

第十周作业

1

(1) 解:

$$\mathcal{A}(a_1, b_1) + \mathcal{A}(a_2, b_2) = (a_1 + b_1, a_1^2) + (a_2 + b_2, a_2^2) = (a_1 + a_2 + b_1 + b_2, a_1^2 + a_2^2)$$

$$\mathcal{A}(a_1 + a_2, b_1 + b_2) = (a_1 + a_2 + b_1 + b_2, a_1^2 + a_2^2 + 2a_1a_2) \neq \mathcal{A}(a_1, b_1) + \mathcal{A}(a_2, b_2)$$

因此不是线性变换。

(3) 解:

$$\mathcal{A}(X) + \mathcal{A}(Y) = AX - XB + AY - YB = A(X + Y) - (X + Y)B = \mathcal{A}(X + Y)$$

$$\mathcal{A}(\lambda X) = A(\lambda X) - (\lambda X)B = \lambda(AX - XB) = \lambda\mathcal{A}(X)$$

满足线性变换的两个条件, 因此是线性变换。

2

(1) 解:

$$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

(2) 解:

$$e_0 = 1, e_1 = x, \dots, e_n = \frac{x^n}{n!}$$

$$\mathcal{A}(e_0) = 0, \mathcal{A}(e_1) = 1, \dots, \mathcal{A}(e_n) = \frac{x^{n-1}}{(n-1)!}$$

矩阵为

$$\begin{pmatrix} 0 & 1 & \cdots & 0 & 0 \\ & 0 & 1 & \cdots & 0 \\ & & \ddots & \ddots & \vdots \\ & & & \ddots & 1 \\ & & & & 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

(3) 解:

$$(e^{ax} \cos bx)' = -be^{ax} \sin bx + ae^{ax} \cos bx = a\alpha_1 - b\alpha_2$$

$$(e^{ax} \sin bx)' = be^{ax} \cos bx + ae^{ax} \sin bx = b\alpha_1 + a\alpha_2$$

$$(xe^{ax} \cos bx)' = e^{ax} \cos bx - bxe^{ax} \sin bx + axe^{ax} \cos bx = \alpha_1 + a\alpha_3 - b\alpha_4$$

$$(xe^{ax} \sin bx)' = e^{ax} \sin bx + bxe^{ax} \cos bx + axe^{ax} \sin bx = \alpha_2 + b\alpha_3 + a\alpha_4$$

矩阵为

$$\begin{pmatrix} a & b & 1 & 0 \\ -b & a & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & a & b \\ 0 & 0 & -b & a \end{pmatrix}$$

(4) 解:

$$\text{设 } A = \begin{pmatrix} a & b \\ c & d \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\mathcal{A}(e_1) = \begin{pmatrix} 0 & -b \\ c & 0 \end{pmatrix}, \mathcal{A}(e_2) = \begin{pmatrix} -c & a-d \\ 0 & c \end{pmatrix}, \mathcal{A}(e_3) = \begin{pmatrix} b & 0 \\ d-a & -b \end{pmatrix}, \mathcal{A}(e_4) = \begin{pmatrix} 0 & b \\ -c & 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

矩阵为
$$\begin{pmatrix} 0 & -c & b & 0 \\ -b & a-d & 0 & b \\ c & 0 & d-a & -c \\ 0 & c & -b & 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

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