

RBM Classifier for MNIST

ISPR - Midterm 2
Assignment 3

Filippo Baroni

May 3, 2021

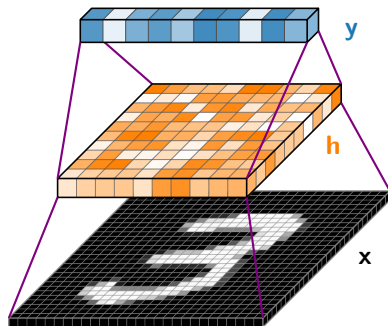
RBM Classifier

Model

- ▶ Visible units \mathbf{x} (input).
Size: $28 \times 28 \Rightarrow 784$.
- ▶ Half-visible units \mathbf{y} (output).
Size: 10.
- ▶ Hidden units \mathbf{h} .
Size: 100.

Energy

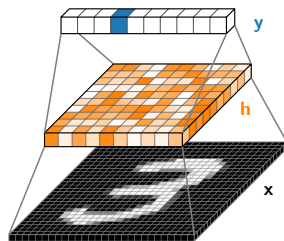
$$E(\mathbf{x}, \mathbf{y}, \mathbf{h}) = -\mathbf{h}^t \mathbf{W} \mathbf{x} - \mathbf{h}^t \mathbf{U} \mathbf{y} - \mathbf{b}^t \mathbf{x} - \mathbf{c}^t \mathbf{h} - \mathbf{d}^t \mathbf{y}$$



Training and Prediction

Training

- ▶ Treat \mathbf{x} and \mathbf{y} as visible units.
- ▶ Use one-hot encoding for \mathbf{y} .
- ▶ Contrastive divergence, 1 step.

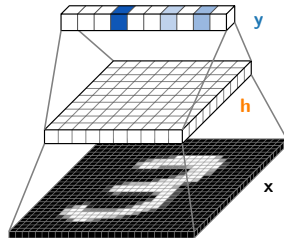


Prediction

- ▶ Treat \mathbf{y} as hidden units.
- ▶ Compute the exact conditional distribution

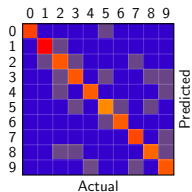
$$p(y|\mathbf{x}) \propto e^{d_y} \prod_{j=0}^9 (1 + e^{c_j + U_{jy} + \sum_i W_{ji} x_i}).$$

- ▶ Pick the digit y^* that maximizes $p(y^*|\mathbf{x})$.



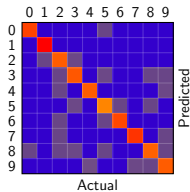
Results

Test



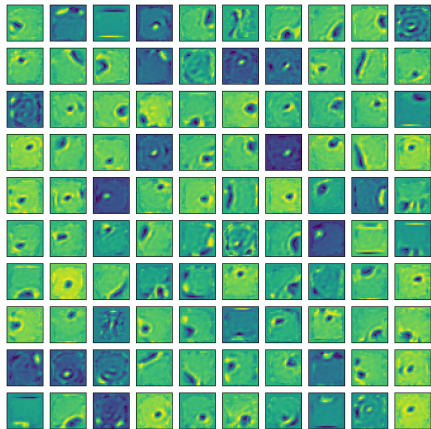
Accuracy:
93.1%

Train



Accuracy:
92.8%

Neuron activations



Experiments

j