RFC: 732

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[Protocol Name]

[Date]

Table of Contents

[**1. Introduction** 2](#_Toc161146659)

[**2. Protocol Objective** 3](#_Toc161146660)

[**3.** **Protocol Overview** 3](#_Toc161146663)

[**4. Protocol Specification** 3](#_Toc161146666)

[**4.1. Service Location** 3](#_Toc161146667)

[**4.2. Sequence of Inter-process Communication** 3](#_Toc161146668)

[**4.3. Representation and Interpretation of Data Exchanged** 4](#_Toc161146669)

[**4.4.** **Description of Message Formats** 4](#_Toc161146677)

[**4.5.** **Error Handling** 9](#_Toc161146678)

[**4.5.1.** **Handling Authorisation Errors** 9](#_Toc161146679)

[**4.6.** **Service Session Management** 10](#_Toc161146680)

[**5.** **Implementation of Functions** 10](#_Toc161146681)

[**5.1.** **Log On** 10](#_Toc161146687)

[**5.2.** **Upload Request** 10](#_Toc161146691)

[**5.3.** **Download Request** 11](#_Toc161146692)

[**5.4.** **Download All Requests** 11](#_Toc161146693)

[**5.5.** **Log Off** 11](#_Toc161146694)

[**6.** **Sequence Diagram** 11](#_Toc161146695)

[**7.** **Security Considerations** 11](#_Toc161146696)

[**8.** **Glossary** 12](#_Toc161146700)

[**9.** **Author** 12](#_Toc161146701)

[**10.** **References** 12](#_Toc161146702)

# **1. Introduction**

The protocol is intended to provide secure and efficient interactions between players (clients) and the game (server).

This document describes the [Protocol Name], a protocol designed for facilitating communication between clients and a server in a text-based game environment.

# **2. Protocol Objective**

The objectives of the [Protocol Name] protocol are to enable players to log on to the game server, interact with the game world\*, upload and download messages, and log off securely.

The protocol ensures concurrency, confidentiality, and reliability of data exchanged between clients and servers.

(Information Sciences Institute, University of Southern California, 1981)



# **Protocol Overview**

[Protocol Name] is a simple client-server protocol based on a request-response model. It supports secure communication using SSL/TLS encryption and concurrency using non-blocking I/O over TCP/IP.



# **4. Protocol Specification**

## **4.1. Service Location**

Clients connect to the server's IP address and port number.

Communication is secured using SSL/TLS encryption.

## **4.2. Sequence of Inter-process Communication**

The server listens for incoming client connections over SSL/TLS.

The client initiates a secure connection request to the server.

Upon successful connection establishment, the client and server perform an SSL/TLS handshake to authenticate and establish secure communication channel.

Once the handshake is completed, the server responds to the client’s connection request.

The client acknowledges the server's response over the secure connection.

Communication continues bidirectionally over the established SSL/TLS connection until session termination. Session termination can occur due to termination by either party.

## **4.3. Representation and Interpretation of Data Exchanged**

Requests and responses follow a predefined format agreed upon by both client and server.

Plaintext data format is used for encoding game commands(requests), responses, and other data over the secure connection.



## **Description of Message Formats**

-- Update error codes and messages to include ssl issues etc --

The message formats are in plaintext, making them easy to interpret by both the client and server. Each message includes a " Message type" field to indicate the action requested, along with any other necessary parameters. The server processes these messages according to the protocol and responds to the client accordingly, responses are also in string format.

* + 1. **Login Request Message Format**

**Description:** The user can login to the server with a username and password.

The login request message format includes the following elements:

**Parameters:**

Message type: LOGIN

Username: [username]

Password: [password]

**Example:**

+---------------------+

| LOGIN user password |

+----------------------+

**Response Message OK:**

Code: 101

Text: “Login successful! Welcome to [ protocol name ]”

+-----------------------------------+

| 101 Login successful! |

| Welcome to [ protocol name ] |

+-----------------------------------+

**Response Message Error:**

Code: 102

Text: “Login unsuccessful. Please try again. Check logs for details”

+-----------------------------+

| 102 Login unsuccessful |

| Please try again |

| Check logs for details |

+-----------------------------+

**Response Message Error:**

Code: 103

Text: “Invalid credentials format. Must be ‘username password’”

+-----------------------------------+

| 103 Invalid credentials format |

| Must be ‘username password’ |

+-----------------------------------+

* + 1. **Upload Request Message Format**

**Description**: The user can upload a message to the server once authenticated.

The upload request message format includes the following elements:

**Parameters:**

Message type: UPLOAD

Message: [ message content ]

**Example:**

+--------------------------+

| UPLOAD This is a message |

+--------------------------+

**Response Message OK:**

Code: 201

Text: “Upload successful. Message ID: [id]”

+--------------------------+

| 201 Upload successful |

| Message Id: [id] |

+--------------------------+

**Response Message Error:**

Code: 202

Text: “Upload unsuccessful. Attempted to upload an empty message.”

+-------------------------------+

| 202 Upload unsuccessful |

| Attempted to upload

| null message |

+-------------------------------+

* + 1. **Download Request Message Format**

**Description**: The user can download a specific message from the server once authenticated.

The download request message format includes the following elements:

**Parameters:**

Message type: Download

Message ID: [ ID of message to download ]

+---------------------+

| DOWNLOAD 12345 |

+---------------------+

**Response Message OK:**

Code: 301

Text: “Download successful. Message ID: [id] [message]”

+--------------------------+

| 301 Download successful |

| Message ID: [id] |

[message]

+--------------------------+

**Response Message Error:**

Code: 302

Text: “Download unsuccessful. Message id not found”

+--------------------------------+

| 302 Download unsuccessful |

| Message id not found |

+--------------------------------+

* + 1. **Download All Request Message Format**

**Description**: The user can download all available message from the server once authenticated.

The download all request message format includes the following elements:

**Parameters:**

Message type: Download\_all

+---------------+

| DOWNLOAD\_ALL |

+---------------+

**Response Message OK:**

Code: 401

Text: “Download of all messages successful. [messages]”

+--------------------------+

| 401 Download of all |

| messages successful |

[messages]

+--------------------------+

**Response Message Error:**

Code: 402

Text: “No messages available”

+--------------------------------+

| 402 No messages available |

+--------------------------------+

* + 1. **Logout Message Format**

**Description**: The user can log off from the server.

The logout request message format includes the following elements:

**Parameters:**

Message type: Logout

+----------+

| LOGOUT |

+----------+

**Response Message OK:**

Code: 501

Text: “Logout successful, see you again soon”

+--------------------------+

| 501 Logout successful |

| See you again soon |

+--------------------------+

* + 1. **Quit Message Format**

**Description**: The user can quit the program.

The quit request message format includes the following elements:

**Parameters:**

Message type: Quit

+----------+

| QUIT |

+----------+

**Response Message OK:**

Code: 502

Text: “Logout successful, see you again soon”

+--------------------------------+

| 502 Program qui successfully |

| Goodbye |

+--------------------------------+

## **Error Handling**

Error codes and messages above are defined for common error scenarios.

Both client and server handle exceptions and errors appropriately over the secure connection and log all error messages appropriately.

### **Handling Authorisation Errors**

[ TODO ]

(Sengul & Kirby, 2023)

## **Service Session Management**

Upon connection establishment, a secure service session is initiated.

The server assigns a unique session identifier to each client session securely.

Session management includes maintaining session state and uploaded messages securely over the SSL/TLS connection.

Periodic updates and notifications are sent securely over the SSL/TLS connection.

Session clean-up is performed securely upon session termination.

# **Implementation of Functions [UPDATE WITH CODE]**

The server implements functions for handling login, upload, download, download all messages, and logout requests from clients.



## **Log On**

**login(username, password)**

* Save the username and password to variable
* SSL handshake…
* Open H2 database connection… (initialise HashMap)
* If login successful return success message (101)
* If ! SSL return error message (104)
* If HashMap is empty return error message (103)
* If login unsuccessful return error message (102)



## **Upload Request**

**uploadMessage(message)**

* save message to HashMap
* if saved return success message (201)
* if ! saved return error message (202)

## **Download Request**

**downloadMessage(messageId)**

* Get message from HashMap
* If successful return success message (301)
* If ! successful return error (302)

## **Download All Requests**

**downloadAllMessage()**

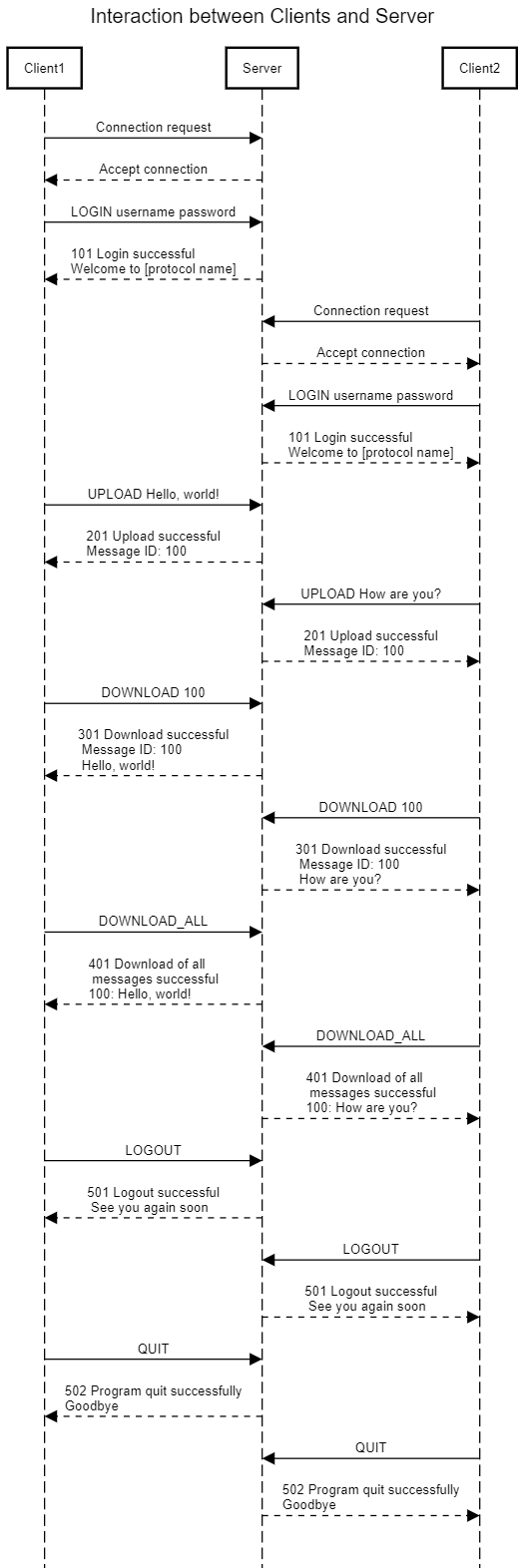
* Get all messages from HashMap
* If successful return success message (401)
* If ! successful return error (402)

## **Log Off**

**logout()**

* Perform logout operations
* If successful return success message (501)
* If ! successful return error (502)

# **Sequence Diagram**



# **Security Considerations**

Communication between client and server is encrypted using SSL/TLS, providing confidentiality and integrity for sensitive data.

5. **Glossary**

[ if applicable ]

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