Part 1 – MongoDB (CRUD and Simple Queries)

Q1.

```
● C\ProgramFiles\MongoDB\Serve\4.0\bin\mongo.eve

MongoDB shell version v4.0.6

Connecting to: mongodb://127.0.0.1:27017/?gssapiServiceName=mongodb
Implicit session: session: * "id" : UUID("51281582-c683-4c2d-b6e4-374f90862c81") }
MongoDB server version: 4.0.6

Server has startup warnings:
2019-02-13114:41:41.069+00000 I CONTROL [initandlisten]
2019-02-13114:41:41.069+00000 I CONTROL [initandlisten] ** WARNING: Access control is not enabled for the database.
2019-02-13114:41:41.070+00000 I CONTROL [initandlisten] **

Read and write access to data and configuration is u nerestricted.
2019-02-13114:41:41.070+0000 I CONTROL [initandlisten] **

Finable MongoDB's free cloud-based monitoring service, which will then receive and display metrics about your deployment (disk utilization, CPU, operation statistics, etc).

The monitoring data will be available on a MongoDB website with a unique URL accessible to you and anyone you share the URL with. MongoDB may use this information to make product improvements and to suggest MongoDB products and deployment options to you.

To enable free monitoring, run the following command: db.enableFreeMonitoring()

To permanently disable this reminder, run the following command: db.disableFreeMonitoring()

> use hockey

switched to db hockey

> db hockey

> show dbs
admin 0.000GB
total 0.000GB
total 0.000GB
total 0.000GB
total 0.000GB
total 0.000GB
bodic 0.000GB
total 0.000GB
bodic 0.000GB
bod
```

Q2.

Q3.

```
'height": "6' 0\"",
         "imageUrl": "http://1.cdn.nhle.com/photos/mugs/8465166.jpg",
         "birthplace": "Seria, BRN",
         "age": 37,
         "name": "Craig Adams",
"birthdate": "April 26, 1977",
. . .
         "number": 27
         "position": "Right Wing",
         "id": 8475761,
        "weight": 195,
"height": "6' 2\"",
         "imageUrl": "http://1.cdn.nhle.com/photos/mugs/8475761.jpg",
         "birthplace": "Gardena, CA, USA",
         "age": 23,
         "name": "Beau Bennett",
         "birthdate": "November 27, 1991",
         "number": 19
         "position": "Left Wing",
         "id": 8471260,
         "weight": 202,
"height": "6' 1\"",
         "imageUrl": "http://3.cdn.nhle.com/photos/mugs/8471260.jpg",
         "birthplace": "Meadow Lake, SK, CAN",
        "age": 29,
"name": "Blake Comeau",
         "birthdate": "February 18, 1986",
         "number": 17
      }])
BulkWriteResult({
         "writeErrors" : [ ],
"writeConcernErrors" : [ ],
         "nInserted" : 3, 
"nUpserted" : 0,
         "nMatched" : 0,
         "nModified" : 0,
         "nRemoved": 0,
         "upserted" : [ ]
```

```
> db.Players.find()
{ "_id" : ObjectId("5c643503d6adca90e55f2248"), "position" : "Right Wing", "id" : 8465166, "weight" : 200, "height" : "6
    "_id" : ObjectId("5c643503d6adca90e55f2248"), "position" : "Right Wing", "id" : 8465166, "weight" : 200, "height" : "6
    "O\"", "imageUrl" : "http://1.cdn.nhle.com/photos/mugs/8465166.jpg", "birthplace" : "Seria, BRN", "age" : 37, "name" :
    "_id" : ObjectId("5c643565d6adca90e55f2249"), "position" : "Right Wing", "id" : 8465166, "weight" : 200, "height" : "6
    "O\"", "imageUrl" : "http://1.cdn.nhle.com/photos/mugs/8465166.jpg", "birthplace" : "Seria, BRN", "age" : 37, "name" :
    "Craig Adams", "birthdate" : "April 26, 1977", "number" : 27 }
    "_id" : ObjectId("5c643565d6adca90e55f224a"), "position" : "Right Wing", "id" : 8475761, "weight" : 195, "height" : "6
    ' 2\"", "imageUrl" : "http://1.cdn.nhle.com/photos/mugs/8475761.jpg", "birthplace" : "Gardena, CA, USA", "age" : 23, "name" : "Beau Bennett", "birthdate" : "November 27, 1991", "number" : 19 }
    { "_id" : ObjectId("5c643565d6adca90e55f224b"), "position" : "Left Wing", "id" : 8471260, "weight" : 202, "height" : "6'
    1\"", "imageUrl" : "http://3.cdn.nhle.com/photos/mugs/8471260.jpg", "birthplace" : "Meadow Lake, SK, CAN", "age" : 29,
    "name" : "Blake Comeau", "birthdate" : "February 18, 1986", "number" : 17 }
}
```

Craig has been inserted twice because MongoDB has automatically supplied a new primary key to the entries. As Craig Adams's details were entered twice, there are now two entries with different ObjectIDs.

This problem can be fixed by manually assigning a number to "_id" when inserting data.

Q4.

An error will appear as there is a duplicate primary key.

Q5.

```
> db.Players.remove({name: "Craig Adams"})
WriteResult({ "nRemoved" : 3 })
>
> db.Players.remove({})
WriteResult({ "nRemoved" : 2 })
> db.Players.find()
>
```

Q6.

```
BulkWriteResult({
        "writeErrors" : [ ],
        "writeConcernErrors" : [ ],
        "nInserted" : 25,
        "nUpserted" : 0,
        "nMatched" : 0,
        "nModified" : 0,
        "nRemoved" : 0,
        "upserted" : [ ]
})
> db.Players.update({name:"Craig Adams"},{$set:{number:"9"}})
WriteResult({ "nMatched" : 1, "nUpserted" : 0, "nModified" : 1 })
>
```

Q7.

```
> db.Players.update({name:"Craig Adams"},{$set:{number:"9"}})
WriteResult({ "nMatched" : 1, "nUpserted" : 0, "nModified" : 1 })
> db.Players.update({name:"Craig Adams"}, {$set:{favourites:{cities:["Chicago", "Cheyenne"], movies:["Casablanca", "For a Few Dollars More", "The Sting"]}}})
WriteResult({ "nMatched" : 1, "nUpserted" : 0, "nModified" : 1 })
```

Q8.

Q9.

```
> db.Players.remove({name:"Craig Adams"}, {$unset:{imageUrl:"1"}})
WriteResult({ "nRemoved" : 1 })
>
```

Q10.

```
> db.Players.find({position: "Defenseman", age: 21}).pretty()
{
        "_id" : ObjectId("5c6d63fdb3b1fc38eb9744e2"),
        "position" : "Defenseman",
        "id" : 8476884,
        "weight" : 208,
        "height" : "6' 0\"",
        "imageUrl" : "http://1.cdn.nhle.com/photos/mugs/8476884.jpg",
        "birthplace" : "Estevan, SK, CAN",
        "age" : 21,
        "name" : "Derrick Pouliot",
        "birthdate" : "January 16, 1994",
        "number" : 51
}
```

Part 2 - MongoDB for Restaurants (Queries and Indexing)

Q1.

```
> db.restaurants.find({"borough":"Bronx"},{"name":1, "borough":1, "cuisine":1, _id:0}).limit(5)
{ "borough" : "Bronx", "cuisine" : "Bakery", "name" : "Morris Park Bake Shop" }
{ "borough" : "Bronx", "cuisine" : "American ", "name" : "Wild Asia" }
{ "borough" : "Bronx", "cuisine" : "Ice Cream, Gelato, Yogurt, Ices", "name" : "Carvel Ice Cream" }
{ "borough" : "Bronx", "cuisine" : "Chinese", "name" : "Happy Garden" }
{ "borough" : "Bronx", "cuisine" : "Chinese", "name" : "Happy Garden" }
>
```

Q2.

```
> db.restaurants.find(\{grades : \{ \selemMatch:\{"score":\{\sqrt : 99\}\}\} \\
\{ ".id" : db.fectId("\sc767b3a25c04a8f8234293"), "address" : \{ "billing" : "65", "coord" : [ -73.9782725, 40.7624022 ], "street" : "West 54 Street", "zipcode" : "1001
\[ "\}, \] borough : "Manhattan", "cuisine" : "American", "grades" : [ \{ "date" : \{ "date" : \{ \text{MumberLong}("1380655600000") \}, "grade" : "A", "score" : 11 \}, \{ "date" : \{ "date" : \{ \text{MumberLong}("13806572000000") \}, "grade" : "A", "score" : 11 \}, \{ "date" : \{ \text{"date" : \{ \text{MumberLong}("13806572000000") \}, "grade" : "A", "score" : 11 \}, \{ \text{"date" : \{ \text{MumberLong}("13806732000000") \}, "grade" : "A", "score" : 11 \}, \{ \text{"date" : \{ \text{"date" : \{ \text{"date" : \{ \text{MumberLong}("13806572000000") \}, "grade" : "A", "score" : 11 \}, \{ \text{"date" : \{ \text{"date" : \{ \text{MumberLong}("13806572000000") \}, "grade" : "A", "score" : 11 \}, \{ \text{"date" : \{ \text{"date" : \{ \text{MumberLong}("1380657000000") \}, "grade" : "A", "score" : 11 \}, \{ \text{"date" : \{ \text{"date" : \{ \text{MumberLong}("1380657000000") \}, "grade" : "A", "score" : 11 \}, \{ \text{"date" : \{ \text{"date" : \{ \text{MumberLong}("1380657000000") \}, "grade" : "A", "score" : 11 \}, \{ \text{"date" : \{ \text{"date" : \{ \text{MumberLong}("1380657000000") \}, "grade" : "A", "score" : 12 \}, \{ \text{"date" : \{ \text{"date" : \{ \text{MumberLong}("1380657000000") \}, "grade" : "A", "score" : 15 \}, \{ \text{"date" : \{ \text{"date" : \{ \text{MumberLong}("1380657000000") \}, "grade" : "A", "score" : 12 \}, \{ \text{"date" : \{ \text{"date" : \{ \text{MumberLong}("1380657000000") \}, "grade" : "A", "score" : 12 \}, \{ \text{"date" : \{ \text{"date" : \{ \text{MumberLong}("1380657000000") \}, "grade" : "A", "score" : 13 \}, \{ \text{"date" : \{\text{"date" : \{ \text{"date" : \{ \text{"date" : \{ \text{"date
```

Q3.

```
> db.restaurants.find({"cuisine":{$ne:"American"},"grades":{$elemMatch:{"grade":"A"}},"borough":"Brooklyn"}, {"_id":0, "name":1, "grade":1, "cuisine":1}).pretty().sort(("cuisine":1))
{ "cuisine": "African", "name": "Bahar Masala" }
{ "cuisine": "African", "name": "Madiba" }
{ "cuisine": "African", "name": "Nadiba" }
{ "cuisine": "African", "name": "Nawaba Restaurant" }
{ "cuisine": "African", "name": "Rawaba Restaurant" }
{ "cuisine": "African", "name": "Steph Zen Restaurant And Bakery" }
{ "cuisine": "African", "name": "Steph Zen Restaurant And Bakery" }
{ "cuisine": "African", "name": "Vchris African Cuisine" }
{ "cuisine": "African", "name": "Nex Bismillah" }
{ "cuisine": "African", "name": "Nex Bismillah" }
{ "cuisine": "African", "name": "Nex Bismillah" }
{ "cuisine": "African", "name": "Seta Cuill" }
{ "cuisine": "Armenian", "name": "Starbucks" }
{ "cuisine": "Armenian", "name": "Bao Lai's" }
{ "cuisine": "Armenian", "name": "Randolph" }
{ "cuisine": "Armenian", "name": "Time Out Lounge" }
{ "cuisine": "Armenian", "name": "Time Out Lounge" }
{ "cuisine": "Armenian", "name": "Time Out Lounge" }
{ "cuisine": "Armenian", "name": "Subway" }
{ "pue "it" for more
```

Q4.

```
> db.restaurants.find([name://Will/], {"restaurant1.id".1, "name":1, "borough":1, "cuisine":: Delicatessen", "name": "Wilken'S Fine Food", "restaurant1.id": "40350483" } (
    ".id": ObjectId("Sc767b3a25c0488f8234236"), "borough": "Brooxty, "cuisine": "American", "name": "Wild Asia", "restaurant1.id": "40357217" ]
(    ".id": ObjectId("Sc767b3a25c0488f82343945"), "borough": "Bronxt, "cuisine": "Flzza", "name": "Wild Edibles", "restaurant1.id": "408757217" ]
(    ".id": ObjectId("Sc767b3a25c0488f82343945"), "borough": "Bronxt, "cuisine": "Seafood", "name": "Wild Edibles", "restaurant1.id": "40928482")
(    ".id": ObjectId("Sc767b3a25c0488f823444do"), "borough": "Bronxt, "cuisine": "Seafood", "name": "Wild Edibles", "restaurant1.id": "41225826" }
(    ".id": ObjectId("Sc767b3a25c0488f823444do"), "borough": "Bronxt, "cuisine": "Bagels/Pretzels", "name": "Will Bagels", "restaurant1.id": "41225826" }
(    ".id": ObjectId("Sc767b3a25c0488f82344do"), "borough": "Bronxt, "cuisine": "American", "name": "Willis North America", "restaurant1.id": "4125526" }
(    ".id": ObjectId("Sc767b3a25c0488f82344do"), "borough": "Bronxt, "cuisine": "American", "name": "Willis North America", "restaurant1.id": "41255267" }
(    ".id": ObjectId("Sc767b3a25c0488f82344do"), "borough": "Bronxt, "cuisine": "American", "name": "Willis North America", "restaurant1.id": "41255267" }
(    ".id": ObjectId("Sc767b3b25c0488f82344do"), "borough": "Bronxtlyne, "cuisine": "American", "name": "Willburg Cafe", "restaurant1.id": "41255152" }
(    ".id": ObjectId("Sc767b3b25c0488f82344do"), "borough": "Bronxtlyne, "cuisine": "Vegetarian", "name": "Will Ginger Vegan Cafe", "restaurant1.id": "41369777" }
(    ".id": ObjectId("Sc767b3b25c0488f82344do"), "borough": "Manhattan", "cuisine": "Irish", "name": "William Barnacle", "restaurant1.id": "41372275" }
(    ".id": ObjectId("Sc767b3b25c0488f82345306"), "borough": "Manhattan", "cuisine": "Pizza", "name": "William Barnacle", "restaurant1.id": "41372275" }
(    ".id": ObjectId("Sc767b3b25c0488f82345306"), "bo
```

Q5.

Q6.

```
\( \textif{ \textif{
```

Q7.

Q8.

Q9.

Q10.

```
db.restaurants.find(($or:{{name:/\wil/},("sand":{{"cuisine":{sne:"American"}},{"cuisine":{sne:"Chinese"}}}})}, "sneturant_id":1, "name":1, "borough":1, "cuisine":1}) {
   "_id": ObjectId("5c767b3a25c484882342a36"), "borough": Brooklyn", "cuisine": "Irish", "name": "Dj Reynolds Pub And Restaurant_id": "30875445") {
   "_id": ObjectId("5c767b3a25c484882342a37), "borough": "Manhattan", "cuisine": "Irish", "name": "Dj Reynolds Pub And Restaurant_id": "30191841" }
   {_id": ObjectId("5c767b3a25c484882342a38"), "borough": "Brooklyn", "cuisine": "Hamburgers", "name": "Wendy 'S', "restaurant_id": "30112340" }
   {_id": ObjectId("5c767b3a25c4848882342a38"), "borough": "Brooklyn", "cuisine": "Hamburgers", "name": "Yow Kosher Kitchen", "restaurant_id": "40356068" }
   {_id": ObjectId("5c767b3a25c4848882342a3b"), "borough": "Staten Island", "cuisine": "Delicatessen", "name": "Kosher Island", "restaurant_id": "40356042" }
   {_id": ObjectId("5c767b3a25c4848882342a3b"), "borough": "Brooklyn", "cuisine": "Delicatessen", "name": "Wilken's Fine Food", "nestaurant_id": "4035642" }
   {_id": ObjectId("5c767b3a25c484882342a3e"), "borough": "Brooklyn", "cuisine": "Tee Cream, Gelato, Yogurt, Ices", "name": "Taste The Tropics Ice Cream", "restaurant_id": "40356043" }
   {_id": ObjectId("5c767b3a25c48488234243f"), "borough": "Brooklyn", "cuisine": "Jewish/Kosher", "name": "Wild Asia", "restaurant_id": "40357217" }
   {_id": ObjectId("5c767b3a25c48488234243f"), "borough": "Brooklyn", "cuisine": "Jewish/Kosher", "name": "Seuda Foods", "restaurant_id": "40356045" }
   {_id": ObjectId("5c767b3a25c48488234243f"), "borough": "Brooklyn", "cuisine": "Jewish/Kosher", "name": "Nordic Delicacies", "restaurant_id": "40361908" }
   {_id": ObjectId("5c767b3a25c48488234243f"), "borough": "Brooklyn", "cuisine": "Jewish/Kosher", "name": "Nordic Delicacies", "restaurant_id": "40361908" }
   {_id": ObjectId("5c767b3a25c484882342445"), "borough": "Brooklyn", "cuisine": "Jewish/Kosher", "name": "Nordic Delicacies", "restaurant_id": "40361908" }
   {_id":
```