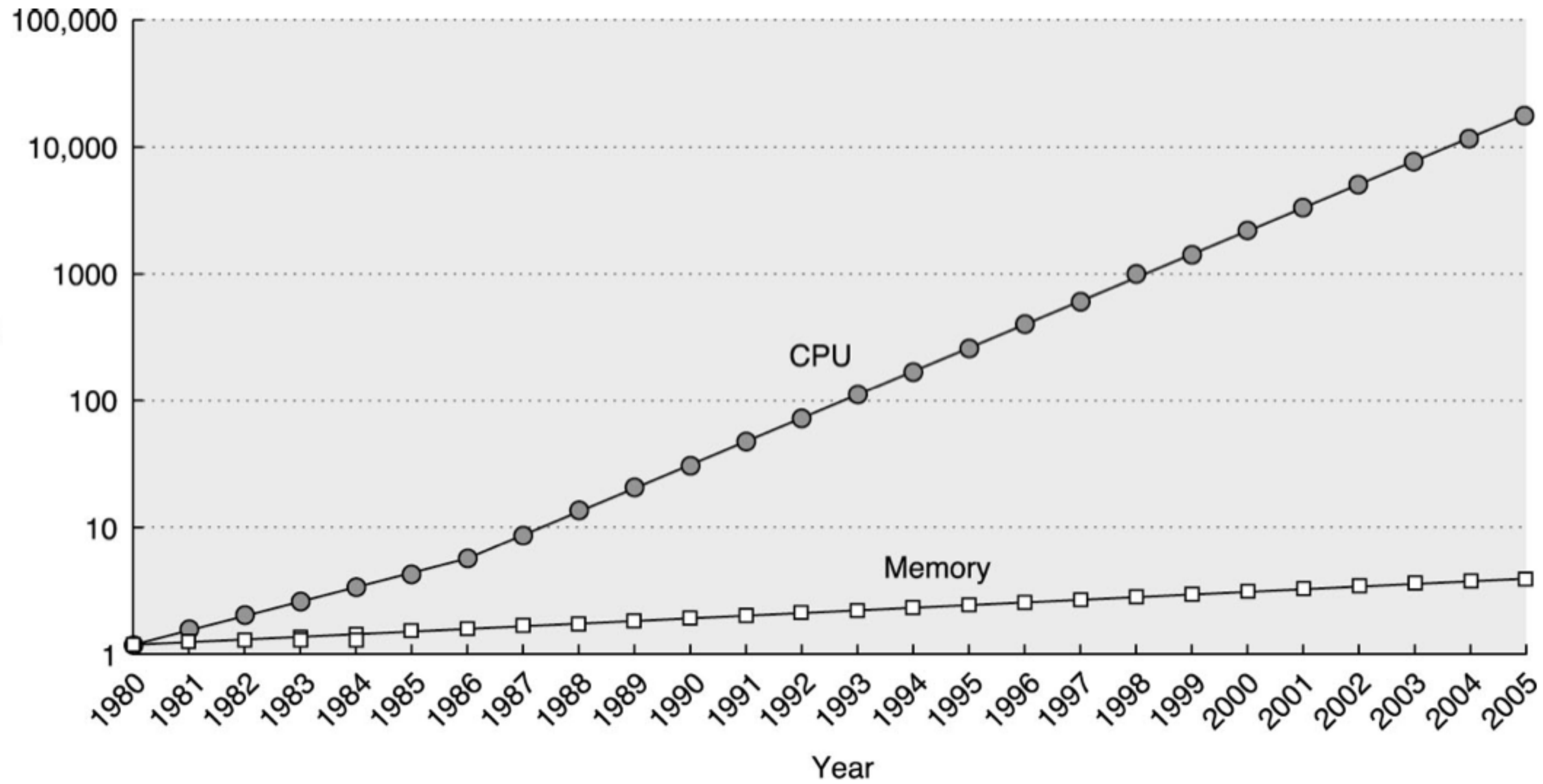


Performance



CPU

Memory

Year