

```

1)
fun main() {
    println("Добро пожаловать в калькулятор")

    println("Введите первое число: ")
    val num1 = readLine()?.toDoubleOrNull()
    if (num1 == null) {
        println("Ошибка: введено неверное число!")
        return
    }

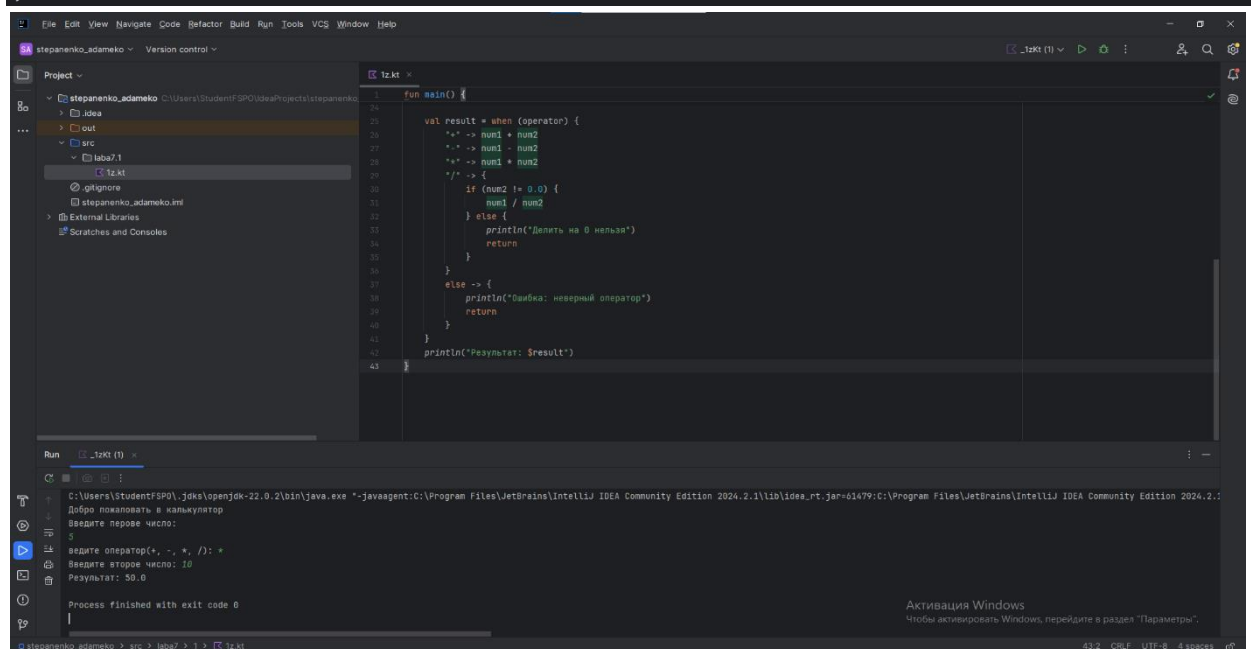
    print("Введите оператор(+, -, *, /): ")
    val operator = readLine()
    if (operator !in listOf("+", "-", "*", "/")) {
        println("Ошибка: неверный оператор!")
        return
    }

    print("Введите второе число: ")
    val num2 = readLine()?.toDoubleOrNull()
    if (num2 == null) {
        println("Ошибка: введено неверное число")
        return
    }

    val result = when (operator) {
        "+" -> num1 + num2
        "-" -> num1 - num2
        "*" -> num1 * num2
        "/" -> {
            if (num2 != 0.0) {
                num1 / num2
            } else {
                println("Делить на 0 нельзя")
                return
            }
        }
        else -> {
            println("Ошибка: неверный оператор")
            return
        }
    }

    println("Результат: $result")
}

```



2)

The screenshot shows the IntelliJ IDEA interface with a Kotlin file named `12.kt`. The code defines a function `isPalindrome` that takes a `String` and returns a `Boolean`. It cleans the word by removing non-alphabetic characters and converting it to lowercase. The `main` function tests the `isPalindrome` function with the word "level".

```
1 fun isPalindrome(word: String): Boolean {
2     val cleanedWord = word.replace("[^a-zA-Z]".toRegex(), "").toLowerCase()
3     return cleanedWord == cleanedWord.reversed()
4 }
5
6 fun main() {
7     val word = "level"
8     if (isPalindrome(word)) {
9         println("Слово \${word} является палиндромом.")
10    } else {
11        println("Слово \${word} не является палиндромом.")
12    }
13 }
```

The Run window shows the command: `C:\Users\Student\SP0\jdk\openjdk-22.0.2\bin\java.exe -javaagent:C:\Program Files\JetBrains\IntelliJ IDEA Community Edition 2024.2.1\lib\idea_rt.jar=62811:C:\Program Files\JetBrains\IntelliJ IDEA Community Edition 2024.2.1\bin\idea_rt.jar -Didea.config.path=C:\Program Files\JetBrains\IntelliJ IDEA Community Edition 2024.2.1\config -Didea.system.path=C:\Program Files\JetBrains\IntelliJ IDEA Community Edition 2024.2.1\bin\idea_rt.jar -Didea.version=2024.2.1 -Didea.platform.prefix=idea -Didea.platform.name=idea -Didea.platform.version=2024.2.1 -Didea.platform.vendor=JetBrains -Didea.platform.url=https://www.jetbrains.com/idea/ -Didea.platform.description=IntelliJ IDEA Community Edition 2024.2.1`. The output is: `Слово "level" является палиндромом.`

3.1)

The screenshot shows the IntelliJ IDEA interface with a Kotlin file named `12.kt`. The code defines a function `calculatePoints` that takes three integers (`wins`, `draws`, `losses`) and returns an integer. The `main` function tests the `calculatePoints` function with the values 3, 1, and 2.

```
1 fun calculatePoints(wins: Int, draws: Int, losses: Int): Int {
2     return wins * 3 + draws * 1
3 }
4
5 fun main() {
6     val wins = 3
7     val draws = 1
8     val losses = 2
9     println("Команда набрала ${calculatePoints(wins, draws, losses)} очков")
10 }
```

The Run window shows the command: `C:\Users\Student\SP0\jdk\openjdk-22.0.2\bin\java.exe -javaagent:C:\Program Files\JetBrains\IntelliJ IDEA Community Edition 2024.2.1\lib\idea_rt.jar=62888:C:\Program Files\JetBrains\IntelliJ IDEA Community Edition 2024.2.1\bin\idea_rt.jar -Didea.config.path=C:\Program Files\JetBrains\IntelliJ IDEA Community Edition 2024.2.1\config -Didea.system.path=C:\Program Files\JetBrains\IntelliJ IDEA Community Edition 2024.2.1\bin\idea_rt.jar -Didea.version=2024.2.1 -Didea.platform.prefix=idea -Didea.platform.name=idea -Didea.platform.version=2024.2.1 -Didea.platform.vendor=JetBrains -Didea.platform.url=https://www.jetbrains.com/idea/ -Didea.platform.description=IntelliJ IDEA Community Edition 2024.2.1`. The output is: `Команда набрала 10 очков`.

3.2)

The screenshot shows the IntelliJ IDEA interface with a Kotlin file named `tz.kt` open. The code defines a function `findMinNumbers` that takes a `List<Int>` and returns the minimum value, throwing an `IllegalArgumentException` if the list is empty. The `main` function creates a list of numbers `[10, 5, 20, 1, 15]` and prints the minimum value.

```
1 fun findMinNumbers(numbers: List<Int>): Int {
2     return numbers.minOrNull() ?: throw IllegalArgumentException("массив не может быть пустым")
3 }
4
5 fun main() {
6     val numbers = listOf(10, 5, 20, 1, 15)
7     println("Самое маленькое число в списке: ${findMinNumbers(numbers)}")
8 }
```

The Run window shows the output: "Самое маленькое число в списке: 1". The status bar at the bottom indicates the file encoding is UTF-8 with 4 spaces.

3.3)

The screenshot shows the IntelliJ IDEA interface with a Kotlin file named `tz.kt` open. The code defines a function `areNumbersEqual` that takes two integers and returns a Boolean. The `main` function sets `num1 = 10` and `num2 = 10`, and prints the result of `areNumbersEqual(num1, num2)`.

```
1 fun areNumbersEqual(num1: Int, num2: Int): Boolean {
2     return num1 == num2
3 }
4
5 fun main() {
6     val num1 = 10
7     val num2 = 10
8     println("Числа равны? ${areNumbersEqual(num1, num2)}")
9 }
```

The Run window shows the output: "Числа равны? true". The status bar at the bottom indicates the file encoding is UTF-8 with 4 spaces.

4)

```
import kotlin.random.Random
```

```
fun main() {
```

```
    println("Добро пожаловать в игру 21!")
```

```
    val game = Game21()
```

```
    game.play()
```

```
}
```

```
class Game21 {
```

```
    private val deck = mutableListOf<Card>()
```

```
    private val playerHand = mutableListOf<Card>()
```

```
    private val dealerHand = mutableListOf<Card>()
```

```
    private var playerScore = 0
```

```
    private var dealerScore = 0
```

```
    private var gameOver = false
```

```
    init {
```

```
        initializeDeck()
```

```
        shuffleDeck()
```

```
    }
```

```
    private fun initializeDeck() {
```

```
        val suits = listOf("♥", "♦", "♣", "♠")
```

```
        val ranks = listOf(
```

```
            "2", "3", "4", "5", "6", "7", "8", "9", "10",
```

```
            "J", "Q", "K", "A"
```

```
        )
```

```
        for (suit in suits) {
```

```
            for (rank in ranks) {
```

```
                deck.add(Card(suit, rank))
```

```
    }  
  }  
}
```

```
private fun shuffleDeck() {  
    deck.shuffle()  
}
```

```
private fun dealInitialCards() {  
    playerHand.clear()  
    dealerHand.clear()  
    playerScore = 0  
    dealerScore = 0  
    gameOver = false  
  
    playerHand.add(deck.removeAt(0))  
    dealerHand.add(deck.removeAt(0))  
    playerHand.add(deck.removeAt(0))  
    dealerHand.add(deck.removeAt(0))  
  
    updateScores()  
    printGameState()  
}
```

```
private fun updateScores() {  
    playerScore = calculateHandValue(playerHand)  
    dealerScore = calculateHandValue(dealerHand)  
}
```

```
private fun calculateHandValue(hand: List<Card>): Int {  
    var value = 0  
    var aces = 0
```

```

for (card in hand) {
    when (card.rank) {
        "2" -> value += 2
        "3" -> value += 3
        "4" -> value += 4
        "5" -> value += 5
        "6" -> value += 6
        "7" -> value += 7
        "8" -> value += 8
        "9" -> value += 9
        "10", "J", "Q", "K" -> value += 10
        "A" -> {
            value += 11
            aces++
        }
    }
}

while (value > 21 && aces > 0) {
    value -= 10
    aces--
}

return value
}

private fun printGameState(hideDealerCard: Boolean = true) {
    println("\nКарты дилера:")
    if (hideDealerCard) {
        println("${dealerHand[0]} и [скрытая карта]")
    } else {

```

```
        println(dealerHand.joinToString(" и ") + " (очки: $dealerScore)")
    }
}
```

```
println("\nВаши карты:")
println(playerHand.joinToString(" и ") + " (очки: $playerScore)")
}
```

```
private fun playerTurn() {
    while (playerScore < 21 && !gameOver) {
        println("\nХотите взять еще карту? (д/н)")
        val input = readLine()?.lowercase()

        when (input) {
            "д" -> {
                playerHand.add(deck.removeAt(0))
                updateScores()
                printGameState()
                if (playerScore > 21) {
                    println("\nПеребор! Вы проиграли.")
                    gameOver = true
                }
            }
            "н" -> {
                dealerTurn()
                break
            }
            else -> println("Пожалуйста, введите 'д' или 'н'.")
        }
    }
}
```

```
private fun dealerTurn() {
```

```

println("\nХод дилера...")
printGameState(false)

while (dealerScore < 17) {
    println("Дилер берет карту...")
    dealerHand.add(deck.removeAt(0))
    updateScores()
    printGameState(false)

    if (dealerScore > 21) {
        println("Дилер перебрал! Вы выиграли!")
        gameOver = true
        return
    }
}

determineWinner()
}

private fun determineWinner() {
    println("\nИтоговый результат:")
    println("Ваши очки: $playerScore")
    println("Очки дилера: $dealerScore")

    when {
        playerScore > dealerScore -> println("Поздравляем! Вы выиграли!")
        playerScore < dealerScore -> println("Вы проиграли. Дилер победил.")
        else -> println("Ничья!")
    }

    gameOver = true
}

```



```

fun play() {
    while (true) {
        if (deck.size < 10) {
            println("\nКолода почти пуста. Перемешиваем заново...")
            initializeDeck()
            shuffleDeck()
        }

        dealInitialCards()

        // Проверка на блэкджек
        if (playerScore == 21) {
            println("\nБлэкджек! Вы выиграли!")
            gameOver = true
        } else {
            playerTurn()
        }

        println("\nХотите сыграть еще раз? (д/н)")
        val playAgain = readLine()?.lowercase()
        if (playAgain != "д") {
            println("Спасибо за игру!")
            break
        }
    }
}

data class Card(val suit: String, val rank: String) {
    override fun toString(): String = "$rank$suit"
}

```

The screenshot shows the IntelliJ IDEA IDE interface. The top toolbar includes icons for Run (a green play button), Debug (a blue bug icon), and other development tools. Below the toolbar, the "Run" tab is active, displaying the output of a Kotlin application. The output text is as follows:

Карты дилера:
2♠ и [скрытая карта]

Ваши карты:
6♥ и Q♦ (очки: 14)

Хотите взять еще карту? (д/н)
g

Карты дилера:
2♠ и [скрытая карта]

Ваши карты:
6♥ и Q♦ (очки: 20)

Хотите взять еще карту? (д/н)
n

Ход дилера...

Карты дилера:
2♠ и Q♥ (очки: 12)

Ваши карты:
6♥ и Q♦ (очки: 20)
Дилер берет карту...

Карты дилера:
2♠ и Q♥ (очки: 18)

Ваши карты:
6♥ и Q♦ (очки: 20)

Итоговый результат:
Ваши очки: 20
Очки дилера: 18
Поздравляем! Вы выиграли!

At the bottom of the IDE, the breadcrumb navigation shows the file path: LABA > src > main > kotlin > ф.kt. The status bar at the very bottom indicates the current encoding is UTF-8 and uses 4 spaces for indentation.