Unmasked  $10^{-7}$  $\begin{array}{ccc} & \langle \kappa \kappa \rangle \\ & - & N_{\rm theory} \\ & - & \langle \hat{\kappa} \hat{\kappa} \rangle - r \hat{N} - N^{(1)} \end{array}$  $10^{-8}$ -  $\langle \hat{\kappa} \hat{\kappa} \rangle - N_{\text{theory}} - N^{(1)}$ -  $\langle \hat{\kappa} \hat{\kappa} \rangle - r N_{\text{theory}} - N^{(1)}$ -  $\langle \hat{\kappa} \hat{\kappa} \rangle - \hat{N} - N^{(1)}$ 0.5 Frac. Residual 0.1 -0.1 $\Delta N^{\mathrm{theory}} = 1\%$  $\Delta N^{\mathrm{theory}} = 0.1\%$ -0.5 $10^{2}$