

2, 3(2), 4, 5, 7, 10(2), 14), 12, 14, 17, 19(2)

2. $3\vec{a}_1 + 2\vec{a}_2 - \vec{a}_3 = \vec{0} \Rightarrow \vec{a}_3 = 3\vec{a}_1 + 2\vec{a}_2$ 因此三个向量共面

3. (2) $\vec{b} = -\vec{a}_1 - 5\vec{a}_2$

4. $\vec{e}_1 = (1, 0, 0, 0) = \vec{a}_1$ 因此对 $\forall \vec{b} = (b_1, b_2, b_3, b_4) \in F^4$

$\vec{e}_2 = (0, 1, 0, 0) = \vec{a}_1 - \vec{a}_2$ 有 $\vec{b} = b_1\vec{e}_1 + b_2\vec{e}_2 + b_3\vec{e}_3 + b_4\vec{e}_4$

$\vec{e}_3 = (0, 0, 1, 0) = \vec{a}_3 - \vec{a}_2 = (b_1 - b_2)\vec{a}_1 + (b_2 - b_2)\vec{a}_2 + (b_3 - b_2)\vec{a}_3 + b_4\vec{a}_4$

$\vec{e}_4 = (0, 0, 0, 1) = \vec{a}_4 - \vec{a}_3$

若表示不唯一, 设 $\vec{b} = \mu_1\vec{a}_1 + \mu_2\vec{a}_2 + \mu_3\vec{a}_3 + \mu_4\vec{a}_4$

得 $\vec{0} = (\mu_1 - b_1 + b_2)\vec{a}_1 + (\mu_2 - b_2 + b_3)\vec{a}_2 + (\mu_3 - b_3 + b_4)\vec{a}_3 + (\mu_4 - b_4)\vec{a}_4$

即 $\vec{a}_1, \dots, \vec{a}_4$ 线性相关, 与 $\det \begin{pmatrix} \vec{a}_1 \\ \vec{a}_2 \\ \vec{a}_3 \\ \vec{a}_4 \end{pmatrix} = 1$ 推出 $\vec{a}_1, \dots, \vec{a}_4$ 线性相关矛盾
因此表示唯一

5. $P_i (i=1, 2, 3, 4)$ 共面 $\Leftrightarrow P_1P_2, P_1P_3, P_1P_4$ 共面 $\Leftrightarrow P_1P_2, P_1P_3, P_1P_4$ 线性相关

$\Leftrightarrow \begin{vmatrix} x_2 - x_1 & y_2 - y_1 & z_2 - z_1 \\ x_3 - x_1 & y_3 - y_1 & z_3 - z_1 \\ x_4 - x_1 & y_4 - y_1 & z_4 - z_1 \end{vmatrix} = 0$

题中条件可化为
$$0 = \begin{vmatrix} x_1 & y_1 & z_1 & 1 \\ x_2 & y_2 & z_2 & 1 \\ x_3 & y_3 & z_3 & 1 \\ x_4 & y_4 & z_4 & 1 \end{vmatrix} = \begin{vmatrix} x_1 & y_1 & z_1 & 1 \\ x_2 - x_1 & y_2 - y_1 & z_2 - z_1 & 0 \\ x_3 - x_1 & y_3 - y_1 & z_3 - z_1 & 0 \\ x_4 - x_1 & y_4 - y_1 & z_4 - z_1 & 0 \end{vmatrix} = - \begin{vmatrix} x_2 - x_1 & y_2 - y_1 & z_2 - z_1 & 0 \\ x_3 - x_1 & y_3 - y_1 & z_3 - z_1 & 0 \\ x_4 - x_1 & y_4 - y_1 & z_4 - z_1 & 0 \\ x_1 & y_1 & z_1 & 1 \end{vmatrix}$$

$$= - \begin{vmatrix} x_2 - x_1 & y_2 - y_1 & z_2 - z_1 \\ x_3 - x_1 & y_3 - y_1 & z_3 - z_1 \\ x_4 - x_1 & y_4 - y_1 & z_4 - z_1 \end{vmatrix} \Leftrightarrow 0 = \begin{vmatrix} x_2 - x_1 & y_2 - y_1 & z_2 - z_1 \\ x_3 - x_1 & y_3 - y_1 & z_3 - z_1 \\ x_4 - x_1 & y_4 - y_1 & z_4 - z_1 \end{vmatrix}$$

因此 $P_i (i=1, 2, 3, 4)$ 共面 $\Leftrightarrow \begin{vmatrix} x_1 & y_1 & z_1 & 1 \\ x_2 & y_2 & z_2 & 1 \\ x_3 & y_3 & z_3 & 1 \\ x_4 & y_4 & z_4 & 1 \end{vmatrix} = 0$

7. 设 $\vec{b}_i = c_{i1}\vec{a}_1 + \dots + c_{ir}\vec{a}_r = \sum_{k=1}^r c_{ik}\vec{a}_k \quad (i=1, \dots, s)$

则 $\sum_{i=1}^s \lambda_i \vec{b}_i = \sum_{i=1}^s \left(\lambda_i \sum_{k=1}^r c_{ik} \vec{a}_k \right) = \sum_{k=1}^r \left(\sum_{i=1}^s \lambda_i c_{ik} \right) \vec{a}_k$ 即为 $\vec{a}_1, \dots, \vec{a}_r$ 的线性组合

注: 也可以用矩阵乘法写为:

$$\begin{bmatrix} \vec{b}_1 \\ \vec{b}_2 \\ \vdots \\ \vec{b}_s \end{bmatrix} = \underbrace{\begin{bmatrix} c_{11} & c_{12} & \dots & c_{1r} \\ c_{21} & c_{22} & \dots & c_{2r} \\ \vdots & \vdots & & \vdots \\ c_{s1} & c_{s2} & \dots & c_{sr} \end{bmatrix}}_{\text{记为 } C} \begin{bmatrix} \vec{a}_1 \\ \vec{a}_2 \\ \vdots \\ \vec{a}_r \end{bmatrix}, \quad \text{则 } \sum_{i=1}^s \lambda_i \vec{b}_i = \underbrace{[\lambda_1 \dots \lambda_s]}_{\text{记为 } \vec{\lambda}} \begin{bmatrix} \vec{b}_1 \\ \vec{b}_2 \\ \vdots \\ \vec{b}_s \end{bmatrix} = \vec{\lambda} C \begin{bmatrix} \vec{a}_1 \\ \vec{a}_2 \\ \vdots \\ \vec{a}_r \end{bmatrix}$$

10. (2) 若 $\exists \lambda_1, \lambda_2, \lambda_3$ 使 $\lambda_1 \vec{a}_1 + \lambda_2 \vec{a}_2 + \lambda_3 \vec{a}_3 = 0$

$$\begin{cases} 3\lambda_1 + \lambda_2 - \lambda_3 = 0 \\ \lambda_1 + 2\lambda_3 = 0 \\ 2\lambda_1 + 5\lambda_2 = 0 \\ -4\lambda_1 + 2\lambda_2 + 3\lambda_3 = 0 \end{cases} \quad \begin{array}{l} \text{得唯一解为 } \lambda_1 = \lambda_2 = \lambda_3 = 0 \\ \text{因此 } \vec{a}_1, \vec{a}_2, \vec{a}_3 \text{ 线性无关} \end{array}$$

(4) $\vec{a}_1 + \vec{a}_2 + \vec{a}_3 + \vec{a}_4 = 0$, 因此 $\vec{a}_1, \vec{a}_2, \vec{a}_3, \vec{a}_4$ 线性相关

12. (1) 错误, 如 $\vec{a}_1 = (1, 0), \vec{a}_2 = (-1, 0), \vec{a}_3 = (0, 1)$

$\vec{a}_1 + \vec{a}_2 + 0 \cdot \vec{a}_3 = \vec{0}$, 但 \vec{a}_3 不能表示为 \vec{a}_1, \vec{a}_2 的线性组合

(2) 错误, 如 $\vec{a}_1 = (1, 0, 0), \vec{a}_2 = (0, 1, 0), \vec{a}_3 = (1, 1, 0)$

(3) 正确 证明见定理 5.2.3

(4) 正确 推论 5.2.1

(5) 错误 如 $s=2$ 时, $(\vec{a}_1 + \vec{a}_2) - (\vec{a}_2 + \vec{a}_1) = \vec{0}$

(6) 正确 $\vec{a}_1 + \vec{a}_2, \dots, \vec{a}_s + \vec{a}_1$ 可由 $\vec{a}_1, \dots, \vec{a}_s$ 表示

故 $\text{rank}(\vec{a}_1 + \vec{a}_2, \dots, \vec{a}_s + \vec{a}_1) \leq \text{rank}(\vec{a}_1, \dots, \vec{a}_s) < s$, 即线性相关

(7) 正确 定理 5.2.5

18) 错误 如 $\vec{a}_1 = (1, 0)$, $\vec{a}_2 = (-1, 0)$

加长向量 $\vec{b}_1 = (1, 0, 0)$, $\vec{b}_2 = (-1, 0, 1)$

($\lambda_1, \dots, \lambda_{n+1}$ 不全为 0)

14. 证: $n+1$ 个 n 维向量一定线性相关, 则有 $\lambda_1 \vec{a}_1 + \dots + \lambda_n \vec{a}_n + \lambda_{n+1} \vec{b} = \vec{0}$

由 $\vec{a}_1, \dots, \vec{a}_n$ 线性无关知 $\lambda_{n+1} \neq 0$, 否则矛盾

$$\text{故 } \vec{b} = -\frac{1}{\lambda_{n+1}} (\lambda_1 \vec{a}_1 + \dots + \lambda_n \vec{a}_n) = \lambda'_1 \vec{a}_1 + \dots + \lambda'_n \vec{a}_n \quad ①$$

$$\text{若存在不同的表示 } \vec{b} = \mu_1 \vec{a}_1 + \dots + \mu_n \vec{a}_n \quad ②$$

由 ① - ② 得 $\vec{0} = (\lambda'_1 - \mu_1) \vec{a}_1 + \dots + (\lambda'_n - \mu_n) \vec{a}_n$, 与 $\vec{a}_1, \dots, \vec{a}_n$ 线性无关矛盾

综上所述 $\forall \vec{b} \in F^n$, 均可表示为唯一的 $\vec{a}_1, \dots, \vec{a}_n$ 的线性组合

$$17. \quad r \geq \text{rank}(\vec{\beta}_1, \dots, \vec{\beta}_r) \geq \text{rank}(\vec{\alpha}_1, \dots, \vec{\alpha}_r) = r$$

因此 $\text{rank}(\vec{\beta}_1, \dots, \vec{\beta}_r) = r$, 即 $\vec{\beta}_1, \dots, \vec{\beta}_r$ 线性无关

$$19. (2) \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 3 & 1 & 2 \\ -1 & 3 & 0 & -1 & 1 \\ 2 & 1 & 7 & 2 & 5 \\ 4 & 2 & 14 & 0 & 6 \end{bmatrix} \rightarrow \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 3 & 1 & 2 \\ 0 & 3 & 3 & 0 & 3 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 2 & 2 & -4 & -2 \end{bmatrix} \rightarrow \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 3 & 1 & 2 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & -4 & -4 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \rightarrow \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 3 & 1 & 2 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

则 $\{\vec{\alpha}_1, \vec{\alpha}_2, \vec{\alpha}_4\}$, $\{\vec{\alpha}_1, \vec{\alpha}_2, \vec{\alpha}_5\}$, $\{\vec{\alpha}_1, \vec{\alpha}_3, \vec{\alpha}_4\}$, $\{\vec{\alpha}_1, \vec{\alpha}_3, \vec{\alpha}_5\}$, $\{\vec{\alpha}_1, \vec{\alpha}_4, \vec{\alpha}_5\}$

$\{\vec{\alpha}_2, \vec{\alpha}_3, \vec{\alpha}_4\}$, $\{\vec{\alpha}_2, \vec{\alpha}_3, \vec{\alpha}_5\}$, $\{\vec{\alpha}_2, \vec{\alpha}_4, \vec{\alpha}_5\}$, $\{\vec{\alpha}_3, \vec{\alpha}_4, \vec{\alpha}_5\}$ 为极大无关组