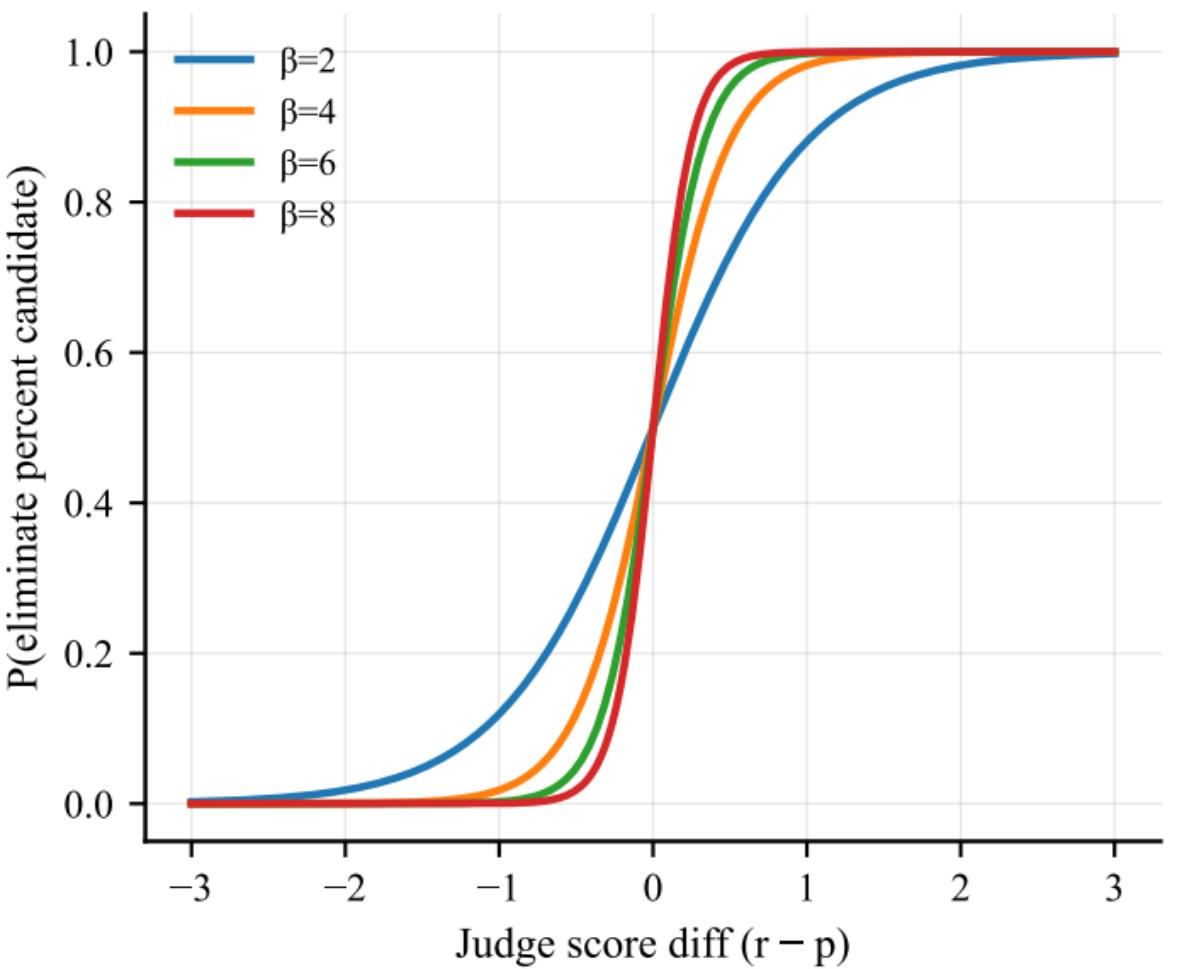


Decision sensitivity (logit)



Trade-off under β

