# **SDN DEMO PREP**

**Iteration 3** 

Ву

Kabiru Sanusi

### Mininet/Opendaylight walkthrough

#### Result:

Start the OpenDayLight (ODL) Controller and Mininet

Install additional features & check installed features

```
File Machine View Input Devices Help

opendaylight-user@root>feature:install odl-restconf odl-12switch-switch odl-netconf-connector-all

opendaylight-user@root>feature:install odl-mdsal-apidocs odl-dlux-core odl-dluxapps-applications odl

-dluxapps-nodes odl-dluxapps-topology odl-dluxapps-yangui odl-dluxapps-yangvisualizer

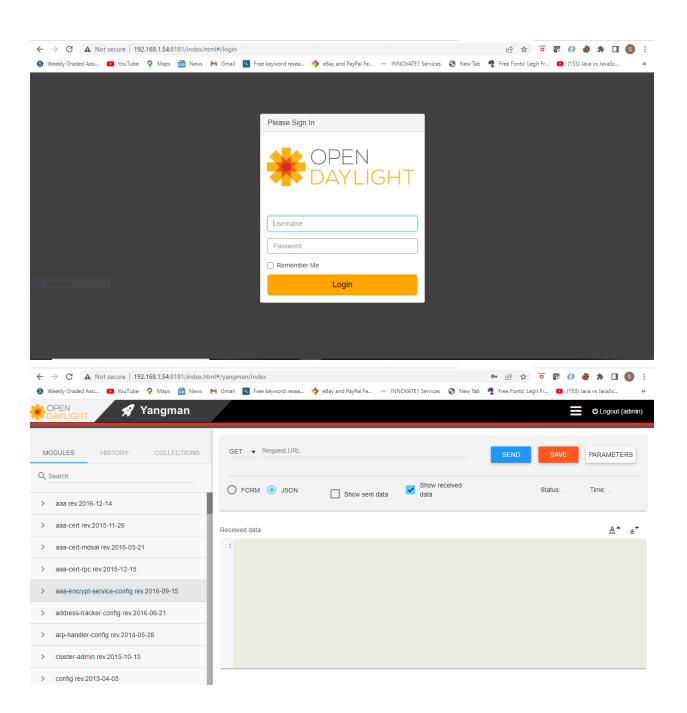
opendaylight-user@root>feature:list -i
```

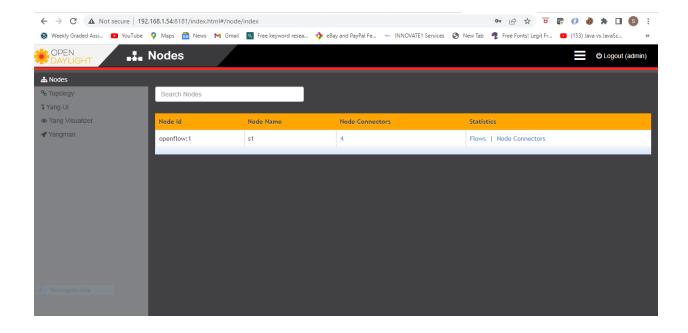
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## • Check open ports

ido] password t		sudo netstat –tunlapo ks–sdn:	, 8. ob 3		
0	0	:::8101	:::*	LISTEN	4694/java
f (0.00/0/0) 6 0	0	:::1830	:::*	LISTEN	4694/java
f (0.00/0/0) 6 0	0	:::6633	:::*	LISTEN	4694/java
f (0.00/0/0) 6 0	0	:::6666	:::*	LISTEN	4694/java
f (0.00/0/0) 6 0	0	:::1099	:::*	LISTEN	4694/java
f (0.00/0/0) 6 0	0	127.0.0.1:34831	:::*	LISTEN	4694/java
f (0.00/0/0) 6 0	0	:::8080	:::*	LISTEN	4694/java
f (0.00/0/0) 6 0	0	:::8181	:::*	LISTEN	4694/java
f (0.00/0/0) 6 0	0	:::35829	:::*	LISTEN	4694/java
f (0.00/0/0) 6 0	0	127.0.0.1:2550	:::*	LISTEN	4694/java
if (0.00/0/0) n6 0 if (0.00/0/0)	0	:::8185	:::*	LISTEN	4694/java
17 (0.00/0/0) 16 0 17 (0.00/0/0)	0	:::44444	:::*	LISTEN	4694/java
0 0	0	:::6653	:::*	LISTEN	4694/ <mark>java</mark>
ff (0.00/0/0) 06 0 ff (0.00/0/0)	0	127.0.0.1:8383	:::*	LISTEN	4694/java
17 (0.00/0/0) 16 0 17 (0.00/0/0)	0	127.0.0.1:36416	127.0.0.1:1830	ESTABLISHED	4694/java
6 (0.00/0/0) 6 (0.00/0/0)	0	127.0.0.1:1830	127.0.0.1:36416	ESTABLISHED	4694/java

- Using a browser window, connect the VM to open the ODL
- By typing the following url in the address bar:
  - o http://192.168.1.54:8181/index.html#/login
  - $\circ\hspace{0.1cm}$  Note that the ip address will differ in another VM
  - o username= admin
  - o password= admin





#### Start Mininet

```
ks-sdn@sdn_server:~$ sudo mn --topo tree,3 --mac --controller 'remote,ip=192.168.1.54,port=6653' --s
witch ovsk,protocols=OpenFlow13

**** Creating network

**** Adding controller

**** Adding hosts:

h1 h2 h3 h4 h5 h6 h7 h8

**** Adding switches:

i3 s2 s3 s4 s5 s6 s7

**** Adding links:

(s1, s2) (s1, s5) (s2, s3) (s2, s4) (s3, h1) (s3, h2) (s4, h3) (s4, h4) (s5, s6) (s5, s7) (s6, h5) (
s6, h6) (s7, h7) (s7, h8)

**** Configuring hosts

h1 h2 h3 h4 h5 h6 h7 h8

**** Starting controller

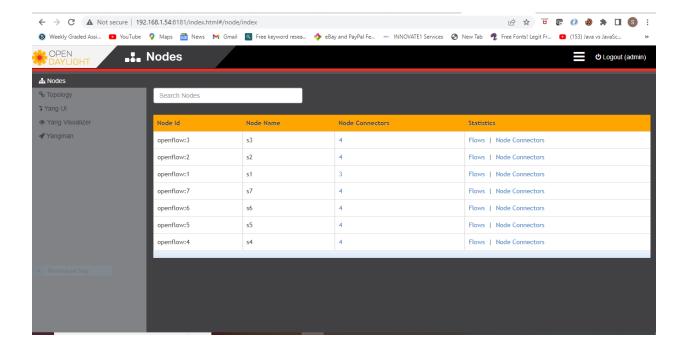
c0

**** Starting 7 switches

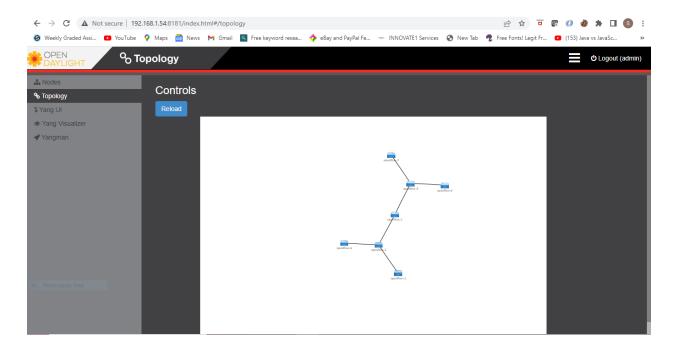
s1 s2 s3 s4 s5 s6 s7 ...

**** Starting CLI:
mininet>
```

Mininet Network appear in Nodes Menu



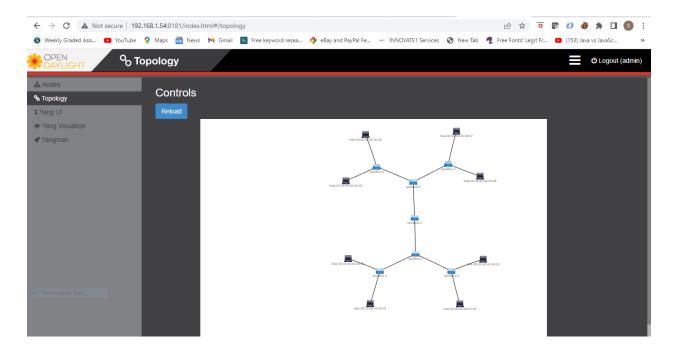
Network Topology before pingall command



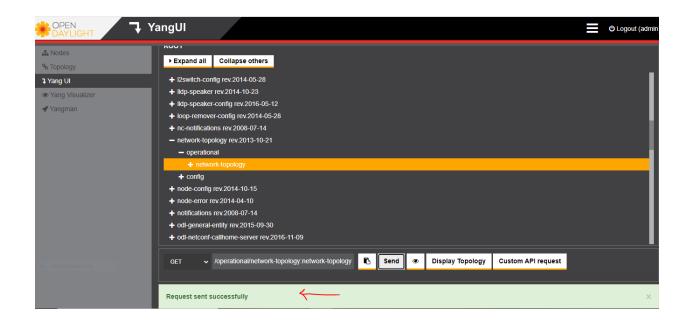
• Pingall command used to ping all nodes

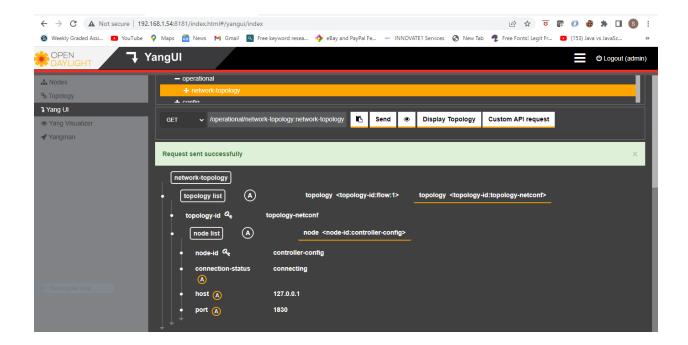
```
ks–sdn@sdn_server:~$ sudo mn ––topo tree,3 ––mac ––controller 'remote,ip=192.168.1.54,port=6653' ––s
witch ovsk,protocols=OpenFlow13
*** Creating network
жжж Adding controller
жжж Adding hosts:
h1 h2 h3 h4 h5 h6 h7 h8
*** Adding switches:
s1 s2 s3 s4 s5 s6 s7
**** Adding links:
(s1, s2) (s1, s5) (s2, s3) (s2, s4) (s3, h1) (s3, h2) (s4, h3) (s4, h4) (s5, s6) (s5, s7) (s6, h5) (
s6, h6) (s7, h7) (s7, h8)
*** Configuring hosts
h1 h2 h3 h4 h5 h6 h7 h8
*** Starting controller
c0
*** Starting 7 switches
s1 s2 s3 s4 s5 s6 s7 ...
*** Starting CLI:
mininet> pingall
*** Ping: testing ping reachability
h1 –> h2 h3 h4 h5 h6 h7 h8
h2 –> h1 h3 h4 h5 h6 h7 h8
h3 –> h1 h2 h4 h5 h6 h7 h8
h4 –> h1 h2 h3 h5 h6 h7 h8
h5 -> h1 h2 h3 h4 h6 h7 h8
h6 -> h1 h2 h3 h4 h5 h7 h8
h7 -> h1 h2 h3 h4 h5 h6 h8
h8 –> h1 h2 h3 h4 h5 h6 h7
 *** Results: 0% dropped (56/56 received)
 mininet>
```

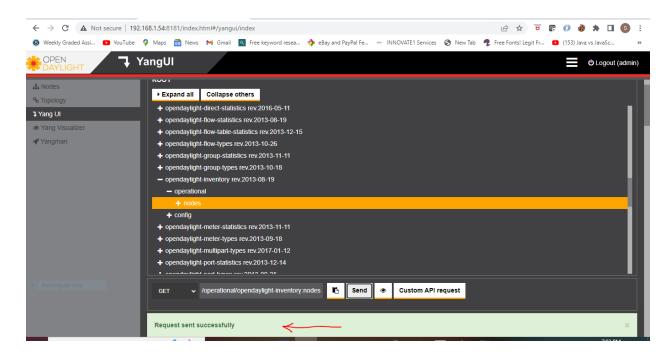
Network topology after pingall command

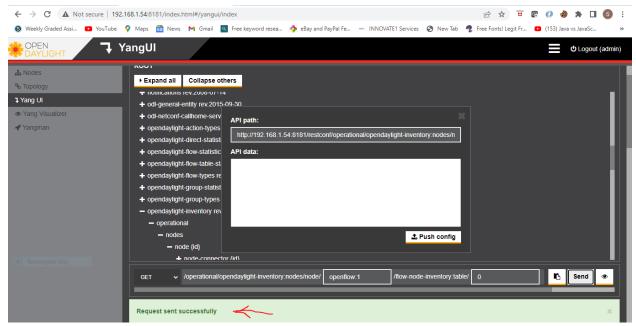


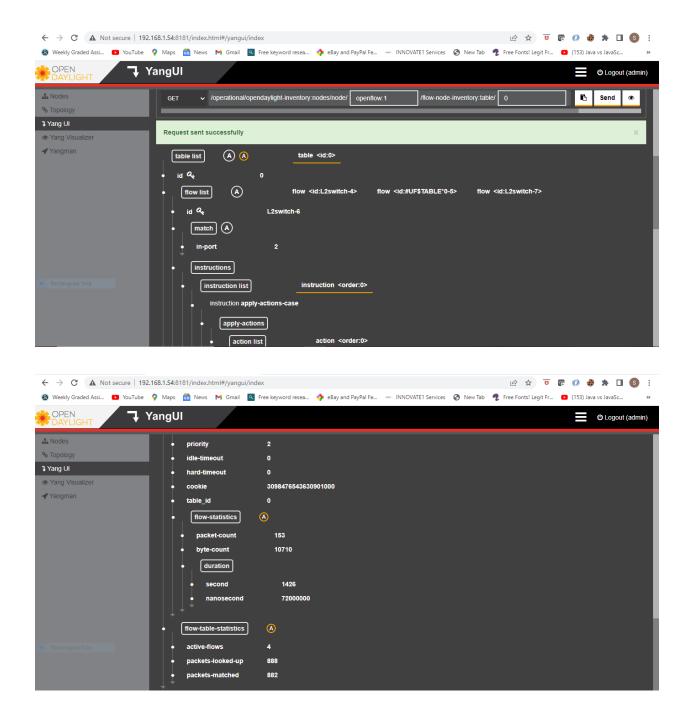
Using Yang GUI to display topology





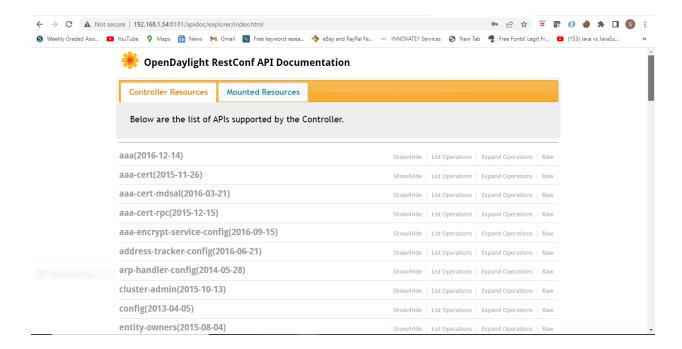




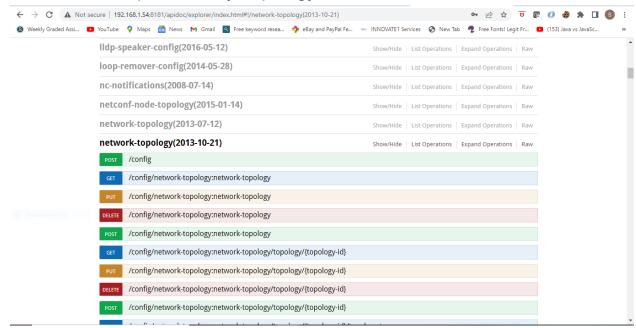


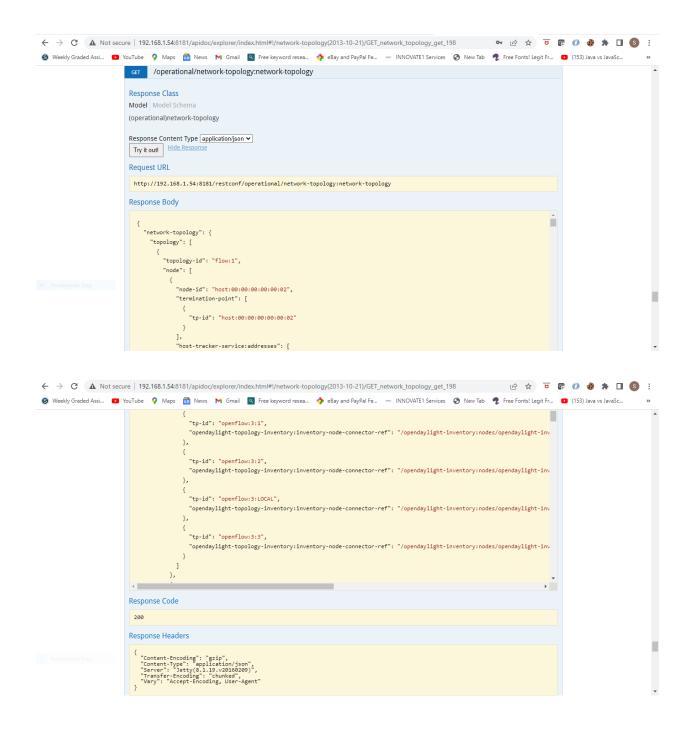
## **ODL API Documentation (Swagger)**

- Open the API Doc url at the web browser:
  - http://192.168.1.54:8181/apidoc/explorer/index.html
  - o username= admin
  - o password= admin



- Click network-topology(2013-10-21)
- Scroll down /operational/network-topology/
- Click on Try it out! Button to get the result shown below
  - o Response Code: 200
  - Response Body: topology in JSON format





### **EXERCISE 1**

### • Get topology details

```
File Machine View Input Devices Help
    -sdn@sdn_server:~$ curl −s −u admin:admin −X GET http://192.168.1.54:8181/restconf/operational/net
work-topology:network-topology/topology/flow:1 | python -m json.tool
                         Input Devices Help
 File
      Machine View
                              "node-id": "openflow:6",
"opendaylight–topology–inventory:inventory–node–ref": "/opendaylight–inventory:n
odes/opendaylight–inventory:node[opendaylight–inventory:id='openflow:6']",
"termination–point": [
                                          "opendaylight-topology-inventory:inventory-node-connector-ref": "/openda
''opendaylight–topology–inventory:inventory–node–connector–ref": "/openda
ylight–inventory:nodes/opendaylight–inventory:node[opendaylight–inventory:id='openflow:6']/opendayli
ght–inventory:node–connector[opendaylight–inventory:id='openflow:6:3']",
"tp–id": "openflow:6:3"
"opendaylight–topology–inventory:inventory–node–connector–ref": "/openda
ylight–inventory:nodes/opendaylight–inventory:node[opendaylight–inventory:id='openflow:6']/opendayli
ght–inventory:node–connector[opendaylight–inventory:id='openflow:6:LOCAL']",
"tp–id": "openflow:6:LOCAL"
                                         "opendaylight-topology-inventory:inventory-node-connector-ref": "/openda
ylight–inventory:nodes/opendaylight-inventory:node[opendaylight–inventory:id='openflow:6']/opendayli
ght–inventory:node–connector[opendaylight–inventory:id='openflow:6:1']",
"tp–id": "openflow:6:1"
                  "ťopology–id": "flow:1"
```

#### Get node details

ks−sdn@sdn\_server:~\$ .

## • Get node flows info (JSON-default)

, ks–sdn@sdn\_server:~\$ curl –s –u admin:admin –X GET http://192.168.1.54:8181/restconf/operational/ope ndaylight–inventory:nodes/node/openflow:1/table/O/ | python –m json.tool

• Get node flows info (XML)

```
File Machine View Input Devices Help
ks–sdn@sdn_server:~$ curl –s –u admin:admin –H 'Accept: application/xml' –H 'Content–Type: applicati
on/xml' –X GET http://192.168.1.54:8181/restconf/operational/opendaylight–inventory:nodes/node/openf
low:1/table/O/ | xmllint --format -
Command 'xmllint' not found, but can be installed with:
sudo snap install libxml2
sudo apt  install libxml2–utils
                                                # version 2.9.9+pkg-0333, or
 See 'snap info libxml2' for additional versions.
ks–sdn@sdn_server:~$ sudo apt install libxml2–utils
[sudo] password for ks–sdn:
Reading package lists... Done
Building dependency tree
Reading state information... Done
The following NEW packages will be installed:
 libxml2-utils
O upgraded, 1 newly installed, O to remove and 33 not upgraded.
Need to get 35.9 kB of archives.
After this operation, 173 kB of additional disk space will be used.
Get:1 http://us.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu bionic-updates/main amd64 libxm12-utils amd64 2.9.4+dfsg1-
6.1ubuntu1.6 [35.9 kB]
Fetched 35.9 kB in Os (80.4 kB/s)
Selecting previously unselected package libxml2–utils.
(Reading database ... 143510 files and directories currently installed.)
Preparing to unpack .../libxml2-utils_2.9.4+dfsg1-6.1ubuntu1.6_amd64.deb ...
Unpacking libxml2-utils (2.9.4+dfsg1-6.1ubuntu1.6) ...
Setting up libxml2-utils (2.9.4+dfsg1-6.1ubuntu1.6) ...
 Processing triggers for man—db (2.8.3—2ubuntu0.1) ...
ks—sdn@sdn_server:~$
```

```
File Machine View Input Devices Help
     <duration>
       <nanosecond>699000000</nanosecond>
       <second>8954</second>
     </duration>
     <byte-count>304640</byte-count>
   </flow-statistics>
   <priority>100</priority>
   <table_id>0</table_id>
   <cookie_mask>0</cookie_mask>
   <hard-timeout>0</hard-timeout>
   <match>
     <ethernet-match>
       <ethernet-type>
         <type>35020</type>
       </ethernet-type>
     </ethernet-match>
   </match>
   <cookie>3098476543630901250</cookie>
   <flags/>
   <instructions>
     <instruction>
       <order>0</order>
       <apply-actions>
         <action>
           <order>0</order>
           <output-action>
             <max-length>65535</max-length>
             <output-node-connector>CONTROLLER</output-node-connector>
           </output-action>
         </action>
       </apply-actions>
     </instruction>
   </instructions>
   <idle-timeout>0</idle-timeout>
 </flow>
/table>
s-sdn@sdn_server:~$
```

#### • Get node port details

```
File Machine View Input Devices Help

ks-sdn@sdn_server:~$ curl -s -u admin:admin -X GET http://192.168.1.54:8181/restconf/operational/ope
ndaylight-inventory:nodes/node/openflow:1/node-connector/openflow:1:2 | python -m json.tool
```

```
File Machine View Input Devices Help

"flow-node-inventory:name": "si-eth2",
    "flow-node-inventory:port-number": 2,
    "flow-node-inventory:port-number": 2,
    "flow-node-inventory:port-number": 2,
    "flow-node-inventory:state": {
        "blocked": false,
        "link-down": false,
        "link-down": false,
        "live": true

        "general state of the state of t
```

#### **EXERCISE TWO**

- Created flows file
  - o I2-flows.json
  - Shown below

```
File Machine View Input Devices Help

GNU nano 2.9.3

"priority": 10,
    "table_id": 0

"cookie": 3098476543630901250,
    "cookie_mask": 0,
    "flags": "",
    "hand-timeout": 0,
    "id": "L2switch=2",
    "idle-timeout": 0,
    "instruction": [
    "apply-actions": {
        "order": 2,
        "output-action": {
        "max-length": 65535,
        "output-node-connector": "CONTROLLER"

}

"order": 1,
    "output-action": {
        "max-length": 65535,
        "output-node-connector": "2"
}

"order": 0,
    "order": 0,
    "output-action": {
        "max-length": 65535,
        "output-node-connector": "2"
}

**Torder": 0,
    "order": 0,
    "output-action": {
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        "output-action": {
        "order": 0,
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        "order": 0,
        "output-action": {
        "order": 0,
        "order":
```

```
File Machine View Input Devices Help

GNU nano 2.9.3

"order": 2,
"output-action": {
    "max-length": 65535,
    "output-action": {
    "max-length": 65535,
    "output-node-connector": "2"
    }

"order": 0,
"output-action": {
    "max-length": 65535,
    "output-node-connector": "2"
    }

"order": 0,
"output-action": {
    "max-length": 65535,
    "output-node-connector": "3"
    }

"order": 0,
"output-node-connector": "3"
}

"order": 0

"order": 0

"max-length": 65535,
    "output-node-connector": "3"
}

"order": 0,
"durput-node-connector": "3"
}

"match": {
    "in-port": "1"
    "jute-count": 0,
    "duration": {
    "duration": {
    "duration": {
    "duration": {
    "output-node-connector": {
    "output-node-connector": "3"
    }

"duration": {
    "duration": {
    "output-node-connector": []
    "duration": {
    "duration": {
    "duration": {
    "output-node-connector": []
    "duration": {
    "duration": {
    "output-node-connector": []
    "duration": {
    "output-node-connector": []
    "output-node-connector": []
```

```
## The content of the
```

```
File Machine View Input Devices Help

GNU nano 2.9.3

12-flows.json

"output-node-connector": "3"

"order": 0

"match": { "in-port": "2" }

"opendaylight-flow-statistics:flow-statistics": {
    "byte-count": 0,
    "duration": {
    "cookie.mask": 0,
    "flags": "",
    "hard-timeout": 0,
    "id": L2switch-0",
    "id"=L2switch-0",
    "id"=L2switch-0",
    "id"=L2switch-0",
    "id"=timeout": 0,
    "match": {
    "poredaylight-flow-statistics:flow-statistics": {
    "cookie.mask": 0,
    "id": L2switch-0",
    "id"=Ltecut": 0,
    "match": {
    "poredaylight-flow-statistics:flow-statistics": {
        "myte-count": 0,
        "match": {
        "opendaylight-flow-statistics:flow-statistics": {
        "byte-count": 0,
        "duration": {
        "output-node-connector": "3"
    "output
```

```
File Machine View Input Devices Help

GNU nano 2.9.3

"packet-count": 0

"priority": 2,
"table_id": 0

"cookie": 3098476543630901248,
"cookie_mask": 0,
"lags": ",
"hard-timeout": 0,
"late-timeout": 0,
"match": 11,
"byte-count": 0,
"duration": 1
"hanosecond": 741000000,
"second": 11
"priority": 0,
"table_id": 0

"cookie_mask": 0,
"flags": "",
"hard-timeout": 0,
"intertimeout": 0,
"intertimeout": 0,
"duration": 1
"priority": 0,
"table_id": 0

"priority": 0,
"table_id": 0

"flags": ""
"hard-timeout": 300,
"intertimeout": 600,
"instructions": 1
```

File Machine View Input Devices Help

```
Instruction:: [

"apply-action:: [
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"apply-action:: [
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```

```
File Machine View Input Devices Help
GNU nano 2.9.3

12-flows.json

"order": 1,
"output-action": {
"max-length": 65535,
"output-node-connector": "1"
}

"order": 0,
"output-action": {
"max-length": 65535,
"output-node-connector": "2"
}

"order": 0
"order": 0,
"output-node-connector": "2"
}

"order": 0
"output-node-connector": "2"

"max-length": 65535,
"output-node-connector": "2"
}

"order": 0,
"output-node-connector": "2"

"max-length": 65535,
"output-node-connector": "2"
}

"proder": 0
"output-node-connector": "2"

"proder": 0
"proder"
```

```
File Machine View Input Devices Help

GNU nano 2.9.3

12-flows.json

"max-length": 65535,
"output-node-connector": "CONTROLLER"

"order": 0

"match": [
"ethernet-match": [ "ethernet-type": [
"type": 35020 ]

"opendaylight-flow-statistics:flow-statistics": [
"hanosecond": 11
"nanosecond": 740000000,
"second": 11
"packet-count": 0
"table_id": 0
"opendaylight-flow-table-statistics:flow-table-statistics": [
"active-flows": 0,
"packets-looked-up": 0,
"packets-matched": 0
```

```
File Machine View Input Devices Help
GNU nano 2.9.3
                                                    12-flows.json
                               ^W Where Is
               ^O Write Out
^R Read File
                                                ^K Cut Text
^U Uncut Te>
                                                                                îC Cur Pos
                                                                                                M-U Undo
  Get Help
                                                                   Justify
                                                   Uncut Text
  Exit
                  Read File
                                  Replace
                                                                   To Spell
                                                                                    Go To Line M-E
                                                                                                     Redo
```

### Push flows via API

File Machine View Input Devices Help

ks-sdn@sdn\_server:~\$ curl -u admin:admin -H 'Accept: application/json' -H 'Content-Type:application/
json' -X PUT -d @12-flows.json http://192.168.1.54:8181/restconf/config/opendaylight-inventory:nodes
/node/openflow:1/table/0/\_

#### File Machine View Input Devices Help

g.apache.shiro.web.servlet.AdviceFilter.doFilterInternal(AdviceFilter.java:137)\n\tat org.apache.shi ro.web.servlet.OncePerRequestFilter.doFilter(OncePerRequestFilter.java:125)\n\tat org.apache.shiro.w eb.servlet.ProxiedFilterChain.doFilter(ProxiedFilterChain.java:66)\n\tat org.apache.shiro.web.servle t.AdviceFilter.executeChain(AdviceFilter.java:108)\n\tat org.apache.shiro.web.servlet.AdviceFilter.d pFilterInternal(AdviceFilter.java:137)∖n∖tat org.apache.shiro.web.servlet.OncePerRequestFilter.doFil ter(OncePerRequestFilter.java:125)\n\tat org.apache.shiro.web.servlet.ProxiedFilterChain.doFilter(Pr oxiedFilterChain.java:66)\n\tat org.apache.shiro.web.servlet.AbstractShiroFilter.executeChain(Abstra tShiroFilter.java:449)\n\tat org.apache.shiro.web.servlet.AbstractShiroFilter\$1.call(AbstractShiro; ilter.java:365)\n\tat org.apache.shiro.subject.support.SubjectCallable.doCall(SubjectCallable.java:9 0)\n\tat org.apache.shiro.subject.support.SubjectCallable.call(SubjectCallable.java:83)\n\tat org.ap ache.shiro.subject.support.DelegatingSubject.execute(DelegatingSubject.java:383)\n\tat org.apache.sh iro.web.servlet.AbstractShiroFilter.doFilterInternal(AbstractShiroFilter.java:362)\n\tat org.apache. shiro.web.servlet.OncePerRequestFilter.doFilter(OncePerRequestFilter.java:125)\n\tat org.eclipse.jet y.servlet.ServletHandler\$CachedChain.doFilter(ServletHandler.java:1478)∖n∖tat org.eclipse.jetty.ser: /let.ServletHandler.doHandle(ServletHandler.java:499)\n\tat org.ops4j.pax.web.service.jetty.internal .HttpServiceServletHandler.doHandle(HttpServiceServletHandler.java:69)\n\tat org.eclipse.jetty.serve .handler.ScopedHandler.handle(ScopedHandler.java:137)\n\tat org.eclipse.jetty.security.SecurityHand ler.handle(SecurityHandler.java:557)\n\tat org.eclipse.jetty.server.session.SessionHandler.doHandle( SessionHandler.java:231)\n\tat org.eclipse.jetty.server.handler.ContextHandler.doHandle(ContextHandl er.java:1086)\n\tat org.ops4j.pax.web.service.jetty.internal.HttpServiceContext.doHandle(HttpService Context.java:240)\n\tat org.eclipse.jetty.servlet.ServletHandler.doScope(ServletHandler.java:427)\nˈ tat org.eclipse.jetty.server.session.SessionHandler.doScope(SessionHandler.java:193)\n\tat org.eclip se.jetty.server.handler.ContextHandler.doScope(ContextHandler.java:1020)\n\tat org.eclipse.jetty.ser ver.handler.ScopedHandler.handle(ScopedHandler.java:135)\n\tat org.ops4j.pax.web.service.jetty.inter nal.JettyServerHandlerCollection.handle(JettyServerHandlerCollection.java:75)\n\tat org.eclipse.jett y.server.handler.HandlerWrapper.handle(HandlerWrapper.java:116)\n\tat org.eclipse.jetty.server.Serve .handle(Server.java:370)\n\tat org.eclipse.jetty.server.AbstractHttpConnection.handleRequest(Abstra tHttpConnection.java:494)\n\tat org.eclipse.jetty.server.AbstractHttpConnection.headerComplete(Abst ractHttpConnection.java:973)\n\tat org.eclipse.jetty.server.AbstractHttpConnection\$RequestHandler.he aderComplete(AbstractHttpConnection.java:1035)\n\tat org.eclipse.jetty.http.HttpParser.parseNext(Htt pParser.java:647)\n\tat org.eclipse.jetty.http.HttpParser.parseAvailable(HttpParser.java:231)\n\tat org.eclipse.jetty.http.HttpParser.parseAvailable(HttpParser.java:231)\n\tat org.eclipse.jetty.server.AsyncHttpConnection.handle(AsyncHttpConnection.java:82)\n\tat org.eclipse.jetty.io.nio.SelectChannelEndPoint.handle(SelectChannelEndPoint.java:696)\n\tat org.eclipse.jetty.io. nio.SelectChannelEndPoint\$1.run(SelectChannelEndPoint.java:53)\n\tat org.eclipse.jetty.util.thread.Q ueuedThreadPool.runJob(QueuedThreadPool.java:608)∖n∖tat org.eclipse.jetty.util.thread.QueuedThreadPo ol\$3.run(QueuedThreadPool.java:543)\n\tat java.lang.Thread.run(Thread.java:748)\n"}]}}ks–sdn@sdn\_ser ver:~\$

#### Get flows info via API

ol\$3.run(QueuedThreadPool.java:543)\n\tat java.lang.Thread.run(Thread.java:748)\n"}]}}ks−sdn@sdn\_ser ver:~\$

s-sdn@sdn\_server:~\$ curl –s –u admin:admin –X GET http://192.168.1.54:8181/restconf/operational/ope daylight–inventory:nodes/node/openflow:1/table/O/ | python –m json.tool\_

• Perform the tests via MN console

```
mininet> dpctl dump–flows – OpenFlow13
*жж s1 -
ovs–ofctl: 'dump–flows' command takes at most 2 arguments
*** s2 --
ovs–ofctl: 'dump–flows' command takes at most 2 arguments
*** s3 ---
ovs–ofctl: 'dump–flows' command takes at most 2 arguments
*** S4 --
ovs–ofctl: 'dump–flows' command takes at most 2 arguments
*** s5 ---
ovs–ofctl: 'dump–flows' command takes at most 2 arguments
жжж s6 ---
ovs–ofctl: 'dump–flows' command takes at most 2 arguments
*** s7 ---
ovs–ofctl: 'dump–flows' command takes at most 2 arguments
mininet> pingall
*** Ping: testing ping reachability
h1 -> h2 h3 h4 h5 h6 h7 h8
h2 -> h1 h3 h4 h5 h6 h7 h8
h3 -> h1 h2 h4 h5 h6 h7 h8
h4 -> h1 h2 h3 h5 h6 h7 h8
h5 -> h1 h2 h3 h4 h6 h7 h8
h6 -> h1 h2 h3 h4 h5 h7 h8
h7 -> h1 h2 h3 h4 h5 h6 h8
h8 -> h1 h2 h3 h4 h5 h6 h7
*** Results: 0% dropped (56/56 received)
mininet> _
```

ks–sdn@sdn\_server:~\$ curl –u admin:admin –H 'Accept: application/json' –H 'Content–Type: application /json' –X DELETE –d @12–flows.json http://192.168.1.54:8181/restconf/config/opendaylight–inventory:n odes/node/openflow:1/table/0/

ks−sdn@sdn\_server:~\$ curl –u admin:admin –H 'Accept: application/json' –H 'Content–Type: application

/json' -X DELETE -d @12-flows.json http://192.168.1.54:8181/restconf/config/opendaylight-inventory:rodes/node/openflow:1/table/0/
{"errors":{"error":[{"error-type":"protocol","error-tag":"data-missing","error-message":"Data does rot exist for path: /(urn:opendaylight:inventory?revision=2013-08-19)nodes/node/node[{(urn:opendaylight:inventory?revision=2013-08-19)nodes/node/node[{(urn:opendaylight:inventory?revision=2013-08-19)supported-match-types, (urn:opendaylight:flow:inventory?revision=2013-08-19)supported-actions, (urn:opendaylight:flow:inventory?revision=2013-08-19)supported-actions, (urn:opendaylight:flow:inventory?revision=2013-08-19)suptorted-actions, (urn:opendaylight:flow:inventory?revision=2013-08-19)manufacturer, (urn:opendaylight:flow:inventory?revision=2013-08-19)hardware, (urn:opendaylight:flow:inventory?revision=2013-08-19)hardware, (urn:opendaylight:flow:inventory?revision=2013-08-19)hardware, (urn:opendaylight:flow:inventory?revision=2013-08-19)hescription, (urn:opendaylight:flow:inventory?revision=2013-08-19)meter, (urn:opendaylight:flow:inventory?revision=2013-08-19)meter, (urn:opendaylight:flow:inventory?revision=2013-08-19)meter, (urn:opendaylight:flow:inventory?revision=2013-08-19)meter, (urn:opendaylight:flow:inventory?revision=2013-08-19)stale-group, (urn:opendaylight:flow:inventory?revision=2013-08-19)table-features]}/

9)table-features]}///

\*\*Total \*\*Total \*\*Total \*\*Total \*\*Total \*\*Total \*\*Total \*\*Tota

mininet> mininet> dpctl dump–flows –O OpenFlow13\_

```
File Machine View Input Devices Help
port="s4-eth1" actions=output:"s4-eth3",output:"s4-eth2",CONTROLLER:65535
 cookie=0x2b000000000000000, duration=34946.801s, table=0, n_packets=23, n_bytes=2038, priority=0 act
ions=drop
 cookie=0x2b000000000000003, duration=34946.959s, table=0, n_packets=20904, n_bytes=1776840, priority
 :100,d1_type=0x88cc actions=CONTROLLER:65535
 cookie=0x2b00000000000000e, duration=34833.494s, table=0, n_packets=358, n_bytes=25060, priority=2,i
n_port="s5-eth3" actions=output:"s5-eth2",output:"s5-eth1"
cookie=0x2b000000000000003, duration=34946.959s, table=0, n_packets=17, n_bytes=1442, priority=0 act
 ions=drop
 кжж s6 --
 cookie=0x2b000000000000000, duration=34947.131s, table=0, n_packets=6968, n_bytes=592280, priority=1
00,dl_type=0x88cc actions=CONTROLLER:65535
cookie=0x2b0000000000000b, duration=34833.534s, table=0, n_packets=537, n_bytes=37590, priority=2,i
n_port="s6-eth3" actions=output:"s6-eth2",output:"s6-eth1"
cookie=0x2b0000000000000c, duration=34833.532s, table=0, n_packets=72, n_bytes=5040, priority=2,in_
port="s6-eth2" actions=output:"s6-eth3",output:"s6-eth1",CONTROLLER:65535
cookie=0x2b0000000000000d, duration=34833.530s, table=0, n_packets=72, n_bytes=5040, priority=2,in_
port="s6–eth1" actions=output:"s6–eth3",output:"s6–eth2",CONTROLLER:65535
cookie=0x2b00000000000000, duration=34947.131s, table=0, n_packets=25, n_bytes=2230, priority=0 act
ions=drop
 кжж s7 --
 cookie=0x2b0000000000000, duration=34946.725s, table=0, n_packets=6968, n_bytes=592280, priority=1
 00,dl_type=0x88cc actions=CONTROLLER:65535
cookie=0x2b00000000000000, duration=34833.555s, table=0, n_packets=72, n_bytes=5040, priority=2,in_
port="s7–eth2" actions=output:"s7–eth1",output:"s7–eth3",CONTROLLER:65535
cookie=0x2b00000000000000, duration=34833.554s, table=0, n_packets=72, n_bytes=5040, priority=2,in_port="s7-eth1" actions=output:"s7-eth2",output:"s7-eth3",CONTROLLER:65535
    cookie=0x2b00000000000000, duration=34833.553s, table=0, n_packets=538, n_bytes=37660, priority=2,in_port="s7-eth3" actions=output:"s7-eth2",output:"s7-eth1"
 cookie=0x2b000000000000006, duration=34946.725s, table=0, n_packets=23, n_bytes=2074, priority=0 act
 .ons=drop
 mininet> _
```

# **EXERCISE THREE**

• Created XML file (flow) PUSH via API

```
File Machine View Input Devices Help
<table_id>0</table_id>
  <priority>2</priority>
      <ethernet-match>
             <type>2048</type>
         </ethernet-type>
      </ethernet-match>
      <ipv4-destination>10.0.0.0/24</ipv4-destination>
  </match>
  <instructions>
     <instruction>
        <order>0</order>
        <apply-actions>
           <action>
                 <output-node-connector>1</output-node-connector>
              </output-action>
              <order>0</order>
         </apply-actions>
      </instruction>
   </instructions>
/input>
ks-sdn@sdn_server:~$ curl –u admin:admin –H 'Accept: application/xml' –H 'Content–Type: application/
xml' –X POST –d @push–flow_sal.xml http://192.168.1.54:8181/restconf/operations/sal–flow:add–flow
s-sdn@sdn_server:~$
```

#### View a flow via API

```
File Machine View Input Devices Help
ks—sdn@sdn_server:~$ curl —s —u admin:admin —H 'Accept: application/xml' —H 'Content—Type: applicati
on/xml' —X GET http://192.168.1.54:8181/restconf/operational/opendaylight—inventory:nodes/node/openf
low:1/table/0/ | xmllint ——format —_
```

```
File Machine View Input Devices Help
 <flow>
   <id>L2switch-6</id>
   <flow-statistics xmlns="urn:opendaylight:flow:statistics">
     <packet-count>331</packet-count>
     <duration>
       <nanosecond>185000000</nanosecond>
       <second>6591</second>
     </duration>
     <byte-count>24626</pyte-count>
   </flow-statistics>
<priority>2</priority>
<table_id>0</table_id>
   <cookie_mask>0</cookie_mask>
   <hard-timeout>0</hard-timeout>
   <match>
     <in-port>2</in-port>
   </match>
   <cookie>3098476543630901254</cookie>
   <flags/>
   <instructions>
     <instruction>
       <order>0</order>
       <apply-actions>
         <action>
           <order>O</order>
            <output-action>
              <max-length>65535</max-length>
              <output-node-connector>1</output-node-connector>
            </output-action>
          </action>
       </apply-actions>
     </instruction>
   </instructions>
   <idle-timeout>0</idle-timeout>
 </flow>
/table>
≲s–sdn@sdn_server:~$
```

Remove a Flow via API

```
File Machine View Input Devices Help
   <flow-statistics xmlns="urn:opendaylight:flow:statistics">
     <packet-count>331</packet-count>
     <duration>
       <nanosecond>185000000</nanosecond>
       <second>6591</second>
     </duration>
     <byte-count>24626</pyte-count>
   </flow-statistics>
   <priority>2</priority>
   <table_id>0</table_id>
   <cookie_mask>0</cookie_mask>
   <hard-timeout>0</hard-timeout>
   <match>
     <in-port>2</in-port>
   </match>
   <cookie>3098476543630901254</cookie>
   <flags/>
   <instructions>
     <instruction>
       <order>0</order>
       <apply-actions>
         <action>
           <order>0</order>
           <output-action>
             <max-length>65535</max-length>
             <output-node-connector>1</output-node-connector>
           </output-action>
         </action>
       </apply-actions>
     </instruction>
   </instructions>
   <idle-timeout>0</idle-timeout>
s–sdn@sdn_server:~$ curl –u admin:admin –H 'Accept: application/xml' –H 'Content–Type: application/
ml' –X POST –d @push–flow_sal.xml http://192.168.1.54:8181/restconf/operations/sal–flow:remove–flow;
:s-sdn@sdn_server:~$ _
```

## **ODL & Postman**

- Created json files:
  - Postman collection file: OpenDayLight.postman\_collection.json
  - o Postman environment file: OpenDayLight.postman\_environment.json

```
刘 File Edit Selection View Go Run Terminal Help OpenDayLight.postman_collection.json - Visual Studi...

    OpenDayLight.postman_collection.json 

    ✓

                                                                                                        C: > Users > mis_o > Documents > SDN-Course > {} OpenDayLight.postman_collection.json > [ ] item > {} 1 > {} request
                  "info": {
                      "_postman_id": "5101c91b-bda6-4987-b72b-580c8887114d",
                      "name": "OpenDayLight",
                      "schema": "https://schema.getpostman.com/json/collection/v2.1.0/collecti
                  "item": [
                           "name": "RESTCONF Capabilities",
品
                        "request": {
                               "method": "GET"
                               "header": [],
                               "url": {
                                    "raw": "http://{{192.168.1.54}}:8181/restconf/operational/i
                                    "protocol": "http",
                                    "host": [
                                    "port": "8181",
                                    "path": [
                                           "operational"
                                           "ietf-restconf-monitoring:restconf-state"
                                          "capabilities"
                           "response": []
                           "name": "Nodes - Inventory",
                           "request": {
                             "method" · "GET"
                                                                 Ln 48. Col 14 Spaces: 5 UTF-8 CRLF JSON & A
```

```
刘 File Edit Selection View Go Run Terminal Help OpenDayLight.postman_collection.json - Visual Studi...

    OpenDayLight.postman_collection.json 
    X

        C: > Users > mis_o > Documents > SDN-Course > {} OpenDayLight.postman_collection.json > [ ] item > {} 1 > {} request
Q
                                          "raw": "http://{{192.168.1.54}}:8181/restconf/operational/
                                           "protocol": "http",
                                          "host": [
                                         "port": "8181",
                                         "path": [
                                                 "operational",
                                                 "network-topology:network-topology"
                                "response": []
                    ],
"auth": {
                           "type": "basic",
                           "basic": [
                                      "key": "password",
                                      "value": "admin",
"type": "string"
                                 },
                                     "key": "username"
"value": "admin",
"type": "string"
囟
                     "protocolProfileBehavior": {}
                                                                           Ln 48. Col 14 Spaces: 5 UTF-8 CRLF JSON ₽ □
⊗ 5 \( \Delta \) 0
```

```
Restricted Mode is intended for safe code browsing. Trust this window to enable all features. Manage Learn More

(1) OpenDayLightpostman_environment.json X

(2) OpenDayLightpostman_environment.json X

(3) OpenDayLightpostman_environment.json X

(4) OpenDayLightpostman_environment.json X

(5) OpenDayLightpostman_environment.json X

(6) OpenDayLightpostman_environment.json X

(7) OpenDayLightpostman_environment.json X

(8) OpenDayLightpostman_environment.json X

(8) OpenDayLightpostman_environment.json X

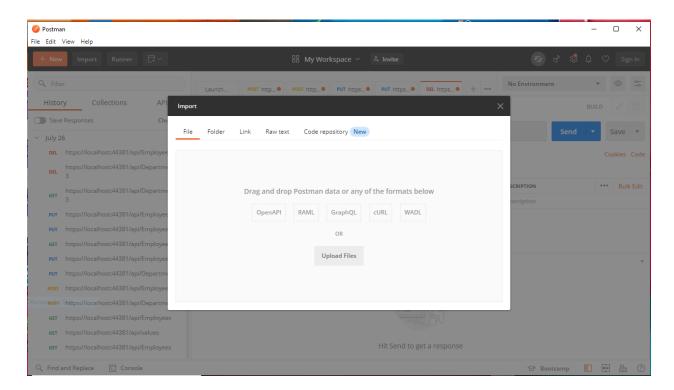
(9) Interval week in the dead for safe code browsing. Trust this window to enable all features. Manage Learn More

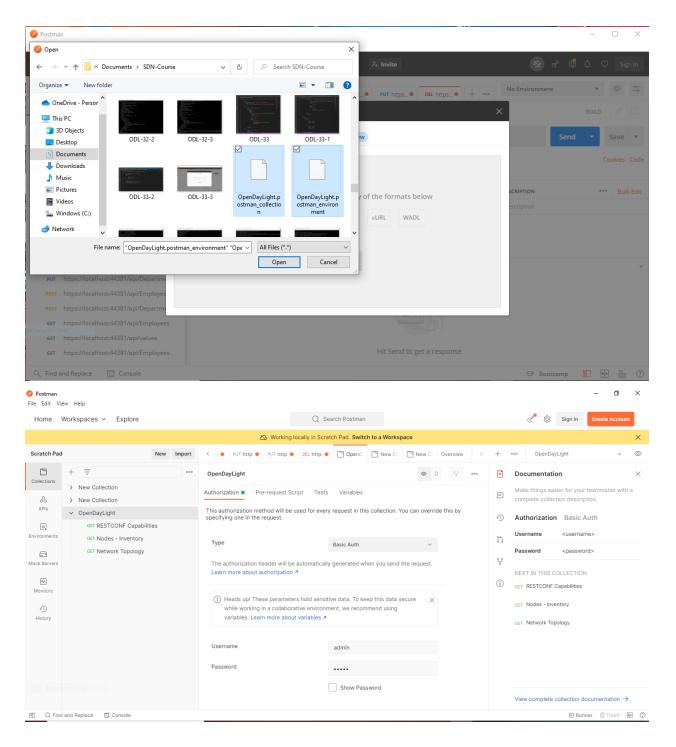
(8) OpenDayLightpostman_environment.json X

(9) OpenDayLig
```

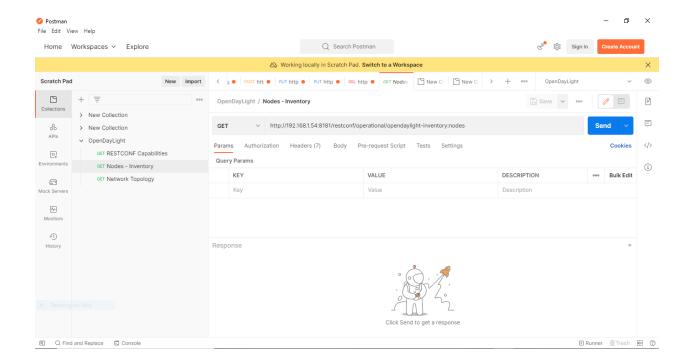
## Import Configuration files to Postman

- Click import button
- Click Upload Files
- o Select collection, and environment files from local machine

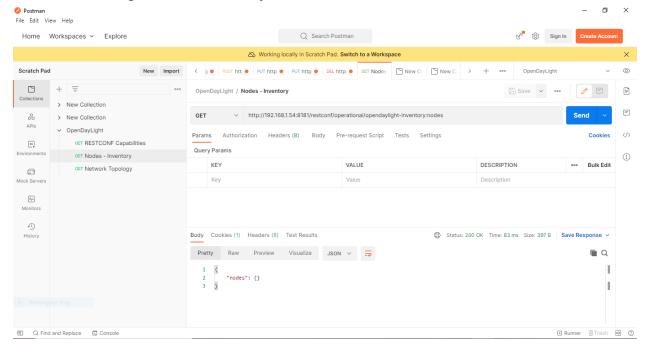




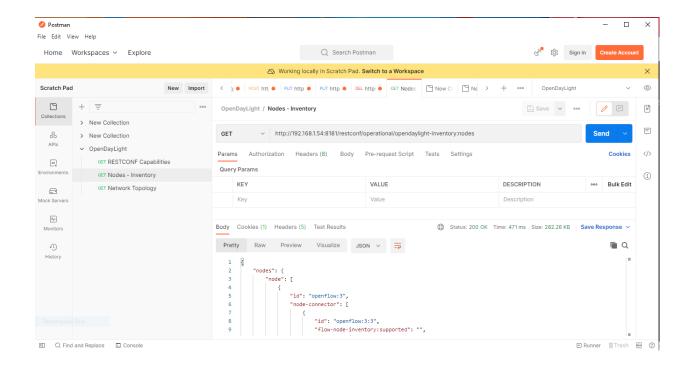
# Using Postman



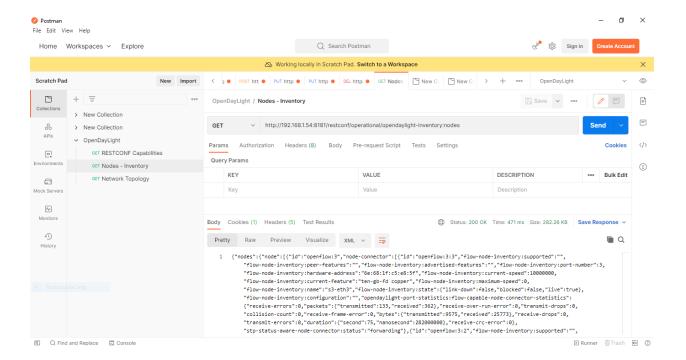
- Mininet Not started
- Checking Node Inventory



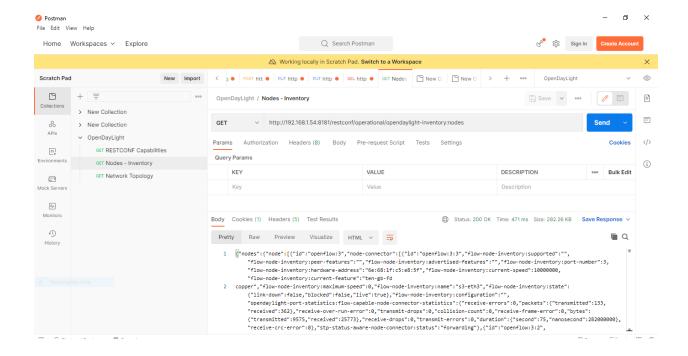
- Start Mininet Network
- Checking Node Inventory



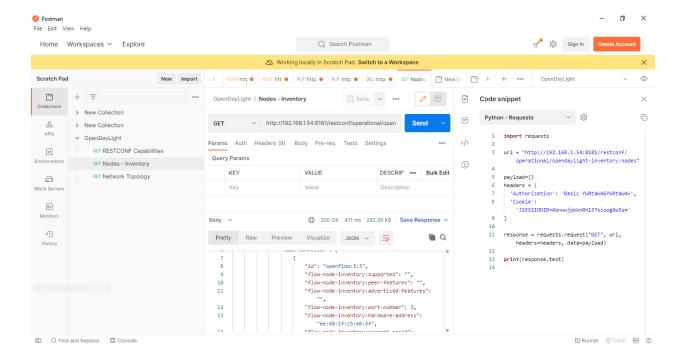
- Viewing REST API call in different Code format
- XML Format



#### HTML



### • View REST API call via Python-Request



Create text file of Python-Request Code in the ODL server, named:
 odl\_get\_nodes-inventory.py

```
File Machine View Input Devices Help

GNU nano 2.9.3 odl_get_nodes_inventory.py

import requests

url = "http://192.168.1.54:8181/restconf/operational/opendaylight_inventory:nodes"

payload={}
headers = {
    "Authorization': 'Basic YWRtaW45YWRtaW4=',
    "Cookie': 'JSESSIONID=4bnwwjpkknoh137kloog9w5sm'}
}

response = requests.request("GET", url, headers=headers, data=payload)

print(response.text)

ks-sdn@sdn_server:~$ _
```

• Run the python code REST API call