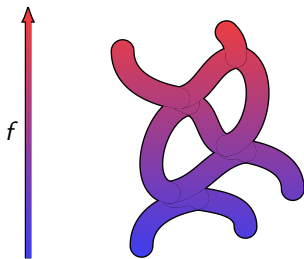


Sequential algorithm

Informal description

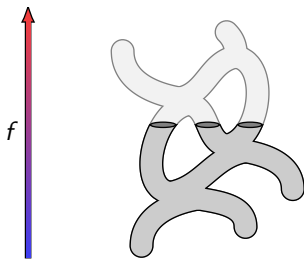
- Process the vertices of the mesh by **increasing** value of f .



Sequential algorithm

Informal description

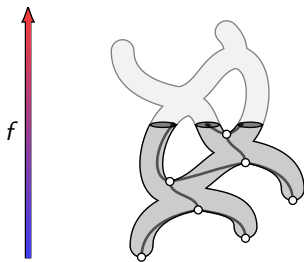
- ▶ Process the vertices of the mesh by **increasing** value of f .
- ▶ Construct the Reeb graph $\mathcal{R}(f)$ incrementally.



Sequential algorithm

Informal description

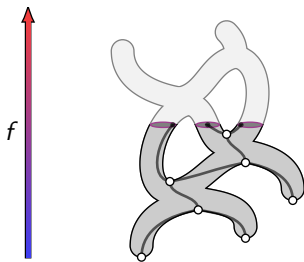
- ▶ Process the vertices of the mesh by **increasing** value of f .
- ▶ Construct the Reeb graph $\mathcal{R}(f)$ incrementally.
- ▶ While sweeping upwards, keep:
 - ▶ the **partial Reeb graph** constructed so far;



Sequential algorithm

Informal description

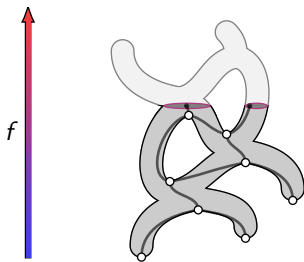
- ▶ Process the vertices of the mesh by **increasing** value of f .
- ▶ Construct the Reeb graph $\mathcal{R}(f)$ incrementally.
- ▶ While sweeping upwards, keep:
 - ▶ the **partial Reeb graph** constructed so far;
 - ▶ the current **level set** $f^{-1}(r)$.



Sequential algorithm

Informal description

- ▶ Process the vertices of the mesh by **increasing** value of f .
- ▶ Construct the Reeb graph $\mathcal{R}(f)$ incrementally.
- ▶ While sweeping upwards, keep:
 - ▶ the **partial Reeb graph** constructed so far;
 - ▶ the current **level set** $f^{-1}(r)$.
- ▶ When processing a vertex, **update** the level set and the Reeb graph accordingly.



Sequential algorithm

The preimage graph

The level set $f^{-1}(r)$ can be represented by an abstract **graph** G_r :

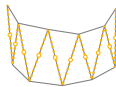


Sequential algorithm

The preimage graph

The level set $f^{-1}(r)$ can be represented by an abstract **graph** G_r :

- **nodes** \rightsquigarrow edges of the mesh \mathcal{M} ;



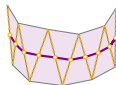
Sequential algorithm

The preimage graph

The level set $f^{-1}(r)$ can be represented by an abstract **graph** G_r :

- ▶ **nodes** \rightsquigarrow edges of the mesh \mathcal{M} ;
- ▶ **edges** \rightsquigarrow triangles of \mathcal{M} intersecting $f^{-1}(r)$.

→ a triangle connects its two
sides intersecting $f^{-1}(r)$

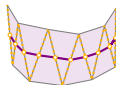


Sequential algorithm

The preimage graph

The level set $f^{-1}(r)$ can be represented by an abstract **graph** G_r :

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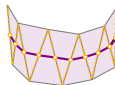
Updating G_r

Sequential algorithm

The preimage graph

The level set $f^{-1}(r)$ can be represented by an abstract **graph** G_r :

- ▶ **nodes** \rightsquigarrow edges of the mesh \mathcal{M} ;
- ▶ **edges** \rightsquigarrow triangles of \mathcal{M} intersecting $f^{-1}(r)$.



Updating G_r

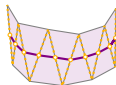
- ▶ **Trigger:** **update** when processing a vertex v
from $r = f(v) - \epsilon$ to $r = f(v) + \epsilon$

Sequential algorithm

The preimage graph

The level set $f^{-1}(r)$ can be represented by an abstract **graph** G_r :

- ▶ **nodes** \rightsquigarrow edges of the mesh \mathcal{M} ;
- ▶ **edges** \rightsquigarrow triangles of \mathcal{M} intersecting $f^{-1}(r)$.



Updating G_r

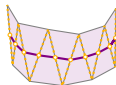
- ▶ **Trigger**: update when processing a vertex v
- ▶ **Action**: process each triangle \mathcal{T} of $\text{Star}(v)$ separately.

Sequential algorithm

The preimage graph

The level set $f^{-1}(r)$ can be represented by an abstract **graph** G_r :

- ▶ **nodes** \rightsquigarrow edges of the mesh \mathcal{M} ;
- ▶ **edges** \rightsquigarrow triangles of \mathcal{M} intersecting $f^{-1}(r)$.



Updating G_r

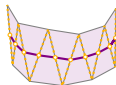
- ▶ **Trigger**: update when processing a vertex v
- ▶ **Action**: process each triangle \mathcal{T} of $\text{Star}(v)$ separately.
 1. v is the lower vertex of \mathcal{T} .

Sequential algorithm

The preimage graph

The level set $f^{-1}(r)$ can be represented by an abstract **graph** G_r :

- ▶ **nodes** \rightsquigarrow edges of the mesh \mathcal{M} ;
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Updating G_r

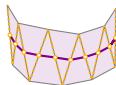
- ▶ **Trigger**: update when processing a vertex v
- ▶ **Action**: process each triangle \mathcal{T} of $\text{Star}(v)$ separately.
 1. v is the lower vertex of \mathcal{T} .
 2. v is the middle vertex of \mathcal{T} .

Sequential algorithm

The preimage graph

The level set $f^{-1}(r)$ can be represented by an abstract **graph** G_r :

- ▶ **nodes** \rightsquigarrow edges of the mesh \mathcal{M} ;
- ▶ **edges** \rightsquigarrow triangles of \mathcal{M} intersecting $f^{-1}(r)$.



Updating G_r

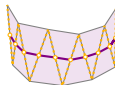
- ▶ **Trigger**: update when processing a vertex v
- ▶ **Action**: process each triangle \mathcal{T} of $\text{Star}(v)$ separately.
 1. v is the lower vertex of \mathcal{T} .
 2. v is the middle vertex of \mathcal{T} .
 3. v is the upper vertex of \mathcal{T} .

Sequential algorithm

The preimage graph

The level set $f^{-1}(r)$ can be represented by an abstract **graph** G_r :

- ▶ **nodes** \rightsquigarrow edges of the mesh \mathcal{M} ;
- ▶ **edges** \rightsquigarrow triangles of \mathcal{M} intersecting $f^{-1}(r)$.



Updating G_r

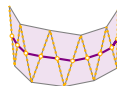
- ▶ **Trigger:** update when processing a vertex v
- ▶ **Action:** process each triangle \mathcal{T} of $\text{Star}(v)$ separately.
 1. v is the lower vertex of \mathcal{T} .
 2. v is the middle vertex of \mathcal{T} .
 3. v is the upper vertex of \mathcal{T} .
- ▶ **Data structure:** the following operations are required;

Sequential algorithm

The preimage graph

The level set $f^{-1}(r)$ can be represented by an abstract **graph** G_r :

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Updating G_r

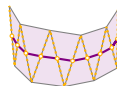
- ▶ **Trigger:** update when processing a vertex v
- ▶ **Action:** process each triangle \mathcal{T} of $\text{Star}(v)$ separately.
 1. v is the lower vertex of \mathcal{T} .
 2. v is the middle vertex of \mathcal{T} .
 3. v is the upper vertex of \mathcal{T} .
- ▶ **Data structure:** the following operations are required;
 - ▶ find the connected component of a node e ;

Sequential algorithm

The preimage graph

The level set $f^{-1}(r)$ can be represented by an abstract **graph** G_r :

- ▶ **nodes** \rightsquigarrow edges of the mesh \mathcal{M} ;
- ▶ **edges** \rightsquigarrow triangles of \mathcal{M} intersecting $f^{-1}(r)$.



Updating G_r

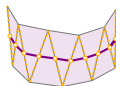
- ▶ **Trigger:** update when processing a vertex v
- ▶ **Action:** process each triangle \mathcal{T} of $\text{Star}(v)$ separately.
 1. v is the lower vertex of \mathcal{T} .
 2. v is the middle vertex of \mathcal{T} .
 3. v is the upper vertex of \mathcal{T} .
- ▶ **Data structure:** the following operations are required;
 - ▶ find the connected component of a node e ;
 - ▶ insert a new edge between nodes e_1, e_2 ;

Sequential algorithm

The preimage graph

The level set $f^{-1}(r)$ can be represented by an abstract **graph** G_r :

- ▶ **nodes** \rightsquigarrow edges of the mesh \mathcal{M} ;
- ▶ **edges** \rightsquigarrow triangles of \mathcal{M} intersecting $f^{-1}(r)$.



Updating G_r

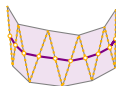
- ▶ **Trigger:** update when processing a vertex v
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 3. v is the upper vertex of \mathcal{T} .
- ▶ **Data structure:** the following operations are required;
 - ▶ find the connected component of a node e ;
 - ▶ insert a new edge between nodes e_1, e_2 ;
 - ▶ delete the edge between nodes e_1, e_2 ;

Sequential algorithm

The preimage graph

The level set $f^{-1}(r)$ can be represented by an abstract **graph** G_r :

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- ▶ **edges** \rightsquigarrow triangles of \mathcal{M} intersecting $f^{-1}(r)$.



Updating G_r

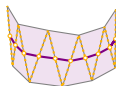
- ▶ **Trigger:** update when processing a vertex v
 - ▶ **Action:** process each triangle \mathcal{T} of $\text{Star}(v)$ separately.
 1. v is the lower vertex of \mathcal{T} .
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 3. v is the upper vertex of \mathcal{T} .
 - ▶ **Data structure:** the following operations are required;
 - ▶ find the connected component of a node e ;
 - ▶ insert a new edge between nodes e_1, e_2 ;
 - ▶ delete the edge between nodes e_1, e_2 ;
- \rightsquigarrow offline dynamic connectivity problem

Sequential algorithm

The preimage graph

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- ▶ **edges** \rightsquigarrow triangles of \mathcal{M} intersecting $f^{-1}(r)$.



Updating G_r

- ▶ **Trigger**: update when processing a vertex v
- ▶ **Action**: process each triangle \mathcal{T} of $\text{Star}(v)$ separately.
 1. v is the lower vertex of \mathcal{T} .
 2. v is the middle vertex of \mathcal{T} .
 3. v is the upper vertex of \mathcal{T} .
- ▶ **Data structure**: the following operations are required;
 - ▶ find the connected component of a node e ;
 - ▶ insert a new edge between nodes e_1, e_2 ;
 - ▶ delete the edge between nodes e_1, e_2 ;

\rightsquigarrow offline dynamic connectivity problem \rightsquigarrow **ST-trees**

support all the operations in $O(\log m)$