

**Tugas Besar 1 IF3170 Inteligensi Artifisial**  
**Pencarian Solusi Diagonal Magic Cube dengan Local**  
**Search**



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## **Daftar Isi**

<b>Daftar Isi</b>	<b>2</b>
<b>Deskripsi Persoalan</b>	<b>4</b>
<b>Pemilihan Objective Function</b>	<b>6</b>
<b>Penjelasan Implementasi Algoritma Local Search</b>	<b>7</b>
Magic Cube	7
Steepest Ascent Hill-Climbing	12
Hill-Climbing with Sideways Move	14
Random Restart Hill-Climbing	15
Stochastic Hill Climbing	16
Simulated Annealing	17
Genetic Algorithm	19
<b>Hasil Eksperimen dan Analisis</b>	<b>22</b>
Steepest Ascent Hill-Climbing	22
Percobaan 1:	22
Percobaan 2:	23
Percobaan 3:	25
Hill-Climbing with Sideways Move	26
Percobaan 1:	26
Percobaan 2:	28
Percobaan 3:	29
Random Restart Hill-Climbing	31
Percobaan 1:	31
Percobaan 2:	34
Percobaan 3:	37
Stochastic Hill Climbing	40
Percobaan 1:	40
Percobaan 2:	41
Percobaan 3:	43
Simulated Annealing	44
Percobaan 1:	44
Percobaan 2:	46
Percobaan 3:	48
Genetic Algorithm	50
Percobaan 1:	50
Percobaan 2:	51

Percobaan 3:	53
<b>Kesimpulan dan Saran</b>	<b>54</b>
<b>Pembagian Tugas</b>	<b>56</b>
<b>Referensi</b>	<b>57</b>

## Deskripsi Persoalan

Diagonal magic cube merupakan sebuah kubus yang tersusun atas angka 1 hingga  $n^3$  tanpa adanya pengulangan, dengan  $n$  adalah panjang sisi pada kubus tersebut. Angka-angka pada diagonal magic cube tersusun sedemikian rupa sehingga:

- Terdapat satu angka yang merupakan magic number dari kubus tersebut
- Jumlah angka-angka untuk setiap baris sama dengan magic number
- Jumlah angka-angka untuk setiap kolom sama dengan magic number
- Jumlah angka-angka untuk setiap tiang sama dengan magic number
- Jumlah angka-angka untuk seluruh diagonal ruang pada kubus sama dengan magic number
- Jumlah angka-angka untuk seluruh diagonal pada suatu potongan bidang dari kubus sama dengan magic number

Contoh diagonal magic cube dengan ukuran 5x5x5 adalah sebagai berikut:

25	16	80	104	90	90
115	98	4	1	97	97
42	111	85	2	75	75
66	72	27	102	48	48
67	18	119	106	5	5
67	18	119	106	5	5
116	17	14	73	95	95
40	50	81	65	79	79
56	120	55	49	35	35
36	110	46	22	101	101

Pada Tugas Besar 1, mahasiswa diminta untuk menyelesaikan permasalahan diagonal magic cube berukuran 5x5x5 dengan menggunakan local search dan initial state yang berupa susunan angka 1 hingga  $5^3$  secara acak. Local search yang digunakan meliputi Steepest Ascent Hill-climbing, Hill-climbing

with Sideways Move, Random Restart Hill-climbing, Stochastic Hill-climbing, Simulated Annealing, dan Genetic Algorithm. Langkah yang dapat dilakukan untuk setiap iterasinya adalah menukar 2 angka pada kubus. Khusus untuk Genetic Algorithm, boleh dilakukan penukaran posisi lebih dari 2 angka sekaligus dalam satu iterasi. Penyelesaian diagonal magic cube harus dapat divisualisasikan.

## Pemilihan Objective Function

*Objective function* yang kami gunakan adalah total banyak baris, kolom, pilar, diagonal sisi, dan diagonal ruang pada kubus yang jumlahnya sama dengan *magic constant* dari orde kubus tersebut. Secara matematis, persamaan untuk menghitung *objective function* tersebut adalah sebagai berikut

$$f(cube) = \sum_i 1[baris(i) = M_3(n)] + \sum_i 1[kolom(i) = M_3(n)] + \sum_i 1[pilar(i) = M_3(n)] +$$

$$\sum_i 1[diagonalsisi(i) = M_3(n)] + \sum_i 1[diagonalruang(i) = M_3(n)]$$

dengan  $1[...]$  sebagai fungsi indikator yang bernilai 1 jika kondisi di dalamnya bernilai benar (jumlah sama dengan *magic constant*) dan 0 untuk sebaliknya. *Magic constant* dari sebuah kubus dapat dihitung menggunakan persamaan berikut.

$$M_3(n) = \frac{n(n^3 + 1)}{2}$$

dengan  $n$  menandakan orde (panjang sisi) kubus. Untuk kubus berorder 5, nilai *magic constant*-nya sama dengan 109.

Fungsi di atas kami pilih sebagai *objective function* dikarenakan beberapa alasan. Fungsi yang terdiri atas keluaran biner menyederhanakan kalkulasi (hanya perlu mengecek jumlah, tidak perlu per elemen kubus), sehingga mempercepat pembaruan nilai fungsi setelah setiap eksplorasi tetangga baru. Keluaran biner juga mempermudah implementasi fungsi dalam program komputer.

Keluaran biner juga memungkinkan pembaruan yang efisien pada proses pencarian lokal, karena hanya perlu dilakukan komputasi ulang pada bagian yang diubah, bukan keseluruhan kubus. Komputasi ulang menjadi lebih cepat karena tidak perlu dilakukan evaluasi terhadap setiap baris, kolom, pilar, atau diagonal setelah setiap langkah.

## Penjelasan Implementasi Algoritma Local Search

Untuk menyelesaikan persoalan diatas, akan digunakan enam buah algoritma local search, yaitu Steepest Ascent Hill-Climbing, Hill-Climbing with Sideways Move, Random Restart Hill-Climbing, Stochastic Hill-Climbing, Simulated Annealing, dan Genetic Algorithm.

### Magic Cube

Kelas utama MagicCubeClass digunakan untuk merepresentasikan sebuah magic cube. Kelas ini memiliki atribut cubeState, value (nilai objective function), dan sumConstraint. Konstruktor akan menginisialisasi kelas magic cube dengan value 0, cubeState berupa kubus berukuran 5 kali 5 kali 5 yang semua elemennya bernilai 0, dan sumConstraint bernilai 315. Kelas ini memiliki getter dan setter untuk cubeState dan value, serta getter untuk sumConstraint. Selain itu, terdapat beberapa fungsi private untuk menghitung sumConstraint, menghitung jumlah baris yang total nilainya sama dengan magic constant, menghitung jumlah kolom yang total nilainya sama dengan magic constant, menghitung jumlah pilar yang total nilainya sama dengan magic constant, menghitung jumlah diagonal bidang yang total nilainya sama dengan magic constant, dan menghitung jumlah diagonal ruang yang total nilainya sama dengan magic constant. Terdapat pula beberapa fungsi publik untuk mendapatkan state awal acak, menghitung nilai objective function dari sebuah state, mendapatkan suksesor acak, mendapatkan suksesor terbaik (state dengan nilai objective function terbesar), dan menyalin sebuah objek dari kelas magic cube.

Berikut adalah source code untuk kelas utama magic cube.

```
export class MagicCubeClass {
    private cubeState: number[][][] = [];  
    private value: number; //nilai objective function dari magic cube saat ini  
    private sumConstraint: number;  
    public getCurrentValue(): number{ //method mendapatkan objective function dari magic cube saat ini  
        return this.value;  
    }  
}
```

```

public setCurrentValue(value: number){ //set value dari suatu state dengan nilai yang baru
    this.value = value;
}
public getCurrentState(): number[][][]{} //method untuk mendapatkan state cube saat ini
return this(cubeState);
}
public setCurrentState(state: number[][][]):void{ //set state magic cube
    this(cubeState = state;
}
public getSumConstraintVal(): number{ // mendapatkan syarat jumlah agar bisa menjadi magic cube
    return this.sumConstraint;
}
constructor() { //konstruktor yang akan inisialisasi objective function = 0 dan nilai cubenya 0 semua
    this.value = 0;
    this(cubeState = Array.from({length:5}, ()=>Array.from({length:5}, ()=>Array(5).fill(0)));
    this.sumConstraint = this.getSumConstraint(5);
}

private getSumConstraint(n:number):number{
    //menghitung nilai dari hasil penjumlahan di setiap bagian magic cube yang diminta yang menjadi syarat suatu kubus
    //bisa dianggap sebagai magic cube (untuk kasus ini, n=5, maka sum constraintnya adalah 315)
    //artinya, penjumlahan semua bagian magic cube yang diperlukan harus sama dengan 315
    return (n * (n**3+1) )/2;
}

public getRandomInitState():number[][][]{} //buat acak state cube yang bakal jadi initial state
//buat array yang isinya angka dari 1 sampai 125
const cubeNumbers = Array.from({length:125}, (_,i) => i+1);

//acak angka dari 1 sampai 125
for(let i = cubeNumbers.length - 1; i >= 0; i--){
    const j = Math.floor(Math.random()*(i+1));
    [cubeNumbers[i],cubeNumbers[j]] = [cubeNumbers[j],cubeNumbers[i]];
}

const initState: number[][][] = Array.from({length:5}, ()=>Array.from({length:5}, ()=>Array(5).fill(0)));
let idx = 0;
for(let x =0; x<5; x++){
    for(let y =0; y <5; y++){
        for(let z =0; z<5; z++){
            initState[x][y][z] = cubeNumbers[idx++];
        }
    }
}

return initState;
}

private row315(state: number[][][]): number {
    //hitung banyaknya baris yang jumlahnya sama dengan sumConstraint (n = 5, sumConstraint = 315)
    let cnt = 0;
    for (let z = 0; z < 5; z++) {
        for (let y = 0; y < 5; y++) {
            const sum = state[z][y].reduce((acc, val) => acc + val, 0);
            if (sum === this.sumConstraint) {
                cnt++;
            }
        }
    }
    return cnt;
}

```

```

        }
    }
    return cnt;
}

private column315(state: number[][][]): number {
    //hitung banyaknya kolom yang jumlahnya sama dengan sumConstraint (n = 5, sumConstraint = 315)
    let cnt = 0;
    for (let z = 0; z < 5; z++) {
        for (let x = 0; x < 5; x++) {
            const sum = state[z].reduce((acc, row) => acc + row[x], 0);
            if (sum === this.sumConstraint) {
                cnt++;
            }
        }
    }
    return cnt;
}

private pillar315(state: number[][][]): number {
    //hitung banyaknya tiang yang jumlahnya sama dengan sumConstraint (n = 5, sumConstraint = 315)
    let cnt = 0;
    for (let x = 0; x < 5; x++) {
        for (let y = 0; y < 5; y++) {
            let sum = 0;
            for (let z = 0; z < 5; z++) {
                sum += state[z][y][x];
            }
            if (sum === this.sumConstraint) {
                cnt++;
            }
        }
    }
    return cnt;
}

private planeDiag315(state: number[][][]): number {
    //hitung banyaknya diagonal bidang yang jumlahnya sama dengan sumConstraint (n = 5, sumConstraint = 315)
    let cnt = 0;

    // hitung semua diagonal bidang di bidang z
    for (let z = 0; z < 5; z++) {
        // periksa diagonal bidang dari kiri bawah ke kanan atas
        let sum1 = 0;
        for (let i = 0; i < 5; i++) {
            sum1 += state[z][i][i];
        }
        if (sum1 === this.sumConstraint) {
            cnt++;
        }

        // periksa diagonal bidang dari kiri atas ke kanan bawah
        let sum2 = 0;
        for (let i = 0; i < 5; i++) {
            sum2 += state[z][i][4 - i];
        }
        if (sum2 === this.sumConstraint) {
            cnt++;
        }
    }
}

```

```

    }

    // hitung semua diagonal bidang di bidang y
    for (let y = 0; y < 5; y++) {
        // periksa diagonal bidang dari kiri bawah ke kanan atas
        let sum1 = 0;
        for (let i = 0; i < 5; i++) {
            sum1 += state[i][y][i];
        }
        if (sum1 === this.sumConstraint) {
            cnt++;
        }

        // periksa diagonal bidang dari kiri atas ke kanan bawah
        let sum2 = 0;
        for (let i = 0; i < 5; i++) {
            sum2 += state[i][y][4 - i];
        }
        if (sum2 === this.sumConstraint) {
            cnt++;
        }
    }

    // hitung semua diagonal bidang di bidang x
    for (let x = 0; x < 5; x++) {
        // periksa diagonal bidang dari kiri bawah ke kanan atas
        let sum1 = 0;
        for (let i = 0; i < 5; i++) {
            sum1 += state[i][i][x];
        }
        if (sum1 === this.sumConstraint) {
            cnt++;
        }

        // periksa diagonal bidang dari kiri atas ke kanan bawah
        let sum2 = 0;
        for (let i = 0; i < 5; i++) {
            sum2 += state[i][4 - i][x];
        }
        if (sum2 === this.sumConstraint) {
            cnt++;
        }
    }

    return cnt;
}

private spaceDiag315(state: number[][][][]): number {
    //hitung banyaknya diagonal ruang yang jumlahnya sama dengan sumConstraint (n = 5, sumConstraint = 315)
    let cnt = 0;

    let sum1 = 0;
    for (let i = 0; i < 5; i++) {
        sum1 += state[i][i][i];
    }
    if (sum1 === this.sumConstraint) {
        cnt++;
    }
}

```

```

let sum2 = 0;
for (let i = 0; i < 5; i++) {
    sum2 += state[i][i][4 - i];
}
if (sum2 === this.sumConstraint) {
    cnt++;
}

let sum3 = 0;
for (let i = 0; i < 5; i++) {
    sum3 += state[i][4 - i][i];
}
if (sum3 === this.sumConstraint) {
    cnt++;
}

let sum4 = 0;
for (let i = 0; i < 5; i++) {
    sum4 += state[i][4 - i][4 - i];
}
if (sum4 === this.sumConstraint) {
    cnt++;
}

return cnt;
}

public objectiveFunction(state: number[][][]): number {
    //hitung nilai Objective Function dari state saat ini
    const rowCnt = this.row315(state);
    const colCnt = this.column315(state);
    const pillarCnt = this.pillar315(state);
    const planeDiagCnt = this.planeDiag315(state);
    const spaceDiagCnt = this.spaceDiag315(state);
    return rowCnt + colCnt + pillarCnt + pillarCnt + planeDiagCnt+spaceDiagCnt;
}

public getRandomSuccessor(state:number[][][]): number[][][] { // method untuk mencari state tetangga random

    const newState = state.map(layer => layer.map(row => [...row]));
    //pilih posisi pertama acak
    const p1 ={
        x: Math.floor(Math.random() * 5),
        y: Math.floor(Math.random() * 5),
        z: Math.floor(Math.random() * 5)
    };
    //pilih posisi kedua acak
    const p2 ={
        x: Math.floor(Math.random() * 5),
        y: Math.floor(Math.random() * 5),
        z: Math.floor(Math.random() * 5)
    }
    //kalo posisinya kebetulan sama, acak lagi p2 sampai beda posisi dengan p1
    while (p1.x === p2.x && p1.y === p2.y && p1.z === p2.z){
        p2.x = Math.floor(Math.random() * 5);
        p2.y = Math.floor(Math.random() * 5);
        p2.z = Math.floor(Math.random() * 5);
    }
}

```

```

//tukar 2 angka di posisi yang udah dipilih
const temp = newState[p1.x][p1.y][p1.z];
newState[p1.x][p1.y][p1.z] = newState[p2.x][p2.y][p2.z];
newState[p2.x][p2.y][p2.z] = temp;

return newState;
}

public getBestSuccessor(state:number[][][]): number[][]{
//mendapatkan successor dengan value objective function tertinggi
let bestState = state;
let bestValue = this.objectiveFunction(bestState);
for (let x1 = 0; x1 < 5; x1++) {
    for (let y1 = 0; y1 < 5; y1++) {
        for (let z1 = 0; z1 < 5; z1++) {
            for (let x2 = 0; x2 < 5; x2++) {
                for (let y2 = 0; y2 < 5; y2++) {
                    for (let z2 = 0; z2 < 5; z2++) {
                        if (x1 === x2 && y1 === y2 && z1 === z2) {
                            continue;
                        }
                        const neighbor = state.map(layer => layer.map(row => [...row]));

                        const temp = neighbor[x1][y1][z1];
                        neighbor[x1][y1][z1] = neighbor[x2][y2][z2];
                        neighbor[x2][y2][z2] = temp;

                        const neighborVal = this.objectiveFunction(neighbor);

                        if (neighborVal > bestValue) {
                            bestState = neighbor;
                            bestValue = neighborVal;
                        }
                    }
                }
            }
        }
    }
}

return bestState;
}

public clone(): MagicCubeClass { // Fungsi untuk membuat duplikasi dari magic cube
    const newCube = new MagicCubeClass();
    newCube.setCurrentState(this(cubeState.map(layer => layer.map(row => [...row]))));
    newCube.setCurrentValue(this.value);
    return newCube;
}
}

```

## Steepest Ascent Hill-Climbing

Steepest Ascent Hill-Climbing adalah algoritma local search yang dimulai dengan sebuah randomly-generated initial state, yang pada kasus ini adalah

sebuah kubus 5x5x5 yang seluruhnya telah diisi dengan angka 1 - 125 secara acak dan unik (tidak ada duplikat), lalu dilakukan iterasi yang membangkitkan seluruh suksesor yang berupa kubus dengan pertukaran antar 2 angka bebas pada kubus dan dipilih satu suksesor dengan objective function value yang paling besar (berdasarkan objective function), lebih besar daripada objective function value dari kubus initial state. Iterasi dilakukan lagi terhadap suksesor tersebut dan diulangi hingga mencapai puncaknya, yaitu ketika tidak ada suksesor dengan objective function value yang lebih besar. Steepest Ascent Hill-Climbing belum tentu mengembalikan global maksimum, bisa jadi stuck di local maksimum.

Berikut adalah source code untuk kelas steepest ascent hill climbing.

```
import {MagicCubeClass} from "../magic-cube-class/magic-cube-class";

export class hcSteepestAscent {
    public static search(magicCube : MagicCubeClass): Array<MagicCubeClass>{
        // Instantiate resultnya, yaitu state-state yang dikunjungi
        const result : Array<MagicCubeClass> = [];

        // Membuat objek MagicCubeClass
        const currentMagicCube : MagicCubeClass = magicCube.clone();

        // Masukkan initial state ke dalam result
        result.push(currentMagicCube.clone());

        // Looping hingga menemukan local maximum atau global maximum
        while (true) {

            // console.log(currentMagicCube.getCurrentValue());

            // Mengambil best successor
            const bestSuccessorState = currentMagicCube.getBestSuccessor(currentMagicCube.getCurrentState());
            const bestSuccessorValue = currentMagicCube.objectiveFunction(bestSuccessorState);

            // Jika best successor value <= current magic cube value, break karena mencapai
            // local maximum atau global maximum
            if (bestSuccessorValue <= currentMagicCube.getCurrentValue()) {
                break
            } else {
                // Jika best successor value > current magic cube value, pindah ke successor tersebut
                currentMagicCube.setCurrentState(bestSuccessorState);
                currentMagicCube.setCurrentValue(bestSuccessorValue);

                // Masukkan state ke result
                result.push(currentMagicCube.clone());
            }
        }
    }
}
```

```

    }

    // console.log(result);

    return result;
}
}

```

## Hill-Climbing with Sideways Move

Hill-Climbing with Sideways Move adalah algoritma local search yang memiliki prosedur mirip dengan Steepest Ascent Hill-Climbing namun dengan konsiderasi suksesor yang diambil bisa sama dengan current objective function value dari kubus, tidak harus lebih besar. Hill-Climbing with Sideways Move juga belum tentu mengembalikan global maksimum, bisa jadi stuck di local maksimum.

Berikut adalah source code untuk kelas sideways move hill climbing.

```

import {MagicCubeClass} from "../magic-cube-class/magic-cube-class";

export class hcSidewaysMove{
    public static search(magicCube : MagicCubeClass, sidewaysMoveMax : number): Array<MagicCubeClass>{
        // Instantiate resultnya, yaitu state-state yang dikunjungi
        const result : Array<MagicCubeClass> = [];

        // Jumlah maksimum berapa kali sideways move
        // const sidewaysMoveMax : number = 5;
        let sidewaysMoveTimes : number = 0;

        // Membuat objek MagicCubeClass
        const currentMagicCube : MagicCubeClass = magicCube.clone();

        // Masukkan initial state ke dalam result
        result.push(currentMagicCube.clone());

        // Looping hingga menemukan local maximum (yang tidak memiliki neighbor best successor
        // dengan value yang sama) atau global maximum
        while (true) {

            // console.log(currentMagicCube.getCurrentValue());

            // Mengambil best successor
            const bestSuccessorState = currentMagicCube.getBestSuccessor(currentMagicCube.getCurrentState());
            const bestSuccessorValue = currentMagicCube.objectiveFunction(bestSuccessorState);

            // Jika best successor value < current magic cube value, break karena mencapai
            // local maximum atau global maximum
            if (bestSuccessorValue < currentMagicCube.getCurrentValue() || sidewaysMoveTimes == sidewaysMoveMax) {

```

```

        break
    } else {

        // Kalau melakukan sideways move, dapat dilakukan sejumlah maksimum kali
        if (bestSuccessorValue == currentMagicCube.getCurrentValue()) {
            sidewaysMoveTimes++;
        } else {
            sidewaysMoveTimes = 0;
        }

        // Jika best successor value >= current magic cube value, pindah ke successor tersebut
        currentMagicCube.setCurrentState(bestSuccessorState);
        currentMagicCube.setCurrentValue(bestSuccessorValue);

        // Masukkan state ke result
        result.push(currentMagicCube.clone());
    }
}

// console.log(result);

return result;
}
}

```

## Random Restart Hill-Climbing

Random Restart Hill-Climbing adalah algoritma local search yang memiliki prosedur mirip dengan Steepest Ascent Hill-Climbing namun dengan pengulangan algoritma dilakukan sebanyak jumlah tertentu, dengan initial state yang berbeda-beda (random) dan diambil kubus dengan objective function value (local maksimum) yang paling tinggi, dengan harapan objective function value tersebut adalah global maksimum (yang berarti belum tentu mencapai global maksimum).

Berikut adalah source code untuk kelas random restart hill climbing.

```

import { MagicCubeClass } from "../magic-cube-class/magic-cube-class";
import { hcSteepestAscent } from "./hc-steepest-ascent";

export class hcRandomRestart {
    public static search(magicCube : MagicCubeClass, maxRestarts: number): Array<MagicCubeClass> {
        // Variabel untuk menyimpan steps dan value local optima terbaik dari semua restart
        let bestLocalOptimaStates: Array<MagicCubeClass> = [];
        let bestLocalOptimaValue = -1;

        for (let i = 0; i < maxRestarts; i++) {
            // Lakukan steepest ascent
            const currentLocalOptimaSteps = hcSteepestAscent.search(magicCube);

```

```

        const currentLocalOptimaCube = currentLocalOptimaSteps[currentLocalOptimaSteps.length - 1];
        const currentLocalOptimaValue =
currentLocalOptimaCube.objectiveFunction(currentLocalOptimaCube.getCurrentState());

        //Bandingkan hasil local optima sekarang dengan local optima terbaik sejauh ini
        if (currentLocalOptimaValue > bestLocalOptimaValue) {
            bestLocalOptimaStates = currentLocalOptimaSteps;
            bestLocalOptimaValue = currentLocalOptimaValue;
        }

        //Break jika global optima tercapai
        if (currentLocalOptimaValue === 109) {
            break;
        }
    }
    return bestLocalOptimaStates;
}
}

```

## Stochastic Hill Climbing

Stochastic Hill Climbing adalah algoritma local search yang dimulai dengan random initial state sama seperti algoritma-algoritma sebelumnya, namun iterasi dilakukan secara terbatas (jumlah yang telah ditentukan sebelumnya) dan untuk setiap iterasi, akan diambil suksesor secara random, dan jika suksesor mempunyai objective function value yang lebih besar, maka suksesor akan menjadi current dan digunakan untuk iterasi berikutnya. Stochastic Hill Climbing juga tidak menjamin global maksimum.

Berikut adalah source code untuk kelas stochastic hill climbing.

```

import {MagicCubeClass} from "../magic-cube-class/magic-cube-class";

export class hcStochastic {
    public static search(magicCube : MagicCubeClass): Array<MagicCubeClass> {
        //Inisialisasi current cube dan array result
        const currentCube : MagicCubeClass = magicCube.clone();
        const result : Array<MagicCubeClass> = [];

        //Masukkan current cube ke array result sebagai state pertama
        result.push(currentCube.clone());

        //Untuk sekarang, dilakukan 500 iterasi
        for (let i = 0; i < 500; i++) {
            const randomSuccessorState = currentCube.getRandomSuccessor(currentCube.getCurrentState());
            const randomSuccessorValue = currentCube.objectiveFunction(randomSuccessorState);

            //Bandingkan random successor dengan current cube
            if (randomSuccessorValue > currentCube.getCurrentValue()) {

```

```

        currentCube.setCurrentState(randomSuccessorState);
        currentCube.setCurrentValue(randomSuccessorValue);
    }

    //Tambahkan random successor ke dalam array result
    currentCube.setCurrentState(randomSuccessorState);
    currentCube.setCurrentValue(randomSuccessorValue);
    result.push(currentCube.clone());

    //Break jika global optima tercapai
    if (randomSuccessorValue === 109) {
        break;
    }
}

//Kembalikan array result
return result;
}
}

```

## Simulated Annealing

Simulated Annealing adalah algoritma local search yang menyerupai Stochastic Hill-Climbing, namun adanya tambahan pertimbangan bagi kubus dengan objective function value yang lebih rendah, yaitu dengan menggunakan fungsi probabilitas  $e^{\Delta E/T}$  dengan T adalah temperatur annealing yang berkurang secara berkala (misalnya dengan menggunakan cooling rate),  $\Delta E$  adalah objective function value suksesor dikurangi objective function value current. Jika dari awal suksesor mempunyai  $\Delta E$  yang positif, maka langsung suksesor menjadi current, jika tidak, akan dihitung menggunakan fungsi probabilitas, dan jika melebihi suatu threshold tertentu, neighbor akan menjadi current, jika tidak, akan di skip, lanjut ke iterasi berikutnya.

Pada implementasi algoritma simulated annealing, temperatur annealing berkurang secara linear menggunakan fungsi schedule yang menghitung temperatur berdasarkan cooling rate dan waktu yang sudah dilewati.

Berikut adalah source code untuk kelas simulated annealing.

```
import {MagicCubeClass} from "../magic-cube-class/magic-cube-class";
```

```

export class simulatedAnnealing{

    private static schedule(initTemperature:number, coolingRate:number, time:number):number{
        //IMPLEMENTASI FUNGSI SCHEDULE DI SINI
        // cooling ratenya pakai yg linear
        return (initTemperature - coolingRate * time);
    }

    private static calculateMoveProbability(deltaE:number, temperature:number):number{
        //IMPLEMENTASI FUNGSI PELUANG PINDAH DI SINI
        if (deltaE >= 0){return 1;}
        if (temperature <= 0){return 0;}
        return Math.exp(deltaE/temperature);
    }

    public static search(magicCube : MagicCubeClass): {
        cubeStates: Array<MagicCubeClass>,
        tValues: Array<number>,
        probabilities: Array<number>
    } {
        //IMPLEMENTASI ALGORITMA SIMULATED ANNEALING DI SINI

        // bisa diganti angkanya kalau diperlukan
        const initTemperature = 1;
        const coolingRate = 10;

        // variables or something
        const currentMagicCube : MagicCubeClass = magicCube.clone();
        const startTime = performance.now(); // start time in ms
        let time = 0;
        let temperature = initTemperature;
        const results : Array<MagicCubeClass> = [];
        const tValuesArray : Array<number> = [];
        const probabilitiesArray : Array<number> = [];

        // loop
        while (temperature > 0){
            time = (performance.now() - startTime) / 1000;
            temperature = simulatedAnnealing.schedule(initTemperature, coolingRate, time);

            const randomSuccessorState = currentMagicCube.getRandomSuccessor(currentMagicCube.getCurrentState());
            const randomSuccessorValue = currentMagicCube.objectiveFunction(randomSuccessorState);

            const probability = simulatedAnnealing.calculateMoveProbability(randomSuccessorValue -
currentMagicCube.getCurrentValue(), temperature);

            if (randomSuccessorValue >= currentMagicCube.getCurrentValue()){
                currentMagicCube.setCurrentState(randomSuccessorState);
                currentMagicCube.setCurrentValue(randomSuccessorValue);
            } else {
                // valuenya lebih kecil, jadi di random
                const randomNumber = Math.random();
                if (randomNumber < probability){
                    currentMagicCube.setCurrentState(randomSuccessorState);
                    currentMagicCube.setCurrentValue(randomSuccessorValue);
                }
            }
        }
    }
}

```

```

        // tambahin hasil iterasi ini ke array
        results.push(currentMagicCube.clone());
        tValuesArray.push(time);
        probabilitiesArray.push(probability);
    }

    return {
        cubeStates: results,
        tValues: tValuesArray,
        probabilities: probabilitiesArray
    };
}
}

```

## Genetic Algorithm

Genetic Algorithm adalah algoritma local search, yang dimulai dengan pengambilan k buah randomized initial state, yaitu kubus yang sudah diisi angka 1 - 125 secara acak, kemudian dihitung fitness valuenya, yang pada kasus ini adalah objective function valuenya. Berdasarkan fitness value yang dijadikan angka probabilitas, dilakukan pengambilan beberapa “parent state” secara acak. Kemudian, setiap 2 parent, akan dilakukan crossover, yaitu penukaran sebagian dari kubus berdasarkan suatu crossover point tertentu. Setelah dilakukan crossover, akan dilakukan mutasi, yaitu perubahan elemen dari kubus secara acak, menjadi angka yang acak pula. Seluruh state hasil mutasi akan dihitung fitness valuenya lagi lalu akan kembali melalui proses genetic algorithm, diulang sebanyak jumlah iterasi tertentu. Genetic Algorithm tidak menjamin global maksimum.

Berikut adalah source code untuk kelas genetic algorithm.

```

import {MagicCubeClass} from "../magic-cube-class/magic-cube-class";
import {Genome} from "../genome/genome";

export class geneticAlgorithm {
    public static search(magicCube : MagicCubeClass): Array<MagicCubeClass> {
        const genomeAmt = 50; //banyak genome
        const mutationProb = 0.8; //peluang mutasi
        const maxIteration = 1000;
        const results : Array<MagicCubeClass> = [];
        let it = 1;
        //1. isi daftar genome dengan genome acak
        const genomeList : Array<Genome> = Array.from({length: genomeAmt}, () => {
            magicCube.setCurrentState(magicCube.getRandomInitState());

```

```

        return new Genome(magicCube);
    });

    //Ulangi sampai solusinya ketemu
    while(true){
        const fitnessVals = genomeList.map((genome, index) => {
            const cube = genome.genomeToCube(genome.getGenomeStrand());
            const fitness = magicCube.objectiveFunction(cube);
            return fitness;
        });

        const fitnessMax = Math.max(...fitnessVals);
        const bestGenomeIdx = fitnessVals.indexOf(fitnessMax);
        const bestGenome = genomeList[bestGenomeIdx];
        const bestCube = new MagicCubeClass();
        bestCube.setCurrentState(bestGenome.genomeToCube(bestGenome.getGenomeStrand()));
        bestCube.setCurrentValue(magicCube.objectiveFunction(bestCube.getCurrentState()));
        results.push(bestCube);
        if(fitnessMax === 109 || it>=maxIteration){

            return results;
        }

        const chosenGenomes = this.selectGenomes(genomeList, fitnessVals);
        const newGenomeList = this.createNextGen(chosenGenomes,mutationProb);

        genomeList.length = 0;
        genomeList.push(...newGenomeList);
        it++;
    }
}

private static selectGenomes(genomeList : Array<Genome>, fitnessScores: Array<number>):Array<Genome> {
    //method untuk pilih daftar genome menggunakan roulette wheel
    const fitnessSum = fitnessScores.reduce((sum:number, fitness) => sum + fitness, 0); //jumlah seluruh fitness value
    const probList = fitnessScores.map(scores => scores/fitnessSum); //daftar probabilitas setiap genome

    const chosenGenomes : Array<Genome> = [];
    for(let i = 0; i < genomeList.length; i++) {
        const chosen = this.probabilityWheelSelect(genomeList,probList); //pilih genome menggunakan probability wheel
        chosenGenomes.push(chosen);
    }

    return chosenGenomes;
}

private static probabilityWheelSelect(genomeList:Genome[], probList:number[]):Genome{
    //method probability menggunakan roulette wheel
    const randomVal = Math.random(); //pilih angka random di antara 0 dan 1
    let cumulativeProb = 0; //probabilitas kumulatif

    for(let i = 0; i<genomeList.length; i++) {

        cumulativeProb += probList[i]; //tambahkan probabilitas ke i

        if(randomVal < cumulativeProb){ //jika nilai random yang terpilih di bawah probabilitas kumulatif saat ini
            return genomeList[i]; //pilih genome ke i
        }
    }
}

```

```

        return genomeList[genomeList.length-1]; //pilih genome terakhir jika probabilitas kumulatif akhir tidak bulat
menjadi 1
    }

private static createNextGen(chosenGenomes : Genome[], mutationProb:number):Genome[]{
    //crossover dan mutasi semua genome saat ini
    const nextGen: Genome[] = [];
    for(let i = 0; i<chosenGenomes.length; i+=2){
        //pilih 1 pasangan genome
        const par1 = chosenGenomes[i];
        const par2 = chosenGenomes[i+1] || chosenGenomes[0]; //pilih genome pertama lagi jika banyak genomenya ganjil

        const [child1, child2] = this.crossover(par1,par2); //crossover pasangan genome tadi
        this.mutate(child1,mutationProb); //mutasi anak pertama
        this.mutate(child2,mutationProb); //mutasi anak kedua

        nextGen.push(child1,child2); //masukkan daftar anak baru ke generasi berikutnya
    }
    return nextGen;
}

private static crossover(par1:Genome, par2:Genome):[Genome,Genome]{
    //kawin silang antara dua buah gen
    const crossPoint = Math.floor(Math.random() * 125); //pilih titik crossover acak
    const gen1 = par1.getGenomeStrand();
    const gen2 = par2.getGenomeStrand();

    for(let i = crossPoint; i<125; i++){
        //lakukan kawin silang dimulai dari titik crossover sampai akhir dari kedua genome
        [gen1[i], gen2[i]] = [gen2[i], gen1[i]];
    }
    let newgen1 = new Genome();
    newgen1.setGenomeStrand(gen1);
    let newgen2 = new Genome();
    newgen2.setGenomeStrand(gen2);
    return [newgen1, newgen2];
}

private static mutate(gen:Genome, mutationProb:number):void{
    const genomeStrand = gen.getGenomeStrand();
    for(let i = 0; i<genomeStrand.length; i++){
        if(Math.random() <mutationProb{
            const swapIdx = Math.floor(Math.random() * 125);
            [genomeStrand[i],genomeStrand[swapIdx]] = [genomeStrand[swapIdx],genomeStrand[i]];
        }
    }
    gen.setGenomeStrand(genomeStrand);
}
}

```

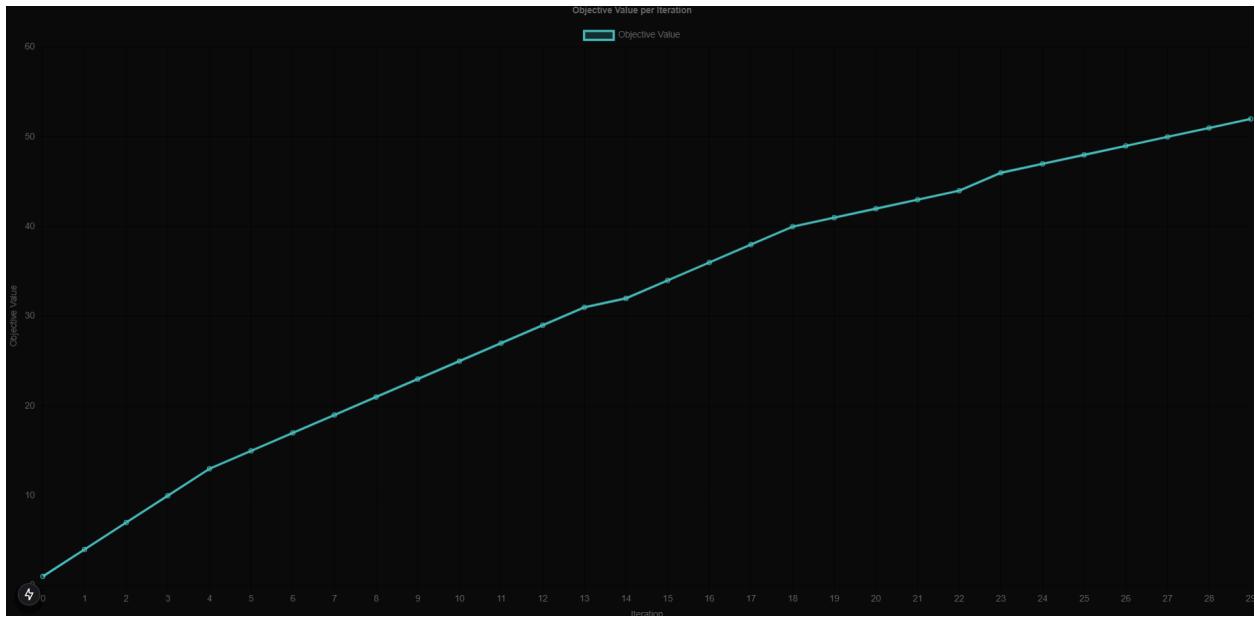
## Hasil Eksperimen dan Analisis

### Steepest Ascent Hill-Climbing

#### Percobaan 1:

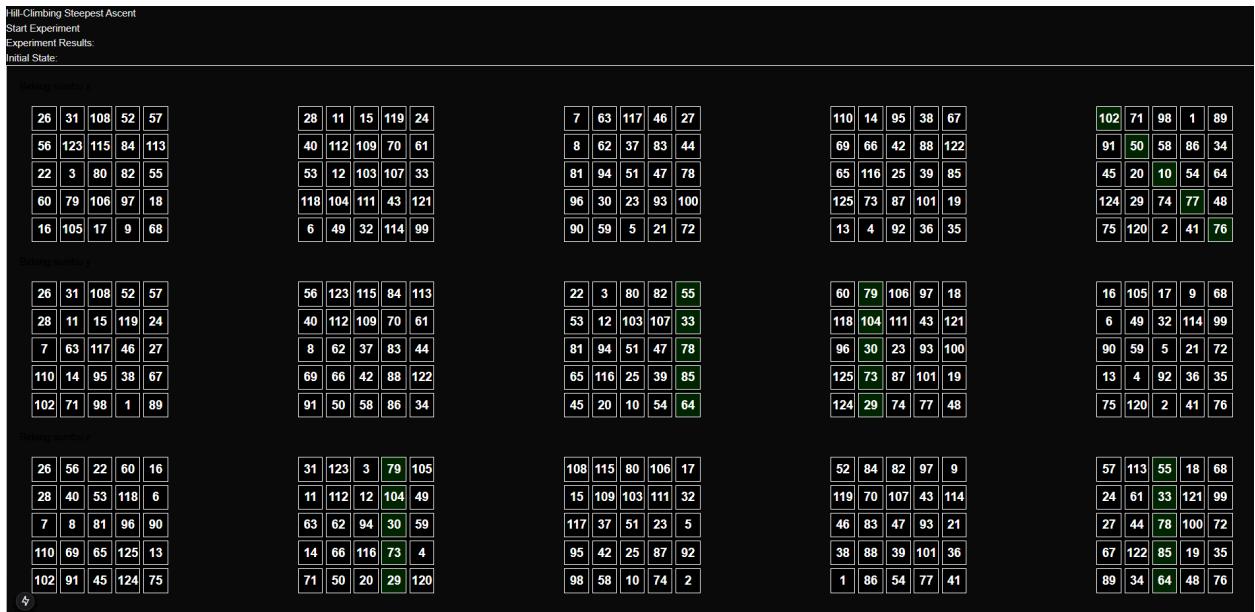
Hill-Climbing Steepest Ascent									
Start Experiment									
Experiment Results:									
Initial State:									
Iteration number 1									
86   24   58   52   42	33   124   84   70   45	95   115   64   74   10	113   92   96   76   29	62   119   55   123   82					
1   4   68   25   7	91   121   15   79   80	43   41   46   117   73	37   71   39   114   9	112   23   50   51   36					
44   102   28   53   109	65   26   122   35   18	98   34   40   101   11	89   111   104   54   5	78   100   83   106   59					
8   2   85   13   49	14   99   66   87   32	21   67   81   94   108	27   105   6   3   63	103   12   72   120   48					
118   93   125   116   30	88   60   17   57   38	97   31   47   20   110	56   22   107   69   90	19   75   61   77   16					
Iteration number 2									
86   24   58   52   42	1   4   68   25   7	44   102   28   53   109	8   2   85   13   49	118   93   125   116   30					
33   124   84   70   45	91   121   15   79   80	65   26   122   35   18	14   99   66   87   32	88   60   17   57   38					
95   115   64   74   10	43   41   46   117   73	98   34   40   101   11	21   67   81   94   108	97   31   47   20   110					
113   92   96   76   29	37   71   39   114   9	89   111   104   54   5	27   105   6   3   63	56   22   107   69   90					
62   119   55   123   82	112   23   50   51   36	78   100   83   106   59	103   12   72   120   48	19   75   61   77   16					
Iteration number 3									
86   1   44   8   118	24   4   102   2   93	58   68   28   85   125	52   25   53   13   116	42   7   109   49   30					
33   91   65   14   88	124   121   26   99   60	84   15   122   66   17	70   79   35   87   57	45   80   18   32   38					
95   43   98   21   97	115   41   34   67   31	64   46   40   81   47	74   117   101   94   20	10   73   11   108   110					
113   37   89   27   56	92   71   111   105   22	96   39   104   6   107	76   114   54   3   69	29   9   5   63   90					
62   112   78   103   19	119   23   100   12   75	55   50   83   72   61	123   51   106   120   77	82   36   59   48   16					
↓									

Final State:									
Final Objective Value: 52									
Duration: 1012 ms									
Iteration Amount: 29									
Initial State:									
86   124   31   36   42	57   40   84   70   45	95   50   49   74   117	15   92   96   76   29	62   9   55   123   82					
1   23   37   81   7	91   121   113   98   115	43   41   46   10   73	68   71   39   114   119	112   59   80   12   52					
4   44   28   19   109	65   26   93   106   18	79   100   24   101   11	89   111   104   54   5	78   34   66   35   102					
8   2   87   13   64	14   90   125   85   32	118   67   25   94   108	27   105   6   3   63	103   51   72   120   48					
21   122   83   116   30	88   38   17   33   60	97   58   4   102   77	56   22   107   69   90	53   75   61   77   16					
Iteration number 1									
86   124   31   36   42	1   23   37   81   7	4   44   28   19   109	8   2   87   13   64	21   122   83   116   30					
57   40   84   70   45	91   121   113   98   115	65   26   93   106   18	14   90   125   85   32	88   38   17   33   60					
95   50   49   74   117	43   41   46   10   73	79   100   24   101   11	118   67   25   94   108	97   58   4   102   77					
15   92   96   76   29	68   71   39   114   119	89   111   104   54   5	27   105   6   3   63	56   22   107   69   90					
62   9   55   123   82	112   59   80   12   52	78   34   66   35   102	103   51   72   120   48	63   75   61   77   16					
Iteration number 2									
86   1   4   8   21	124   23   44   2   122	31   37   28   87   83	36   81   19   13   116	42   7   109   64   30					
57   91   65   14   88	40   121   26   90   38	84   113   93   125   17	70   98   106   85   33	45   115   18   32   60					
95   43   79   118   97	50   41   100   67   58	49   46   24   25   47	74   10   101   94   20	117   73   11   108   110					
15   68   89   27   56	92   71   111   105   22	96   39   104   6   107	76   114   54   3   69	29   119   5   63   99					
62   112   78   103   53	9   69   34   51   75	55   80   66   72   61	123   12   35   120   77	82   52   102   48   16					
Iteration number 3									



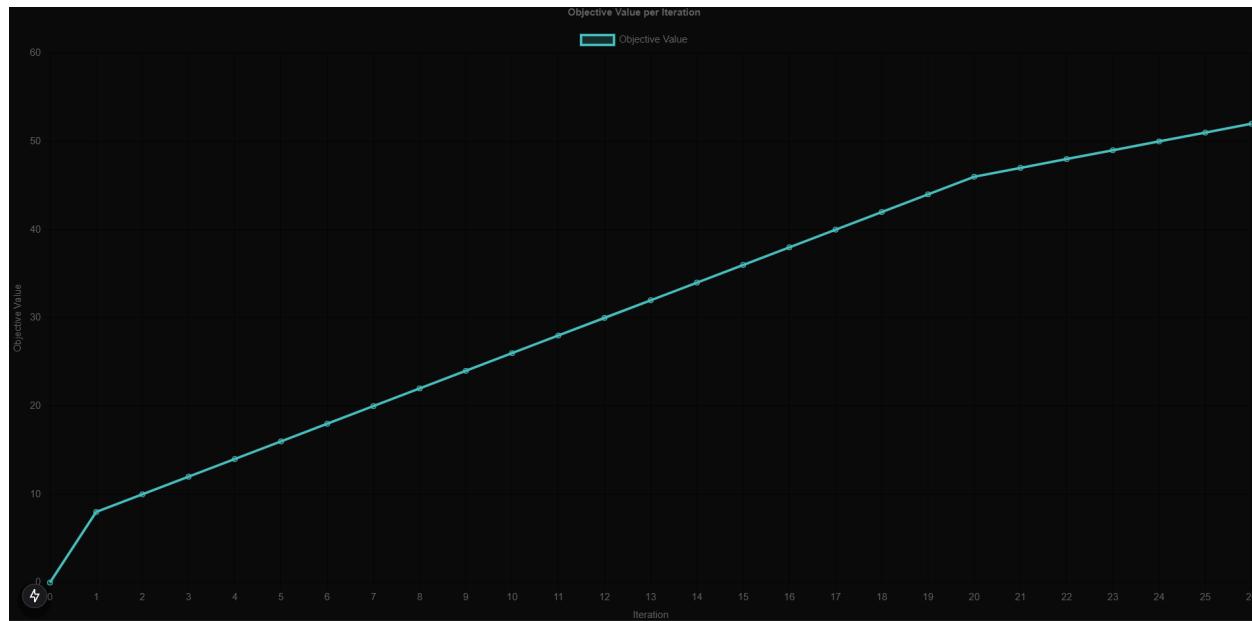
Dalam percobaan ini, didapat hasil yang cukup baik, yaitu state akhir dengan objective value sebesar 52. Hasil ini juga didapat dalam waktu yang cukup cepat, yaitu sekitar 1 detik. Terdapat sebanyak 29 iterasi. Local optima berhasil dicapai.

## Percobaan 2:



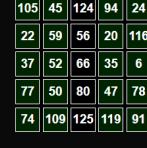
Final State:																			
Rowing number x				Rowing number y				Rowing number z											
68	61	65	111	108	28	11	15	119	24	7	118	42	46	27	110	112	95	38	67
107	123	21	32	113	40	62	109	70	34	8	14	37	105	44	69	66	117	22	122
88	3	80	82	55	53	12	103	56	33	81	94	51	84	78	48	116	71	39	85
87	79	106	97	18	35	104	52	43	121	96	30	23	93	100	75	73	60	5	19
16	83	17	9	26	6	49	47	114	99	125	59	101	115	72	13	4	92	36	63
															102	25	98	1	89
Rowing number y				Rowing number z															
68	61	65	111	108	107	123	21	32	113	88	3	80	82	55	87	79	106	97	18
28	11	15	119	24	40	62	109	70	34	53	12	103	56	33	35	104	52	43	121
7	118	42	46	27	8	14	37	105	44	81	94	51	84	78	96	30	23	93	100
110	112	95	38	67	69	66	117	22	122	48	116	71	39	85	75	73	60	5	19
102	25	98	1	89	91	50	31	86	2	45	90	10	54	64	124	29	74	77	57
															20	120	58	41	76
Rowing number z																			
68	107	88	87	16	61	123	3	79	83	65	21	80	106	17	111	32	82	97	9
28	40	53	35	6	11	62	12	104	49	15	109	103	52	47	119	70	56	43	114
7	8	81	96	125	118	14	94	30	59	42	37	51	23	101	46	105	84	93	115
110	69	48	75	13	112	66	116	73	4	95	117	71	60	92	38	22	39	5	36
102	91	45	124	20	25	50	90	29	120	98	31	10	74	58	1	86	54	77	41

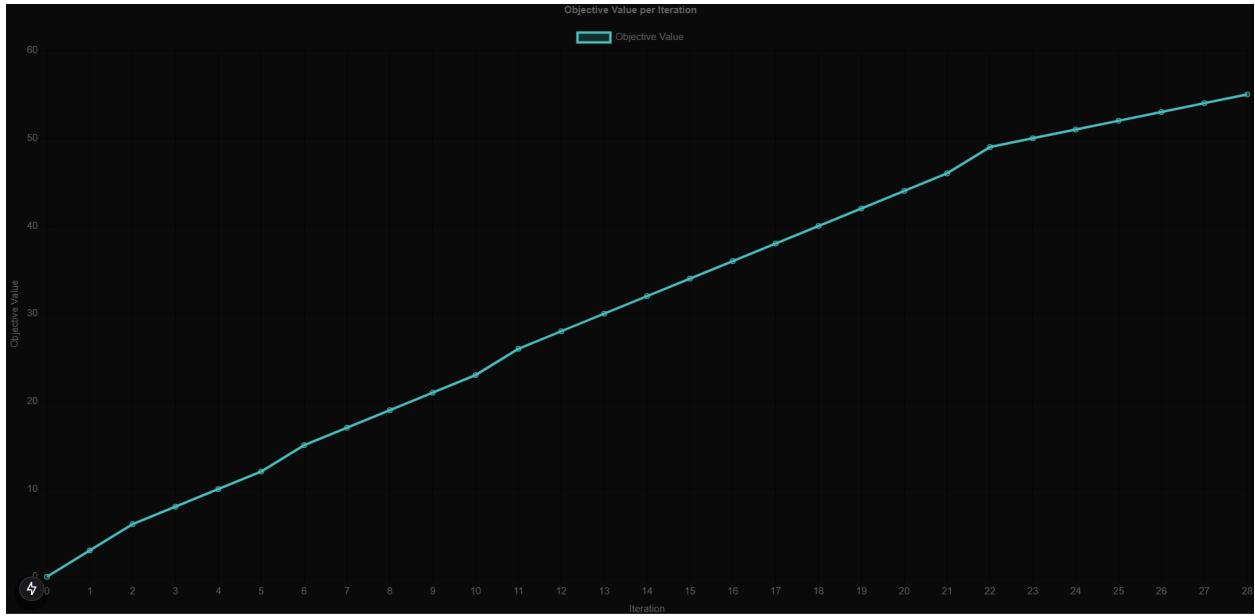
Final Objective Value: 52  
 Duration: 963 ms  
 Iteration Amount: 26



Dalam percobaan ini, didapat hasil yang cukup baik, yaitu state akhir dengan objective value sebesar 52. Hasil ini juga didapat dalam waktu yang cukup cepat, yaitu sekitar 1 detik. Terdapat sebanyak 26 iterasi. Local optima berhasil dicapai.

### Percobaan 3:

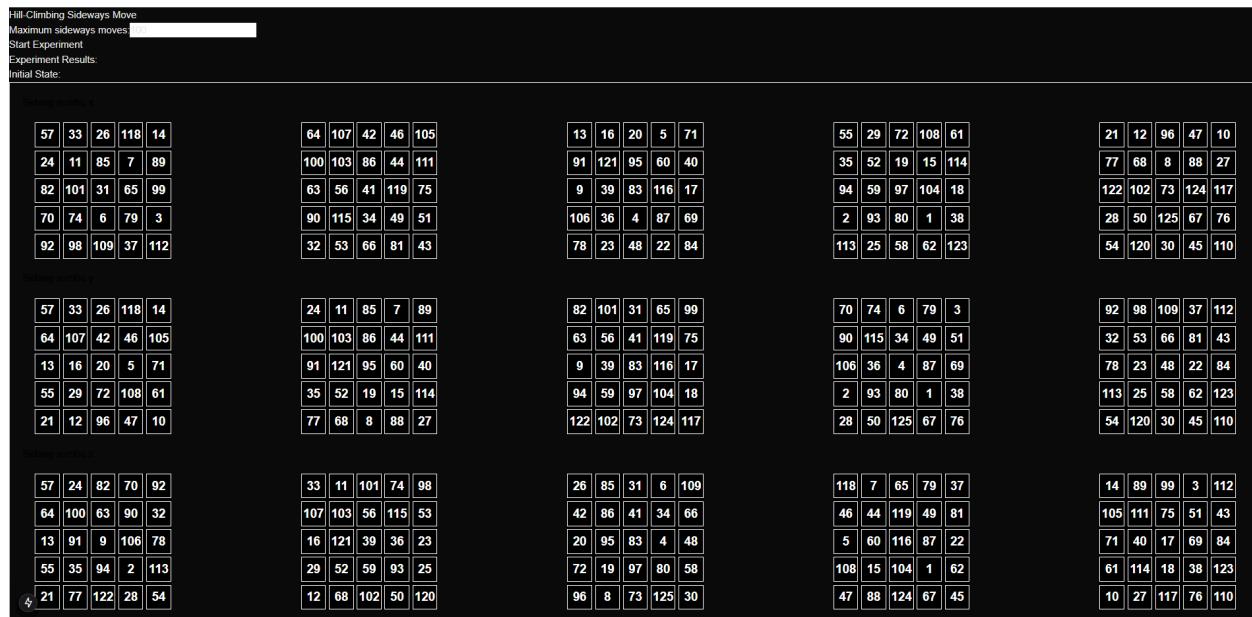
Hill-Climbing Steepest Ascent Start Experiment Experiment Results: Initial State:  Iterating number x    				
 Iterating number y    				
    				
 Final State:    				
Iterating number x     				
 Iterating number y    				
    				
Final Objective Value: 55 Duration: 975 ms Iteration Amount: 28				



Dalam percobaan ini, didapat hasil yang cukup baik, yaitu state akhir dengan objective value sebesar 55. Hasil ini juga didapat dalam waktu yang cukup cepat, yaitu sekitar 1 detik. Terdapat sebanyak 28 iterasi. Local optima berhasil dicapai.

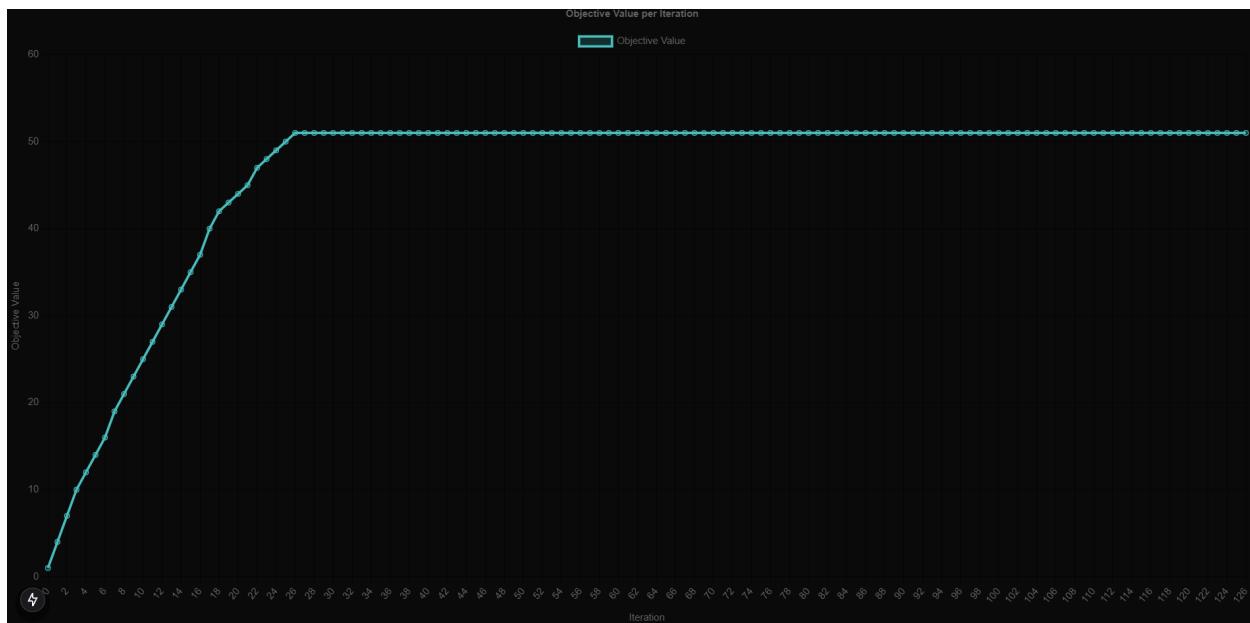
## Hill-Climbing with Sideways Move

### Percobaan 1:



Final State:																																																																																																																																																					
<table border="1"> <tr><td>57</td><td>33</td><td>26</td><td>109</td><td>90</td></tr> <tr><td>78</td><td>11</td><td>85</td><td>118</td><td>23</td></tr> <tr><td>69</td><td>101</td><td>31</td><td>37</td><td>99</td></tr> <tr><td>123</td><td>21</td><td>6</td><td>89</td><td>119</td></tr> <tr><td>92</td><td>97</td><td>18</td><td>65</td><td>112</td></tr> </table>					57	33	26	109	90	78	11	85	118	23	69	101	31	37	99	123	21	6	89	119	92	97	18	65	112	<table border="1"> <tr><td>64</td><td>58</td><td>42</td><td>46</td><td>105</td></tr> <tr><td>34</td><td>103</td><td>86</td><td>44</td><td>111</td></tr> <tr><td>38</td><td>14</td><td>19</td><td>3</td><td>75</td></tr> <tr><td>56</td><td>115</td><td>100</td><td>71</td><td>73</td></tr> <tr><td>32</td><td>53</td><td>66</td><td>121</td><td>43</td></tr> </table>					64	58	42	46	105	34	103	86	44	111	38	14	19	3	75	56	115	100	71	73	32	53	66	121	43	<table border="1"> <tr><td>13</td><td>16</td><td>79</td><td>5</td><td>49</td></tr> <tr><td>91</td><td>81</td><td>95</td><td>9</td><td>40</td></tr> <tr><td>60</td><td>39</td><td>83</td><td>116</td><td>17</td></tr> <tr><td>106</td><td>36</td><td>4</td><td>87</td><td>82</td></tr> <tr><td>24</td><td>20</td><td>48</td><td>22</td><td>51</td></tr> </table>					13	16	79	5	49	91	81	95	9	40	60	39	83	116	17	106	36	4	87	82	24	20	48	22	51	<table border="1"> <tr><td>107</td><td>29</td><td>72</td><td>108</td><td>61</td></tr> <tr><td>35</td><td>52</td><td>41</td><td>15</td><td>114</td></tr> <tr><td>94</td><td>59</td><td>98</td><td>104</td><td>7</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>93</td><td>80</td><td>1</td><td>63</td></tr> <tr><td>113</td><td>25</td><td>124</td><td>62</td><td>70</td></tr> </table>					107	29	72	108	61	35	52	41	15	114	94	59	98	104	7	2	93	80	1	63	113	25	124	62	70	<table border="1"> <tr><td>74</td><td>12</td><td>96</td><td>47</td><td>10</td></tr> <tr><td>77</td><td>68</td><td>8</td><td>88</td><td>27</td></tr> <tr><td>122</td><td>102</td><td>84</td><td>55</td><td>117</td></tr> <tr><td>28</td><td>50</td><td>125</td><td>67</td><td>76</td></tr> <tr><td>54</td><td>120</td><td>30</td><td>45</td><td>110</td></tr> </table>					74	12	96	47	10	77	68	8	88	27	122	102	84	55	117	28	50	125	67	76	54	120	30	45	110
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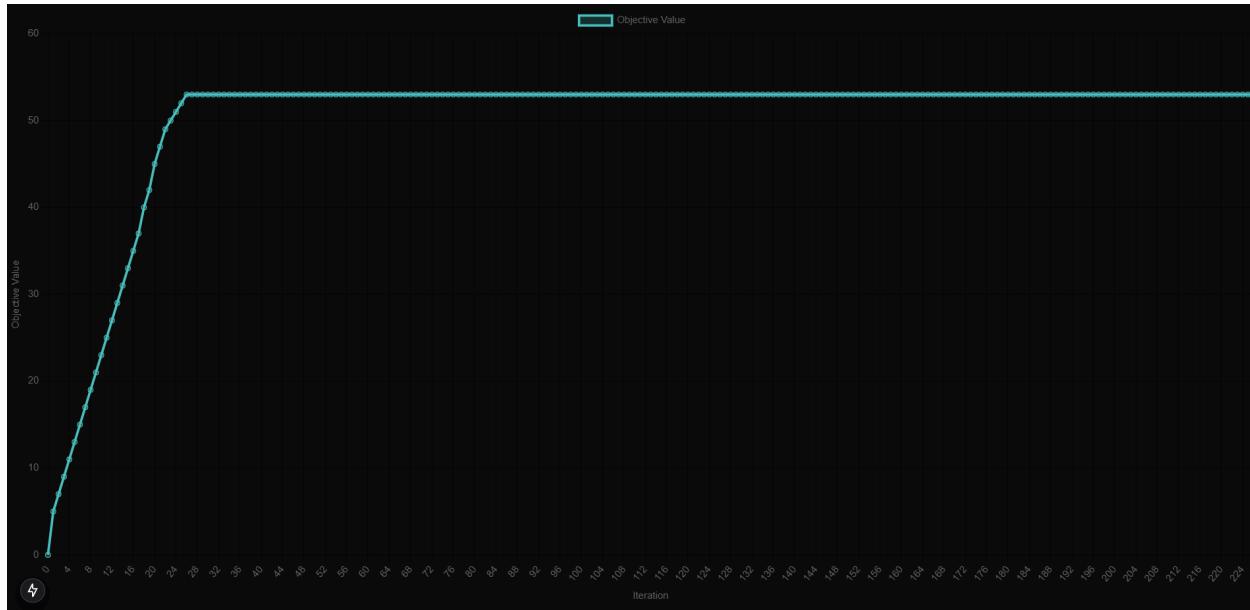
Final Objective Value: 51  
Duration: 4777 ms  
Iteration Amount: 126



Dalam percobaan ini, didapat hasil yang cukup baik, yaitu state akhir dengan objective value sebesar 51. Hasil ini juga didapat dalam waktu yang agak cepat, yaitu sekitar 5 detik. Terdapat sebanyak 126 iterasi. Local optima diraih pada iterasi ke-26. Meski demikian, local optima tidak bisa ditinggalkan sampai iterasi terakhir.

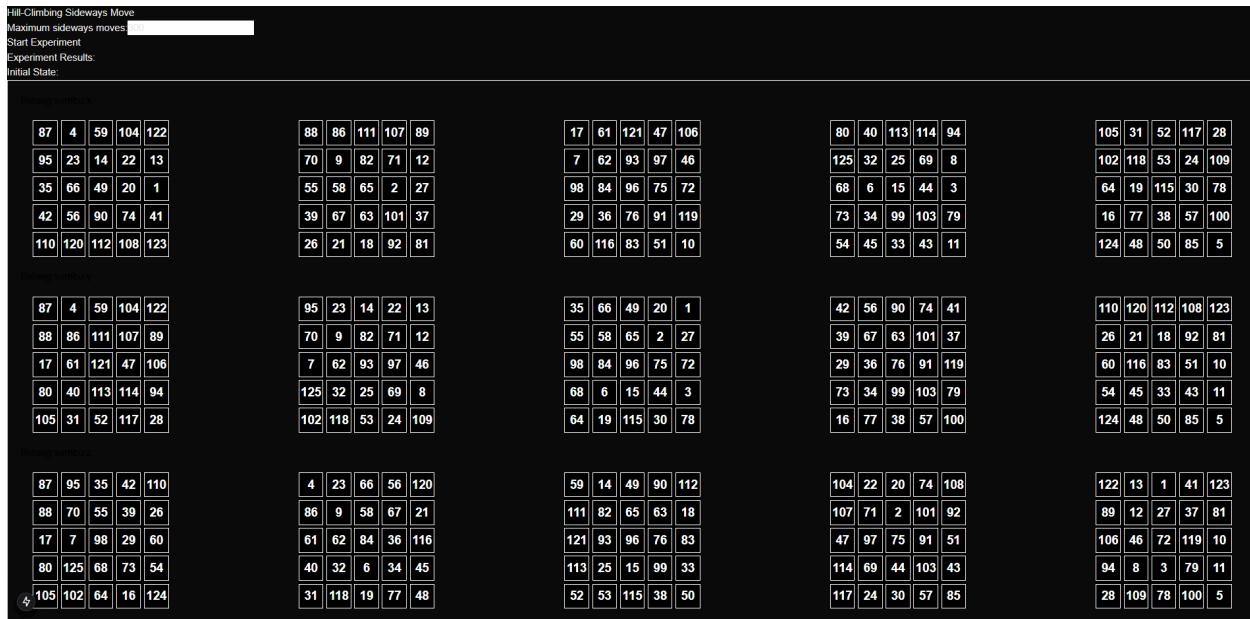
## Percobaan 2:

Hill-Climbing Sideways Move	<input type="text"/>																									
Maximum sideways moves	<input type="text"/>																									
Start Experiment	<input type="button" value="Start"/>																									
Experiment Results:	<input type="button" value="View Results"/>																									
Initial State:	<input type="button" value="Reset"/>																									
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Initial numbers 4	<table border="1"> <tr><td>44</td><td>58</td><td>66</td><td>61</td><td>7</td></tr> <tr><td>69</td><td>106</td><td>96</td><td>6</td><td>124</td></tr> <tr><td>118</td><td>21</td><td>53</td><td>50</td><td>116</td></tr> <tr><td>121</td><td>51</td><td>10</td><td>43</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>75</td><td>79</td><td>93</td><td>62</td><td>114</td></tr> </table>	44	58	66	61	7	69	106	96	6	124	118	21	53	50	116	121	51	10	43	8	75	79	93	62	114
44	58	66	61	7																						
69	106	96	6	124																						
118	21	53	50	116																						
121	51	10	43	8																						
75	79	93	62	114																						
Final numbers 4	<table border="1"> <tr><td>64</td><td>12</td><td>35</td><td>71</td><td>97</td></tr> <tr><td>31</td><td>85</td><td>110</td><td>70</td><td>19</td></tr> <tr><td>41</td><td>18</td><td>98</td><td>63</td><td>95</td></tr> <tr><td>76</td><td>74</td><td>39</td><td>80</td><td>30</td></tr> <tr><td>122</td><td>117</td><td>89</td><td>37</td><td>59</td></tr> </table>	64	12	35	71	97	31	85	110	70	19	41	18	98	63	95	76	74	39	80	30	122	117	89	37	59
64	12	35	71	97																						
31	85	110	70	19																						
41	18	98	63	95																						
76	74	39	80	30																						
122	117	89	37	59																						
Initial numbers 5	<table border="1"> <tr><td>1</td><td>9</td><td>99</td><td>45</td><td>49</td></tr> <tr><td>48</td><td>46</td><td>23</td><td>54</td><td>42</td></tr> <tr><td>84</td><td>119</td><td>26</td><td>101</td><td>103</td></tr> <tr><td>122</td><td>117</td><td>89</td><td>37</td><td>59</td></tr> </table>	1	9	99	45	49	48	46	23	54	42	84	119	26	101	103	122	117	89	37	59					
1	9	99	45	49																						
48	46	23	54	42																						
84	119	26	101	103																						
122	117	89	37	59																						
Final numbers 5	<table border="1"> <tr><td>122</td><td>117</td><td>89</td><td>37</td><td>59</td></tr> <tr><td>91</td><td>4</td><td>47</td><td>105</td><td>100</td></tr> <tr><td>32</td><td>34</td><td>92</td><td>43</td><td>67</td></tr> <tr><td>15</td><td>104</td><td>17</td><td>102</td><td>16</td></tr> <tr><td>14</td><td>82</td><td>20</td><td>56</td><td>55</td></tr> </table>	122	117	89	37	59	91	4	47	105	100	32	34	92	43	67	15	104	17	102	16	14	82	20	56	55
122	117	89	37	59																						
91	4	47	105	100																						
32	34	92	43	67																						
15	104	17	102	16																						
14	82	20	56	55																						
Initial numbers 6	<table border="1"> <tr><td>44</td><td>58</td><td>66</td><td>61</td><td>7</td></tr> <tr><td>64</td><td>12</td><td>35</td><td>71</td><td>97</td></tr> <tr><td>1</td><td>9</td><td>99</td><td>45</td><td>49</td></tr> <tr><td>84</td><td>119</td><td>26</td><td>101</td><td>103</td></tr> <tr><td>122</td><td>117</td><td>89</td><td>37</td><td>59</td></tr> </table>	44	58	66	61	7	64	12	35	71	97	1	9	99	45	49	84	119	26	101	103	122	117	89	37	59
44	58	66	61	7																						
64	12	35	71	97																						
1	9	99	45	49																						
84	119	26	101	103																						
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Final numbers 6	<table border="1"> <tr><td>122</td><td>117</td><td>89</td><td>37</td><td>59</td></tr> <tr><td>91</td><td>4</td><td>47</td><td>105</td><td>100</td></tr> <tr><td>32</td><td>34</td><td>92</td><td>43</td><td>67</td></tr> <tr><td>15</td><td>104</td><td>17</td><td>102</td><td>16</td></tr> <tr><td>14</td><td>82</td><td>20</td><td>56</td><td>55</td></tr> </table>	122	117	89	37	59	91	4	47	105	100	32	34	92	43	67	15	104	17	102	16	14	82	20	56	55
122	117	89	37	59																						
91	4	47	105	100																						
32	34	92	43	67																						
15	104	17	102	16																						
14	82	20	56	55																						
Final Objective Value: 53																										
Do & On: 7371 ms																										
Iteration Amount: 226																										



Dalam percobaan ini, didapat hasil yang cukup baik, yaitu state akhir dengan objective value sebesar 53. Hasil ini juga didapat dalam waktu yang agak cepat, yaitu sekitar 7 detik. Terdapat sebanyak 226 iterasi. Local optima diraih pada iterasi ke-26. Meski demikian, local optima tidak bisa ditinggalkan sampai iterasi terakhir.

### Percobaan 3:



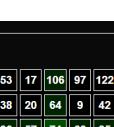
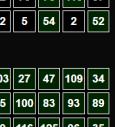
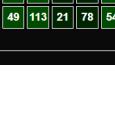
Final State:															
Running number 1															
96	97	50	125	77											
89	23	14	22	115	88	86	74	57	10	7	61	27	104	106	9
59	66	49	100	41	70	80	82	111	64	62	93	4	19		40
42	56	90	24	60	55	113	65	2	121	98	84	87	75	72	58
26	120	112	44	123	39	67	76	53	37	29	36	63	91	119	114
					110	21	18	92	81	1	116	83	51	95	94
															28
															5
Running number 2															
96	97	50	125	77	89	23	14	22	115	59	66	49	100	41	42
88	86	74	57	10	70	80	82	111	64	55	113	65	2	121	56
17	61	27	104	106	7	62	93	4	19	98	84	87	75	72	107
9	40	58	114	94	47	32	25	107	8	68	6	15	108	3	108
105	31	52	117	28	102	118	101	71	109	35	46	99	30	78	117
															28
															5
Running number 3															
96	89	59	42	26	97	23	66	56	120	50	14	49	90	112	125
88	70	55	39	110	86	80	113	67	21	74	82	65	76	18	22
17	7	98	29	1	61	62	84	36	116	27	93	87	63	83	100
9	47	68	73	54	40	32	6	34	45	58	25	15	48	33	24
105	102	35	16	124	31	118	46	122	13	52	101	99	38	69	44
															123
															77
															115
															41
															60
															123
Final Objective Value: 54 Dt. & on: 11479 ms Iteration Amount: 331															

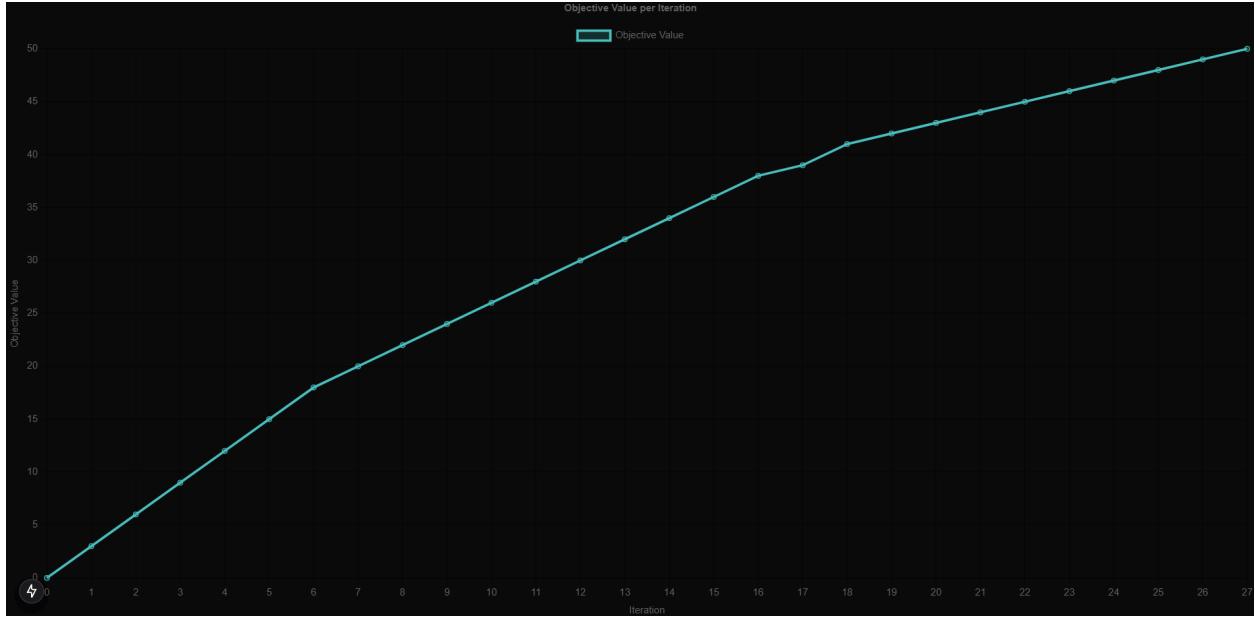


Dalam percobaan ini, didapat hasil yang cukup baik, yaitu state akhir dengan objective value sebesar 54. Hasil ini juga didapat dalam waktu yang agak lama, yaitu sekitar 11 detik. Terdapat sebanyak 331 iterasi. Local optima diraih pada iterasi ke-30. Meski demikian, local optima tidak bisa ditinggalkan sampai iterasi terakhir.

## Random Restart Hill-Climbing

### Percobaan 1:

Hill-Climbing Random Restart									
Maximum restart: <input type="text"/>									
Start Experiment									
Experiment Results:									
Duration: 9654 ms									
Total Restarts: 10									
Restart 1									
Iterations: 27									
Initial State:									
									
									
									
									
									
									
									
									
									
									
									
									
									
									
									
									
									
									
									
									
									
									
									
									
									
Final State:									
									
									
									
									
									
									
									
									
									
									
Final Objective Value: 50									



Restart 10  
Iterations: 28  
Initial State:

Iteration number 0

7	115	49	32	69
29	72	59	60	39
31	22	17	75	44
42	110	109	54	68
48	66	71	28	100
101	104	92	95	55
81	8	12	119	5
15	21	74	47	112
77	113	27	38	37
11	118	24	6	58
93	86	56	111	87
26	53	114	50	63
35	73	14	51	124
120	89	45	62	121
64	99	102	103	116
78	91	80	82	16
85	88	97	96	1
41	20	30	19	125
2	117	65	33	46
23	94	76	43	107
34	57	40	106	4
90	108	61	13	79
105	10	3	36	9

Iteration number 1

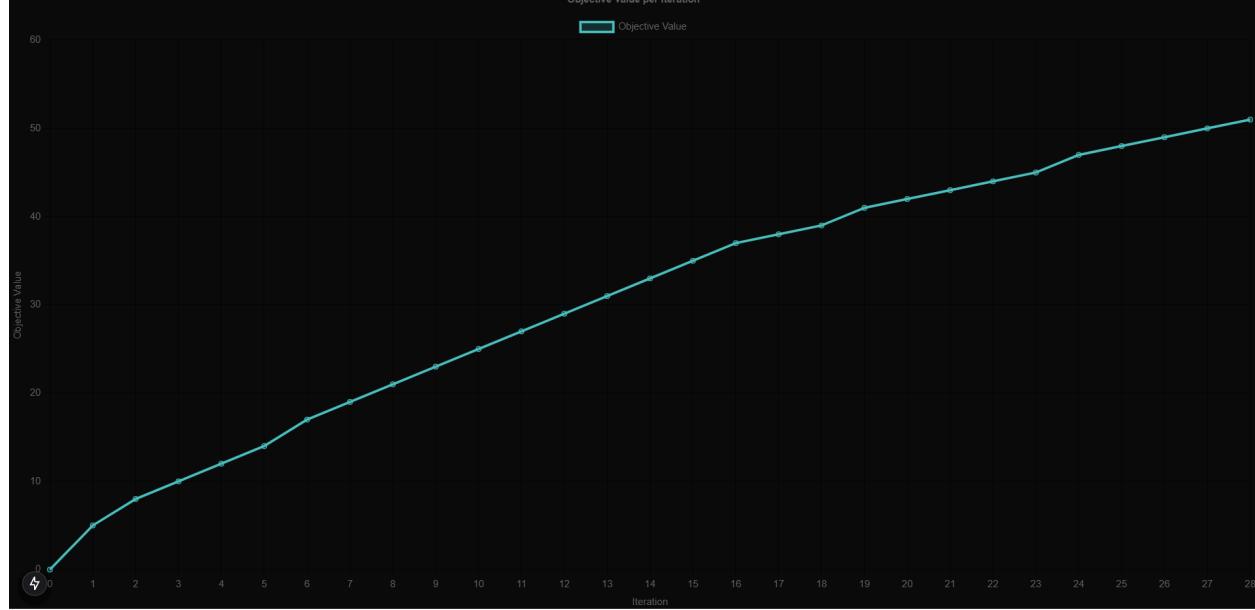
7	115	49	32	69
101	104	92	95	55
93	86	56	111	87
78	91	80	82	16
2	117	65	33	46
29	72	59	60	39
81	8	12	119	5
15	21	74	47	112
77	113	27	38	37
11	118	24	6	58
31	22	17	75	44
35	73	14	51	124
120	89	45	62	121
67	98	18	25	123
42	110	109	54	68
84	83	122	70	52
90	108	61	13	79
41	20	30	19	125
64	99	102	103	116
105	10	3	36	9

Iteration number 2

7	29	31	42	48
101	81	15	77	11
93	26	35	120	64
78	85	67	84	41
2	23	34	90	105
115	72	22	110	66
104	8	21	113	118
86	53	73	89	99
91	88	98	83	20
117	94	57	108	10
49	59	17	109	71
92	12	74	27	24
56	114	14	45	102
80	97	18	122	30
65	76	40	61	3
32	60	75	54	28
95	119	47	38	6
111	50	51	62	103
82	96	25	70	19
33	43	106	13	36
69	39	44	68	100
55	5	112	37	58
87	63	124	121	116
16	1	123	52	125
46	107	4	79	9

Final State:																				
Row 1				Row 2				Row 3				Row 4								
81	15	49	36	111	84	104	92	95	55	70	75	29	69	87	78	91	80	82	16	
113	8	59	7	39	97	72	12	119	5	35	53	114	50	63	85	88	54	96	101	
31	66	17	86	44	117	21	74	58	112	26	73	14	51	32	67	98	100	25	123	
42	40	60	109	22	103	56	27	38	41	120	28	45	62	121	1	83	122	93	52	
48	68	71	77	18	11	118	24	6	47	64	99	102	89	116	37	20	115	19	125	
Row 5				Row 6				Row 7				Row 8				2	30	65	33	46
Row 9				Row 10				Row 11				Row 12				23	94	76	43	107
Row 13				Row 14				Row 15				Row 16				34	57	110	106	4
Row 17				Row 18				Row 19				Row 20				90	108	61	13	79
Row 21				Row 22				Row 23				Row 24				105	10	3	124	9

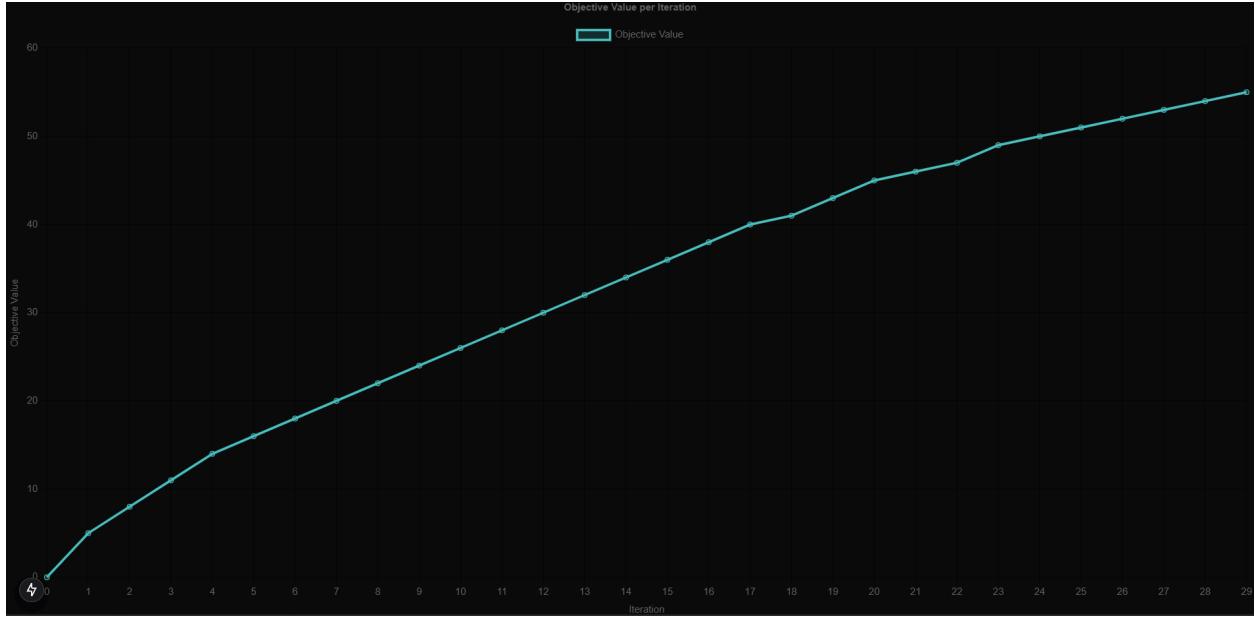
Final Objective Value: 51



Dalam percobaan ini, dilakukan 10 kali restart, didapat hasil yang cukup baik, yaitu state akhir dengan objective value kurang lebih 50 untuk setiap restart. Hasil ini juga didapat dalam waktu yang cukup cepat, yaitu sekitar 10 detik total, atau 1 detik per restart. Terdapat sebanyak kurang lebih 20-30 iterasi per restart. Local optima berhasil diraih.

## Percobaan 2:

Hill-Climbing Random Restart																																																																																																																																	
Maximum restart 1000																																																																																																																																	
Start Experiment																																																																																																																																	
Experiment Results:																																																																																																																																	
Duration: 15275 ms																																																																																																																																	
Total Restarts: 15																																																																																																																																	
Restart 1																																																																																																																																	
Iterations: 29																																																																																																																																	
Initial State:																																																																																																																																	
<table border="1"> <tr><td>42</td><td>62</td><td>18</td><td>90</td><td>113</td></tr> <tr><td>100</td><td>35</td><td>46</td><td>48</td><td>94</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>47</td><td>70</td><td>125</td><td>99</td></tr> <tr><td>50</td><td>109</td><td>20</td><td>98</td><td>53</td></tr> <tr><td>105</td><td>54</td><td>106</td><td>93</td><td>123</td></tr> </table>	42	62	18	90	113	100	35	46	48	94	9	47	70	125	99	50	109	20	98	53	105	54	106	93	123	<table border="1"> <tr><td>36</td><td>25</td><td>3</td><td>60</td><td>84</td></tr> <tr><td>102</td><td>57</td><td>19</td><td>1</td><td>10</td></tr> <tr><td>117</td><td>118</td><td>71</td><td>87</td><td>91</td></tr> <tr><td>58</td><td>101</td><td>4</td><td>64</td><td>77</td></tr> <tr><td>82</td><td>45</td><td>14</td><td>80</td><td>17</td></tr> </table>	36	25	3	60	84	102	57	19	1	10	117	118	71	87	91	58	101	4	64	77	82	45	14	80	17	<table border="1"> <tr><td>79</td><td>75</td><td>22</td><td>39</td><td>13</td></tr> <tr><td>122</td><td>52</td><td>108</td><td>115</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>49</td><td>27</td><td>29</td><td>16</td><td>66</td></tr> <tr><td>41</td><td>83</td><td>81</td><td>112</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>33</td><td>86</td><td>114</td><td>110</td><td>44</td></tr> </table>	79	75	22	39	13	122	52	108	115	2	49	27	29	16	66	41	83	81	112	8	33	86	114	110	44	<table border="1"> <tr><td>69</td><td>124</td><td>65</td><td>119</td><td>37</td></tr> <tr><td>32</td><td>73</td><td>67</td><td>104</td><td>72</td></tr> <tr><td>89</td><td>95</td><td>61</td><td>121</td><td>40</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>23</td><td>68</td><td>26</td><td>43</td></tr> <tr><td>51</td><td>76</td><td>21</td><td>31</td><td>38</td></tr> </table>	69	124	65	119	37	32	73	67	104	72	89	95	61	121	40	5	23	68	26	43	51	76	21	31	38	<table border="1"> <tr><td>97</td><td>7</td><td>74</td><td>24</td><td>92</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>28</td><td>59</td><td>30</td><td>96</td></tr> <tr><td>120</td><td>63</td><td>56</td><td>34</td><td>11</td></tr> <tr><td>107</td><td>88</td><td>78</td><td>15</td><td>116</td></tr> <tr><td>12</td><td>111</td><td>85</td><td>103</td><td>55</td></tr> </table>	97	7	74	24	92	6	28	59	30	96	120	63	56	34	11	107	88	78	15	116	12	111	85	103	55
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117	118	71	87	91																																																																																																																													
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79	75	22	39	13																																																																																																																													
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120	63	56	34	11																																																																																																																													
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12	111	85	103	55																																																																																																																													
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Restart 15  
Iterations: 28  
Initial State:

Mapping number x

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100	30	14	123	52

88	110	6	5	80
77	34	53	3	111
73	11	93	125	102
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28	7	118	41	38

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Mapping number y

103	43	94	108	70
88	110	6	5	80
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20	69	50	58	10
97	78	63	31	96

56	46	124	65	2
77	34	53	3	111
73	11	93	125	102
109	48	55	12	83
112	119	68	27	76

71	23	61	95	32
107	114	121	85	24
117	101	79	74	67
16	26	66	86	98
40	18	1	89	81

35	49	92	105	72
84	75	9	106	45
47	54	8	120	87
4	25	113	91	115
64	19	90	122	62

100	30	14	123	52
82	59	51	36	104
116	44	17	39	33
28	7	118	41	38
29	42	57	21	22

Mapping number z

103	56	71	35	100
88	77	73	84	82
60	107	117	47	116
20	109	16	4	28
97	112	40	64	29

43	46	23	49	30
110	34	11	75	59
37	114	101	54	44
69	48	26	25	7
78	119	18	19	42

94	124	61	92	14
6	53	93	9	51
99	121	79	8	17
50	55	66	113	118
63	68	1	90	57

108	65	95	105	123
5	3	125	106	36
15	85	74	120	39
58	12	86	91	41
31	27	89	122	21

70	2	32	72	52
80	111	102	45	104
13	24	67	87	33
10	83	98	115	38
96	76	81	62	22

Final State:

88	43	6	108	70
78	46	124	65	2
23	71	61	92	32
81	57	95	19	72
100	30	14	41	52

50	110	79	103	80
77	34	54	68	111
119	11	93	125	83
84	75	9	18	49
42	85	51	91	104

60	37	33	15	59
107	114	121	55	24
117	106	94	74	67
82	53	8	120	87
116	44	17	39	99

20	69	5	58	10
7	48	13	12	102
16	26	66	86	98
4	25	113	36	45
28	109	118	123	38

97	56	63	31	96
112	73	3	27	76
40	101	1	89	35
64	105	90	122	62
29	47	115	21	22

Intermediate numbers 1:

88	43	6	108	70
50	110	79	103	80
60	37	33	15	59
20	69	5	58	10
97	56	63	31	96

78	46	124	65	2
77	34	54	68	111
107	114	121	55	24
7	48	13	12	102
112	73	3	27	76

23	71	61	92	32
119	11	93	125	83
117	106	94	74	67
16	26	66	86	98
40	101	1	89	35

81	57	95	19	72
84	75	9	18	49
82	53	8	120	87
4	25	113	36	45
64	105	90	122	62

Intermediate numbers 2:

88	78	23	81	100
50	77	119	84	42
60	107	117	82	116
20	7	16	4	28
97	112	40	64	29

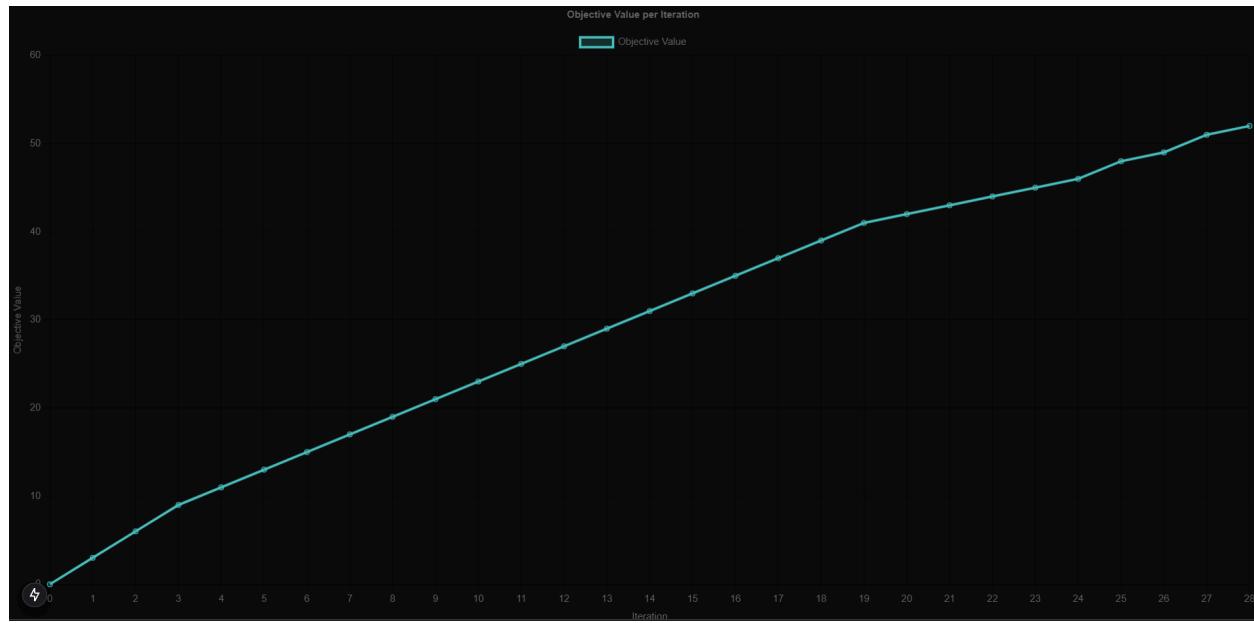
43	46	71	57	30
110	34	11	75	85
37	114	106	53	44
69	48	26	25	109
56	73	101	105	47

6	124	61	95	14
79	54	93	9	51
33	121	94	8	17
5	13	66	113	118
63	3	1	90	115

108	65	92	19	41
103	68	125	18	91
15	55	74	120	39
58	12	86	36	123
31	27	89	122	21

70	2	32	72	52
80	111	83	49	104
59	24	67	87	99
10	102	98	45	38
96	76	35	62	22

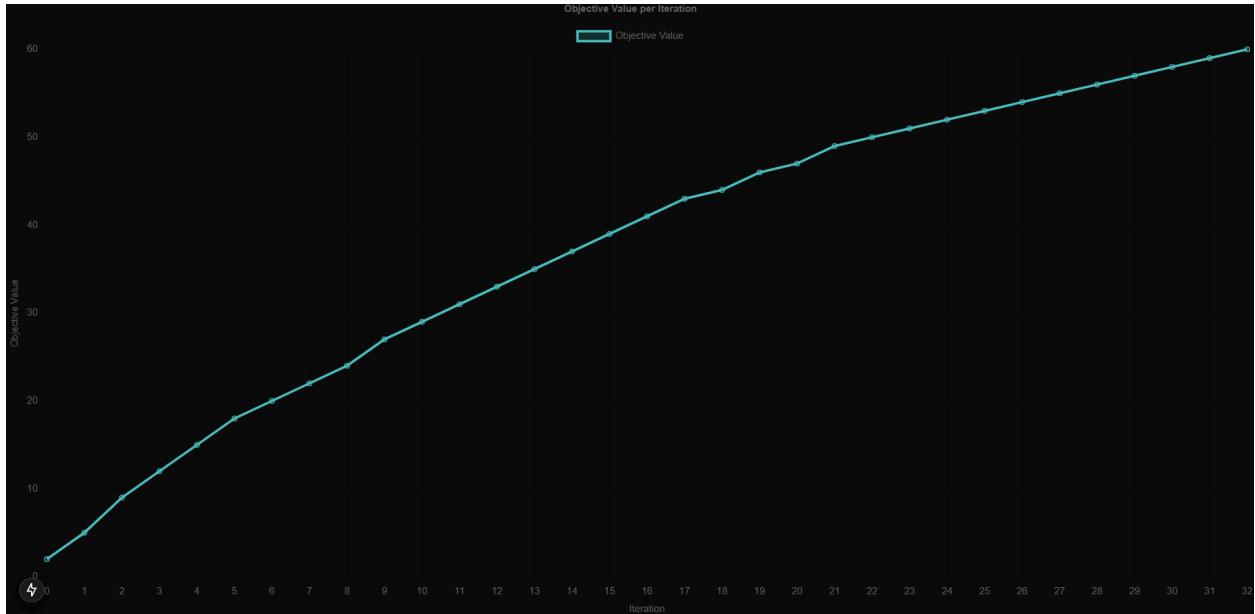
Final Objective Value: 52



Dalam percobaan ini, dilakukan 15 kali restart, didapat hasil yang cukup baik, yaitu state akhir dengan objective value kurang lebih 50 untuk setiap restart. Hasil ini juga didapat dalam waktu yang cukup cepat, yaitu sekitar 15 detik total, atau 1 detik per restart. Terdapat sebanyak kurang lebih 20-30 iterasi per restart. Local optima berhasil diraih.

### Percobaan 3:

Hill-Climbing Random Restart	<input type="button" value="Restart"/>
Maximum restart <input type="text" value="10"/>	
Start Experiment	
Experiment Results:	
Duration: 19253 ms	
Total Restarts: 20	
Restart 1	
Iterations: 32	
Initial State:	
Final State:	
Final Objective Value: 60	



Restart 20  
Iterations: 28  
Initial State:

48	124	14	82	83
2	5	79	27	40
16	30	62	34	111
15	43	13	47	1
106	19	68	75	100

65	108	112	49	35
57	42	95	45	53
73	80	125	56	117
123	103	98	74	51
97	67	77	10	32

105	8	110	46	21
119	18	76	17	92
55	91	86	33	71
70	93	54	28	102
109	113	59	31	66

72	63	120	12	11
122	87	121	90	69
64	104	85	58	118
22	50	99	61	52
44	7	84	29	89

116	9	78	38	23
60	6	81	20	88
115	3	25	114	96
94	4	41	36	101
37	107	39	24	26

Intermediate States:

48	124	14	82	83
65	108	112	49	35
105	8	110	46	21
72	63	120	12	11
116	9	78	38	23

2	5	79	27	40
57	42	95	45	53
119	18	76	17	92
122	87	121	90	69
60	6	81	20	88

16	30	62	34	111
55	91	86	33	71
64	104	85	58	118
22	50	99	61	52
94	4	41	36	101

15	43	13	47	1
123	103	98	74	51
70	93	54	28	102
22	50	99	61	52
37	107	39	24	26

106	19	68	75	100
97	67	77	10	32
109	113	59	31	66
44	7	84	29	89

Final State:

48	20	36	101	110
2	5	79	39	40
24	30	62	34	87
15	11	22	47	1
106	21	68	16	99

65	108	112	119	32
125	69	95	45	53
120	80	86	76	117
123	103	98	74	78
19	67	77	10	35

14	115	43	46	97
6	18	56	17	92
55	111	57	33	71
70	93	54	28	102
109	113	59	31	66

72	63	73	12	93
122	104	4	90	42
64	91	85	58	49
13	50	100	61	52
44	7	84	29	89

116	9	51	38	23
60	119	81	124	88
8	3	25	114	96
94	121	41	105	82
37	107	27	75	26

48	20	36	101	110
65	108	112	118	32
14	115	43	46	97
72	63	73	12	83
116	9	51	38	23

2	5	79	39	40
125	69	95	45	53
6	18	56	17	92
120	80	86	76	117
64	91	85	58	49

24	30	62	34	87
56	111	57	33	71
64	91	85	58	49
8	3	25	114	96

15	11	22	47	1
123	103	98	74	78
70	93	54	28	102
13	50	100	61	52
94	121	41	105	82

106	21	68	16	99
19	67	77	10	35
109	113	59	31	66
44	7	84	29	89

83	40	111	1	100
35	63	117	51	32
21	92	71	102	66
11	69	118	52	89

23	88	96	101	26
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48	2	24	15	106
65	125	120	123	19
14	6	55	70	109
72	122	64	13	44
116	60	8	94	37

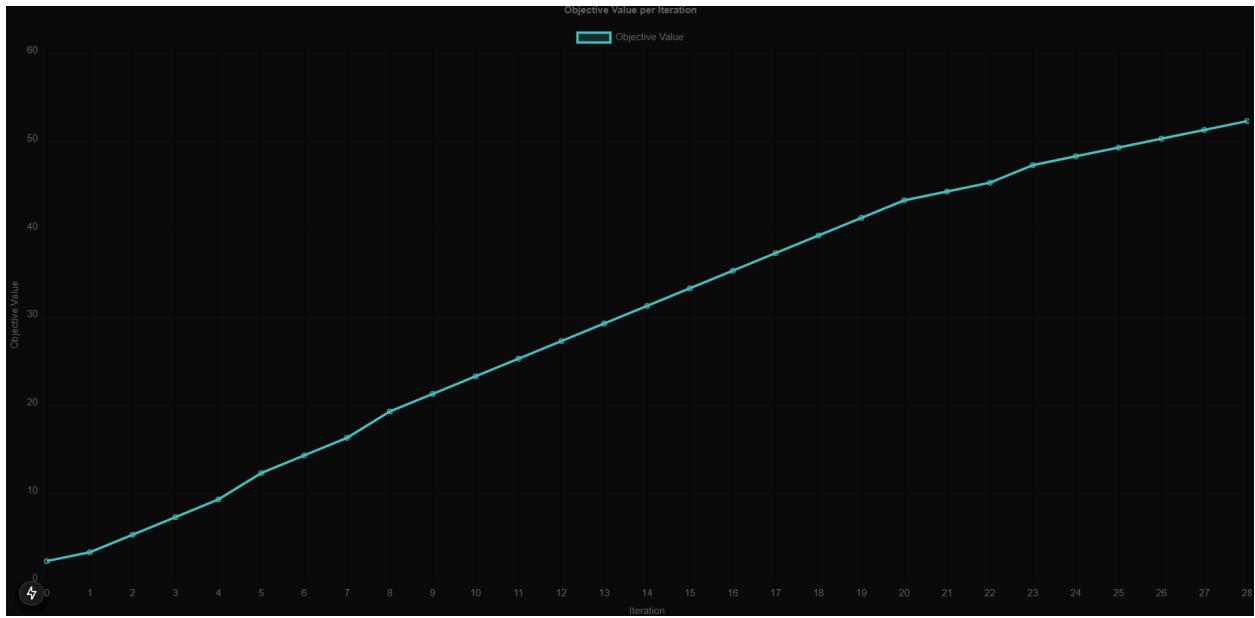
20	5	30	11	21
108	69	80	103	67
115	18	111	93	113
63	104	91	50	7
9	119	3	121	107

36	79	62	22	68
112	95	86	98	77
43	56	57	54	59
73	4	85	100	84
61	81	25	41	27

101	39	34	47	16
118	45	76	74	10
46	17	33	28	31
12	90	58	61	29
38	124	114	105	75

116	40	87	1	99
32	53	117	78	35
97	92	71	102	66
83	42	49	52	89

23	88	96	82	26
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Dalam percobaan ini, dilakukan 20 kali restart, didapat hasil yang cukup baik, yaitu state akhir dengan objective value kurang lebih 50 untuk setiap restart. Hasil ini juga didapat dalam waktu yang cukup cepat, yaitu sekitar 20 detik total, atau 1 detik per restart. Terdapat sebanyak kurang lebih 15-30 iterasi per restart. Local optima berhasil diraih.

## Stochastic Hill Climbing

### Percobaan 1:

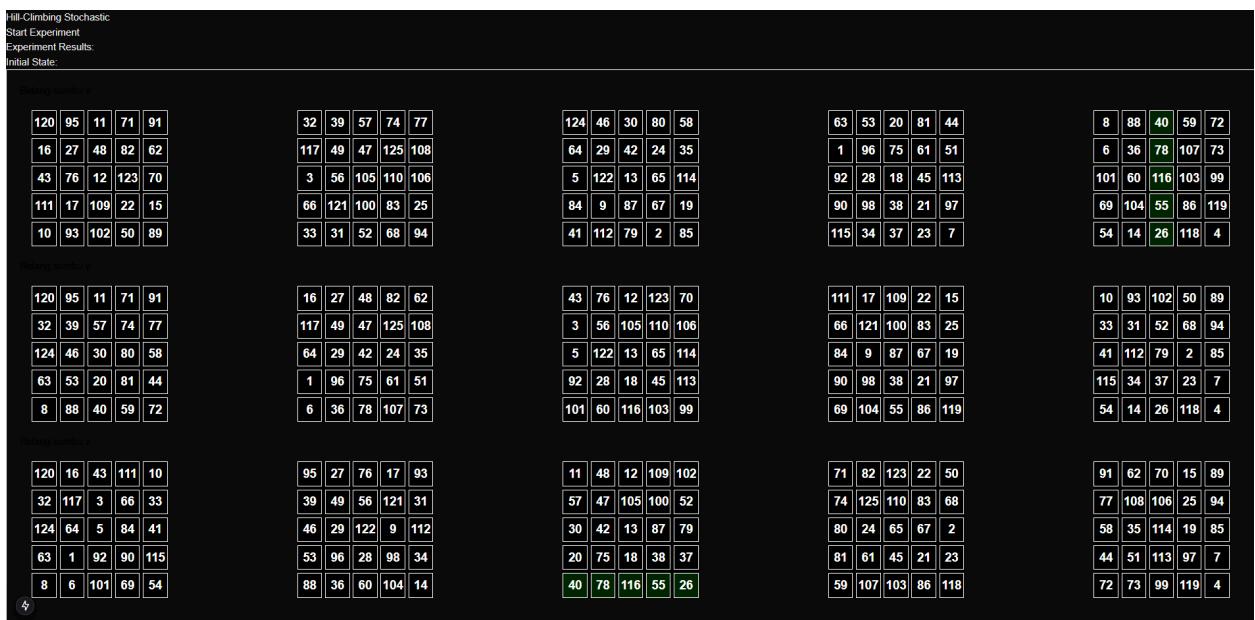
Hill-Climbing Stochastic																								
Start Experiment																								
Experiment Results:																								
Initial State:																								
Iteration number 1																								
11	106	111	20	62	68	95	69	91	63	116	44	41	16	103	80	50	10	78	59	33	67	35	34	124
42	77	32	70	61	109	93	39	76	71	29	12	114	89	6	9	13	122	31	100	26	83	14	23	55
85	119	45	94	25	57	73	43	84	115	54	51	48	64	86	102	120	19	60	117	99	30	104	125	5
97	65	105	75	101	7	22	56	36	112	96	79	18	40	1	81	2	21	3	4	17	74	24	98	28
92	38	121	49	15	113	87	27	72	52	110	8	37	46	88	58	90	66	123	118	53	108	82	107	47
Iteration number 2																								
11	106	111	20	62	42	77	32	70	61	85	119	45	94	25	97	65	105	75	101	92	38	121	49	15
68	95	69	91	63	109	93	39	76	71	57	73	43	84	115	7	22	56	36	112	113	87	27	72	52
116	44	41	16	103	29	12	114	89	6	54	51	48	64	86	102	120	19	60	117	110	8	37	46	88
80	50	10	78	59	9	13	122	31	100	102	120	19	60	117	81	2	21	3	4	58	90	66	123	118
33	67	35	34	124	26	83	14	23	55	99	30	104	125	5	17	74	24	98	28	53	108	82	107	47
Iteration number 3																								
11	42	85	97	92	106	77	119	65	38	111	32	45	105	121	20	70	94	75	49	62	61	25	101	15
68	109	57	7	113	95	93	73	22	87	69	39	43	56	27	91	76	84	36	72	63	71	115	112	52
116	29	54	96	110	44	12	51	79	8	41	114	48	18	37	16	89	64	40	46	103	6	86	1	88
80	9	102	81	58	50	13	120	2	90	10	122	19	21	66	78	31	60	3	123	59	100	117	4	118
33	26	99	17	53	67	83	30	74	108	35	14	104	24	82	34	23	125	98	107	124	55	5	28	47

Final State:																								
Iteration number 1																								
106	117	10	64	18	21	55	33	66	113	49	104	86	42	51	9	48	26	122	99	68	103	58	39	96
14	73	22	11	7	125	81	50	20	43	2	8	100	71	24	54	112	13	95	29	124	120	78	59	76
79	46	15	57	5	87	63	121	1	92	72	83	118	97	30	31	98	111	44	93	4	116	3	61	77
40	107	35	101	34	94	91	85	70	75	69	115	65	36	119	74	53	38	90	105	32	84	110	25	41
28	67	56	23	27	12	123	88	114	108	109	89	102	47	37	52	45	82	60	62	5	17	19	16	80
Iteration number 2																								
106	117	10	64	18	14	73	22	11	7	79	46	15	57	5	40	107	35	101	34	28	67	56	23	27
21	55	33	66	113	125	81	50	20	43	87	63	121	1	92	94	91	85	70	75	12	123	88	114	108
49	104	86	42	51	2	8	100	71	24	72	83	118	97	30	69	115	65	36	119	6	17	19	16	80
9	48	26	122	99	54	112	13	95	29	31	98	111	44	93	74	53	38	90	105	109	89	102	47	37
68	103	58	39	96	124	120	78	59	76	4	116	3	61	77	32	84	110	25	41	52	45	82	60	62
Iteration number 3																								
106	14	79	40	28	117	73	46	107	67	10	22	15	35	56	64	11	57	101	23	18	7	5	34	27
21	125	87	94	12	55	81	63	91	123	33	50	121	85	88	66	20	1	70	114	113	43	92	75	108
49	2	72	69	6	104	8	83	115	17	86	100	118	65	19	42	71	97	36	16	51	24	30	119	80
9	54	31	74	109	48	112	98	53	89	26	13	111	38	102	122	95	44	90	47	99	29	93	105	37
68	124	4	32	52	103	120	116	84	45	58	78	3	110	82	39	59	61	25	60	96	76	77	41	62
Final Objective Value: 1 Duration: 24 ms Iteration Amount: 500																								



Dalam percobaan ini, didapat hasil yang cukup baik, yaitu state paling optimal dengan objective value sebesar 50. Hasil ini juga didapat dalam waktu yang cukup cepat, yaitu sekitar 0,02 detik. Terdapat sebanyak 500 iterasi. Local optima berhasil dicapai di iterasi ke-340.

## Percobaan 2:



Final State:																			
Row 1				Row 2				Row 3				Row 4							
97	90	95	124	75	22	7	87	28	62	23	18	82	99	67	100	68	1	17	79
119	66	101	112	83	36	41	47	49	16	29	88	106	19	107	104	37	73	24	92
105	20	125	6	76	110	26	44	34	69	77	61	50	8	31	5	94	120	103	65
109	122	74	53	33	35	57	45	89	39	43	56	13	42	9	86	2	81	108	38
21	52	58	91	98	80	25	10	54	14	78	116	48	11	115	59	32	121	60	3

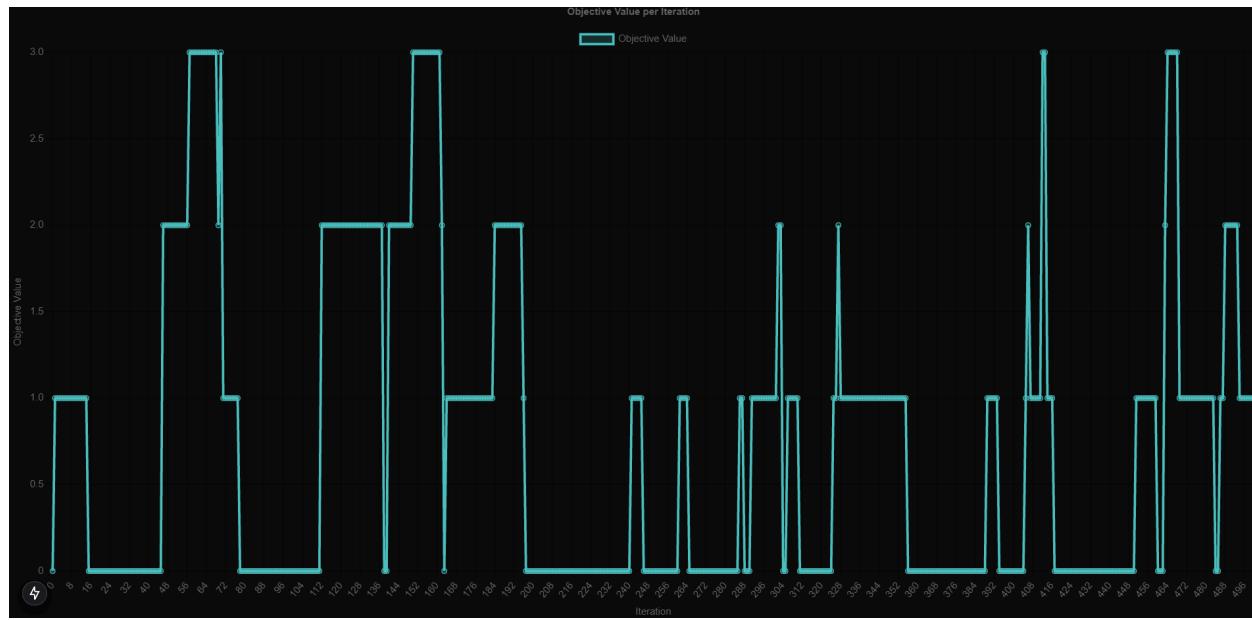
  

Row 1				Row 2				Row 3				Row 4							
97	90	95	124	75	119	66	101	112	83	105	20	125	6	76	109	122	74	53	33
22	7	87	28	62	36	41	47	49	16	110	26	44	34	69	35	57	45	89	39
23	18	82	99	67	29	88	106	19	107	77	61	50	8	31	43	56	13	42	9
100	68	1	17	79	104	37	73	24	92	5	94	120	103	65	86	2	81	108	38
55	113	64	4	123	93	46	71	114	117	111	96	12	72	40	59	32	121	60	3

Row 1				Row 2				Row 3				Row 4							
97	119	105	109	21	90	66	20	122	52	95	101	125	74	58	124	112	6	53	91
22	36	110	35	80	7	41	26	57	25	87	47	44	45	10	28	49	34	89	54
23	29	77	43	78	18	88	61	56	116	82	106	50	13	48	99	19	8	42	11
100	104	5	86	59	68	37	94	2	32	1	73	120	81	121	17	24	103	108	60
55	93	111	84	15	113	46	96	30	27	64	71	12	70	51	4	114	72	63	85

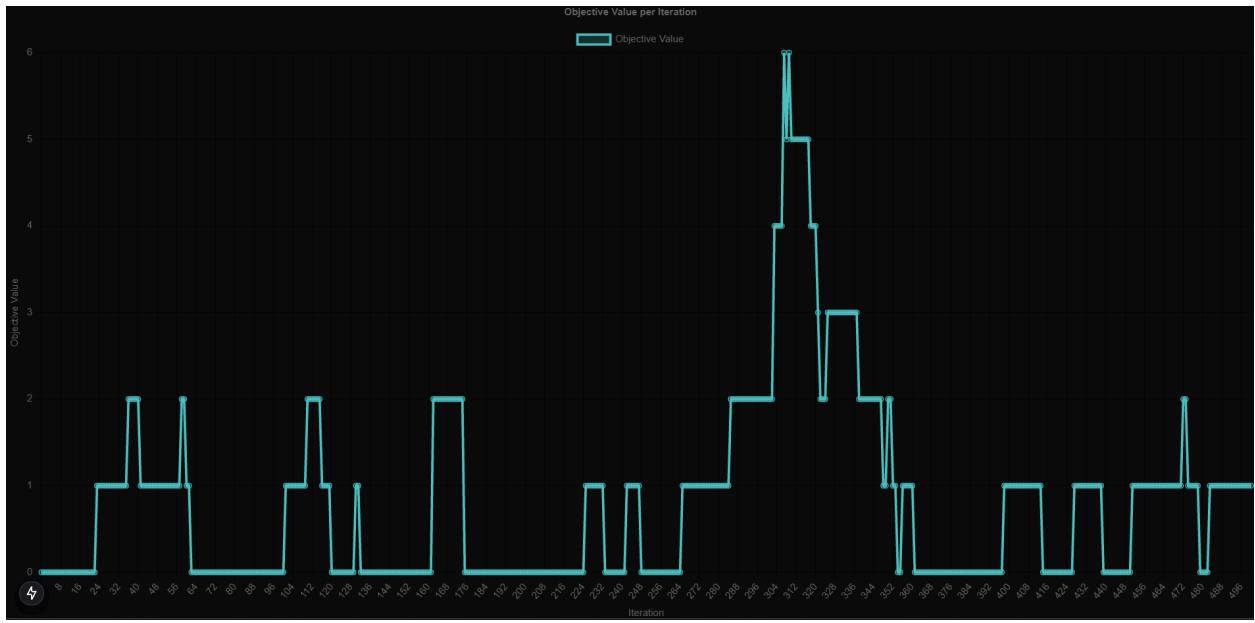
Final Objective Value: 1  
Dt: 4 ms  
Iteration Amount: 500



Dalam percobaan ini, didapat hasil yang sangat buruk, yaitu state-state paling optimal dengan objective value sebesar 3. Hasil ini juga didapat dalam waktu yang cukup cepat, yaitu sekitar 0,02 detik. Terdapat sebanyak 500 iterasi. Local optima berhasil dicapai di beberapa iterasi.

### Percobaan 3:

Hill-Climbing Stochastic	Start Experiment	Experiment Results:																																																																																																																															
Initial State:																																																																																																																																	
<b>Iteration number: 1</b>																																																																																																																																	
<table border="1"> <tr><td>47</td><td>107</td><td>114</td><td>4</td><td>10</td></tr> <tr><td>72</td><td>53</td><td>98</td><td>96</td><td>66</td></tr> <tr><td>90</td><td>104</td><td>108</td><td>50</td><td>118</td></tr> <tr><td>88</td><td>1</td><td>28</td><td>48</td><td>70</td></tr> <tr><td>54</td><td>119</td><td>16</td><td>12</td><td>78</td></tr> </table>	47	107	114	4	10	72	53	98	96	66	90	104	108	50	118	88	1	28	48	70	54	119	16	12	78	<table border="1"> <tr><td>92</td><td>34</td><td>112</td><td>38</td><td>109</td></tr> <tr><td>62</td><td>14</td><td>93</td><td>95</td><td>56</td></tr> <tr><td>39</td><td>46</td><td>124</td><td>86</td><td>36</td></tr> <tr><td>83</td><td>67</td><td>103</td><td>74</td><td>94</td></tr> <tr><td>76</td><td>106</td><td>51</td><td>55</td><td>24</td></tr> </table>	92	34	112	38	109	62	14	93	95	56	39	46	124	86	36	83	67	103	74	94	76	106	51	55	24	<table border="1"> <tr><td>6</td><td>63</td><td>122</td><td>20</td><td>18</td></tr> <tr><td>69</td><td>5</td><td>68</td><td>80</td><td>26</td></tr> <tr><td>19</td><td>41</td><td>57</td><td>120</td><td>116</td></tr> <tr><td>82</td><td>75</td><td>21</td><td>43</td><td>30</td></tr> <tr><td>121</td><td>32</td><td>59</td><td>64</td><td>42</td></tr> </table>	6	63	122	20	18	69	5	68	80	26	19	41	57	120	116	82	75	21	43	30	121	32	59	64	42	<table border="1"> <tr><td>58</td><td>49</td><td>15</td><td>123</td><td>11</td></tr> <tr><td>33</td><td>31</td><td>85</td><td>79</td><td>99</td></tr> <tr><td>29</td><td>45</td><td>44</td><td>65</td><td>9</td></tr> <tr><td>100</td><td>2</td><td>35</td><td>8</td><td>37</td></tr> <tr><td>22</td><td>13</td><td>87</td><td>91</td><td>84</td></tr> </table>	58	49	15	123	11	33	31	85	79	99	29	45	44	65	9	100	2	35	8	37	22	13	87	91	84	<table border="1"> <tr><td>105</td><td>101</td><td>40</td><td>61</td><td>81</td></tr> <tr><td>23</td><td>111</td><td>25</td><td>73</td><td>52</td></tr> <tr><td>125</td><td>110</td><td>7</td><td>102</td><td>77</td></tr> <tr><td>17</td><td>3</td><td>117</td><td>89</td><td>71</td></tr> <tr><td>113</td><td>97</td><td>115</td><td>60</td><td>27</td></tr> </table>	105	101	40	61	81	23	111	25	73	52	125	110	7	102	77	17	3	117	89	71	113	97	115	60	27
47	107	114	4	10																																																																																																																													
72	53	98	96	66																																																																																																																													
90	104	108	50	118																																																																																																																													
88	1	28	48	70																																																																																																																													
54	119	16	12	78																																																																																																																													
92	34	112	38	109																																																																																																																													
62	14	93	95	56																																																																																																																													
39	46	124	86	36																																																																																																																													
83	67	103	74	94																																																																																																																													
76	106	51	55	24																																																																																																																													
6	63	122	20	18																																																																																																																													
69	5	68	80	26																																																																																																																													
19	41	57	120	116																																																																																																																													
82	75	21	43	30																																																																																																																													
121	32	59	64	42																																																																																																																													
58	49	15	123	11																																																																																																																													
33	31	85	79	99																																																																																																																													
29	45	44	65	9																																																																																																																													
100	2	35	8	37																																																																																																																													
22	13	87	91	84																																																																																																																													
105	101	40	61	81																																																																																																																													
23	111	25	73	52																																																																																																																													
125	110	7	102	77																																																																																																																													
17	3	117	89	71																																																																																																																													
113	97	115	60	27																																																																																																																													
<b>Iteration number: 2</b>																																																																																																																																	
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<b>Final Objective Value: 1</b>																																																																																																																																	
Duration: 18 ms																																																																																																																																	
Iteration Amount: 500																																																																																																																																	



Dalam percobaan ini, didapat hasil yang sangat buruk, yaitu state paling optimal dengan objective value sebesar 6. Hasil ini juga didapat dalam waktu yang cukup cepat, yaitu sekitar 0,02 detik. Terdapat sebanyak 500 iterasi. Local optima berhasil dicapai di iterasi ke-312.

## Simulated Annealing

### Percobaan 1:

Simulated Annealing	Start Experiment	Experiment Results:	Initial State:
<b>Initial State:</b>			
122 44 19 26 12	109 82 62 1 71	93 106 58 45 50	95 116 101 125 88
76 59 124 9 5	80 28 10 118 49	33 22 92 6 7	43 109 4 11 94
110 23 113 27 70	102 8 21 38 114	119 17 69 104 65	18 98 51 31 84
117 120 29 42 30	46 115 81 55 68	79 91 67 72 66	52 47 35 100 53
14 63 60 107 20	78 34 41 40 99	77 90 3 39 36	56 105 96 32 86
			13 123 54 2 112
<b>Final State:</b>			
122 44 19 26 12	109 82 62 1 71	95 116 101 125 88	43 109 4 11 94
76 59 124 9 5	80 28 10 118 49	48 75 73 83 61	18 98 51 31 84
110 23 113 27 70	102 8 21 38 114	37 24 85 121 15	52 47 35 100 53
117 120 29 42 30	119 17 69 104 65	57 97 89 74 87	56 105 96 32 86
14 63 60 107 20	79 91 67 72 66	13 123 54 2 112	111 16 64 25 103
<b>Iteration Summary:</b>			
122 44 19 26 12	109 82 62 1 71	95 116 101 125 88	43 109 4 11 94
76 59 124 9 5	80 28 10 118 49	48 75 73 83 61	18 98 51 31 84
110 23 113 27 70	102 8 21 38 114	37 24 85 121 15	52 47 35 100 53
117 120 29 42 30	119 17 69 104 65	57 97 89 74 87	56 105 96 32 86
14 63 60 107 20	79 91 67 72 66	13 123 54 2 112	111 16 64 25 103
<b>Iteration Summary 2:</b>			
122 76 110 117 14	44 59 23 120 63	19 124 113 29 60	26 9 27 42 107
108 80 102 46 78	82 28 8 115 34	62 10 21 81 41	12 5 70 30 20
93 33 119 79 77	106 22 17 91 90	58 92 69 67 3	71 49 114 68 99
95 48 37 57 13	116 75 24 97 123	101 73 85 89 54	50 7 65 66 36
43 18 52 56 111	109 98 47 105 16	4 51 35 96 64	88 61 15 87 112
			94 84 53 86 103

Final State:

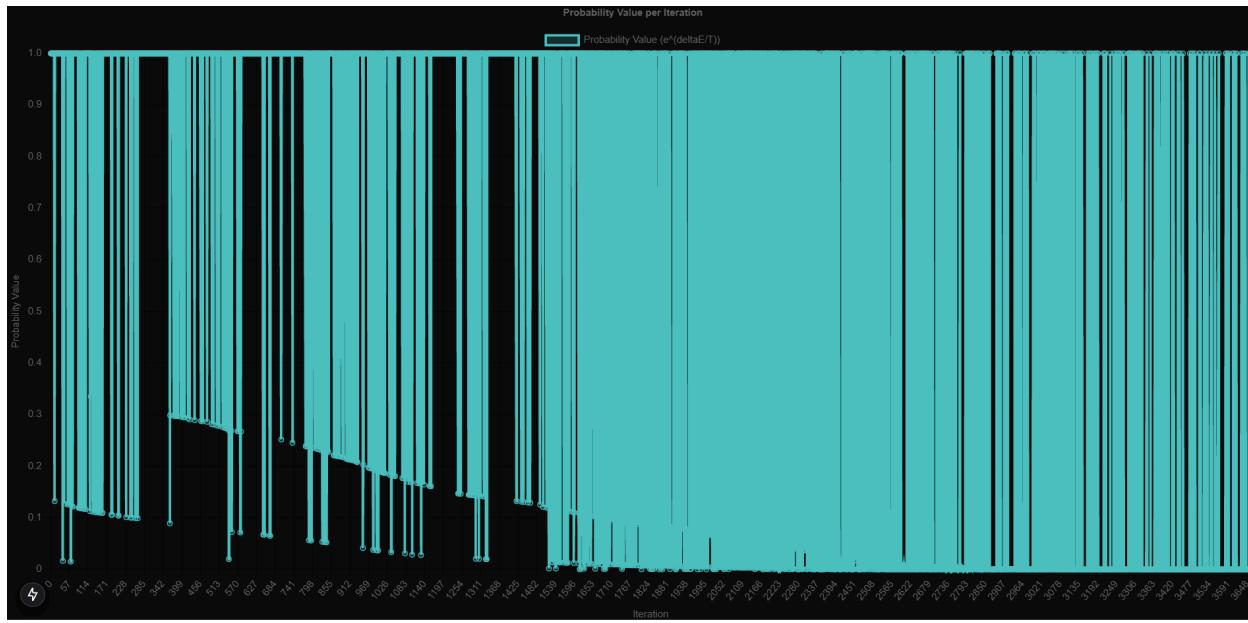
54	31	87	78	37
39	51	40	61	72
111	36	35	60	95
88	1	113	12	101
57	41	73	104	10
110	102	97	66	77
26	123	55	3	108
67	89	15	9	107
90	8	82	16	119
21	92	79	63	86
56	29	20	116	28
5	85	105	30	70
43	68	6	94	109
31	51	40	61	72
23	69	76	14	4
112	118	121	103	33
115	124	64	19	98
54	39	111	88	57
110	26	67	90	21
56	23	13	7	38
5	112	117	42	125
43	115	46	34	74
31	51	36	1	41
102	123	89	8	92
29	69	32	11	71
85	118	83	99	62
68	124	75	93	49

Starting solution:

54	31	87	78	37
110	102	97	66	77
56	29	20	116	28
5	85	105	30	70
43	68	6	94	109
31	51	36	1	41
102	123	89	8	92
29	69	32	11	71
85	118	83	99	62
68	124	75	93	49

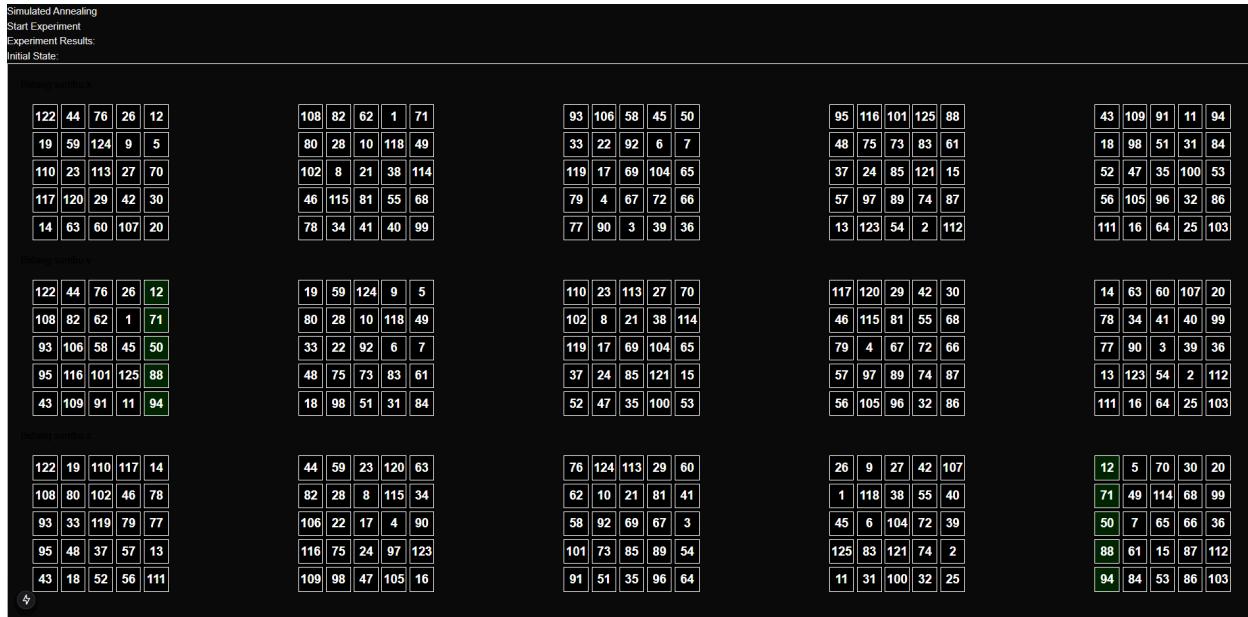
Final Objective Value: 32  
Duration: 199 ms  
Iteration Amount: 3658  
Stuck in local optima frequency: 1560



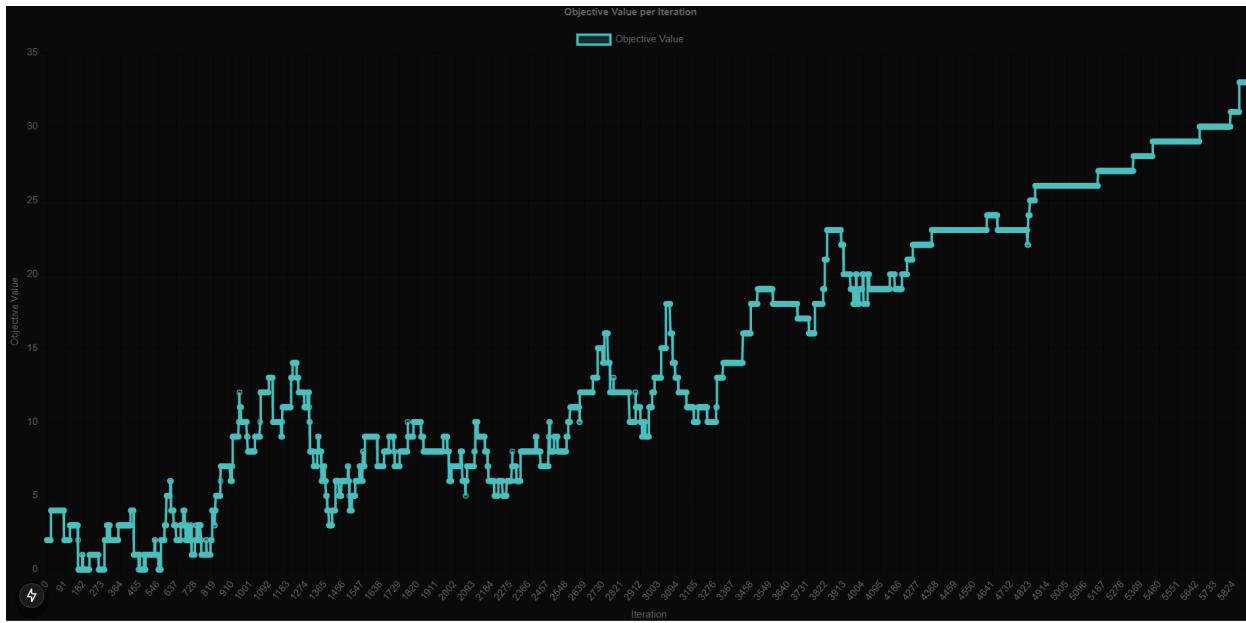


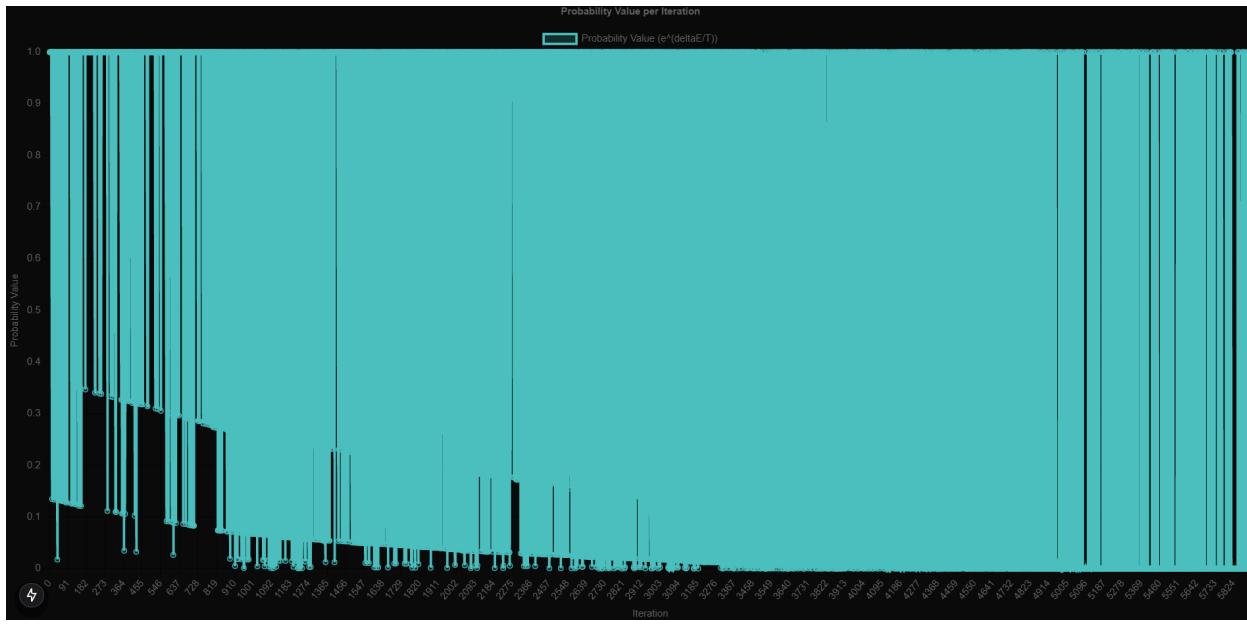
Dalam percobaan ini, didapat hasil yang cukup baik, yaitu state akhir dengan objective value sebesar 32. Hasil ini juga didapat dalam waktu yang sangat cepat, yaitu sekitar 0,2 detik. Terdapat sebanyak 3658 iterasi. Local optima berhasil diraih. State terjebak di local optima sebanyak total 1560 iterasi.

## Percobaan 2:



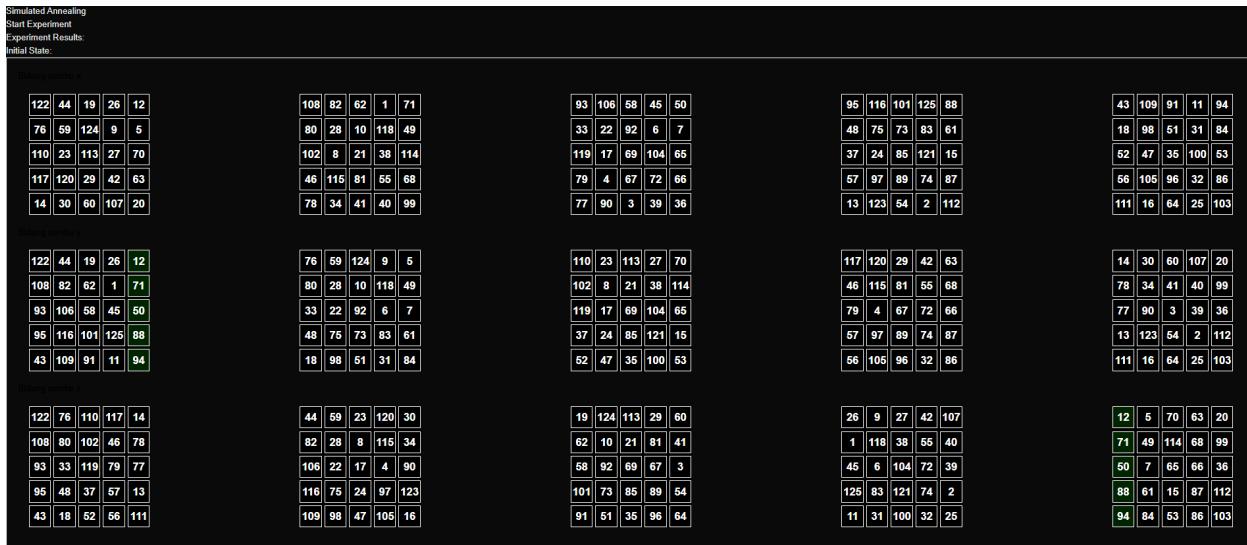
Final State:									
84	51	125	105	92	117	43	64	24	59
85	60	81	123	5	7	32	34	110	93
9	96	3	99	36	97	39	108	20	14
35	13	79	124	72	29	115	26	112	103
102	95	82	6	69	87	114	100	76	49
Starting solution:									
84	51	125	105	92	85	60	81	123	5
117	43	64	24	59	7	32	34	110	93
83	94	46	19	68	50	121	86	57	104
122	109	25	90	74	120	37	8	16	113
52	18	17	56	22	11	65	58	10	106
Optimal Solution:									
84	85	9	35	102	51	60	96	13	95
117	7	97	29	87	43	32	39	115	114
83	50	12	91	54	94	121	88	1	111
122	120	55	73	30	109	37	47	40	53
52	11	66	28	42	18	65	45	27	89
Final Objective Value: 33 Duration: 216 ms Iteration Amount: 5909 Stuck in local optima frequency: 2864									





Dalam percobaan ini, didapat hasil yang cukup baik, yaitu state akhir dengan objective value sebesar 33. Hasil ini juga didapat dalam waktu yang sangat cepat, yaitu sekitar 0,2 detik. Terdapat sebanyak 5909 iterasi. Local optima berhasil diraih. State terjebak di local optima sebanyak total 2864 iterasi.

### Percobaan 3:



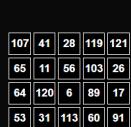
Final State:																									
86	116	17	7	39	84	56	51	89	101	97	69	114	96	105	6	31	124	37	48	42	43	121	77	22	
58	88	30	32	107	46	73	93	91	12	1	25	45	78	50	98	19	34	41	53	112	33	113	109	70	
119	68	38	92	75	23	13	115	103	74	57	125	104	11	18	44	36	49	21	66	72	64	10	111	82	
16	110	52	99	90	29	55	83	20	47	118	24	5	59	2	8	96	81	122	28	117	71	94	15	106	
123	76	26	85	79	54	9	108	100	60	4	102	67	62	80	14	63	27	40	61	120	65	87	3	35	
Starting solution:																123	76	26	85	79	64	9	108	100	60
86	116	17	7	39	58	88	30	32	107	119	68	38	92	75	16	110	52	99	90	123	76	26	85	79	
84	56	51	89	101	46	73	93	91	12	23	13	115	103	74	29	55	83	20	47	64	9	108	100	60	
97	69	114	96	105	1	25	45	78	50	57	125	104	11	18	118	24	5	59	2	4	102	67	62	80	
6	31	124	37	48	98	19	34	41	53	44	36	49	21	66	8	96	81	122	28	14	63	27	40	61	
42	43	121	77	22	112	33	113	109	70	72	64	10	111	82	117	71	94	15	106	120	65	87	3	35	
Final Objective Value: 37 Duration: 229 ms Iteration Amount: 6199 Stuck in local optima frequency: 2723																39	107	75	90	79	101	12	74	47	60

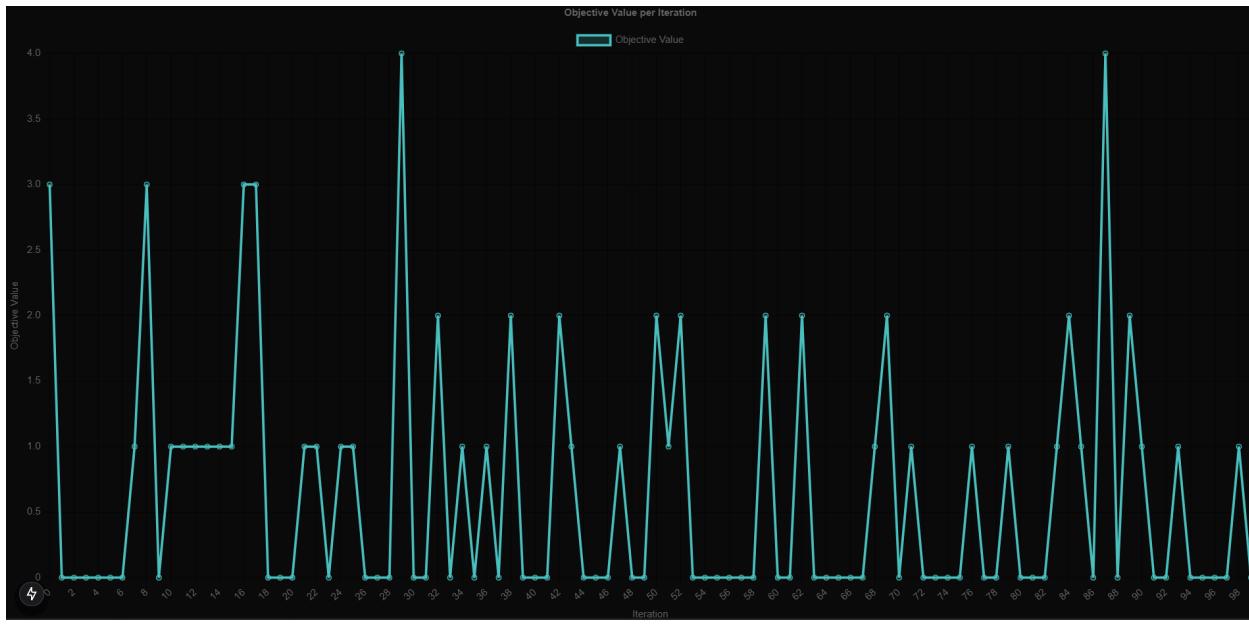


Dalam percobaan ini, didapat hasil yang cukup baik, yaitu state akhir dengan objective value sebesar 37. Hasil ini juga didapat dalam waktu yang sangat cepat, yaitu sekitar 0,2 detik. Terdapat sebanyak 6199 iterasi. Local optima berhasil diraih. State terjebak di local optima sebanyak total 2723 iterasi.

# Genetic Algorithm

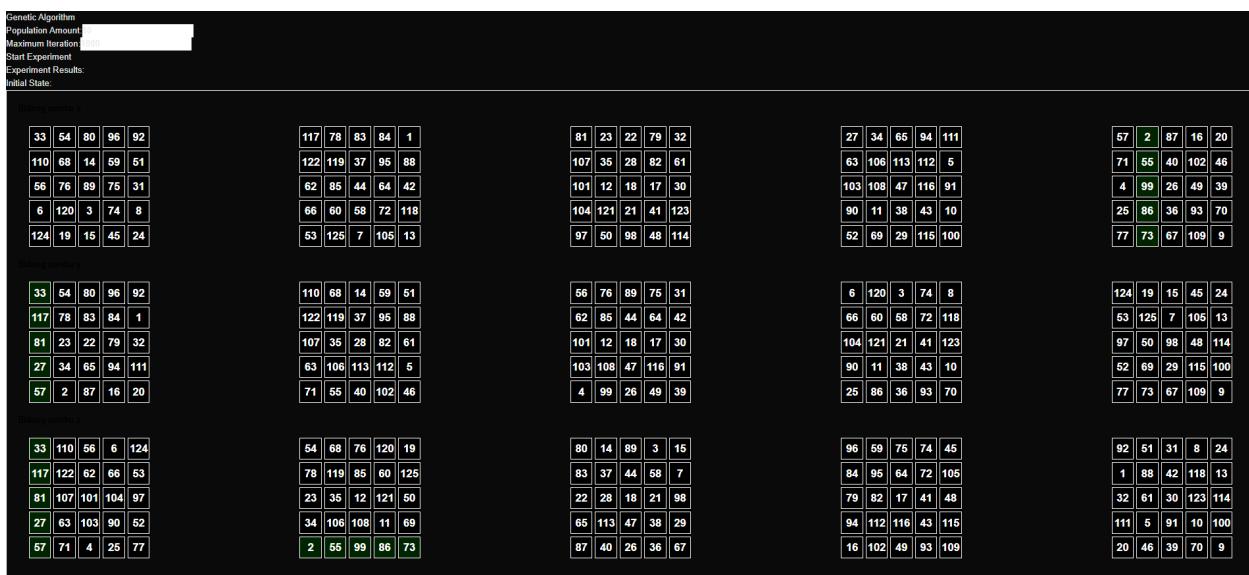
## Percobaan 1:

Genetic Algorithm									
Population Amount: <input type="text"/>									
Maximum Iteration: <input type="text"/>									
Start Experiment									
Experiment Results:									
Initial State:									
									
									
									
									
									
									
									
									
									
									
									
									
									
									
									
Final State:									
									
									
									
									
									
									
									
									
									
									
									
									
									
									
									
Final Objective Value: 0									
Duration: 42 ms									
Iteration Amount: 99									

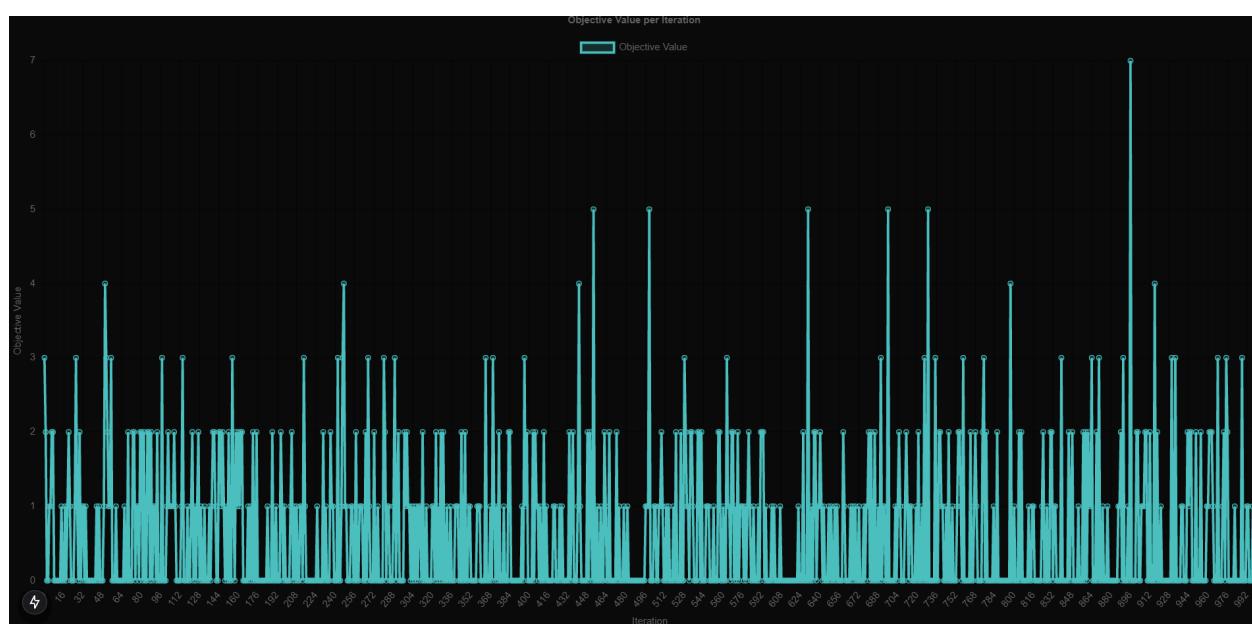


Dari percobaan menggunakan genetic algorithm di atas, didapatkan hasil yang sangat buruk. Genetic Algorithm terjebak di dalam state yang memiliki state value sebesar sekitar 0 dan 1. Hal ini dapat terjadi karena Genetic Algorithm hanya bergantung pada persilangan genome dan mutasi yang dilakukan secara acak. Akibatnya, tidak ada state dengan hasil terbaik yang disimpan.

## Percobaan 2:



Final State:																								
104	44	116	51	66	107	37	58	18	106	117	60	75	82	53	29	92	4	83	17					
122	20	125	27	68	63	41	88	57	71	91	20	74	88	64	100	50	38	42	112					
81	105	17	102	123	46	16	114	113	9	34	37	15	14	5	80	2	7	94	59					
110	53	32	26	92	76	57	116	98	85	108	39	96	120	67	21	96	19	112	106					
89	113	30	124	25	36	97	12	8	41	49	31	29	86	67	56	33	120	23	101					
Starting solution:																18	13	110	101	99				
104	44	116	51	66	122	20	125	27	68	81	105	17	102	123	110	53	32	26	92	89	113	30	124	25
107	37	58	18	106	63	41	88	57	71	46	16	114	113	9	76	57	116	98	85	36	97	12	8	41
117	60	75	82	53	91	20	74	88	64	34	37	15	14	5	108	39	96	120	67	49	31	29	86	67
29	92	4	83	17	100	50	38	42	112	80	2	7	94	59	21	96	19	112	106	56	33	120	23	101
18	13	110	101	99	114	70	88	83	103	25	100	119	109	85	77	73	3	69	1	48	4	110	76	61
Final Objective Value: 0 Duration: 233 ms Iteration Amount: 999																66	68	123	92	25				



Percobaan ke-2 dengan jumlah populasi dan banyak iterasi yang diperbesar juga tidak berdampak signifikan terhadap kedekatan dengan state solusi. Hasil yang didapatkan tetap mayoritas merupakan state yang memiliki objective value sekitar 0 dan 1, dan hanya sedikit sekali yang mencapai nilai objective function yang bagus.

### Percobaan 3:

Genetic Algorithm Population Amount: 100 Maximum Iteration: 1000 Start Experiment Experiment Results: Initial State:																										
<p>Initial State:</p> <table border="1"> <tbody> <tr><td>30</td><td>72</td><td>109</td><td>65</td><td>78</td></tr> <tr><td>52</td><td>35</td><td>94</td><td>6</td><td>73</td></tr> <tr><td>56</td><td>41</td><td>47</td><td>117</td><td>93</td></tr> <tr><td>106</td><td>34</td><td>91</td><td>28</td><td>57</td></tr> <tr><td>44</td><td>67</td><td>123</td><td>82</td><td>23</td></tr> </tbody> </table>		30	72	109	65	78	52	35	94	6	73	56	41	47	117	93	106	34	91	28	57	44	67	123	82	23
30	72	109	65	78																						
52	35	94	6	73																						
56	41	47	117	93																						
106	34	91	28	57																						
44	67	123	82	23																						
<p>Iteration 1:</p> <table border="1"> <tbody> <tr><td>60</td><td>116</td><td>18</td><td>1</td><td>81</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>102</td><td>25</td><td>114</td><td>68</td></tr> <tr><td>20</td><td>74</td><td>84</td><td>55</td><td>32</td></tr> <tr><td>98</td><td>110</td><td>33</td><td>14</td><td>21</td></tr> <tr><td>59</td><td>31</td><td>80</td><td>86</td><td>5</td></tr> </tbody> </table>		60	116	18	1	81	2	102	25	114	68	20	74	84	55	32	98	110	33	14	21	59	31	80	86	5
60	116	18	1	81																						
2	102	25	114	68																						
20	74	84	55	32																						
98	110	33	14	21																						
59	31	80	86	5																						
<p>Iteration 2:</p> <table border="1"> <tbody> <tr><td>17</td><td>121</td><td>50</td><td>71</td><td>83</td></tr> <tr><td>112</td><td>3</td><td>88</td><td>12</td><td>16</td></tr> <tr><td>111</td><td>24</td><td>19</td><td>85</td><td>49</td></tr> <tr><td>48</td><td>107</td><td>115</td><td>97</td><td>11</td></tr> <tr><td>70</td><td>61</td><td>51</td><td>58</td><td>75</td></tr> </tbody> </table>		17	121	50	71	83	112	3	88	12	16	111	24	19	85	49	48	107	115	97	11	70	61	51	58	75
17	121	50	71	83																						
112	3	88	12	16																						
111	24	19	85	49																						
48	107	115	97	11																						
70	61	51	58	75																						
<p>Iteration 3:</p> <table border="1"> <tbody> <tr><td>119</td><td>101</td><td>45</td><td>27</td><td>9</td></tr> <tr><td>29</td><td>95</td><td>120</td><td>63</td><td>87</td></tr> <tr><td>26</td><td>100</td><td>99</td><td>22</td><td>104</td></tr> <tr><td>122</td><td>7</td><td>92</td><td>15</td><td>118</td></tr> <tr><td>38</td><td>79</td><td>105</td><td>36</td><td>96</td></tr> </tbody> </table>		119	101	45	27	9	29	95	120	63	87	26	100	99	22	104	122	7	92	15	118	38	79	105	36	96
119	101	45	27	9																						
29	95	120	63	87																						
26	100	99	22	104																						
122	7	92	15	118																						
38	79	105	36	96																						
<p>Iteration 4:</p> <table border="1"> <tbody> <tr><td>40</td><td>4</td><td>90</td><td>53</td><td>64</td></tr> <tr><td>43</td><td>124</td><td>77</td><td>10</td><td>13</td></tr> <tr><td>59</td><td>31</td><td>80</td><td>86</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>70</td><td>61</td><td>51</td><td>58</td><td>75</td></tr> <tr><td>38</td><td>79</td><td>105</td><td>36</td><td>96</td></tr> </tbody> </table>		40	4	90	53	64	43	124	77	10	13	59	31	80	86	5	70	61	51	58	75	38	79	105	36	96
40	4	90	53	64																						
43	124	77	10	13																						
59	31	80	86	5																						
70	61	51	58	75																						
38	79	105	36	96																						
<p>Iteration 5:</p> <table border="1"> <tbody> <tr><td>44</td><td>67</td><td>123</td><td>82</td><td>23</td></tr> <tr><td>59</td><td>31</td><td>80</td><td>86</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>70</td><td>61</td><td>51</td><td>58</td><td>75</td></tr> <tr><td>38</td><td>79</td><td>105</td><td>36</td><td>96</td></tr> <tr><td>89</td><td>42</td><td>125</td><td>108</td><td>13</td></tr> </tbody> </table>		44	67	123	82	23	59	31	80	86	5	70	61	51	58	75	38	79	105	36	96	89	42	125	108	13
44	67	123	82	23																						
59	31	80	86	5																						
70	61	51	58	75																						
38	79	105	36	96																						
89	42	125	108	13																						
<p>Final State:</p> <table border="1"> <tbody> <tr><td>30</td><td>52</td><td>56</td><td>106</td><td>44</td></tr> <tr><td>60</td><td>2</td><td>20</td><td>98</td><td>59</td></tr> <tr><td>17</td><td>112</td><td>111</td><td>48</td><td>70</td></tr> <tr><td>119</td><td>29</td><td>26</td><td>122</td><td>38</td></tr> <tr><td>40</td><td>43</td><td>54</td><td>76</td><td>89</td></tr> </tbody> </table>		30	52	56	106	44	60	2	20	98	59	17	112	111	48	70	119	29	26	122	38	40	43	54	76	89
30	52	56	106	44																						
60	2	20	98	59																						
17	112	111	48	70																						
119	29	26	122	38																						
40	43	54	76	89																						
<p>Iteration 6:</p> <table border="1"> <tbody> <tr><td>72</td><td>35</td><td>41</td><td>34</td><td>67</td></tr> <tr><td>116</td><td>102</td><td>74</td><td>110</td><td>31</td></tr> <tr><td>121</td><td>3</td><td>24</td><td>107</td><td>61</td></tr> <tr><td>101</td><td>95</td><td>100</td><td>7</td><td>79</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>124</td><td>37</td><td>39</td><td>42</td></tr> </tbody> </table>		72	35	41	34	67	116	102	74	110	31	121	3	24	107	61	101	95	100	7	79	4	124	37	39	42
72	35	41	34	67																						
116	102	74	110	31																						
121	3	24	107	61																						
101	95	100	7	79																						
4	124	37	39	42																						
<p>Iteration 7:</p> <table border="1"> <tbody> <tr><td>109</td><td>94</td><td>47</td><td>91</td><td>123</td></tr> <tr><td>18</td><td>25</td><td>84</td><td>33</td><td>80</td></tr> <tr><td>50</td><td>88</td><td>19</td><td>115</td><td>51</td></tr> <tr><td>45</td><td>120</td><td>99</td><td>92</td><td>105</td></tr> <tr><td>90</td><td>77</td><td>66</td><td>8</td><td>125</td></tr> </tbody> </table>		109	94	47	91	123	18	25	84	33	80	50	88	19	115	51	45	120	99	92	105	90	77	66	8	125
109	94	47	91	123																						
18	25	84	33	80																						
50	88	19	115	51																						
45	120	99	92	105																						
90	77	66	8	125																						
<p>Iteration 8:</p> <table border="1"> <tbody> <tr><td>65</td><td>6</td><td>117</td><td>28</td><td>82</td></tr> <tr><td>1</td><td>114</td><td>55</td><td>14</td><td>86</td></tr> <tr><td>71</td><td>12</td><td>85</td><td>97</td><td>58</td></tr> <tr><td>27</td><td>63</td><td>22</td><td>15</td><td>36</td></tr> <tr><td>53</td><td>10</td><td>46</td><td>69</td><td>108</td></tr> </tbody> </table>		65	6	117	28	82	1	114	55	14	86	71	12	85	97	58	27	63	22	15	36	53	10	46	69	108
65	6	117	28	82																						
1	114	55	14	86																						
71	12	85	97	58																						
27	63	22	15	36																						
53	10	46	69	108																						
<p>Iteration 9:</p> <table border="1"> <tbody> <tr><td>78</td><td>73</td><td>93</td><td>57</td><td>23</td></tr> <tr><td>81</td><td>68</td><td>32</td><td>21</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>83</td><td>16</td><td>49</td><td>11</td><td>75</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>87</td><td>104</td><td>118</td><td>96</td></tr> <tr><td>64</td><td>113</td><td>62</td><td>103</td><td>13</td></tr> </tbody> </table>		78	73	93	57	23	81	68	32	21	5	83	16	49	11	75	9	87	104	118	96	64	113	62	103	13
78	73	93	57	23																						
81	68	32	21	5																						
83	16	49	11	75																						
9	87	104	118	96																						
64	113	62	103	13																						
<p>Iteration 10:</p> <table border="1"> <tbody> <tr><td>43</td><td>89</td><td>88</td><td>124</td><td>64</td></tr> <tr><td>25</td><td>19</td><td>35</td><td>90</td><td>73</td></tr> <tr><td>89</td><td>97</td><td>82</td><td>85</td><td>110</td></tr> <tr><td>47</td><td>72</td><td>121</td><td>72</td><td>11</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>6</td><td>14</td><td>118</td><td>54</td></tr> </tbody> </table>		43	89	88	124	64	25	19	35	90	73	89	97	82	85	110	47	72	121	72	11	9	6	14	118	54
43	89	88	124	64																						
25	19	35	90	73																						
89	97	82	85	110																						
47	72	121	72	11																						
9	6	14	118	54																						
<p>Iteration 11:</p> <table border="1"> <tbody> <tr><td>16</td><td>106</td><td>94</td><td>35</td><td>29</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>107</td><td>49</td><td>113</td><td>59</td></tr> <tr><td>104</td><td>54</td><td>8</td><td>52</td><td>11</td></tr> <tr><td>45</td><td>32</td><td>30</td><td>49</td><td>125</td></tr> </tbody> </table>		16	106	94	35	29	4	107	49	113	59	104	54	8	52	11	45	32	30	49	125					
16	106	94	35	29																						
4	107	49	113	59																						
104	54	8	52	11																						
45	32	30	49	125																						
<p>Iteration 12:</p> <table border="1"> <tbody> <tr><td>25</td><td>19</td><td>35</td><td>90</td><td>73</td></tr> <tr><td>113</td><td>82</td><td>34</td><td>42</td><td>86</td></tr> <tr><td>62</td><td>110</td><td>58</td><td>70</td><td>65</td></tr> <tr><td>118</td><td>5</td><td>59</td><td>26</td><td>125</td></tr> <tr><td>19</td><td>17</td><td>24</td><td>87</td><td>48</td></tr> </tbody> </table>		25	19	35	90	73	113	82	34	42	86	62	110	58	70	65	118	5	59	26	125	19	17	24	87	48
25	19	35	90	73																						
113	82	34	42	86																						
62	110	58	70	65																						
118	5	59	26	125																						
19	17	24	87	48																						
<p>Iteration 13:</p> <table border="1"> <tbody> <tr><td>89</td><td>97</td><td>82</td><td>85</td><td>110</td></tr> <tr><td>28</td><td>24</td><td>39</td><td>65</td><td>51</td></tr> <tr><td>10</td><td>88</td><td>14</td><td>18</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>41</td><td>47</td><td>16</td><td>46</td><td>90</td></tr> <tr><td>82</td><td>76</td><td>89</td><td>5</td><td>86</td></tr> </tbody> </table>		89	97	82	85	110	28	24	39	65	51	10	88	14	18	4	41	47	16	46	90	82	76	89	5	86
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<p>Iteration 14:</p> <table border="1"> <tbody> <tr><td>47</td><td>72</td><td>121</td><td>72</td><td>11</td></tr> <tr><td>71</td><td>67</td><td>5</td><td>69</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>41</td><td>47</td><td>16</td><td>46</td><td>90</td></tr> <tr><td>97</td><td>86</td><td>89</td><td>98</td><td>42</td></tr> <tr><td>41</td><td>123</td><td>106</td><td>3</td><td>46</td></tr> </tbody> </table>		47	72	121	72	11	71	67	5	69	3	41	47	16	46	90	97	86	89	98	42	41	123	106	3	46
47	72	121	72	11																						
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97	86	89	98	42																						
41	123	106	3	46																						
<p>Iteration 15:</p> <table border="1"> <tbody> <tr><td>124</td><td>90</td><td>85</td><td>72</td><td>118</td></tr> <tr><td>35</td><td>42</td><td>65</td><td>69</td><td>65</td></tr> <tr><td>113</td><td>70</td><td>18</td><td>46</td><td>76</td></tr> <tr><td>52</td><td>26</td><td>112</td><td>98</td><td>63</td></tr> <tr><td>49</td><td>87</td><td>5</td><td>3</td><td>60</td></tr> </tbody> </table>		124	90	85	72	118	35	42	65	69	65	113	70	18	46	76	52	26	112	98	63	49	87	5	3	60
124	90	85	72	118																						
35	42	65	69	65																						
113	70	18	46	76																						
52	26	112	98	63																						
49	87	5	3	60																						
<p>Final Objective Value: 2          Duration: 1605 ms          Iteration Amount: 999</p>																										



Percobaan ke-3 juga tidak menghasilkan hasil yang lebih baik daripada percobaan 1 dan 2. Hasilnya juga sama buruknya dengan percobaan menggunakan genetic algorithm sebelumnya meskipun banyak iterasi dan banyak populasi diubah.

## Kesimpulan dan Saran

Dari percobaan semua algoritma local search di atas, genetic algorithm memiliki performa yang paling buruk karena hasil state akhirnya kemungkinan besar terjebak di state yang memiliki objective value yang memiliki nilai 0 dan 1, dan sepanjang iterasi, genetic algorithm kesulitan untuk mendapatkan state yang memiliki objective value yang lebih baik daripada sebelumnya. Hal ini bisa terjadi karena genetic algorithm benar-benar melakukan crossover dan mutation secara acak tanpa mempedulikan genome terbaik. Algoritma terburuk berikutnya diraih oleh simulated annealing, karena state akhirnya yang hanya berada di kisaran <10 pada setiap percobaan. Hal ini bisa terjadi karena temperatur dan cooling rate yang belum disesuaikan semaksimal mungkin untuk permasalahan magic cube.

Jika kita membandingkan algoritma lainnya dari sisi objective value tertinggi yang berhasil diraih, algoritma steepest ascent, sideways move, dan random-restart menduduki posisi teratas dengan mencapai objective value tertinggi sebesar  $\geq 50$  di semua percobaan. Di posisi berikutnya, terdapat algoritma simulated annealing dengan objective value tertinggi di kisaran 30an pada semua percobaan.

## Pembagian Tugas

NIM	Kontribusi
13522036	Backend (Genetic Algorithm, Magic Cube Class), Frontend (Visualisasi Magic Cube)
13522064	Backend (Simulated Annealing), Laporan
13522099	Backend (Steepest Ascent HC, Sideways Move HC), Frontend (Visualisasi hasil eksperimen, visualisasi plot)
13522106	Backend (Random Restart HC, Stochastic HC), Laporan

## **Referensi**

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<https://www.trump.de/magic-squares/magic-cubes/cubes-1.html>

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