

Design Thinking

Karen Andressa de Carvalho

Mestrado em Computação Aplicada

IHC

Prof^a. Isabela Gasparini



PERSONAS

"Existem diferentes maneiras de criar personas. É importante imaginar o usuário típico como uma "pessoa real". As pessoas têm experiência, carreira de vida, preferências e interesses privados e profissionais. O objetivo principal é descobrir quais são suas verdadeiras necessidades. Frequentemente, os usuários potenciais são esboçados em uma iteração inicial, que se baseia no conhecimento dos participantes. Deve então ser verificado que um usuário que foi esboçado como este realmente existe no mundo real. Entrevistas e observações muitas vezes mostram que os usuários em potencial têm necessidades e preferências diferentes das inicialmente assumidas." LEWRICK et. al., 2018





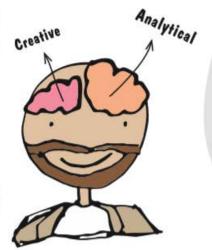




Building up community & exchange of knowledge with other design thinkers



Peter, Innovation & Co-Creation Manager

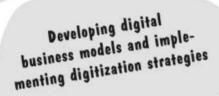


MSc in Electrical Engineering, Technical University, Munich. ICT, media and entertainment

Would like to be a design thinking expert



Development of new product, process, and service ideas in the information and communications industry



LEWRICK et. al., 2018







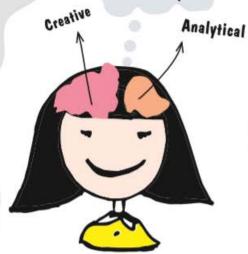
Research in the field of agile methods

Lilly, a design thinking & lean start-up coach

Doctoral thesis "Design of Powerful Business Ecosystems in a Digitized World"

> Is a design thinking expert M

Baby or start-up?



Enterprise Management, Zhejiang University School of Management

Set up and maintain contact with other design thinking experts

Further development of methods and mindset

Coaching student teams



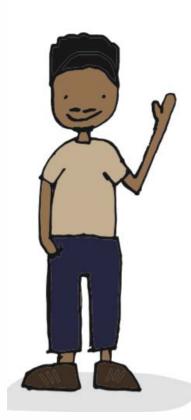
More examples from actual practice



LEWRICK et. al., 2018







Visualization of the team

The "brain" (Beatrice)



- creative problem solver
 natural sense for business
- broad knowledge

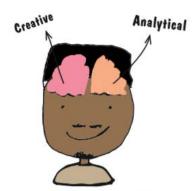
The mover and shaker (Vadim)



- technical expertise
 - implements
 reliable

User profiles of a typical start-up team:

Marc, innovator, entrepreneur, tech founder



MSc in Computer Science, Bachelor in Mechanical Engineering PhD candidate at Stanford University, Design Research & Innovation

The salesman (Alex)



- powerful personality
 convincing
- · customer-oriented and extroverted

The visionary (Tamara)



- creative and visionary
 thinks in terms of future opportunities
 - sees the big picture

The strategist (Stephan)



- creative and strategic
 thinks in real options
- thinks in real options
 identifies risks

LEWRICK et. al., 2018

USER PROFILE CANVAS

Name

Persona description

Age, gender, place of residence, marital status, hobbies, leisure time, education and training, position in the company, social environment, Sinus-Milieus category, way of thinking, etc.?



Stories

Jobs-to-be-done

Stories

What task performance is supported by the product? What are the goals? Why does it make sense?





Gains

To what extent do the current products make the customer happy?





How is the product used, where is it used, and by whom is it used? What happens before and after use?

How does the customer obtain information? What does the purchase process

look like?

Who influences the decision?



Photos



Stories

lmages

Pains

What causes a bad feeling in the customer with the current products?

What are the worries of the user?



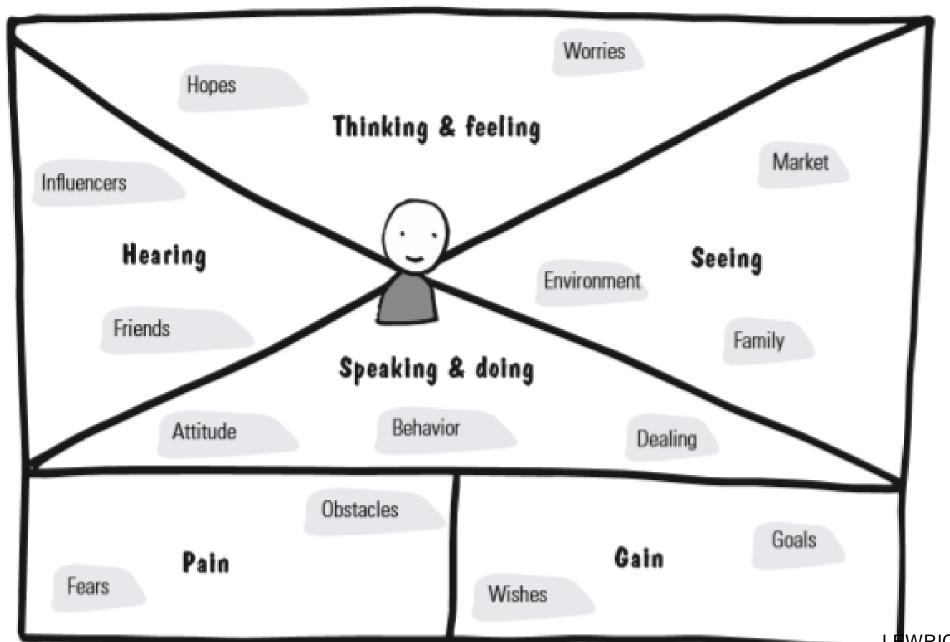




Mapa de empatia

"Em um primeiro passo, o usuário deve ser definido e encontrado. Idealmente, vamos sair logo no início e conhecer um potencial usuário. Observamos, escutamos e criamos empatia. Os insights são bem documentados, na melhor das hipóteses usando fotos e vídeos. [...] Um chamado cartão de empatia pode ser usado aqui que aborda as seguintes áreas: ouvir, pensar e sentir, ver, falar e fazer, frustração e desejo. Também sugerimos falar com especialistas que conhecem bem a persona e, claro, ser ativo e fazer o que o usuário está fazendo." LEWRICK et. al., 2018

Empathy map



WRICK et. al., 2018



Referências

- [1] VIANNA, Maurício; VIANNA, Ysmar; ADLER, Isabel K.; LUCENA, Brenda; RUSSO, Beatriz; **Design Thinking: inovação em negócios**. MJV Press, 2012.
- [2] LEWRICK, Michael; LINK, Patrick; LEIFER, Lerry. The Design Thinking Playbook: mindful digital transformation of teams, products, services, businesses and ecosystems. Wiley, 2018.
- [3] PRESSMAN, Andrew. **Design thinking: a guide to creative problem solving for everyone**. Routledge, 2019.
- [4] BURNETTE, Charles. A Theory of Design Thinking. 2009.
- [5] GONSALES, Priscila. Design Thinking e a ritualização de boas práticas educativas. Instituto Educadigital, 2017.