# GraphKit Reference Guide

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# **Chapter 1 Introduction**

### Overview

GraphKit is a Cocoa framework for programmatically creating 2D line, area, column and pie charts using the Quartz graphics layer of MacOS X. GraphKit's basis in Quartz makes it extremely simple to export GraphKit charts as PDF, TIFF, or other popular data formats for use in the real world. The main design points of GraphKit are:

- Scalability to large datasets (10,000's of data points)
- Clean, colorful output
- Interactive Zooming and Selection
- Object-Oriented, Extensible Design

GraphKit is intended for use in Cocoa programs. This document assumes that the reader is at least somewhat familiar with the Objective-C programming language.

## **Architecture**

Figure 1-1 diagrams the architecture of a GraphKit chart. At its highest level, a GraphKit chart consists of an instance of the GRChartView class. The GRChartView class manages an arbitrary number of datasets (instances of GRDataSet and its subclasses) and controls when and how they will be drawn. In GraphKit, a dataset is a single, related series of data points to be plotted in the same color, line style, etc. In the case of a line chart, for example, a single continuous line represents a dataset. GRDataSet and its subclasses (GRLineDataSet, GRAreaDataSet, GRColumnDataSet, and GRPieDataSet) are used to contain datasets in GraphKit. A GRChartView can display its datasets either overlayed on top of one another or tiled (vertically or horizontally) such that each dataset is displayed on its own set of axes. When in overlayed display mode, the datasets can be displayed independently or cumulatively such that each dataset element is drawn with its values stacked on the corresponding element of previously drawn datasets (total value or fraction of the total). Each set of axes is represented by an instance of GRAxes or its subclasses (GRXYAxes, GRPieAxes). The GRAxes classes are responsible for managing the scale and range of datasets as well as drawing any necessary ticks, grid lines, titles, or legends. There is an instance of the GRAxes class associated with the GRChartView

as well as with each GRDataSet contained in the chart view. In overlayed mode, the GRChartView's GRAxes is used. In tiled mode, the GRAxes of each GRDataSet is used.

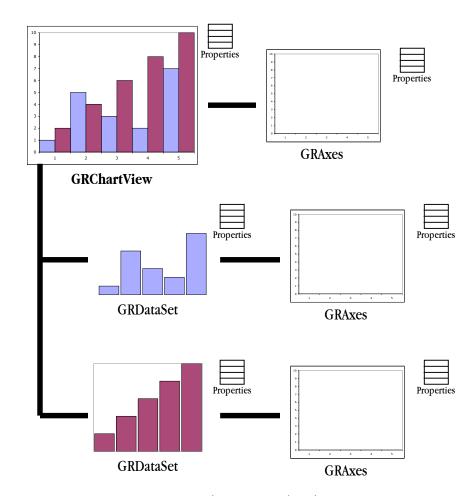


Figure 1-1. GraphKit Framework Architecture

Associated with every object in the GraphKit hierarchy is a properties dictionary. Each properties dictionary contains key-value pairs that are initialized to a default set of entries when a GraphKit object is created. Default properties for a class can be read or modified one at a time with the +getDefaultPropertyForKey: and +setDefaultProperty: ForKey: methods respectively. The entire default properties dictionary for a class can be retrieved with +defaultProperties replaced with or +setDefaultProperties: Instance properties are read with the propertyForKey: and modified with the -setProperty:ForKey: method. These methods are available in every GraphKit class, although the keys and values for each of class necessarily differ. Keys are verified by the set property methods to be appropriate for the class or instance being modified.

If you have used ApplicationKit's NSTableView class, then many of the concepts used by GraphKit charts will be familiar to you. Like an NSTableView, a GraphKit chart object uses a datasource to ask for the number of datasets, datapoints and values to plot. Also similar to many other AppKit classes, GraphKit utilizes the concept of a "delegate" to optionally customize the behavior of its charts.

# Chapter 2 GRChartView

## **GRChartView**

Inherits from:

NSView: NSResponder: NSObject

Conforms to:

NSCoding (NSResponder) NSObject (NSObject)

Declared in:

GraphKit/GRChartView.h

# **Class Description**

A GRChartView class manages an arbitrary number of datasets and controls when and how they will be drawn to the screen.

# **Properties**

Key	Description
GRChartDrawBackground	If true (NSNumber, bool value) the background of the chart will be filled with the GRChartBackgroundColor.
GRChartBackgroundColor	The color of the chart background – either a single solid color (NSColor) or a gradient (GRGradientColor).
GRChartFrameColor	The color (NSColor) used to draw all grid lines, ticks, etc.
GRChartTitleColor	The color (NSColor) used to draw any title text.
GRChartMainTitle	The string (NSString) to be drawn at the top of the chart using the GRChartMainTitleFont in the GRChartTitleColor.
GRChartMainTitleFont	Font (NSFont) used to draw the GRChartMainTitle.

GRChartAutoscaleFonts	If true (NSNumber, bool value), font sizes will be scaled along with the chart view when it is resized.
GRChartVisualCompression	If 1 (NSNumber, int value), each GRDataSet will attempt to render only visually important datapoints. This can significantly speed up the rendering of large datasets. For larger datasets, 2 provides more aggressive compression to speed up rendering at the cost of some visual details. 0 disables visual compression.
GRChartAllowSelection	If true (NSNumber, bool value), single clicking on the chart will visually select the datapoint in each GRDataSet.
GRChartAllowMultipleSelection	If true (NSNumber, bool value), modifies selection so that multiple datapoints can be selected either by holding down the shift key (contiguous selection) or the option key (multiple selection) while selecting with the mouse.
GRChartAllowHorizontalZoom	If true (NSNumber, bool value), clicking and dragging in the chart will zoom in horizontally (magnify) the corresponding section of the chart. Holding down option while clicking zooms back out one level.
GRChartAllowVerticalZoom	If true (NSNumber, bool value), clicking and dragging in the chart will zoom in vertically (magnify) the corresponding section of the chart. Holding down option while clicking zooms back out one level.
GRChartAllowClick	If true (NSNumber, bool value), allows clicking on data points in the chart.
GRChartDrawValueCallouts	If true (NSNumber, bool value), the value of the datapoint under the mouse will be displayed after a delay.
GRChartIndependentlyZoomTiledDataSets	If true (NSNumber, bool value), and the chart is in vertical or horizontal tiled mode, each dataset will be zoomed independently. Otherwise, all datasets in the chart are zoomed simultaneously.
GRChartIndependentlySelectTiledDataSets	If true (NSNumber, bool value), and the chart is in vertical or horizontal tiled mode, datapoint selection in each dataset will occur independently. Otherwise, the corresponding datapoint in each dataset will be selected.
GRChartLayoutType	The type of layout to use:
	GRChartOverlayLayout
	GRChartVerticalTileLayout
	GRChartHorizontalTileLayout
	In overlay mode, datasets are rendered on a single set of axes. In tiled mode each dataset is drawn on its own set of axes with axes arranged vertically or horizontally.

GRChartOverlayLayout	How datasets should be overlayed in overlay mode:
	GRChartIndependentOverlay
	GRChartStackedValueOverlay
	GRChartStackedFractionOverlay
	Overlayed datasets can be drawn independently or stacked to show how each dataset contributes to the total. The total can either be a value or normalized to 1.0 (fraction).
GRChartBorderType	The type of border to be drawn around the chart:
	GRChartNoBorder
	GRChartLineBorder
	GRChartBezelBorder
	GRChartGrooveBorder

# **Method Types**

#### Manipulating default properties

- + defaultProperties
- + defaultPropertyForKey:
- + setDefaultProperty:forKey:
- + setDefaultProperties:

#### Manipulating properties

- propertyForKey:
- setProperty:forKey:
- setProperties:

#### Setting the data source

- setDataSource:
- dataSource
- reloadData

#### Setting the delegate

- setDelegate:
- delegate

#### Retrieving the axes

- setAxes:
- axes

#### Setting the tag

- setTag:
- tag

#### Manipulating datasets

- dataSets
- addDataSet:loadData:
- addDataSets:loadData:
- moveDataSetAtIndex:toIndex:

- removeDataSet:
- removeDataSetAtIndex:
- removeAllDataSets
- numberOfDataSets
- numberOfDataSetsOfKindOfClass:
- indexOfDataSet:
- classIndexOfDataSet:
- dataSetOfKindOfClass:atClassIndex:

#### Zooming

- autoscale
- zoomInRect:
- <u>- zoom</u>Out
- zoomIn:
- zoomOut:
- scrollView

#### Scrolling

- centerSelection
- leftJustifySelection
- rightJustifySelection

#### Layout

- canvasRect
- plotRect
- canvasRectForDataSetAtIndex:
- computeLayout
- setNeedsLayout:
- needsLayout

#### For delegates

- canvasRectForDataSetAtIndex:

## **Class Methods**

## defaultProperties

+(NSDictionary \*) defaultProperties

Returns a copy of the default GRChartView class properties dictionary.

## defaultPropertyForKey:

```
+(id) defaultPropertyForKey:(NSString *) key
```

Returns the default property value associated with *key* or nil if the GRChartView class default properties dictionary does not contain *key*.

## setDefaultProperty:ForKey:

```
+(BOOL) setDefaultProperty:(id)p forKey:(NSString *)key
```

Sets the property value *p* for *key* in the GRChartView class default properties dictionary. Returns YES upon success or NO in the case of an illegal key.

## setDefaultProperties:

```
+(void) setDefaultProperties:(NSDictionary *)pd
```

Replace the GRChartView class default properties dictionary with pd.

### **Instance Methods**

## propertyForKey:

```
-(id) propertyForKey:(NSString *)key
```

Returns the property value associated with *key* or nil if the properties dictionary does not contain *key*.

## setProperty:forKey:

```
-(BOOL) setProperty:(id)p forKey:(NSString *)key
```

Sets the property value *p* for *key* in the properties dictionary. Returns YES upon success or NO in the case of an illegal key.

## setProperties:

```
-(void) setProperties:(NSDictionary *)pd
```

Replace the GRChartView instance properties dictionary with pd.

#### setDataSource:

-(void) **setDataSource:**(id) anObject

Sets the receiver's data source to *anObject*. *anObject* should implement the appropriate methods of the GRChartDataSource informal protocol.

This method raises an NSInternalInconsistencyException if *anObject* doesn't respond to either chart:numElementsInDataSet: or chart:dataset:yValueAtIndex:.

See Also: - dataSource

#### dataSource

#### -(id) dataSource

Returns the object that provides the data displayed by the receiver. See the <u>GRChartDataSource</u> informal protocol specification for more information.

See Also: - setDataSource:

#### reloadData

- (void)reloadData

Marks the receiver as needing redisplay, so it will instruct each dataset to reload the new data and then redraw the datasets.

## setDelegate:

```
-(void) setDelegate:(id)anObject
```

Sets the receiver's delegate to anObject.

See Also: <u>- delegate</u>

## delegate

#### -(id) delegate

Returns the receiver's delegate.

See Also: - setDelegate:

#### setAxes:

```
-(void) setAxes:(GRAxes *)axes
```

Sets the receiver's axes to *axes*. The GRChartView's axes are used in overlay mode. If the axes of the first GRDataSet to be added to a chart does not match those of the GRChartView, the GRChartView's axes are recreated based on the dataset's axes type. This is done in order to ensure compatibility between the chart's axes (used for overlay) and its datasets.

See Also: - axes

#### axes

```
-(GRAxes *) axes
```

Returns the receiver's axes. The GRChartView's axes are used in overlay mode. There is no corresponding setAxes: method because the GRChartView's axes are instantiated automatically when the first GRDataSet is added to the chart (the same class as the axes of this first dataset). This is done in order to ensure compatibility between the chart's axes (used for overlay) and its datasets.

## setTag:

```
-(void) setTag:(int)aTag
```

Sets the receiver's tag to aTag, an integer that you can use to identify view objects in your application.

See Also: <u>- tag</u>

#### tag

-(int) tag

Returns the receiver's tag, an integer that you can use to identify view objects in your application.

See Also: <u>- setTag:</u>

#### dataSets

-(NSArray \*) dataSets

Returns an array containing all of the GRDataSets in the receiver.

#### addDataSet:loadData:

```
-(void) addDataSet:(GRDataSet *)aDataSet
loadData:(BOOL)load
```

Adds *aDataSet* as the last dataset of the receiver. If *aDataSet* is the first dataset to be added, the correct GRAxes class will be automatically allocated. If *load* is YES, the data are reloaded, and the GRChartView is redrawn.

See Also: <u>- removeDataSet:</u>

### addDataSets:loadData:

```
-(void) addDataSets:(NSArray *)arr loadData:(BOOL)loadData
```

Adds all of the datasets in *arr* as the last datasets of the receiver (same order as array). If *loadData* is YES, the data are reloaded, and the GRChartView is redrawn.

See Also: <u>- removeDataSet:</u>

#### moveDataSetAtIndex:toIndex:

```
-(void)moveDataSetAtIndex:(int)oldIndex
toIndex:(int)newIndex
```

Moves the dataset at *oldIndex* to *newIndex*.

#### removeDataSet:

```
-(void) removeDataSet:(GRDataSet *)aDataSet
```

Removes aDataSet from the receiver.

See Also: <u>- addDataSet:</u>

#### removeDataSetAtIndex:

```
-(void) removeDataSetAtIndex:(int)index
```

Removes dataset at index index from the receiver.

#### removeAllDataSets

```
-(void) removeAllDataSets
```

Removes all datasets from the receiver.

#### numberOfDataSets

-(int) numberOfDataSets

Returns the number of datasets in the receiver.

#### numberOfDataSetsOfKindOfClass:

```
-(int) numberOfDataSetsOfKindOfClass:(Class) aClass
```

Returns the number of GRDataSets in the receiver that are a member of aClass or its subclasses.

#### indexOfDataSet:

```
-(void) indexOfDataSet:(GRDataSet *)aDataSet
```

Returns index of aDataSet.

#### classIndexOfDataSet:

```
-(int) classIndexOfDataSet:(GRDataSet *)aDataSet
```

Returns index of aDataSet for all classes of the same class or subclasses of aDataSet.

#### dataSetOfKindOfClass:

```
-(GRDataSet *) dataSetOfKindOfClass:(Class)aClass
atClassIndex:(int)index
```

Returns the GRDataSet in the receiver that are a member of *aClass* or its subclasses at the specified *index*.

#### autoscale

-(BOOL) autoscale

Autoscales all the GRDataSets associated with the receiver.

#### zoomInRect:

```
-(BOOL) zoomInRect:(NSRect)zoomRect
```

Returns NO if all the associated GRDataSets could not zoom to the given rectangle

#### zoomOut

-(BOOL) zoomOut

Returns NO if the receiver could not return to its normal zoom.

#### zoomIn:

```
-(IBAction) zoomIn:(id)sender
```

Action that zooms in the receiver by 20%.

#### zoomOut:

```
-(IBAction) zoomOut:(id) sender Action that calls zoomOut.
```

#### scrollView

```
-(NSScrollView *) scrollView
```

Returns the NSScrollView associated with the receiver.

#### centerSelection

-(void) centerSelection

Causes the axes to center the selection.

## **leftJustifySelection**

-(void) leftJustifySelection

Causes the axes to left justify the selection.

## rightJustifySelection

-(void) rightJustifySelection

Causes the azes to right justify the selection.

#### canvasRect

-(NSRect) canvasRect

Returns the NSRect upon which the chart is drawn.

## plotRect

-(NSRect) plotRect

Returns the NSRect upon which the plot itself is drawn.

#### canvasRectForDataSetAtIndex:

-(NSRect) canvasRectForDataSetAtIndex:(int)dataSetIndex

Returns the canvas rectangle (bounds) of the dataset at index *dataSetIndex*.

## computeLayout

-(BOOL) computeLayout

Returns YES if the chart layout was succesully recomputed.

## setNeedsLayout:

-(void) setNeedsLayout:(BOOL)b

Mark the receiver as needing to recompute its layout

## needsLayout

-(BOOL) needsLayout

Returns YES if the receiver needs to recompute its layout.

## Methods implemented by the Delegate

#### chart:tileFractionForDataSet:atIndex:

-(double) **chart:**(GRChartView \*)aChart

tileFractionForDataSet:(GRDataSet \*)aDataSet

atIndex:(int)index

Returns the fraction of the total chart height or width to be used for drawing the dataset *aDataSet* at index *index*. This delegate is intended to allow for customized tiling behavior (e.g. one of the tiled

datasets can be smaller or larger than the rest). The total of fractions for all datasets must add up to 1.0.

# **Chapter 3 GRDataSet**

## **GRDataSet**

**Inherits from:** 

**NSObject** 

**Conforms to:** 

NSObject (NSObject)

Declared in:

GraphKit/GRDataSet.h

# **Class Description**

A GRDataSet object manages and draws a set of related datapoints. The datapoints supplied by the data source are cached internally for efficiency. The GRDataSet class is an abstract class; it does not define how datapoints are to be cached or drawn. Subclasses of the GRDataSet class (GRLineDataSet, GRAreaDataSet, GRColumnDataSet, GRPieDataSet) implement specific caching and drawing methods.

## **Properties**

Кеу	Description
GRDataSetAutoPlotColor	If true (NSNumber, bool value), the dataset will be assigned a plot color automatically when it is created.
GRDataSetAutoSelectionColor	If true (NSNumber, bool value), the dataset will be assigned a selection color automatically when it is created.
GRDataSetPlotColor	The color (NSColor) used to draw the dataset. This property is set automatically to a unique color (from the defaultColors array) when the GRDataSet is created).
GRDataSetSelectionColor	The color (NSColor) used to draw the selection line.
GRDataSetSelectionLineWidth	The width (NSNumber) of the line used to highlight a selection.
GRDataSetDrawPlotOutline	If true (NSNumber, bool value), the plot will be drwan with an outline.
GRDataSetPlotOutlineColor	The color (NSColor) used to draw the plot outline.

GRDataSetLegendLabel	If non-empty (NSString), the label text displayed in the legend.
GRDataSetHidden	If true (NSNumber, bool value), the dataset will not be drawn.
GRDataSetInheritChartDataSource	If true (NSNumber, bool value), the dataset will inherit its owner chart's datasource. If the owner chart's datasource is changed, the dataset's datasource will change as well.
GRDatasetInheritChartDelegate	If true (NSNumber, bool value), the dataset will inherit its owner chart's delegate. If the owner chart's delegate is changed, the dataset's delegate will change as well.
GRDataSetDrawShadow	If true (NSNumber, bool value), the dataset will be drawn with a shadow.
GRDataSetShadowOffset	The number of pixels (NSNumber) to offset the shadow from the dataset.
GRDataSetShadowAngle	The angle (NSNumber) at which to project the drop shadow.
GRDataSetShadowBlur	The amount of blur to apply to the drop shadow (NSNumber).
GRDataSetSumValue	(NSNumber)

# **Method Types**

#### Manipulating default properties

- + defaultProperties
- + defaultPropertyForKey:
- + setDefaultProperty:forKey:
- + setDefaultProperties:
- + defaultColors
- + setDefaultColors:
- + axesClass

#### Manipulating properties

- propertyForKey:
- setProperty:forKey:
- setProperties:

#### Creating a dataset

- initWithOwnerChart:
- chart

#### Setting the data source

- setDataSource:
- dataSource

#### Loading data

- reloadData

- numberOfElements

Setting the delegate

- setDelegate:
- delegate

Setting the identifier

- setIdentifier:
- identifier

Setting the axes

- setAxes:
- axes

#### Drawing

- drawLegendSampleInRect:
- drawDataSetRect:

#### Selection

- selectedRange
- setSelectedRange:
- clearSelectedRange
- selectPrevious
- selectNext

## **Class Methods**

## defaultProperties

+(NSDictionary \*) defaultProperties

Returns a copy of the default GRDataSet class properties dictionary.

## defaultPropertyForKey:

```
+(id) defaultPropertyForKey:(NSString *)key
```

Returns the default property value associated with *key* or nil if the GRDataSet class default properties dictionary does not contain *key*.

## setDefaultProperty:forKey:

```
+(BOOL) setDefaultProperty:(id)p forKey:(NSString *)key
```

Sets the property value *p* for *key* in the GRDataSet class default properties dictionary. Returns YES upon success or NO in the case of an illegal key.

## setDefaultProperties:

```
+(void) setDefaultProperties:(NSDictionary *)aDictionary
```

Replace the GRDataSet class default properties dictionary with a Dictionary.

#### defaultColors

+(NSArray \*) defaultColors

Returns a copy of the default GRDataSet class colors dictionary.

#### setDefaultColors:

```
+(void) setDefaultColors:(NSArray *)anArray
```

Replace the GRDataSet class default colors dictionary with anArray.

#### axesClass

```
+(Class) axesClass
```

Returns the class of the preferred GRAxes subclass. For example, if the dataset requires a GRXYAxes class, it should return [GRXYAxes class]. This method is used by initializer methods to allocate the correct type of axes as well as ensure that incompatible GRDataSets are not mixed.

### **Instance Methods**

## propertyForKey:

```
-(id) propertyForKey:(NSString *)key
```

Returns the property value associated with *key* or nil if the properties dictionary does not contain *key*.

## setProperty:forKey:

```
-(BOOL) setProperty:(id)p forKey:(NSString *)key
```

Sets the property value *p* for *key* in the properties dictionary. Returns YES upon success or NO in the case of an illegal key.

## setProperties:

```
+(void) setProperties:(NSDictionary *)aDictionary
```

Replace the GRDataSet instance properties dictionary with a Dictionary.

#### initWithOwnerChart:

```
-(id) initWithOwnerChart:(GRChartView *)aChartView
```

Initializes a newly created GRDataSet with *aChartView* as its owner. This method is the designated initializer for the GRDataSet class. Returns self.

#### chart

```
-(GRChartView *) chart
```

Returns the owner chart.

#### setDataSource:

```
-(void) setDataSource:(id) anObject
```

Sets the receiver's data source to *anObject*. *anObject* should implement the appropriate methods of the GRChartDataSource informal protocol.

This method raises an NSInternalInconsistencyException if *anObject* doesn't respond to either chart:numElementsInDataSet: or chart:dataset:yValueAtIndex:.

See Also: - dataSource

#### dataSource

#### -(id) dataSource

Returns the object that provides the data displayed by the receiver. See the <u>GRChartDataSource</u> informal protocol specification for more information.

See Also: <u>- setDataSource</u>:

#### reloadData

- (void)reloadData

Marks the receiver as needing redisplay, so it will instruct each dataset to reload the new data and then redraw the datasets.

#### numberOfElements

-(int) numberOfElements

Returns the number of datapoints (elements) in the dataset.

## setDelegate:

-(void) **setDelegate:**(id) anObject

Sets the receiver's delegate to anObject.

See Also: - delegate

## delegate

-(id) delegate

Returns the receiver's delegate.

See Also: - setDelegate:

#### setIdentifier:

-(void) **setIdentifier:**(id) anObject

Sets the receiver's identifier to *anObject*. This object is used by the data source to identify the attribute corresponding to the GRDataSet.

See Also: <u>- identifier</u>

#### identifier

-(id) identifier

Returns the object used by the data source to identify the attribute corresponding to the receiver.

See Also: - setIdentifier:

#### setAxes:

```
-(void) setAxes:(GRAxes *)axes
```

Sets the receiver's axes to *axes*. The GRDataSet's axes are used in tile mode. If the GRDataSet is the first one to be added to a chart, the GRChartView's axes are generated based on its axes type. This is done in order to ensure compatibility between the chart's axes (used for overlay) and its datasets.

See Also: - axes

#### axes

```
-(GRAxes *) axes
```

Returns the receiver's axes. The GRDataSet's axes are used in tile mode.

## drawLegendSampleInRect:

-(void) drawLegendSampleInRect:(NSRect)aRect

Draws a sample of the dataset's plotting method (color, line width, etc.) inside of *aRect*. This is used when drawing the legend.

#### drawDataSetRect:

-(void) drawDataSetRect:(NSRect)aRect

Called to draw the dataset's datapoints inside of aRect as specified by the current GRAxes.

## selectedRange

-(NSRange) selectedRange

Returns the range of selected datapoint indices.

## setSelectedRange:

-(BOOL) setSelectedRange:(NSRange)r

Sets the dataset's range of selected datapoint indices to [r.location..r.location+r.length). Returns NO if the supplied range is not valid for the dataset.

## clearSelectedRange

-(void) clearSelectedRange

Clears the range of selected datapoint indices.

#### selectPrevious

-(BOOL) selectPrevious

Slides the dataset' range of previously selected datapoint indices down by one place. Returns NO if the range is already at the start of the dataset, or if the selected range only includes one datapoint.

## selectNext

-(BOOL) selectNext

Slides the dataset' range of previously selected datapoint indices up by one place. Returns NO if the range is already at the end of the dataset, or if the selected range only includes one datapoint

# Methods implemented by the Delegate

## chart:dataSetSelectionDidChange:range:

-(void) chart:(GRChartView \*)aChart
dataSetSelectionDidChange:(GRDataSet \*)aDataSet
range:(NSRange)selectedRange

Notifies a GRDataSetDelegate that the selection has been changed.

#### **GRDataSetDataSource**

Adopted By:

**NSObject** 

Declared in:

GraphKit/GRDataSet.h

# **Protocol Description**

The GRDataSetDataSource informal protocol declares the methods that a GRDataSet uses to access the contents of its data source object.

## **Method Types**

#### GettingValues

- chart:numElementsForDataSet:
- chart:colorForDataSet:element:
- chart:calloutForDataSet:element:

## **Instance Methods**

## chart:numElementsForDataSet:

```
-(int) chart:(GRChartView *)aChart
numElementsForDataSet:(GRDataSet *)aDataSet;
```

Returns the number of datapoints managed for *aDataSet* in *aChart* by the data source object. A GRDataSet uses this method to determine how many datapoints it should retain and display.

#### chart:colorForDataSet:element:

```
-(NSColor *) chart:(GRChartView *)aChart colorForDataSet:(GRDataSet *)aDataSet element:(int)index Returns the color (NSColor) of the element at position index in aDataSet.
```

#### chart:calloutForDataSet:element:

```
-(NSString *) chart:(GRChartView *)aChart calloutForDataSet:(GRDataSet *)aDataSet element:(int)index Returns the callout (NSString) of the element at position index in aDataSet.
```

## **GRXYDataSet**

Inherits from:

**GRDataSet: NSObject** 

Conforms to:

NSObject (NSObject)

Declared in:

GraphKit/GRXYDataSet.h

# **Class Description**

The GRXYDataSet class is a subclass of GRDataSet used to manage all of the common properties of datasets plotted on GRXYAxes. The GRXYDataSet class is an abstract class; it does not define how datapoints are to be cached or drawn. Subclasses of the GRXYDataSet class (GRLineDataSet, GRAreaDataSet, GRColumnDataSet) implement specific caching and drawing methods.

# **Properties**

Key	Description
GRDataSetXMin	The minimum x value of the dataset. This is used by the GRXYAxes class when computing major and minor units.
GRDataSetXMax	The maximum x value of the dataset. This is used by the GRXYAxes class when computing major and minor units.
GRDataSetYMin	The minimum y value of the dataset. This is used by the GRXYAxes class when computing major and minor units.
GRDataSetYMax	The maximum y value of the dataset. This is used by the GRXYAxes class when computing major and minor units.

# **Method Types**

Loading data

- xIntervalAtIndex:
- yValueAtIndex:
- indexOfXvalue:yValue:exactMatch:

## **Instance Methods**

## xIntervalAtIndex:

-(GRInterval) xIntervalAtIndex:(int)index

Returns the x interval of the datapoint at *index*. Raises an NSInvalidArgumentException and returns (0.0, 0.0) if the index is out of range.

## yValueAtIndex:

-(double) **yValueAtIndex:**(int) *index* 

Returns the y value of the datapoint at *index*. Raises an NSInvalidArgumentException and returns 0.0 if the index is out of range.

## indexOfXvalue:yValue:exactMatch:

-(int) indexOfXvalue:(double)x yValue:(double)y
exactMatch:(BOOL)exact

Not implemented in the abstract class, returns -1.

## **GRXYDataSetDataSource**

Adopted By:

**NSObject** (informal protocol)

Declared in:

GraphKit/GRXYDataSet.h

## **Protocol Description**

The GRXYDataSetDataSource informal protocol declares the methods that a GRXYDataSet uses to access the contents of its data source object.

## **Method Types**

#### GettingValues

- chart:yValueForDataSet:element:
- chart:xIntervalForDataSet:element:

## **Instance Methods**

## chart:yValueForDataSet:element:

```
-(double) chart:(GRChartView *)aChart
yValueForDataSet:(GRDataSet *)aDataSet element:(int)index
```

Returns the y value at index *index* of the datapoint managed for *aDataSet* in *aChart* by the data source object.

#### chart:xIntervalForDataSet:element:

```
-(GRInterval) chart:(GRChartView *)aChart
xIntervalForDataSet:(GRDataSet *)aDataSet
element:(int)index
```

Returns the x interval (begin, end) at index *index* of the datapoint managed for *aDataSet* in *aChart* by the data source object. This function is optional.

## **GRAreaDataSet**

Inherits from:

GRXYDataSet: GRDataSet: NSObject

Conforms to:

NSObject (NSObject)

Declared in:

Graph Kit/GRA rea Data Set.h

# **Class Description**

The GRAreaDataSet class is a subclass of GRXYDataSet used to manage and draw a dataset as an area chart.

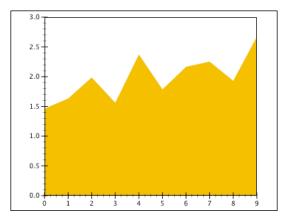


Figure 3-1. GRAreaDataSet

# **GRLineDataSet**

Inherits from:

GRXYDataSet: GRDataSet: NSObject

Conforms to:

NSObject (NSObject)

Declared in:

GraphKit/GRLineDataSet.h

# **Class Description**

The GRLineDataSet class is a subclass of GRXYDataSet used to manage and draw a dataset as line chart.

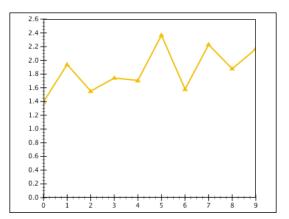


Figure 3-2. GRLineDataSet

# **Properties**

Key	Description
GRDataSetAutoMarkerColor	If true (NSNumber, bool value), the dataset will be assigned a marker color automatically when it is created.
GRDataSetAutoMarkerGlyph	If true (NSNumber, bool value), the dataset will be assigned a glyph automatically when it is created.
GRDataSetMarkerFont	The font (NSFont) used to draw datapoint markers on the line chart.
GRDataSetMarkerColor	The color (NSColor) used to draw datapoint markers on the line chart.

GRDataSetMarkerGlyph	The glyph or symbol (NSString) drawn as a datapoint marker on the line chart.
GRDataSetDrawMarkers	If true (NSNumber, bool value) markers will be drawn for each datapoint in the dataset.
GRDataSetDrawPlotLine	If true (NSNumber, bool value) a line will be drawn to connect datapoints.
GRDataSetPlotLineWidth	The width (NSNumber) in pixels of the line used to connect datapoints.
GRDataSetPlotLineDashPattern	If the array (NSArray) contains at least one pair of numbers (NSNumbers), the plot line will be drawn with the pattern specified by on pixels/off pixels sequence. For Example, a pattern {2, 3, 5, 7} would create a pattern of 2 pixels on, 3 pixels off, 5 pixels on, 7 pixels off.
GRLineDataSetPlotStyle	One of the below types (NSString):
	GRLineDataSetPlotStroke
	GRLineDataSetPlotFill

# **Method Types**

#### Loading data

- + defaultMarkers
- + setDefaultMarkers:

## **Class Methods**

## defaultMarkers

+(NSArray \*) defaultMarkers

Returns a copy of the default GRLineDataSet class markers dictionary.

## setDefaultMarkers:

+(void) **setDefaultMarkers:**(NSArray \*)anArray

Replace the GRLineDataSet class default markers dictionary with anArray.

# **GRColumnDataSet**

Inherits from:

GRXYDataSet: GRDataSet: NSObject

Conforms to:

NSObject (NSObject)

Declared in:

Graph Kit/GR Column Data Set.h

# **Class Description**

The GRColumnDataSet class is a subclass of GRXYDataSet used to manage and draw a dataset as a column (vertical bar) chart.

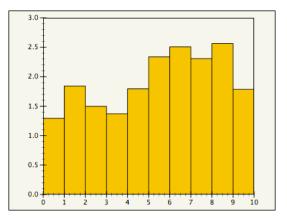


Figure 3-3. GRColumnDataSet

# **Properties**

Кеу	Description
GRDataSetCategoryGapFraction	The amount of horizontal space (NSNumber) between columns specified as a fraction (01.0) of maximum column width.

## **GRPieDataSet**

Inherits from:

**GRDataSet: NSObject** 

**Conforms to:** 

NSObject (NSObject)

Declared in:

GraphKit/GRPieDataSet.h

# **Class Description**

The GRPieDataSet class is a subclass of GRDataSet used to manage and draw a dataset as a pie chart.

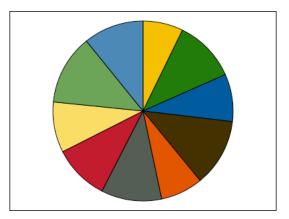


Figure 3-4. GRPieDataSet

# **Properties**

Key	Description
GRDataSetPieStartAngle	The angle at which pie wedges will start being drawn clockwise.

# **Method Types**

#### Drawing

- drawLegendSampleInRect:forWedgeIndex;

Loading data - indexOfAngle:

## **Instance Methods**

## drawLegendSampleInRect: for WedgeIndex:

-(void) drawLegendSampleInRect:(NSRect)aRect
forWedgeIndex:(int)index

Draws a sample of the dataset's plotting method (color, line width, ...) inside of *aRect* for the wedge at *index*. This is used when drawing the legend.

## indexOfAngle:

-(int) indexOfAngle:(double)a

Returns the index of the datapoint (element) that contains the angle a. This is used internally for datapoint selection with the mouse.

## **GRPieDataSetDataSource**

Adopted By:

**NSObject** (informal protocol)

Declared in:

GraphKit/GRPieDataSet.h

# **Protocol Description**

The GRPieDataSetDataSource informal protocol declares the methods that a GRPieDataSet uses to access the contents of its data source object.

# **Method Types**

GettingValues

- chart:yValueForDataSet:element:

## **Instance Methods**

## chart:yValueForDataSet:element:

```
-(double) chart:(GRChartView *)aChart
yValueForDataSet:(GRDataSet *)aDataSet element:(int)index
```

Returns the y value at index *index* of the datapoint managed for *aDataSet* in *aCbart* by the data source object.

# Chapter 4 GRAxes

## **GRAxes**

Inherits from:

**NSObject** 

**Conforms to:** 

NSObject (NSObject)

Declared in:

GraphKit/GRAxes.h

# **Class Description**

The GRAxes class is responsible for determining the scale and range of values to be plotted as well as drawing any necessary ticks, grid lines, titles, or legends. There is an instance of the GRAxes class associated with the GRChartView as well as with each GRDataSet contained in the chart view. In overlayed mode, the GRChartView's GRAxes is used. In tiled mode, the GRAxes of each GRDataSet is used.

# **Properties**

Key	Description
GRAxesBackgroundColor	The color of the chart background – either a single solid color (NSColor) or a gradient (GRGradientColor).
GRAxesDrawBackground	If true (NSNumber, bool value), the background of the axes will be filled with the GRAxesBackgroundColor
GRAxesLabelFont	Font (NSFont) used to draw axes labels.
GRAxesSubTitleFont	Font (NSFont) used to draw the GRAxesSubTitle.
GRAxesSubTitle	This string (NSString) will be drawn at the top of the chart using the GRAxesSubTitleFont in the GRAxesTitleColor.
GRAxesMajorLineWidth	The width (NSNumber) in pixels used to draw major lines.

GRAxesMinorLineWidth	The width (NSNumber) in pixels used to draw minor lines.
GRAxesMajorLineDashPattern	If this array (NSArray) contains at least one NSNumber pair, major lines will be drawn with the pattern specified by on pixels/off pixels sequence. For Example, a pattern {2, 3, 5, 7} would create a pattern of 2 pixels on, 3 pixels off, 5 pixels on, 7 pixels off.
GRAxesMinorLineDashPattern	If this array (NSArray) contains at least one NSNumber pair, minor lines will be drawn with the pattern specified by on pixels/off pixels sequence. For Example, a pattern {2, 3, 5, 7} would create a pattern of 2 pixels on, 3 pixels off, 5 pixels on, 7 pixels off.
GRAxesMajorLineColor	The color (NSColor) used to draw major lines.
GRAxesMinorLineColor	The color (NSColor) used to draw minor lines.
GRAxesMaxPrecision	The maximum allowable number (NSNumber) of digits to use for axis labels.
GRAxesMajorTickLength	Length of major ticks (NSNumber) in pixels.
GRAxeSMinorTickLength	Length of minor ticks (NSNumber) in pixels.
GRAxesMinNonScientificValue	The minimum absolute value (NSNumber), below which scientific notation will be used.
GRAxesMaxNonScientificValue	The maximum absolute value (NSNumber) above which scientific notation will be used.
GRAxesLeftMargin	The minimum left margin (NSNumber) between the plot area and the border of the axes in pixels.
GRAxesRightMargin	The minimum right margin (NSNumber) between the plot area and the border of the axes in pixels.
GRAxesTopMargin	The minimum top margin (NSNumber) between the plot area and the border of the axes in pixels.
GRAxesBottomMargin	The minimum bottom margin (NSNumber) between the plot area and the border of the axes in pixels.
GRAxesXPlotMin	The minimum X value (NSNumber) to be plotted.
GRAxesXPlotMax	The maximum X value (NSNumber) to be plotted.
GRAxesYPlotMin	The minimum Y vaue (NSNumber) to be plotted.
GRAxesYPlotMax	The maximum Y value (NSNumber) to be plotted.
GRAxesFixedXPlotMin	
GRAcesFixedXPlotMax	
GRAcesFixedYPlotMin	

GRAcesFixedYPlotMax	
GRAxesBorderType	The type of border to be drawn around the axes:
	GRAxesNoBorder
	GRAxesLineBorder
	GRAxesBezelBorder
	GRAxesGrooveBorder
GRAxesDrawLegend	If true (NSNumber, bool value), a legend will be drawn.
GRAxesDrawLegendBackground	If true (NSNumber, bool value), the background of the legend will be filled with the GRAxesLegendBackgroundColor.
GRAxesLegendBackgroundColor	The color of the legend background – either a single solid color (NSColor) or a gradient (GRGradientColor).
GRAxesLegendFont	The font used for legend labels.
GRAxesLegendPosition	The placement of the legend relative to the axes:
	GRAxesLegendTopPosition
	GRAxesLegendBottomPosition
	GRAxesLegendLeftPosition
	GRAxesLegendRightPosition
GRAxesLegendBorderType	The type of border to be drawn around the legend:
	GRAxesLegendNoBorder
	GRAxesLegendLineBorder
	GRAxesLegendBezelBorder
	GRAxesLegendGrooveBorder
GRAxesInheritOwnerDelegate	If true (NSNumber, BOOL), GRAxes inherits delegate from parent.

# **Method Types**

Manipulating default properties

- + defaultProperties
  + defaultPropertyForKey:
- + setDefaultProperty:forKey:
- + setDefaultProperties:

Manipulating properties

- propertyForKey:
- setProperty:forKey:
- setProperties:

#### Creating a dataset

- initWithOwner:
- owner
- chart

#### Setting the delegate

- setDelegate:
- delegate

#### Setting the identifier

- setIdentifier:
- identifier

#### Selection

- deselectAllPoints
- selectPoint:byExtendingSelection:
- clickPoint:

#### Value/Location Conversions

- xPixelValue
- yPixelValue
- xValueAtPoint:
- yValueAtPoint:
- locationForXValue:yValue:

#### Layout

- canvasRect
- setCanvasRect:
- plotRect
- setPlotRect:
- legendRect
- computeLayout
- setNeedsLayout:
- needsLayout

#### Drawing

- drawLegendRect:
- drawGridRect:
- drawAxesRect:

## **Class Methods**

## defaultProperties

+(NSDictionary \*) defaultProperties

Returns a copy of the default GRAxes class properties dictionary.

## defaultPropertyForKey:

+(id) defaultPropertyForKey:(NSString \*) key

Returns the default property value associated with *key* or nil if the GRAxes class default properties dictionary does not contain *key*.

## setDefaultProperty:ForKey:

```
+(BOOL) setDefaultProperty:(id)p forKey:(NSString *)key
```

Sets the property value *p* for *key* in the GRAxes class default properties dictionary. Returns YES upon success or NO in the case of an illegal key.

## setDefaultProperties:

```
+(void) setDefaultProperties: (NSDictionary *) aDictionary Replace the GRAxes class default properties dictionary with aDictionary.
```

#### **Instance Methods**

## propertyForKey:

```
-(id) propertyForKey:(NSString *)key
```

Returns the property value associated with *key* or nil if the properties dictionary does not contain *key*.

## setProperty:forKey:

```
-(BOOL) setProperty:(id)p forKey:(NSString *)key
```

Sets the property value *p* for *key* in the properties dictionary. Returns YES upon success or NO in the case of an illegal key.

## setProperties:

```
-(void) setProperties:(NSDict *)aDict
```

Replace the GRAxes class properties dictionary with aDict.

#### initWithOwner:

```
-(id) initWithOwner:(id) anObject
```

Initializes a newly created GRAxes with *anObject* (must be GRChartView or GRDataSet) as its owner. This method is the designated initializer for the GRAxes class. Returns self.

#### owner

-(id) owner

Returns the owner GRChartView or GRDataSet.

#### chart

```
-(GRChartView *) chart
```

Returns the owner GRChartView.

#### setDelegate:

```
-(void) setDelegate:(id)anObject
```

Sets the receiver's delegate to anObject.

See Also: - identifier

#### delegate

-(id) delegate

Returns the receiver's delegate.

#### setIdentifier:

```
-(void) setIdentifier:(id)anObject
```

Sets the receiver's identifier to *anObject*. This object is used by the data source and delegate to identify the attribute corresponding to the GRAxes.

See Also: - identifier

## identifier

-(id) identifier

Returns the object used by the data source and delegate to identify the attribute corresponding to the receiver.

#### deselectAllPoints

-(BOOL) deselectAllPoints

Sets the selected range for each dataset drawn on the axes to be [0,0) or no selection. Not implemented in the abstract class.

## selectPoint:byExtendingSelection:

```
-(BOOL) selectPoint:(NSPoint)aPoint byExtendingSelection:(BOOL)extend
```

The datapoint index of the point *aPoint* is converted to the nearest datapoint in each GRDataSet drawn on the axes and set as the respective selected range. If multiple selection is enabled and extend is true, each dataset's current selected range will be extended to include the new selected point. Returns YES if *aPoint* was a valid point contained within the receiver's bounds. If the point *aPoint* is not within the receiver's bounds the selected range for each dataset will be set to [0,0) or no selection. Not Implemented in the abstract class.

#### clickPoint:

```
-(BOOL) clickPoint:(NSPoint)aPoint
```

Called when a point has been clicked. Not implemented in the abstract class.

#### **xPixelValue**

```
-(double) xPixelValue
```

Returns the numerical value associated with each pixel in the x direction.

## yPixelValue

-(double) yPixelValue

Returns the numerical value associated with each pixel in the y direction.

#### xValueAtPoint:

```
-(double) xValueAtPoint:(NSPoint) loc
```

Returns the interpolated numerical value for the location loc on the x axis.

#### yValueAtPoint:

```
-(double) yValueAtPoint:(NSPoint) loc
```

Returns the interpolated numerical value for the location *loc* on the y axis.

## locationForXValue:yValue:

```
-(NSPoint) locationForXValue:(double)x yValue:(double)y
```

Returns the location (NSPoint within chart) for the specified x and y values.

#### canvasRect

-(NSRect) canvasRect

Returns the size and position of the rectangle the axes (and it's corresponding datasets) will be drawn in.

#### setCanvasRect:

```
-(void) setCanvasRect:(NSRect)aRect
```

Resize the axes (and subsequently the datasets) to the new canvas rectangle size aRect.

## plotRect

-(void) plotRect

Returns the size and position of the rectangle the axes and datasets will be drawn in.

#### setPlotRect

```
-(void) setPlotRect:(NSRect)aRect
```

Resizes the axes (and it's corresponding datasets) to the new plot rectangle size aRect.

## legendRect

-(NSRect) legendRect

Returns the size and position of the rectangle the legend will be drawn in.

#### computeLayout

-(BOOL) computeLayout

Compute the layout of the graph if needed, taking the optional legend into account automatically. Always returns YES.

#### setNeedsLayout:

```
-(void) setNeedsLayout:(BOOL)b
```

Allows the graph's layout to be recomputed with computeLayout if set to YES.

#### needsLayout

-(BOOL) needsLayout

Returns YES if the graph's layout needs to be recomputed.

## drawLegendRect:

```
-(void) drawLegendRect:(NSRect) drawRect
```

Draws the receiver's legend (if any) inside the current canvas rectangle.

#### drawGridRect:

```
-(void) drawGridRect:(NSRect)drawRect
```

Draws the receiver's gridlines (if any) inside the current canvas rectangle.

#### drawAxesRect:

```
-(void) drawAxesRect:(NSRect) drawRect
```

Draws the receiver's axes inside the current canvas rectangle.

# Methods implemented by the Delegate

## chart:categoryLabelForAxes:index:

```
-(NSString *) chart:(GRChartView *)aChart
categoryLabelForAxes:(GRAxes *)anAxes index:(int)index
```

Returns the label string ot be used for the category at index *index*. This is used by the GRXYAxes subclass for labeling axes in category mode and by the GRPieAxes for legend labels.

## **GRXYAxes**

Inherits from:

**GRAxes**: NSObject

Conforms to:

NSObject (NSObject)

Declared in:

GraphKit/GRXYAxes.h

# **Class Description**

The GRXYAxes class is a subclass of GRAxes used to determine the scale and range of values to be plotted as well as drawing any necessary ticks, grid lines, titles, or legends. Only dataset subclasses of the GRXYDataSet class can be plotted on GRXYAxes.

# **Properties**

Key	Description
GRAxesXAxisType	Selects the type of x-axis (category or value):
	GRAxesValueAxis
	GRAxesCategoryAxis
GRAxesXAxisScale	Selects the scale of the x-axis (linear or log10):
	GRAxesLinearScale
	GRAxesLog10Scale
GRAxesYAxisScale	Selects the scale of the y-axis (linear or log10):
	GRAxesLinearScale
	GRAxesLog10Scale
GRAxesXTitleFont	Font (NSFont) used to draw the GRAxesXTitle.
GRAxesYTitleFont	Font (NSFont) used to draw the GRAxesYTitle.
GRAxesXTitle	This string (NSString) will be drawn below the x-axis of the chart using the GRAxesXTitleFont.

GRAxesYTitle	This string (NSString) will be drawn below the yaxis of the chart using the GRAXesYTitleFont.
GRAxesXMajorUnit	Major unit used to draw the x-axis. Computed based on GRAxesXPlotMin, GRAxesXPlotMax, horizontal size of the chart area and labels or fixed if GRAxesFixedXMajorUnit is present.
GRAxesXMinorUnit	Minor unit used to draw the x-axis. Computed based on GRAxesXPlotMin, GRAxesXPlotMax, horizontal size of the chart area and labels or fixed if GRAxesFixedXMinorUnit is present.
GRAxesYMajorUnit	Major unit used to draw the y-axis. Computed based on GRAxesYPlotMin, GRAxesYPlotMax, vertical size of the chart area and labels or fixed if GRAxesFixedYMajorUnit is present.
GRAxesYMinorUnit	Minor unit used to draw the y-axis. Computed based on GRAxesYPlotMin, GRAxesYPlotMax, vertical size of the chart area and labels or fixed if GRAxesFixedYMinorUnit is present.
GRAxesFixedXMajorUnit	If true (NSNumber, bool value), the major x unit will not be recalculated based on GRAXesXPlotMin and GRAXesXPlotMax but will remain fixed.
GRAxesFixedXMinorUnit	If true (NSNumber, bool value), the minor x unit will not be recalculated based on GRAxesXPlotMin and GRAxesXPlotMax but will remain fixed.
GRAxesFixedYMajorUnit	If true (NSNumber, bool value), the major y unit will not be recalculated based on GRAxesYPlotMin and GRAxesYPlotMax but will remain fixed.
GRAxesFixedYMinorUnit	If true (NSNumber, bool value) the minor x unit will not be recalculated based on GRAxesYPlotMin and GRAxesYPlotMax but will remain fixed.
GRAxesDrawXAxis	If true (NSNumber, bool value) the x-axis will be drawn.
GRAxesDrawXLabels	If true (NSNumber, bool value) the x-axis major ticks will be labeled.
GRAxesDrawXMajorTicks	If true (NSNumber, bool value), the x-axis major ticks will be drawn.
GRAxesDrawXMinorTicks	If true (NSNumber, bool value), the x-axis minor ticks will be drawn.

GRAxesDrawXMajorLines	If true (NSNumber, bool value), the x-axis major grid lines will be drawn.
GRAxesDrawXMinorLines	If true (NSNumber, bool value), the x-axis minor grid lines will be drawn.
GRAxesDrawYAxis	If true (NSNumber, bool value), the y-axis will be drawn.
GRAxesDrawYLabels	If true (NSNumber, bool value), the y-axis major ticks will be labeled.
GRAxesDrawYMajorTicks	If true (NSNumber, bool value), the y-axis major ticks will be drawn.
GRAxesDrawYMinorTicks	If true (NSNumber, bool value), the y-axis minor ticks will be drawn.
GRAxesDrawYMajorLines	If true (NSNumber, bool value), the y-axis major grid lines will be drawn.
GRAxesDrawYMinorLines	If true (NSNumber, bool value), the y-axis minor grid lines will be drawn.
GRAxesXLabelFormat	The format string (NSString) used to display the x-axis labels which is either generated when computeMajorMinorUnits() is called or remains fixed if GRAxesFixedXLabelFormat is present.
GRAxesYLabelFormat	The format string (NSString) used to display the y-axis labels which is either generated when computeMajorMinorUnits() is called or remains fixed if GRAxesFixedYLabelFormat is present.
GRAxesFixedXLabelFormat	If true (NSNumber, bool value), the GRAxesXLabelFormat string will not be regenerated by computeMajorMinorUnits().
GRAxesFixedYLabelFormat	If true (NSNumber, bool value), the GRAxesYLabelFormat string will not be regenerated by computeMajorMinorUnits().
GRAxesXLabelRotation	The number of degrees (NSNumber) counter- clockwise to rotate x-axis labels.
GRAxesYLabelRotation	The number of degrees (NSNumber) counter- clockwise to rotate y-axis labels.
GRAxesYMinTicks	The minimum number of major ticks (NSNumber) allowed for the y-axis.
GRAxesYMaxTicks	The maximum number of major ticks (NSNumber) allowed for the y-axis.
GRAxesXMinTicks	The minimum number of major ticks (NSNumber) allowed for the x-axis.
GRAxesXMaxTicks	The maximum number of major ticks (NSNumber)

	allowed for the x-axis.
GRAxesXMinSpace	
GRAxesYMinSpace	

# **Method Types**

#### Scaling

- computeXMajorMinorUnits
- computeYMajorMinorUnits

#### Drawing

- drawXAxisRect:
- drawXGridRect:
- drawYAxisRect:
- drawYGridRect:

#### **Instance Methods**

## computeXMajorMinorUnits

-(void) computeXMajorMinorUnits

Compute the major and minor units of the x-axis according to the canvas rectangle (bounds).

## computeYMajorMinorUnits

-(void) computeYMajorMinorUnits

Compute the major and minor units of the y-axis according to the canvas rectangle (bounds).

#### drawXAxisRect:

-(void) drawXAxisRect:(NSRect) drawRect

Draws the receiver's x-axis and inside the current canvas rectangle.

#### drawXGridRect:

-(void) drawXGridRect:(NSRect) drawRect

Draws the receiver's x-axis gridlines (if any) inside the current canvas rectangle.

#### drawYAxisRect:

-(void) drawYAxisRect:(NSRect) drawRect

Draws the receiver's y-axis and inside the current canvas rectangle.

#### drawYGridRect:

-(void) drawYGridRect:(NSRect) drawRect

Draws the receiver's y-axis gridlines (if any) inside the current canvas rectangle.

## Methods implemented by the Delegate

#### chart:xLabelForAxes:value:defaultLabel:

```
-(NSString *) chart:(GRChartView *)aChart
xLabelForAxes:(GRXYAxes *)aAxes value:(double)val
defaultLabel:(NSString *)aString
```

Allows the delegate to modify or format x-axis labels. The label that would normally be used by default for the value *val* is passed in as *aString*.

## chart:yLabelForAxes:value:defaultLabel:

```
-(NSString *) chart:(GRChartView *)aChart
yLabelForAxes:(GRXYAxes *)aAxes value:(double)val
defaultLabel:(NSString *)aString
```

Allows the delegate to modify or format y-axis labels. The label that would normally be used by default for the value *val* is passed in as *aString*.

## **GRPieAxes**

Inherits from:

**GRAxes**: NSObject

**Conforms to:** 

NSObject (NSObject)

Declared in:

Graph Kit/GRPie Axes.h

# **Class Description**

The GRPieAxes class is a subclass of GRAxes used to determine the scale and range of values to be plotted as well as drawing any necessary ticks, grid lines, titles, or legends. Only dataset subclasses of the GRPieDataSet class can be plotted on GRPieAxes.

# Chapter 5 GRGradientColor

## **GRGradientColor**

**Inherits from:** 

**NSObject** 

Conforms to:

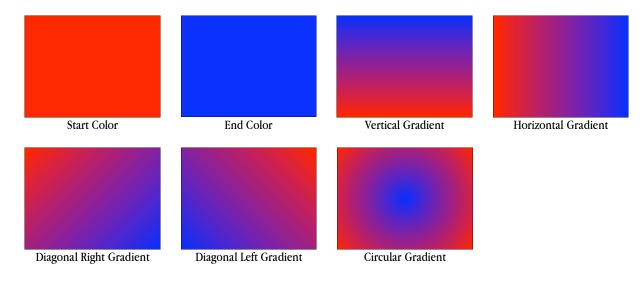
NSObject (NSObject)

Declared in:

GraphKit/GRGradientColor.h

## **Class Description**

An GRGradientColor object represents a range of color and sometimes opacity (alpha). By sending a fillRect: message to an GRGradientColor instance, you set the color gradient pattern for the current drawing context. This causes subsequently drawn graphics to have the specified color gradient pattern represented by the GRGradientColor instance.



## **Constants**

Кеу	Description
GRGradientFillVertical	Fill the rectangle specified by setInRect, with a vertical color gradient drawn from the start color at the bottom to the end color at the

	top.
GRGradientFillHorizontal	Fill the rectangle specified by setInRect, with a horizontal color gradient drawn from the start color at the left to the end color at the right.
GRGradientFillDiagonalRight	Fill the rectangle specified by setInRect, with a diagonal color gradient drawn from the start color at the top-left to the end color at the bottom-right.
GRGradientFillDiagonalLeft	Fill the rectangle specified by setInRect, with a diagonal color gradient drawn from the start color at the top-right to the end color at the bottom-right.
GRGradientFillRadial	Fill the rectangle specified by setInRect, with a circular color gradient drawn from the start color at the perimeter to the end color at the center. (Not Implemented)

# **Method Types**

#### Creating a gradient

- + gradient Of Type: with Colors:...
- init
- initWithColors:...
- initWithColorArray:

#### Modifying the colors

- addColor:
- colorCount
- colors

#### Modifying the gradient

- setGradientType:
- gradientType

#### Drawing

- fillRect:
- fillBezierPath:
- fillBezierPath:withBounds:

#### Compatability with NSColor

- set
- drawSwatchInRect:

## **Class Methods**

## gradientOfType:withColors:...

+(id) gradientOfType:(gradient\_t)aType withColors:(NSColor \*)firstColor, ...

Creates and returns a GRGradientColor representing the gradient of colors between the start color *firstColor* and the end color, if present. The gradient type is specified by *aType*.

#### **Instance Methods**

#### init

```
-(id) init
```

Initializes a GRGradientColor representing a default gradient.

#### initWithColors:...

```
-(id) initWithColors:(NSColor *)aColor, ...
```

Initializes a GRGradientColor representing the gradient of colors between the start color *aColor* and the end color, if present.

## initWithColorArray:

```
-(id) initWithColorArray:(NSarray *)colors
```

Initializes a GRGradientColor representing the gradient of colors using the colors in *color* in their given order.

#### addColor:

```
-(void) addColor:(NSColor *)aColor
```

Adds aColor to the receiver's color array.

#### colorCount

```
-(int) colorCount
```

Returns the number of colors in the receivers color array.

#### colors

```
-(NSArray *) colors
```

Returns the receiver's color array.

## setGradientType:

```
-(void) setGradientType:(gradient_t)aType
```

Sets the receiver's gradient fill type to be aType.

## gradientType:

```
-(gradient_t) gradientType
```

Returns the receiver's gradient fill type.

#### fillRect:

```
-(void) fillRect:(NSRect)aRect
```

Creates a Bezier path from the given rectangle, and uses the Bezier path to fill the receiving gradient.

#### fillBezierPath:

```
-(void) fillBezierPath:(NSBezierPath *)path
```

Fills the receiving gradient with the given Bezier Path.

## fillBezierPath:withBounds:

```
-(void) fillBezierPath:(NSBezierPath *)path
withBounds:(NSRect)bounds
```

Fills the receiving gradient with the given Bezier path and clipping bounds.

#### set:

-(void) set

This function is provided for compatibility with NSColor objects. It calls **set** for the last color in the array, or for black if the array is empty.

## drawSwatchInRect:

```
-(void) drawSwatchInRect:(NSRect)aRect
```

This function is provided for compatibility with NSColor objects. This functions the same as  ${\tt fillRect.}$