

Lab 4

Computer Graphics

<u>Name</u>	<u>ID</u>
Ahmed Adel Abudef	19015264

Table Of Contents:

I. SNIPPETS	2
II. SAMPLE RUNS	7

I. Snippets

```
void dda(float x1, float y1, float x2, float y2, std::vector<float> &points) {  
    // Calculate the change in x and y  
    float dx = x2 - x1;  
    float dy = y2 - y1;  
    // Calculate the number of steps  
    int steps = std::max(abs(dx), abs(dy));  
    // Calculate the increments for x and y  
    float x_inc = dx / steps;  
    float y_inc = dy / steps;  
    // Draw the line  
    for (int i = 0; i < steps; i++) {  
        points.push_back(x1);  
        points.push_back(y1);  
        x1 += x_inc;  
        y1 += y_inc;  
    }  
}
```

```

void bresenham(float x1, float y1, float x2, float y2, std::vector<float> &points) {
    // Calculate the change in x and y
    int dx = abs(x2 - x1);
    int dy = abs(y2 - y1);
    // Determine the direction of the x and y axis
    int sx = (x1 < x2) ? 1 : -1;
    int sy = (y1 < y2) ? 1 : -1;
    // Calculate the error term
    int err = dx - dy;
    // Draw the line
    while (x1 != x2 || y1 != y2) {
        points.push_back(x1);
        points.push_back(y1);
        int e2 = 2 * err;
        if (e2 > -dy) {
            err -= dy;
            x1 += sx;
        }
        if (e2 < dx) {
            err += dx;
            y1 += sy;
        }
    }
}

```

```
//A
{ x: 100.0f, y: 150.0f},
{ x: 125.0f, y: 250.0f},
{ x: 125.0f, y: 250.0f},
{ x: 150.0f, y: 150.0f},
{ x: 135.0f, y: 200.0f},
{ x: 115.0f, y: 200.0f},
//H
{ x: 175.0f, y: 250.0f},
{ x: 175.0f, y: 150.0f},
{ x: 225.0f, y: 250.0f},
{ x: 225.0f, y: 150.0f},
{ x: 175.0f, y: 200.0f},
{ x: 225.0f, y: 200.0f},
//M
{ x: 250.0f, y: 150.0f},
{ x: 250.0f, y: 250.0f},
{ x: 250.0f, y: 250.0f},
{ x: 275.0f, y: 150.0f},
{ x: 275.0f, y: 150.0f},
{ x: 300.0f, y: 250.0f},
{ x: 300.0f, y: 250.0f},
{ x: 300.0f, y: 150.0f},
//E
{ x: 325.0f, y: 150.0f},
{ x: 325.0f, y: 250.0f},
{ x: 325.0f, y: 250.0f},
{ x: 375.0f, y: 250.0f},
{ x: 325.0f, y: 200.0f},
{ x: 375.0f, y: 200.0f},
{ x: 325.0f, y: 150.0f},
{ x: 375.0f, y: 150.0f},
//D
{ x: 400.0f, y: 150.0f},
{ x: 400.0f, y: 250.0f},
{ x: 400.0f, y: 250.0f},
{ x: 450.0f, y: 225.0f},
{ x: 450.0f, y: 225.0f},
{ x: 450.0f, y: 175.0f},
{ x: 450.0f, y: 175.0f},
{ x: 400.0f, y: 150.0f},
```

```

// Initialize the points vector
std::vector<float> points;
// Iterate over the lines and add their points to the points vector
for (int i = 0; i < lines.size() - 1; i = i + 2) {
    // Use DDA algorithm for the first 4 lines
    if (user_choice == 1) {
        dda( x1: lines[i].first, y1: lines[i].second, x2: lines[i + 1].first, y2: lines[i + 1].second, &: points);
    }
    // Use Bresenham algorithm for the last 6 lines
    else{
        bresenham( x1: lines[i].first, y1: lines[i].second, x2: lines[i + 1].first, y2: lines[i + 1].second, &: points);
    }
}

for (int j = 0; j < points.size() - 1; j = j + 2) {
    glBegin( mode: GL_POINTS);
    glVertex3f( x: points[j], y: points[j + 1], z: 0.0f);
    glEnd();
}

// Create a vertex array object (VAO)
unsigned int vao;
glGenVertexArrays( n: 1, arrays: &vao);
glBindVertexArray( array: vao);
// Create a vertex buffer object (VBO)
unsigned int vbo;
glGenBuffers( n: 1, buffers: &vbo);
glBindBuffer( target: GL_ARRAY_BUFFER, buffer: vbo);
// Copy the points into the VBO
glBufferData( target: GL_ARRAY_BUFFER, size: points.size() * sizeof(float), data: points.data(), usage: GL_STATIC_DRAW);
// Specify the vertex attributes
glEnableVertexAttribArray( index: 0);
glVertexAttribPointer( index: 0, size: 2, type: GL_FLOAT, normalized: GL_FALSE, stride: 0, pointer: NULL);
glEnableVertexAttribArray( index: 1);

// Swap buffers
glutSwapBuffers();
glBindVertexArray( array: 0);
glFlush();

```

```

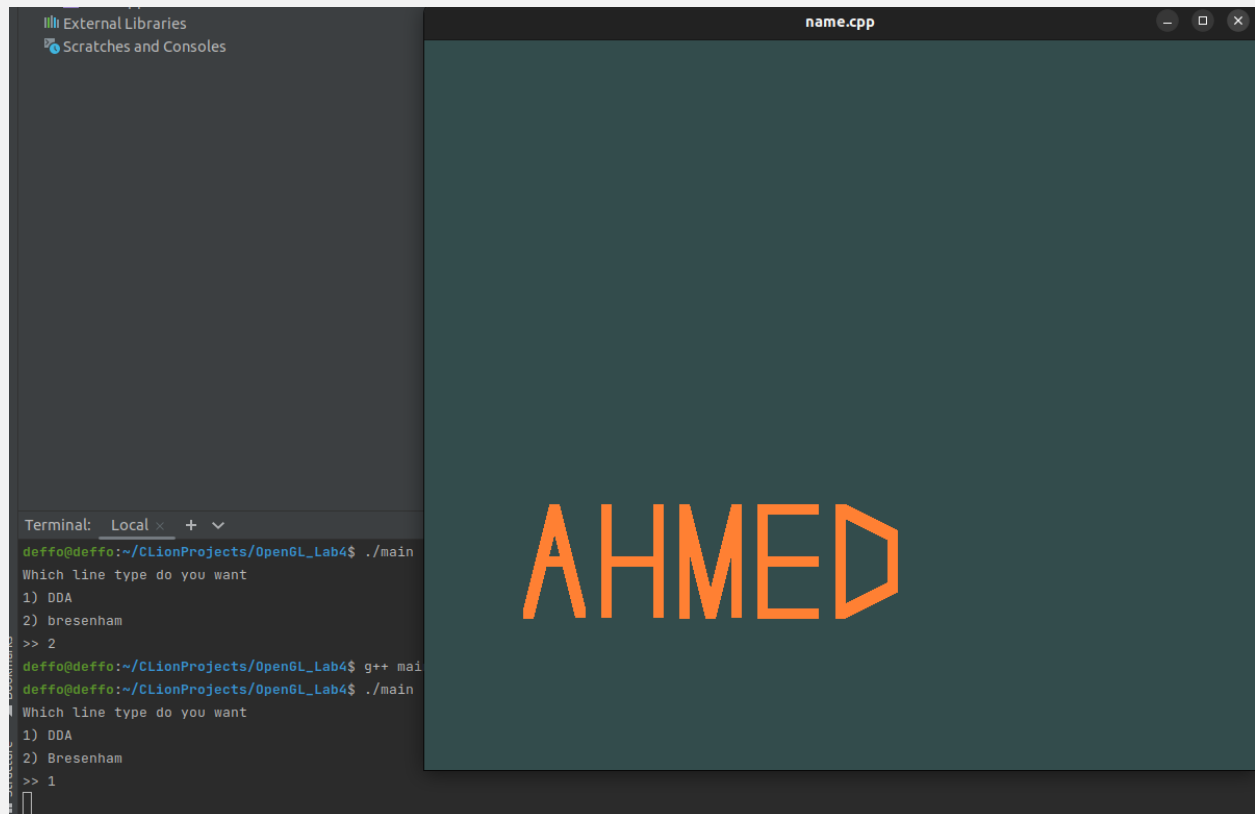
void setup(void) {
    glClearColor( red: 1.0, green: 1.0, blue: 1.0, alpha: 0.0);
}

// Reshape function
void reshape(int w, int h) {
    glViewport( x: 0, y: 0, width: w, height: h);
    glMatrixMode( mode: GL_PROJECTION);
    glLoadIdentity();
    glOrtho( left: 0.0, right: 800, bottom: 0.0, top: 700, zNear: -1.0, zFar: 1.0);
    glMatrixMode( mode: GL_MODELVIEW);
    glLoadIdentity();
}

int main(int argc, char **argv) {
    glutInit( pargc: &argc, argv);
    // Initialize GLUT and GLEW
    glutInitContextVersion( majorVersion: 4, minorVersion: 3);
    glutInitContextProfile( profile: GLUT_COMPATIBILITY_PROFILE);
    std::cout << "Which line type do you want\n1) DDA\n2) Bresenham\n>> ";
    std::cin >> user_choice;
    glutInitDisplayMode( displayMode: GLUT_SINGLE | GLUT_RGBA);
    glutInitWindowSize( width: 800, height: 700);
    glutInitWindowPosition( x: 100, y: 100);
    glutCreateWindow( title: "name.cpp");
    glutDisplayFunc( callback: display);
    glutReshapeFunc( callback: reshape);
    glewExperimental = GL_TRUE;
    glewInit();
    setup();
    glutMainLoop();
}

```

II. Sample Runs



The screenshot shows a C++ IDE with a terminal window on the left and a 3D render window on the right. The terminal window shows the following commands and output:

```
Terminal: Local x + v
deffo@deffo:~/CLionProjects/Open6L_Lab4$ ./main
Which line type do you want
1) DDA
2) bresenham
>> 2
deffo@deffo:~/CLionProjects/Open6L_Lab4$ g++ mai
deffo@deffo:~/CLionProjects/Open6L_Lab4$ ./main
Which line type do you want
1) DDA
2) Bresenham
>> 1

```

The 3D render window, titled "name.cpp", displays the name "AHMED" in a stylized, orange, blocky font against a dark teal background.