation

Education

Informative

The educational lecture was informative and worth the trip.

Great informative books for anyone are available in educational institutions.

It's a difficult problem that requires careful assessment.

I don't agree with his assessment of the problem.

Assessment

Environment

Responsibility

Although it is the responsibility of the government to delve with environmental issues, individuals can also aid by taking some relevant measures.

Not only industries have full responsibility of being a role model by decreasing pollution but also people should reduce their vehicle usage to conquer the issues of global warming.

Exposure to UV radiations can cause premature aging of the skin.

UV radiations can also cause eye problems.

Health & Fitness

Prescription

The drug should only be sold with a prescription. Prescription should be compulsory for all customers of medical clinics.

In other words, a diet lacking in nutritional value will not keep a person healthy.

According to one survey, cooking vegetables for too long lessens their nutritional value.

Nutritional value



Language

Multilingual

There are several multilingual nations around the globe.

Childhood is the best age for learning languages and be multilingual.

Communication skill

Better communication skill is a huge step toward peace.

Poor communication skill leads to war.

Leisure & Entertainment

Picnic

Short picnic can help to boost up one's performing ability in workplace.

Long route picnic would be ridiculous if it has to be done alone.

Excitement

To illustrate, 90% gamers says that the excitement would build at the end of the game approached.

Excitement fills the thunder in our body.

Language & Communication

Diversity

If we take an example of Australia, the great diversity can be seen throughout the entire country.

Diversity in languages can help people to learn as much languages as possible.

Facial expression

Reading facial expression could be a ridiculous task if not known properly.

Facial expression of anger can be seen on the face of every multitude.

Media

Current affairs

There are now serious threats to the news and current affairs coverage that is provided by our national television networks.

For instance, in India alone, the radio news and current affairs programmes increased from 5,800 to 7,100.

Press

The press confirmed the rumors about the fake news. To illustrate, there has been increment in press in India alone from 29% to 35% of the total in the planet.

Music

Traditional

For instance, traditional music is the upmost priority for almost all countries of the planet.

Traditional music can help to gain as much information as possible about a country.

Expert

As the expert in anything was once a beginner, ...
Anyone have no right to call himself an expert.

Politics

Democracy

The group welcomes new members to join in the fight for a liberal democracy.

There is an increasing feeling of democracy all around the world.

Responsibility

It is the responsibility of the government to fulfill the sentences they spoke at the time of election.
Responsibility differs from person to person.

Money

Transaction

Meeting once a week for the transaction of the business of government would save time and they can invest that in other ways.

Receipt should be compulsory for all transaction to delve with fraudulent activities.

Foreign exchange

Nowadays, foreign exchange is the easiest way to transfer money all over the world.

For instance, due to the crisis in the USA, the dollar is expected to fall in the foreign exchange markets.

Science & Technology

Experiments

Scientists have been doing lots of experiments to change our life.

Without experiments, anyone cannot know the effect of anything.

Robots controlled

The shops in the future would fully become robot controlled.

Robots controlled machines can make significant impact on the production of any material.



Society & Social

Generation

For instance, some books of eminent authors are popular among members of the younger generation. To illustrate, in India, the house has been passed down in the family from generation to generation.

Chaos

The country in chaos can make huge impact on world's GDP. The government has taken several steps to reduce the chaos in the country.

Work & Business

White collar

White collar jobs are the safest jobs in the world. According to a survey, most of the people prefer to have white collar job.

Workplace

The location of workplace can make a huge impact on mentality of workers. Employees expect flexibility in the workplace.

Travel, Tourism & Transport

Historical places

According to a survey conducted by ABC Company in 2019, historical places were the most preferable places for tourism.

Historical places are a true sign of peace in any country.

Infrastructure

Infrastructure in a country can influence the tourism in any country.

The government has been taking several steps for good infrastructure to increase tourism.



PARAPHRASING THE QUESTION

It is very important to paraphrase the question. It means to change the way of writing the sentence structure without any effect on the meaning of the question.



Types of Paraphrasing:

1) Synonyms

It is the easiest method to paraphrase the question by using synonyms of the words used in the question.

Example:

- **Electric cars will fully replace petrol and diesel-fuelled cars in the future. To what extent do you agree or disagree with this statement?**

In this modern era, the excess usage of vehicles has become a critical issue. Due to this, many people reckon that rechargeable vehicles will substitute fuelled automobiles in the upcoming era. I believe it could be possible to a great extent owing to many reasons that will be elaborated in the forthcoming paragraphs.

2) Change in order of words

It is the second method to paraphrase the question in which you only need to do is change the order of words i.e. if the words are written as 12345, you may rewrite them as 45312

Example:

- **Electric cars will fully replace petrol and diesel-fuelled cars in the future. To what extent do you agree or disagree with this statement?**

In the future, petrol and diesel-fuelled cars will have a replacement by electric cars. I believe it could be possible to a great extent owing to many reasons that will be elaborated in the forthcoming paragraphs.

3) Synonyms + Change of Structure

It is the most efficient way to show your lexical resources while presenting grammatical range. In this, you have to put the most suitable synonyms of the maximum words and change the structure of sentence by several ways such as changing the tense, changing the voice, adding degree, converting simple sentence into compound or complex and some more.

Example:

- **Electric cars will fully replace petrol and diesel-fuelled cars in the future. To what extent do you agree or disagree with this statement?**

In this modern era, the excess usage of vehicles has become one of the critical issues. Due to this, many individuals reckon that fuelled automobiles will be substituted by rechargeable vehicles. I believe it could be possible to a great extent owing to many reasons that will be elaborated in the forthcoming paragraphs.

Some Examples of Introduction Comparison of 8 bands and 6 bands

- **As computers are being used more and more in education, there will be soon no role for teachers in the classroom.**
What do you think about it?
What would be the consequences of it?

8 bands:

There is no doubt that education and the learning process has changed since the introduction of computers: The search for information has become easier and amusing, and connectivity has expedited the data availability. Though experts systems have made computers more intelligent, they have not yet become a substitute of the human interaction in the learning process. In my opinion what can be expected is a change of the teachers' role, but not their disappearance from the classroom.

6 bands:

In this technologicle era, the usage of computers in educational institution had been increased over a decade. Some peoples opine that the teachers responsibility would be over-taken by computers. This essay will analysis my opinion regarding this topic with the effects that can be occured by this phenomanon.

- **Some say that rich countries should help poor countries with trade, health and education.**
Do you agree or disagree?

8 bands:

Improvements in health, education and trade are essential for the development of poorer nations. Some say that the governments of richer nations should take more responsibility for helping the poorer nations in such areas. In my opinion, the aid of wealthy countries is imperative to fight poverty in developing nations.

6 bands:

In this contemporary era, things like health and education system and trade in another country become crucial part for poor nations. Some thinkers opine that rich country should help them to conquer this problem. Hereby, I believe, poor countries may find a way to get rid of their problem first and shall only take help if necessary.

- Even though globalization affects the world's economies in a positive way, its negative side should not be forgotten.

Discuss both views and give your opinion.

8 bands:

In the present age, globalization is playing an increasingly important role in our lives. But in the meantime whether it is a blessing or a curse has sparked a heated debate. Some people argue that globalization has a fundamentally beneficial influence on our lives, while many others contend that it has a detrimental effect as well. This essay will uncover both the perspectives in the forthcoming paragraphs with my point of view before coming to a relevant conclusion.

6 bands:

In these globalized world, globalization play the vital role in peoples life. Although, it is said by some people that it is a boon for our planet, the negative sides of it should be kept in mind as well. This essay will discuss about both the points with my opinion at last.

- **Modern children are suffering from the diseases that were once considered to be meant for adults only. Obesity is a major disease prevalent among children. What are its causes and what solutions can be offered?**

8 bands:

Nowadays, the increasing rate of overweight children and adults is a worldwide health issue. Obesity is a major problem which is increasing day by day in school going children. There are various reasons behind it. This essay will discuss the causes of obesity and offer some solutions.

6 bands:

In this 21st century, fast spreading diseases has become a critical issue in the childrens of modern day. Diseases like obesity has been seen in todays modern infants that were seen in the adult's only before some decades. This essay will discuss about its causes and solutions for this situation.

- Many museums charge for admission while others are free.

Do you think the advantages of charging people for admission to museums outweigh the disadvantages?

8 bands:

Museums are educational places which are beneficial for people in societies. However, these days, people have to pay an entrance fee to enter many museums. Although this phenomenon can lead to negative effects, I believe that there are more positive effects.

6 bands:

In this 21st century, people go to museum for grabbing educational benefit. Some museum authorities have fixed small amount of fees to be paid before entering in it while others are free of cost. I personally believe that its advantages outweigh its disadvantages to a great extent.

Some Examples of Writing Task 2 Questions:

- Some people believe that exams are an inappropriate way of measuring students' performance and should be replaced by continuous assessment.
 - Do you agree or disagree with this view?
- Difference between countries between less evident each year. Nowadays, all over the world people share the same fashions, advertising, brands, eating habits and TV channels.
 - Do the advantages outweigh the disadvantages of this ?
- As countries have developed, there has been a trend towards smaller family size.
 - Why does this happen?
 - How does this affect the society?



WRITING

Question Types of Writing Task 2

- **Discursive**
 - Discuss both views.
 - Discuss both views and give your opinion.
- **Argumentative**
 - Do you agree or disagree?
 - To what extent do you agree or disagree?
- **Causes / Effect / Solution**
 - Causes and Effects
 - Causes and Solution
 - Effects and Solution
- **Direct Question**
- **Double Question**
- **Advantages – Disadvantages**
 - Describe advantages and disadvantages
 - Do the advantages outweigh its disadvantages?
 - Do the disadvantages outweigh its advantages?
 - Is it a positive or negative trend?

Questions Topics in Writing Task 2

- Art & culture
- Children, Parents and Family
- Crime and Law
- Education
- Environment
- Health and Fitness
- Language
- Language and Communication
- Leisure and Entertainment
- Media
- Music
- Money
- Politics
- Science & technology
- Society & social
- Travel, Tourism and Transport
- Work and Business

Structures for Writing Task 1

There are three structures in Writing Task 1, you can use any of them.

First Structure:

- | | |
|---------------------------|---|
| Introduction | Introduce the chart and give information about what the graph says. |
| Overall / Overview | Overall view about the graph. Here, you should write the overall trend seen in the graph. |
| Body Paragraph 1 | Discussion of particular trends of all things. |
| Body Paragraph 2 | Further discussion of particular trends of all things. |

Second Structure:

Introduction Introduce the chart and give information about what the graph says.

Body Paragraph 1 Discussion of particular trends of all things.

Body Paragraph 2 Further discussion of particular trends of all things.

Summary Summarized view about the graph. Here, you should write summary of the graph.

Third Structure

Introduction + Overall / Overview Introduce the chart and give information about what the graph says. Then, give overall view about the graph. Here, you should give the overall trend seen in the graph.

Body Paragraph 1 Discussion of particular trends of all things.

Body Paragraph 2 Further discussion of particular trends of all things.

Structures for Writing Task 2

Discursive Essay

Introduction Introduce both points of discussion.

Body Paragraph 1 Discussion of first point with relevant reasons and an example.

Body Paragraph 2 Discussion of second point with relevant reasons and an example.

Conclusion Concluding statement with your opinion.

Argumentative (Agree-Disagree) Essay

Introduction Introduce a point of discussion and clearing whether you are agree or disagree.

Body Paragraph 1 Discussion of a point you have agreed or disagreed with relevant reasons and an example.

Body Paragraph 2 Further discussion of a point you have agreed or disagreed with relevant reasons and an example.

Conclusion Concluding statement with your opinion.

Argumentative (To what extent Agree-Disagree) Essay

Introduction Introduce a point of discussion and clearing whether you agree or disagree.

Body Paragraph 1 Discussion of the point you have agreed or disagreed with relevant reasons and an example.

Body Paragraph 2 Discussion of a contradicting point with relevant reasons and an example. Please note that you should write less points of other side.

Conclusion Concluding statement with your opinion.

Causes / Effects / Solution Essay

Introduction Introduce the point of discussion.

Body Paragraph 1 Discussion of causes with relevant reasons and an example.

Body Paragraph 2 Discussion of effects with relevant reasons and an example.

Body Paragraph 3 Discussion of solutions with relevant reasons and an example.

Conclusion Concluding statement.

Direct Question Essay

- Introduction** Introduce the point of discussion.
- Body Paragraph 1** Discussion of a point with relevant reasons and an example.
- Body Paragraph 2** Discussion of a question with relevant reasons and an example.
- Conclusion** Concluding statement.

Double Question Essay

- Introduction** Introduce the point of discussion.
- Body Paragraph 1** Discussion of first question with relevant reasons and an example.
- Body Paragraph 2** Discussion of second question with relevant reasons and an example.
- Conclusion** Concluding statement.

Advantages – Disadvantages Essay

- | | |
|-------------------------|---|
| Introduction | Introduce the point of discussion. |
| Body Paragraph 1 | Discussion of advantages with relevant reasons and an example. |
| Body Paragraph 2 | Discussion of disadvantages with relevant reasons and an example. |
| Conclusion | Concluding statement. |

Advantages outweigh Disadvantages Essay

- | | |
|-------------------------|---|
| Introduction | Introduce the point of discussion and clear whether adv. outweigh disadv. or not. |
| Body Paragraph 1 | Discussion of advantages with relevant reasons and an example. |
| Body Paragraph 2 | Discussion of disadvantages with relevant reasons and an example. |
| Conclusion | Concluding statement with your opinion whether adv. outweigh disadv. or not. |

COMMON OUTLINE FOR ESSAY

Essay sample for “Causes and Effects”.

It is a fact that _____. There are several reasons for such a situation and also few visible influences too. Both the aspects are explained in the ensuing paragraphs.

Discussing the reasons, the most common one is _____. This is because _____. The other cause is _____. By this I mean that _____. Furthermore, _____.

The mentioned causes have some impacts too. The foremost effect is seen on _____. The other repercussion is _____. Moreover, _____ is also true.

Thus, to conclude the topic, it can be finally commented that (talk about cause) and has good / bad effects. So, we should (give a suggestion).

Essay sample for “Discuss both the view and give your opinion”.

There are split opinions regarding / about _____(topic)_____. Some believes that _____, whereas / while another group of thinkers support _____. However, both has its own pros and cons. Therefore, before commenting on my decision, both the opinion would be discussed.

Examining the former opinion, the primary arguments the supporters would put forward is _____. This is because _____. In addition, they also believe that _____. The reason is _____.

On the contrary, the latter view suggest that _____ because _____. Besides this, _____. In fact, _____.

To conclude and give my opinion, I would say that _____ is the most ideal / appropriate way to deal with this situation. In a big picture, this would _____.

Essay sample for “Do you Agree or Disagree ?”.

Although, many people believe that _____ is good / acceptable / convincing, I think in a reverse manner and agree / disagree to the given statement. My inclination is justified in the following paragraphs.

Out of all the arguments, the strongest one to prove my view is _____. This is to say _____. A good example for this is _____. Besides this, it is also true that _____. By this, I mean _____.

The other reason to prove my point is because _____. In addition, the fact that _____ is also logical.

On the contrary, some people counter claim the mentioned support. The foremost argument they do is _____. Also, _____.

Thus, to wrap up the discussion, it can be said that despite _____(B3 point)_____ and _____(B3 point)_____, my reasons that _____(B1 point)_____ as well as _____(B2 point)_____ are logically acceptable.

Essay sample for “To what extent do you Agree or Disagree ?”.

Although, many people believe that _____. I support / differ to this statement to a large extent for some reasons. My position is argued further with explanation.

Out of all the reasons, the foremost one is _____. This is due to _____. To add to this, _____.

Additionally, _____. This is because _____. Moreover _____,. For instance, _____.

However, I would not overlook the other side too. To begin with, _____. Also, _____.

Thus, to conclude the discussion, it can be finally said that although / despite the fact / issue of _____, I believe _____ is rational.



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Thank You

For attending the Writing Master Session.

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