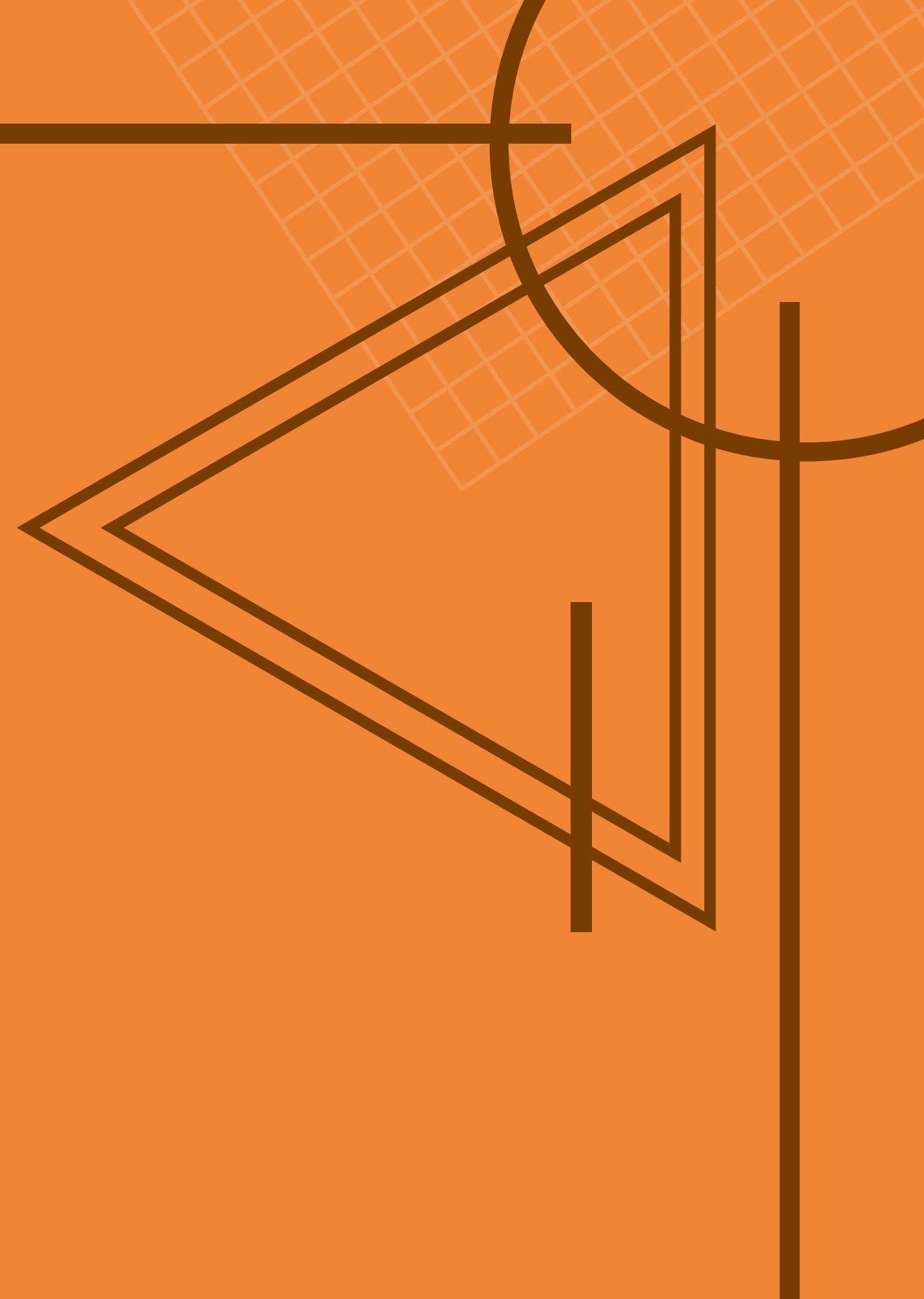


MODELING OF MULTI-AGENT SYSTEMS WITH
COMPUTER GRAPHICS

CATCH THE ROBBER



CONTEXT

MATERIALS BANK

With the rapid development of cities, there is a huge demand for construction materials. In a general sense, materials are obtained from natural areas composed of gravel, clay and stone; this is known as a material bank.

Often found in regions away from civilization, material banks can be difficult to secure, leaving vulnerable the location for robberies.



SOLUTION

- Track incoming/outgoing and empty/full trucks at the material bank.
- Save daily reports to compare paid entrances with outgoing full trucks at the material bank.



CAMERA AI SECURITY SYSTEM

A robust, real-time monitoring system that ensures every truck entering and exiting the premises is accurately logged and accounted for. To achieve this, the project will employ intelligent agents capable of sophisticated communication and interaction, leveraging the latest advancements in computer graphics to create a dynamic simulation environment within the Unreal Engine platform.



CAMERAS LOCATION

It was determined to consider two specific entrances to the material bank, the alternative routes prove too irregular for a material-laden truck. By focusing on these accessible entry points, we can maintain a straightforward and cost-effective solution.



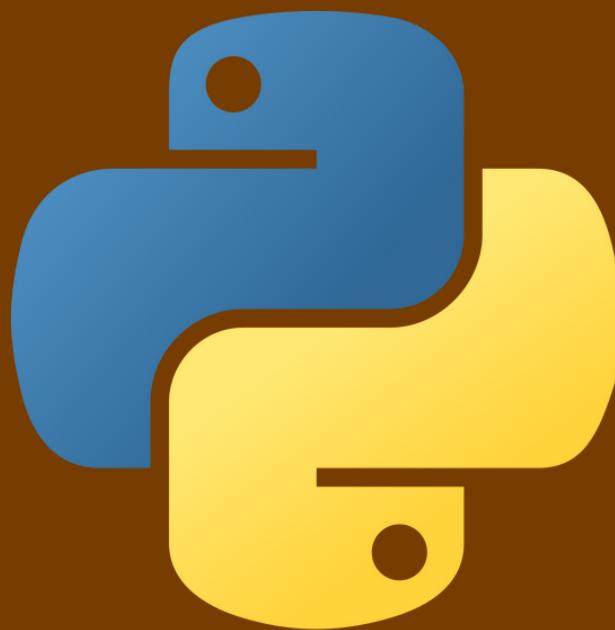
COMPONENTS

SOFTWARE



**UNREAL
ENGINE**

Unreal Engine:
Software to simulate the
agents interaction and
communication



Python:
Programming language to
create the model training for
the agents



Roboflow:
Simplified computer vision
platform to identify different
states of the trucks and
movement

COMMUNICATION BETWEEN AGENTS

BDI

Language ACL : KQML

Structure of Messages

- **msg**: The message.
- **performative**: The type of action, such as:
 - **Request**: Used when an agent seeks information or an action from another agent.
 - **Inform**: Employed when an agent communicates information to another.
- **content**: The information or data being communicated.
- **sender**: The identifier of the message sender.
- **query**: Identifier for tracking queries or replies.
- **is_reply**: A flag indicating whether the message is a reply.



Google Colaboratory

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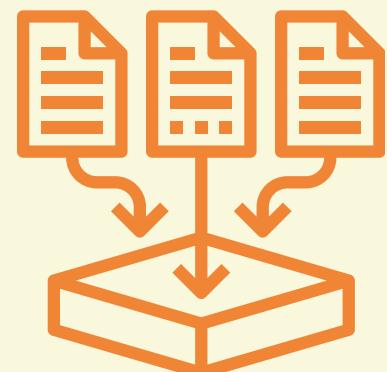
UNREAL ENGINE

COMPUTER VISION MODEL



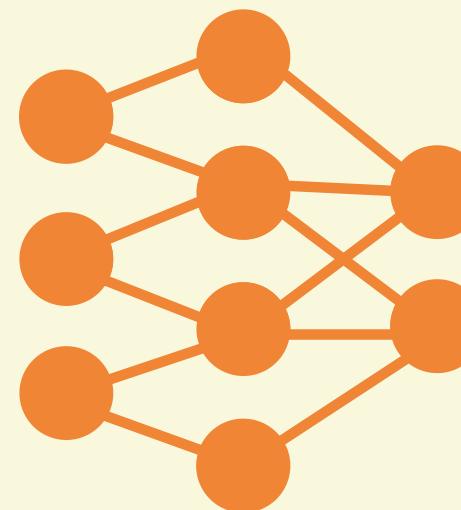
Collection of data

To determine if the truck is loaded, we compiled a dataset of over **250** images, capturing trucks in both states.



Training

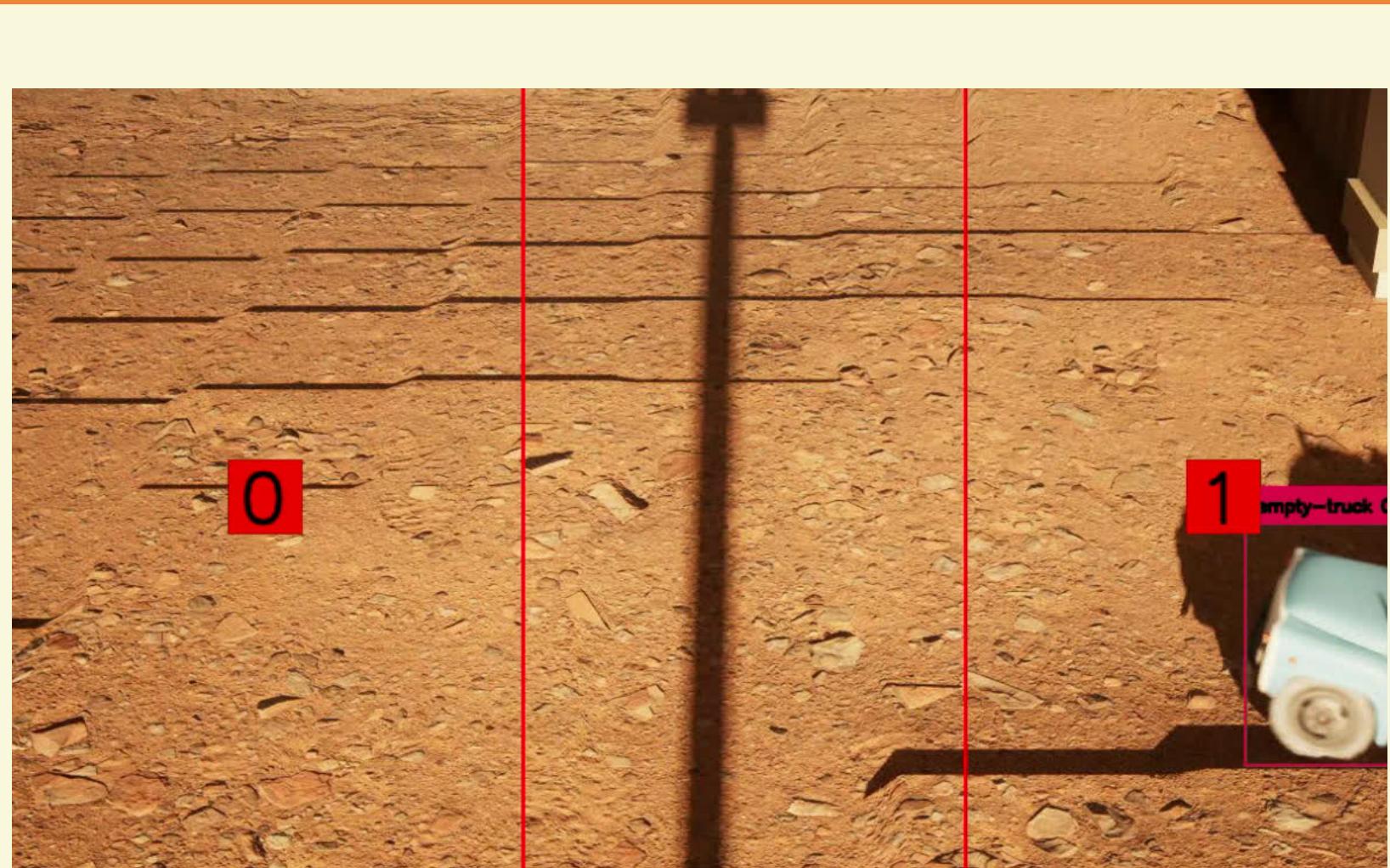
Utilized the **YOLOv8n** pretrained model as a foundation, considering over **3.5 million** parameters.



Validation

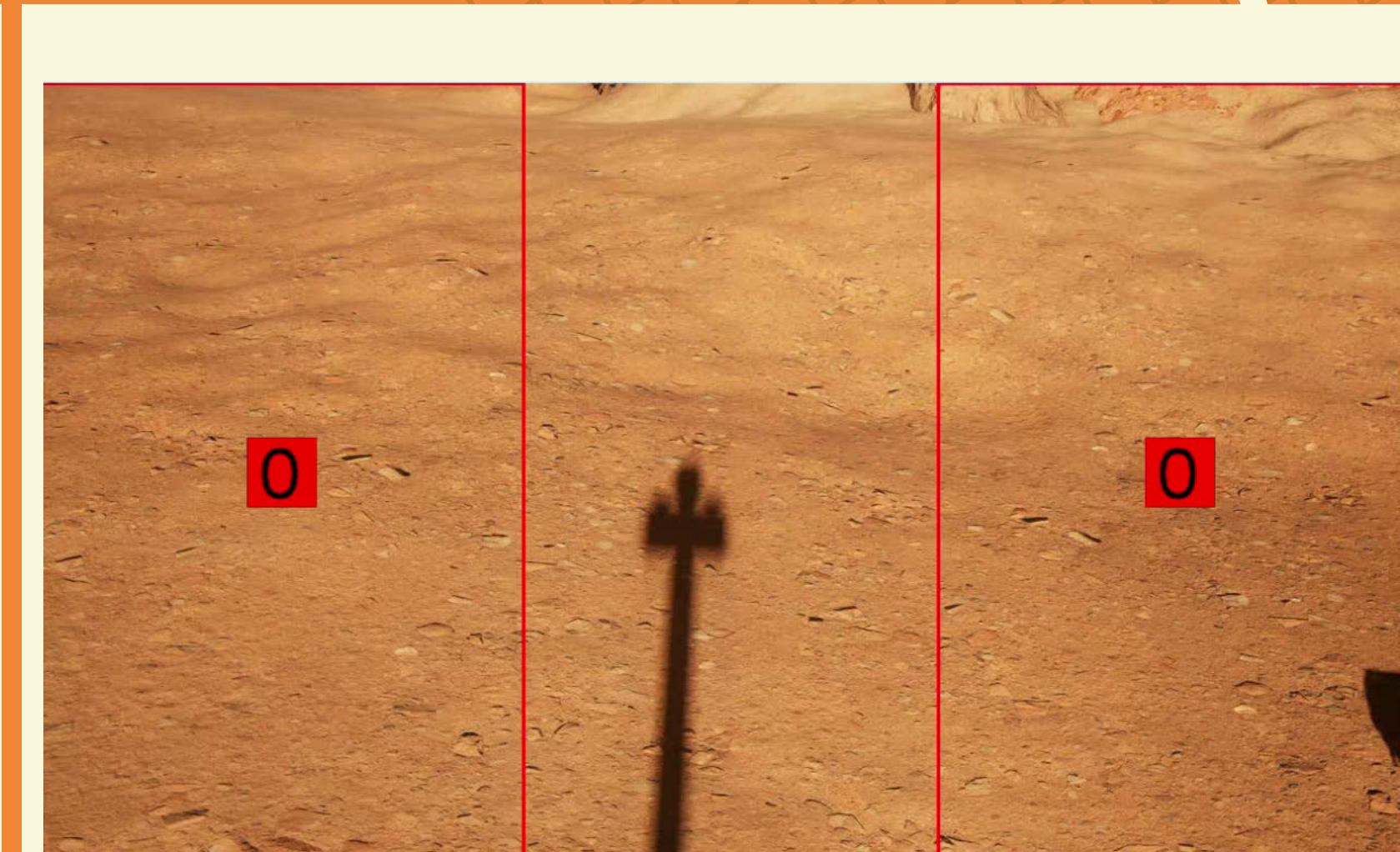
Our final model **TrucksV12** achieves a validation accuracy of **89.7%** for verifying the truck states.





ENTRANCE

For this case, the most common case it's to find the trucks in the empty state

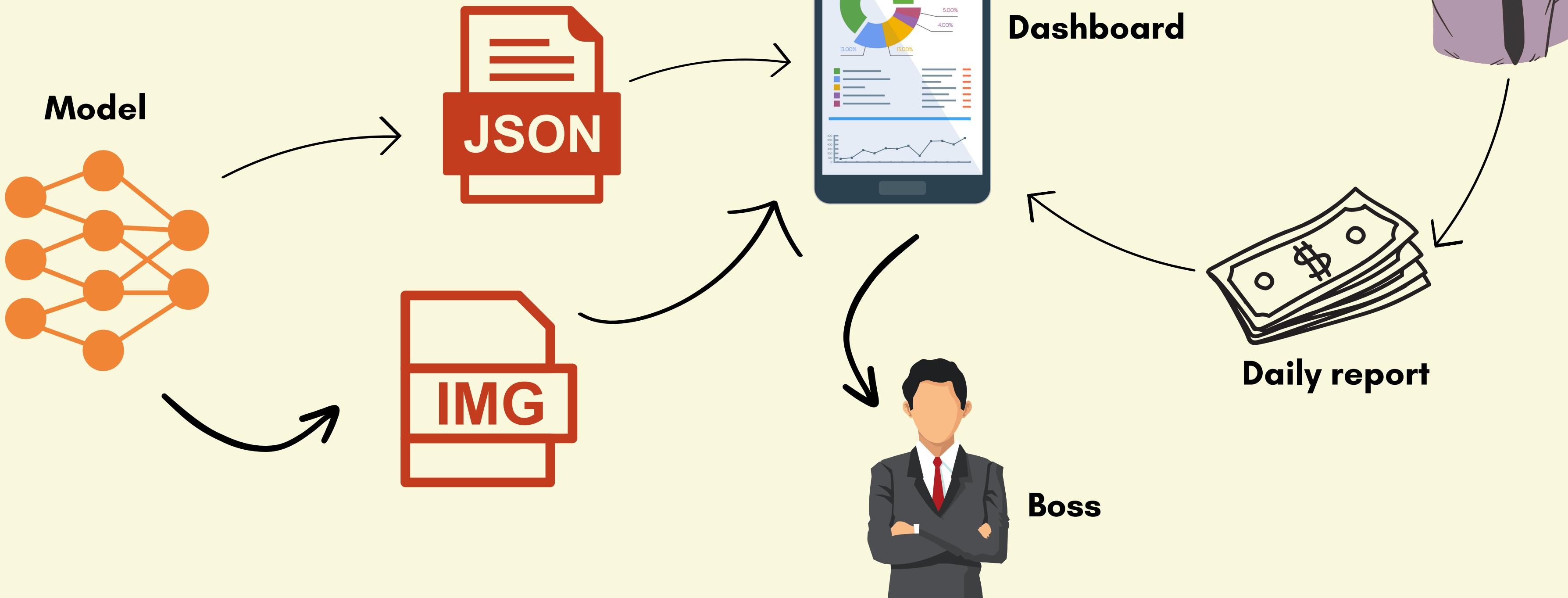


EXIT

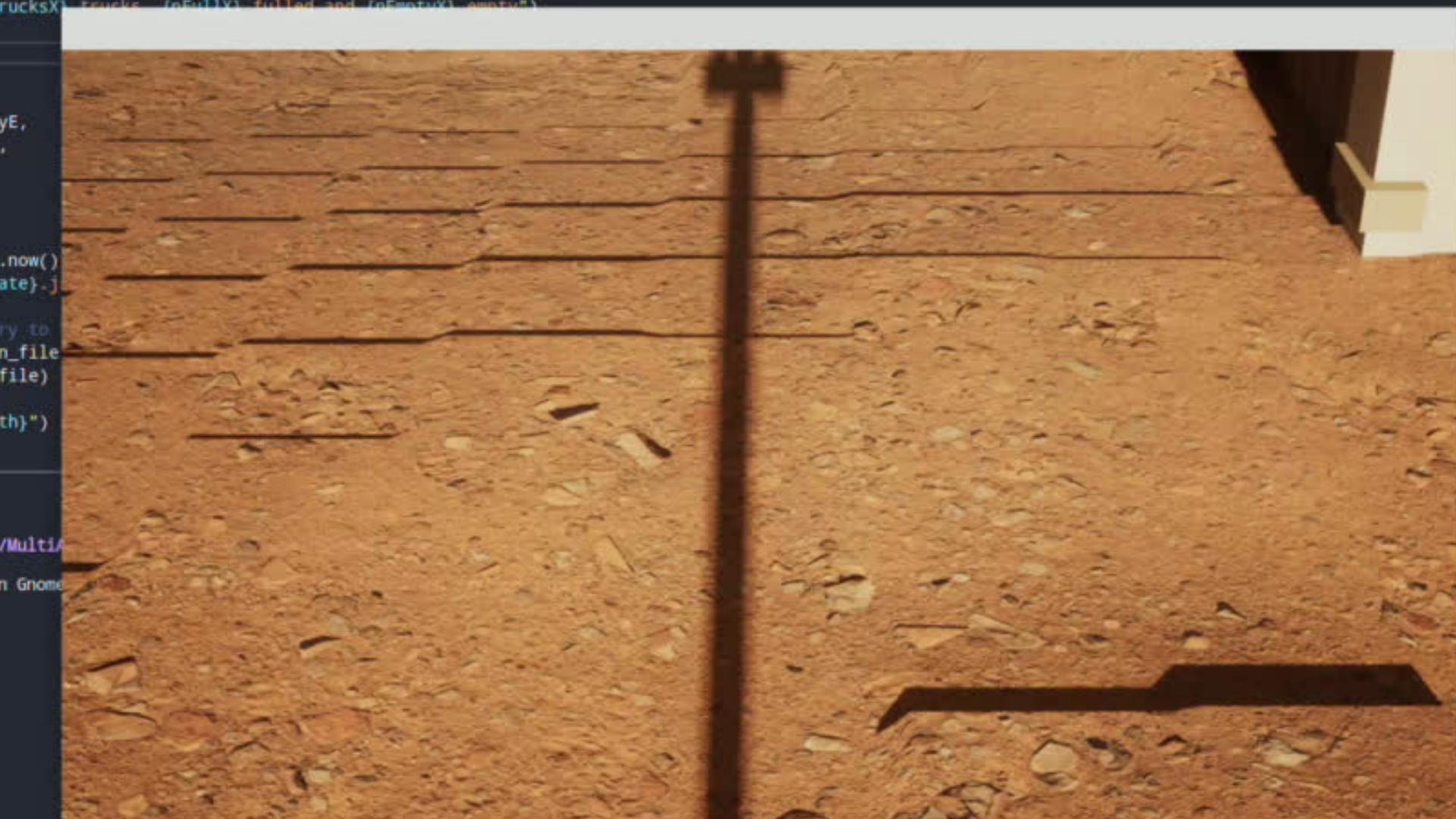
Here, we are looking for all the trucks that are fulled with material, to count all of them, compare them with the entrance and report everything to the system.

RESULTS

How would it be handled?



DEMO



The screenshot shows a development environment with a terminal window displaying Python code for video processing, and a preview window showing a video frame with a tracked object.

Terminal Output:

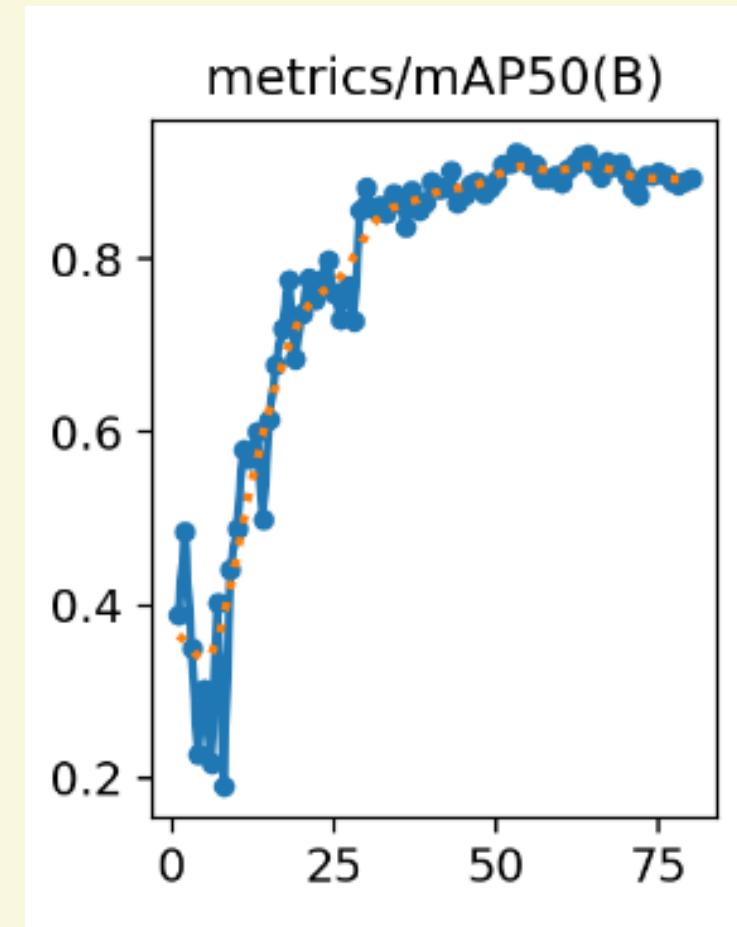
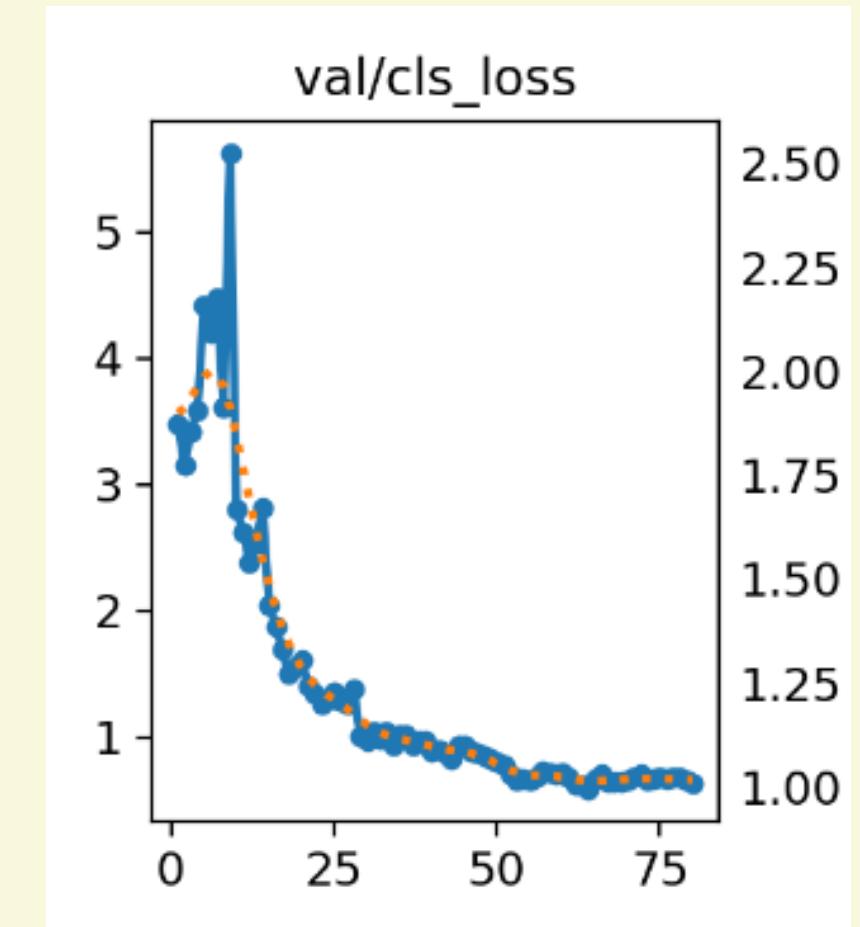
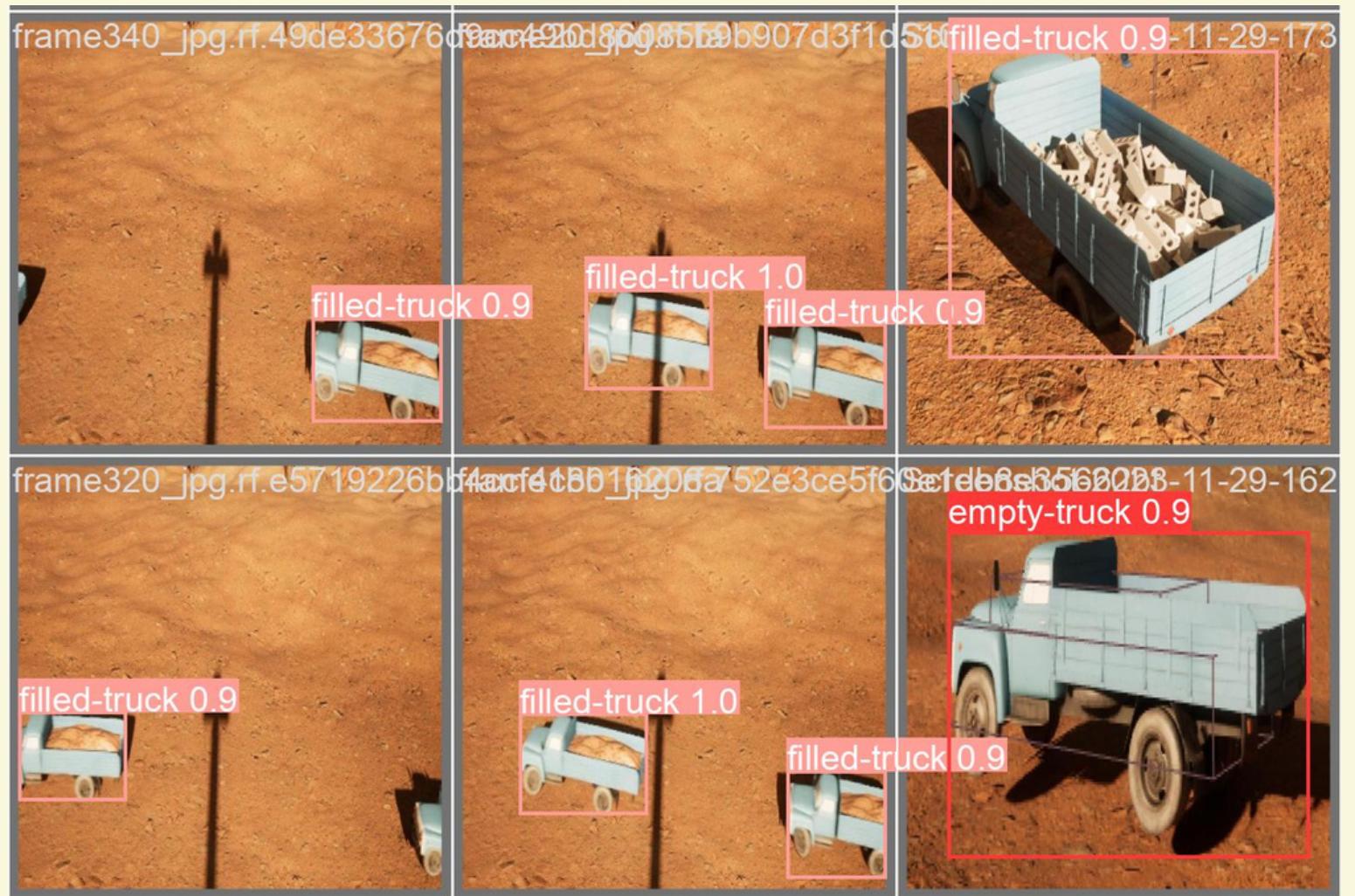
```
(venv)
[esquivel@esquivel-asus] ~/Documents/GitHub/Multi/
> python3 -m videoOneDir
Warning: Ignoring XDG_SESSION_TYPE=wayland on Gnome
[]
```

Code Snippet (videoOneDir.py):

```
136 |     return nTrucks, nEmpty, nFull
137 |
138 | if __name__ == '__main__':
139 |     video_path_1 = './data/et1.avi'
140 |     video_path_2 = './data/ft.avi'
141 |
142 |     yolo_model = YOLO("./weights/trucksV11.pt")
143 |
144 |     nTrucksE, nEmptyE, nFullE = process_video(video_path_1, yolo_model, 10) # Entrances
145 |     nTrucksX, nEmptyX, nFullX = process_video(video_path_2, yolo_model, 10) # Exits
146 |
147 |     print(f"\nEntrance finished with {nTrucksE} trucks, {nFullE} full and {nEmptyE} empty")
148 |     print(f"\nExit finished with {nTrucksX} trucks, {nFullX} full and {nEmptyX} empty")
149 |
150 |     ## Results to json
151 |
152 |     result_json = {
153 |         "entranceTrucksEmpty": nEmptyE,
154 |         "entranceTrucksFull": nFullE,
155 |         "exitTrucksEmpty": nEmptyX,
156 |         "exitTrucksFull": nFullX,
157 |     }
158 |
159 |     current_date = datetime.datetime.now()
160 |     file_path = f'results/{current_date}.json'
161 |
162 |     # Write the result_json dictionary to file
163 |     with open(file_path, 'w') as json_file:
164 |         json.dump(result_json, json_file)
165 |
166 |     print(f"Result saved to {file_path}")
167 |
168 |
```

File Explorer:

- IMAGETRACKINGMODEL
- __pycache__
- data
- results/img
- venv
- main.py
- README.md
- requirements.txt
- video.py
- videoOneDir.py
- videoV2.py
- videoV3.py



MODEL VALIDATION

The examples refer to the error with the bounding boxes and to the mean average precision to detect classes

- empty-truck 0.860
- filled-truck 0.934
- all classes 0.897 mAP@0.5

TESTING EFFECTIVITY

- TOTAL TRUCKS: 10



- EXIT

7 Full Trucks
3 Empty Trucks

- ENTRANCE

10 Empty Trucks

- TRUCKSv12

7 Full
1 Empty

```
results > 2023-12-01-08.json > ...
```

```
1   {"entranceTrucksEmpty": 10, "entranceTrucksFull": 0, "exitTrucksEmpty": 1, "exitTrucksFull": 7}
```

COMPONENTS

PHYSICAL

Cameras

- Resolution: 2688 x 1520 Pixels
- Name: Hikvision Cámara IP Bullet IR Outside IDS-TCM403-BI, Wired
- Unit price: 1124.45 dls each
- Day and Night
- Quantity: 2

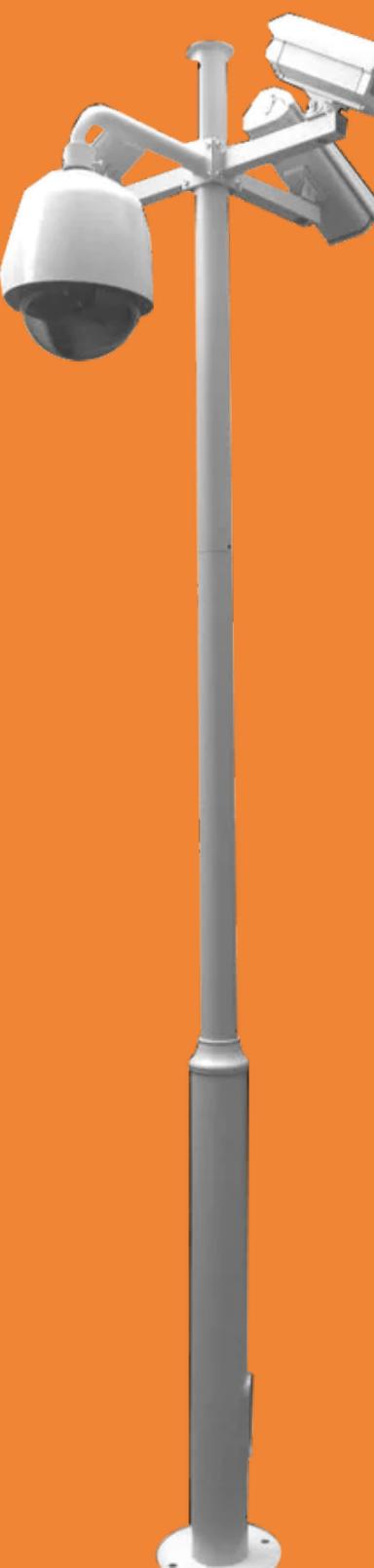


Infrastructure

- Construction material
- Specialized 6m pole for CCTV installation, XGAPOLE-6M
- Unit Price: 363.49dls
- Quantity: 2

System Maintenance

- Between 8 and 12% of the total project cost.





\$3,200.00

THE IMPLEMENTATION OF AN AI-ENHANCED MONITORING SYSTEM IS NOT MERELY A SECURITY UPGRADE; IT IS A STRATEGIC INVESTMENT.

By ensuring accurate tracking of all trucks, the system directly contributes to preventing material theft and loss. This enhanced oversight leads to better inventory management and reduces unnecessary expenditures.

CONTACT INFORMATION

FOR QUESTIONS AND CONCERNS

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