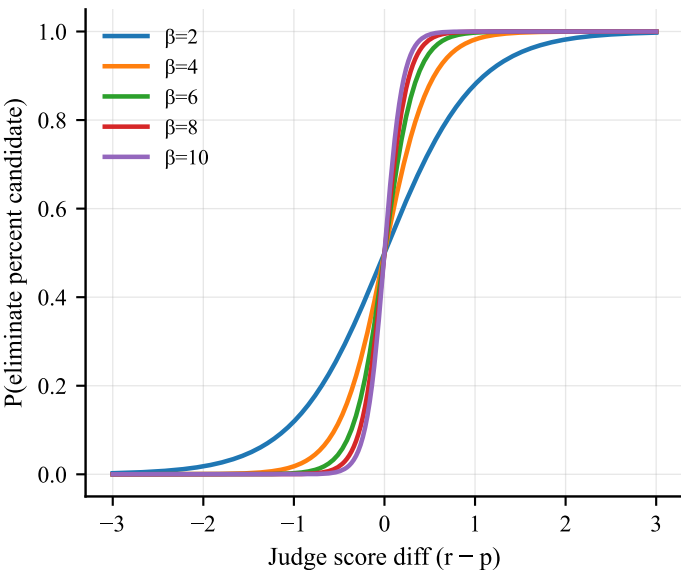


Decision sensitivity (logit)

Trade-off under β 