Spectral Line Emission Models z = 1.0 10^{0} CHIME 1.9 z = 3.5z = P^{ϵ_I} **HETDEX** z = 3.4z = 2.4 p_{ϵ_I} COMAP z = 3.5= 8.1 P^{ϵ_I}

