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1. 搭建开发环境 <#>

1.1 安装依赖包 <#>

```
$ cnpm i webpack webpack-cli webpack-dev-server -D
```

1.2 package.json <#>

```
+ "scripts": {  
+   "build": "webpack --mode=development",  
+   "dev": "webpack-dev-server --mode=development --contentBase=./dist"  
+ },
```

2. 实现虚拟DOM <#>

```

{ _type: "VNODE_TYPE", type: "div", key: null, props: {...}, children: Array(2), ...}
  DOMELEMENT: undefined
  ▼ children: Array(2)
    ▼ 0:
      DOMELEMENT: undefined
      ▼ children: Array(1)
        ▼ 0:
          DOMELEMENT: undefined
          children: undefined
          ▶ domElement: text
          key: undefined
          ▶ props: {}
            text: "hello"
            type: undefined
            _type: "VNODE_TYPE"
          ▶ __proto__: Object
          length: 1
          ▶ __proto__: Array(0)
          ▶ domElement: span
          key: null
          ▶ props: {style: {...}}
            text: undefined
            type: "span"
            _type: "VNODE_TYPE"
          ▶ __proto__: Object
        ▼ 1:
          DOMELEMENT: undefined
          children: undefined
          ▶ domElement: text
          key: undefined
          ▶ props: {}
            text: "world"
            type: undefined
            _type: "VNODE_TYPE"
          ▶ __proto__: Object
          length: 2
          ▶ __proto__: Array(0)
          ▶ domElement: div#container
          key: null
          ▶ props: {id: "container"}
            text: undefined
            type: "div"
            _type: "VNODE_TYPE"
          ▶ __proto__: Object

```

2.1 src/index.js

src/index.js

```

import { h } from './vdom';
const root = document.getElementById('root');
const oldVnode = h('div', { id: 'container' },
  h('span', { style: { color: 'red' } }, 'hello'),
  'world'
);
console.log(oldVnode);

```

2.2 vdom/index.js

src/vdom/index.js

```

import h from './h';
export {
  h
}

```

2.3 vdom/h.js

src/vdom/h.js

```
import vnode from './vnode';
const hasOwnProperty = Object.prototype.hasOwnProperty;
const RESERVED_PROPS = { key: true };
function h(type, config, ...children) {
  const props = {};
  let key = null;
  if (config) {
    if (config.key) {
      key = config.key;
    }
    for (let propName in config) {
      if (hasOwnProperty.call(config, propName) && !RESERVED_PROPS[propName]) {
        props[propName] = config[propName];
      }
    }
  }
  return vnode(type, key, props, children.map((child, index) => {
    return typeof child == 'number' || typeof child == 'string' ? vnode(undefined, undefined, undefined, undefined, child) : child;
  }));
}
export default h;
```

2.4 vdom\vnode.js

src\vdom\vnode.js

```
const VNODE_TYPE = 'VNODE_TYPE';
function vnode(type, key, props = {}, children, text, DOMElement) {
  return {
    _type: VNODE_TYPE,
    type, key, props, children, text, DOMElement
  }
}
export default vnode;
```

3.初次渲染

```
▼<div id="root">
  ▼<div id="container">
    <span style="color: red;">hello</span>
    "world"
  </div>
</div>
```

3.1 src\index.js

src\index.js

```
import { h, mount } from './vdom';
const root = document.getElementById('root');
const oldVnode = h('div', { id: 'container' },
  h('span', { style: { color: 'red' } }, 'hello'),
  'world'
);
console.log(oldVnode);
mount(oldVnode, root);
```

3.2 vdom\index.js

src\vdom\index.js

```
import h from './h';
import { mount } from './patch';
export {
  h,
  mount
}
```

3.3 vdom\vnode.js

src\vdom\vnode.js

```
const VNODE_TYPE = 'VNODE_TYPE';
//创建虚拟DOM节点
function vnode(type, key, props = {}, children, text, DOMElement) {
  return {
    _type: VNODE_TYPE,
    type, key, props, children, text, DOMElement
  }
}
+//是否是一个虚拟DOM节点
+export function isVnode(vnode) {
+  return vnode && vnode._type === VNODE_TYPE;
+}
+//是否是相同的节点 类型相同并且key相同 key可能为null
+export function isSameVnode(oldVnode, newVnode) {
+  return oldVnode.key === newVnode.key && oldVnode.type === newVnode.type;
+}
export default vnode;
```

3.4 vdom\patch.js

src\vdom\patch.js

```
import vnode, { isVnode, isSameVnode } from './vnode';

function createDOMElementFromVnode(vnode) {
  let children = vnode.children;
  let type = vnode.type;
  let props = vnode.props;
  if (type) {
    let domElement = vnode.domElement = document.createElement(type);
    updateProperties(vnode);
    if (Array.isArray(children)) {
      children.forEach(childVnode => domElement.appendChild(createDOMElementFromVnode(childVnode)));
    }
  } else {
    vnode.domElement = document.createTextNode(vnode.text);
  }
  return vnode.domElement;
}

export function mount(vnode, root) {
  let newDOMElement = createDOMElementFromVnode(vnode);
  root.appendChild(newDOMElement);
}

function updateProperties(vnode, oldProps = {}) {
  let domElement = vnode.domElement;
  let newProps = vnode.props;

  let oldStyle = oldProps.style || {};
  let newStyle = newProps.style || {};
  for (let oldAttrName in oldStyle)
    if (!newStyle[oldAttrName])
      domElement.style[oldAttrName] = "";

  for (let oldPropName in oldProps)
    if (!newProps[oldPropName])
      delete domElement[oldPropName];

  for (let propName in newProps) {
    if (propName === 'style') {
      let styleObject = newProps[propName];
      for (let attr in styleObject)
        domElement.style[attr] = styleObject[attr];
    } else {
      domElement[propName] = newProps[propName];
    }
  }
}

```

4. 替换成不同类型

4.1 index.html

dist/index.html

```

  虚拟DOM和DOMDIFF
+   </span>
<span class="hljs-addition">+      li </span>
<span class="hljs-addition">+      width: 100px;</span>
<span class="hljs-addition">+      color: #FFFFFF;</span>
<span class="hljs-addition">+      text-align: center;</span>
<span class="hljs-addition">+      transition: all 1s;</span>
<span class="hljs-addition">+    }</span>

```

4.2 src/index.js

src/index.js

```
import { vnode, h, mount, patch } from './vdom';
const root = document.getElementById('root');
const oldVnode = h('ul', { id: 'container' },
  h('li', { style: { backgroundColor: '#110000' }, key: 'A' }, 'A'),
  h('li', { style: { backgroundColor: '#440000' }, key: 'B' }, 'B'),
  h('li', { style: { backgroundColor: '#770000' }, key: 'C' }, 'C'),
  h('li', { style: { backgroundColor: '#AA0000' }, key: 'D' }, 'D')
);
mount(oldVnode, root);

const newVnode = h('div', { id: 'container' }, '新的文本');
setTimeout(() => {
  patch(oldVnode, newVnode);
}, 1000)

```

4.3 vdom/index.js

src/vdom/index.js

```
import h from './h';
+import vnode from './vnode';
+import { mount, patch } from './patch';
export {
  h,
+  vnode,
  mount,
+  patch
}

```

4.4 patch.js

src/vdom/patch.js

```

import vnode, { isVnode, isSameVnode } from './vnode';

//把虚拟DOM节点封装成一个真实DOM节点
function createDOMElementFromVnode(vnode) {
  let children = vnode.children;
  let type = vnode.type;
  let props = vnode.props;
  if (type) {
    let domElement = vnode.domElement = document.createElement(type);
    updateProperties(vnode);
    if (Array.isArray(children)) {
      children.forEach(childVnode => domElement.appendChild(createDOMElementFromVnode(childVnode)));
    }
  } else {
    vnode.domElement = document.createTextNode(vnode.text);
  }
  return vnode.domElement;
}

export function mount(vnode, root) {
  let newDOMElement = createDOMElementFromVnode(vnode);
  root.appendChild(newDOMElement);
}

+export function patch(oldVnode, newVnode) {
+  if (oldVnode.type !== newVnode.type) {
+    return oldVnode.domElement.parentNode.replaceChild(createDOMElementFromVnode(newVnode), oldVnode.domElement);
+  }
+}

function updateProperties(vnode, oldProps = {}) {
  let domElement = vnode.domElement;
  let newProps = vnode.props;

  let oldStyle = oldProps.style || {};
  let newStyle = newProps.style || {};
  for (let oldAttrName in oldStyle)
    if (!newStyle[oldAttrName])
      domElement.style[oldAttrName] = "";

  for (let oldPropName in oldProps)
    if (!newProps[oldPropName])
      delete domElement[oldPropName];

  for (let propName in newProps) {
    if (propName === 'style') {
      let styleObject = newProps[propName];
      for (let attr in styleObject)
        domElement.style[attr] = styleObject[attr]; //更新行内样式
    } else {
      domElement[propName] = newProps[propName];
    }
  }
}

```

5.一方有儿子

5.1 src\index.js

src\index.js

```

import { vnode, h, mount, patch } from './vdom';
const root = document.getElementById('root');

const oldVnode = h('ul', { id: 'container', style: { border: '1px solid red', height: '10px' } });
const newVnode = h('ul', { id: 'newContainer' },
  h('li', { style: { backgroundColor: '#110000' }, key: 'A' }, 'A'),
  h('li', { style: { backgroundColor: '#440000' }, key: 'B' }, 'B'),
  h('li', { style: { backgroundColor: '#770000' }, key: 'C' }, 'C'),
  h('li', { style: { backgroundColor: '#AA0000' }, key: 'D' }, 'D')
);
mount(oldVnode, root);

setTimeout(() => {
  patch(oldVnode, newVnode);
}, 1000)

```

5.2 vdom\patch.js

src\vdom\patch.js

```

import vnode, { isVnode, isSameVnode } from './vnode';

//把虚拟DOM节点封装成一个真实DOM节点
function createDOMElementFromVnode(vnode) {
  let children = vnode.children;
  let type = vnode.type;
  let props = vnode.props;
  if (type) {
    let domElement = vnode.domElement = document.createElement(type);
    updateProperties(vnode);
    if (Array.isArray(children)) {
      children.forEach(childVnode => domElement.appendChild(createDOMElementFromVnode(childVnode)));
    }
  } else {
    vnode.domElement = document.createTextNode(vnode.text);
  }
  return vnode.domElement;
}

export function mount(vnode, root) {
  let newDOMElement = createDOMElementFromVnode(vnode);
  root.appendChild(newDOMElement);
}

export function patch(oldVnode, newVnode) {
  if (oldVnode.type !== newVnode.type) {
    return oldVnode.domElement.parentNode.replaceChild(createDOMElementFromVnode(newVnode), oldVnode.domElement);
  }
  let domElement = newVnode.domElement = oldVnode.domElement;
  updateProperties(newVnode, oldVnode.props);
  let oldChildren = oldVnode.children;
  let newChildren = newVnode.children;
  if (oldChildren.length > 0 && newChildren.length > 0) {
    } else if (oldChildren.length > 0) { //老的有儿子,新的没儿子
      for (let i = 0; i < oldChildren.length; i++) {
        oldVnode.domElement.innerHTML = '';
      }
    } else if (newChildren.length > 0) { //新的有儿子,老的没儿子
      for (let i = 0; i < newChildren.length; i++) {
        oldVnode.domElement.appendChild(createDOMElementFromVnode(newChildren[i]));
      }
    }
  }

  function updateProperties(vnode, oldProps = {}) {
    let domElement = vnode.domElement;
    let newProps = vnode.props;

    let oldStyle = oldProps.style || {};
    let newStyle = newProps.style || {};
    for (let oldAttrName in oldStyle)
      if (!newStyle[oldAttrName])
        domElement.style[oldAttrName] = '';

    for (let oldPropName in oldProps)
      if (!newProps[oldPropName])
        delete domElement[oldPropName];

    for (let propName in newProps) {
      if (propName === 'style') {
        let styleObject = newProps[propName];
        for (let attr in styleObject)
          domElement.style[attr] = styleObject[attr]; //更新行内样式
      } else {
        domElement[propName] = newProps[propName];
      }
    }
  }
}

```

6.前面或后面新增加元素

- 前面后面添加元素 ABCD=>ABCDEF ABCD=>EFABCD
- 前面后面删除元素 ABCD=>ABC ABCD=>BCD

6.1 src\index.js

src\index.js

```

import { vnode, h, mount, patch } from './vdom';
const root = document.getElementById('root');

const oldVnode = h('ul', { id: 'container' },
  h('li', { style: { backgroundColor: '#110000' }, key: 'A' }, 'A'),
  h('li', { style: { backgroundColor: '#440000' }, key: 'B' }, 'B'),
  h('li', { style: { backgroundColor: '#770000' }, key: 'C' }, 'C'),
  h('li', { style: { backgroundColor: '#AA0000' }, key: 'D' }, 'D')
);

const newVnode = h('ul', { id: 'newContainer' },
  h('li', { style: { backgroundColor: '#440000' }, key: 'B' }, 'B'),
  h('li', { style: { backgroundColor: '#770000' }, key: 'C' }, 'C'),
  h('li', { style: { backgroundColor: '#AA0000' }, key: 'D' }, 'D'),
  h('li', { style: { backgroundColor: '#110000' }, key: 'A' }, 'A')
);

mount(oldVnode, root);

setTimeout(() => {
  patch(oldVnode, newVnode);
}, 1000)

```

6.2 vdom\patch.js

src\vdom\patch.js

```

import vnode, { isVnode, isSameVnode } from './vnode';

//把虚拟DOM节点封装成一个真实DOM节点
function createDOMElementFromVnode(vnode) {
  let children = vnode.children;
  let type = vnode.type;
  let props = vnode.props;
  if (type) {
    let domElement = vnode.domElement = document.createElement(type);
    updateProperties(vnode);
    if (Array.isArray(children)) {
      children.forEach(childVnode => domElement.appendChild(createDOMElementFromVnode(childVnode)));
    }
  } else {
    vnode.domElement = document.createTextNode(vnode.text);
  }
  return vnode.domElement;
}

export function mount(vnode, root) {
  let newDOMElement = createDOMElementFromVnode(vnode);
  root.appendChild(newDOMElement);
}

export function patch(oldVnode, newVnode) {
  if (oldVnode.type !== newVnode.type) {
    return oldVnode.domElement.parentNode.replaceChild(createDOMElementFromVnode(newVnode), oldVnode.domElement);
  }
  //如果新节点是文本节点, 那么直接修改文本内容
  if (typeof newVnode.text !== 'undefined') {
    return oldVnode.domElement.textContent = newVnode.text;
  }
  let domElement = newVnode.domElement = oldVnode.domElement;

  updateProperties(newVnode, oldVnode.props);
  let oldChildren = oldVnode.children;
  let newChildren = newVnode.children;
  if (oldChildren.length > 0 && newChildren.length > 0) {
    + updateChildren(domElement, oldChildren, newChildren);
  } else if (oldChildren.length > 0) { //老的有儿子, 新的没儿子
    for (let i = 0; i < oldChildren.length; i++) {
      oldVnode.domElement.innerHTML += '';
    }
  } else if (newChildren.length > 0) { //新的有儿子, 老的没儿子
    for (let i = 0; i < newChildren.length; i++) {
      oldVnode.domElement.appendChild(createDOMElementFromVnode(newChildren[i]));
    }
  }
}

+function updateChildren(parentDOMElement, oldChildren, newChildren) {
+  let oldStartIndex = 0, oldStartVnode = oldChildren[0];
+  let oldEndIndex = oldChildren.length - 1, oldEndVnode = oldChildren[oldEndIndex];

+  let newStartIndex = 0, newStartVnode = newChildren[0];
+  let newEndIndex = newChildren.length - 1, newEndVnode = newChildren[newEndIndex];
+  while (oldStartIndex
+    if (isSameVnode(oldStartVnode, newStartVnode)) { //顺序不变, 顺序遍历完成
+      patch(oldStartVnode, newStartVnode);
+      oldStartVnode = oldChildren[++oldStartIndex];
+      newStartVnode = newChildren[++newStartIndex];
+    } else if (isSameVnode(oldEndVnode, newEndVnode)) {
+      patch(oldEndVnode, newEndVnode);
+      oldEndVnode = oldChildren[--oldEndIndex];
+      newEndVnode = newChildren[--newEndIndex];
+    }
+  }
+  if (newStartIndex <= oldEndIndex) {
+    let beforeDOMElement = newChildren[newEndIndex + 1] == null ? null : newChildren[newEndIndex + 1].domElement;
+    for (let i = newStartIndex; i
+      parentDOMElement.insertBefore(createDOMElementFromVnode(newChildren[i]), beforeDOMElement);
+    )
+  }
+  if (oldStartIndex <= newEndIndex) {
+    for (let i = oldStartIndex; i
+      if (oldChildren[i])
+        parentDOMElement.removeChild(oldChildren[i].domElement);
+    )
+  }
+}

function updateProperties(vnode, oldProps = {}) {
  let domElement = vnode.domElement;
  let newProps = vnode.props;

  let oldStyle = oldProps.style || {};
  let newStyle = newProps.style || {};
  for (let oldAttrName in oldStyle)
    if (!newStyle[oldAttrName])
      domElement.style[oldAttrName] = '';

  for (let oldPropName in oldProps)
    if (!newProps[oldPropName])
      delete domElement[oldPropName];

  for (let propName in newProps) {
    if (propName === 'style') {
      let styleObject = newProps[propName];
      for (let attr in styleObject)
        domElement.style[attr] = styleObject[attr]; //更新行内样式
    } else {
      domElement[propName] = newProps[propName];
    }
  }
}

```

7. 头移尾和尾移头

- 头部移动到尾部 ABCD=>BCDA
- 尾部移动到头部 ABCD=>DABC

7.1 src\index.js

src\index.js

```
import { vnode, h, mount, patch } from './vdom';
const root = document.getElementById('root');

const oldVnode = h('ul', { id: 'container' },
  h('li', { style: { backgroundColor: '#110000' }, key: 'A' }, 'A'),
  h('li', { style: { backgroundColor: '#440000' }, key: 'B' }, 'B'),
  h('li', { style: { backgroundColor: '#770000' }, key: 'C' }, 'C'),
  h('li', { style: { backgroundColor: '#AA0000' }, key: 'D' }, 'D')
);
const newVnode = h('ul', { id: 'newContainer' },
  h('li', { style: { backgroundColor: '#000044' }, key: 'B' }, 'B1'),
  h('li', { style: { backgroundColor: '#000077' }, key: 'C' }, 'C1'),
  h('li', { style: { backgroundColor: '#0000AA' }, key: 'D' }, 'D1'),
  h('li', { style: { backgroundColor: '#000011' }, key: 'A' }, 'A1')
);
mount(oldVnode, root);

setTimeout(() => {
  patch(oldVnode, newVnode);
}, 1000)
```

7.2 vdom\patch.js

src\vdom\patch.js

```
import vnode, { isVnode, isSameVnode } from './vnode';

//把虚拟DOM节点封装成一个真实DOM节点
function createDOMElementFromVnode(vnode) {
  let children = vnode.children;
  let type = vnode.type;
  let props = vnode.props;
  if (type) {
    let domElement = vnode.domElement = document.createElement(type);
    updateProperties(vnode);
    if (Array.isArray(children)) {
      children.forEach(childVnode => domElement.appendChild(createDOMElementFromVnode(childVnode)));
    }
  } else {
    vnode.domElement = document.createTextNode(vnode.text);
  }
  return vnode.domElement;
}

export function mount(vnode, root) {
  let newDOMElement = createDOMElementFromVnode(vnode);
  root.appendChild(newDOMElement);
}

export function patch(oldVnode, newVnode) {
  if (oldVnode.type !== newVnode.type) {
    return oldVnode.domElement.parentNode.replaceChild(createDOMElementFromVnode(newVnode), oldVnode.domElement);
  }
  //如果新节点是文本节点, 那么直接修改文本内容
  if (typeof newVnode.text !== 'undefined') {
    return oldVnode.domElement.textContent = newVnode.text;
  }
  let domElement = newVnode.domElement = oldVnode.domElement;

  updateProperties(newVnode, oldVnode.props);
  let oldChildren = oldVnode.children;
  let newChildren = newVnode.children;
  if (oldChildren.length > 0 && newChildren.length > 0) {
    updateChildren(domElement, oldChildren, newChildren);
  } else if (oldChildren.length > 0) { //老的有儿子, 新的没儿子
    for (let i = 0; i < oldChildren.length; i++) {
      oldVnode.domElement.innerHTML += '';
    }
  } else if (newChildren.length > 0) { //新的有儿子, 老的没儿子
    for (let i = 0; i < newChildren.length; i++) {
      oldVnode.domElement.appendChild(createDOMElementFromVnode(newChildren[i]));
    }
  }
}

function updateChildren(parentDOMElement, oldChildren, newChildren) {
  let oldStartIndex = 0, oldStartVnode = oldChildren[0];
  let oldEndIndex = oldChildren.length - 1, oldEndVnode = oldChildren[oldEndIndex];

  let newStartIndex = 0, newStartVnode = newChildren[0];
  let newEndIndex = newChildren.length - 1, newEndVnode = newChildren[newEndIndex];
  while (oldStartIndex + 1 < oldEndIndex) {
    if (isSameVnode(oldStartVnode, newEndVnode)) {
      patch(oldStartVnode, newEndVnode);
      parentDOMElement.insertBefore(oldStartVnode.domElement, oldEndVnode.domElement.nextSibling);
      oldStartVnode = oldChildren[++oldStartIndex];
      newEndVnode = newChildren[--newEndIndex];
    } else if (isSameVnode(oldEndVnode, newStartVnode)) {
      patch(oldEndVnode, newStartVnode);
      parentDOMElement.insertBefore(oldEndVnode.domElement, oldStartVnode.domElement);
      oldEndVnode = oldChildren[--oldEndIndex];
      newStartVnode = newChildren[++newStartIndex];
    }
  }
  if (newStartIndex
```

8. 有key的其它情况

- ABCD=>EBADF
- 插入E=>把B插入到A前面=>直接跳到 C=>插入F=>删除老节点剩下的C

8.1 src\index.js

src\index.js

```
import { vnode, h, mount, patch } from './vdom';
const root = document.getElementById('root');

const oldVnode = h('ul', { id: 'container' },
  h('li', { style: { backgroundColor: '#110000' }, key: 'A' }, 'A'),
  h('li', { style: { backgroundColor: '#440000' }, key: 'B' }, 'B'),
  h('li', { style: { backgroundColor: '#770000' }, key: 'C' }, 'C'),
  h('li', { style: { backgroundColor: '#AA0000' }, key: 'D' }, 'D')
);

const newVnode = h('ul', { id: 'newContainer' },
  h('li', { style: { backgroundColor: '#EE0000' }, key: 'E' }, 'E1'),
  h('li', { style: { backgroundColor: '#440000' }, key: 'B' }, 'B1'),
  h('li', { style: { backgroundColor: '#110000' }, key: 'A' }, 'A1'),
  h('li', { style: { backgroundColor: '#AA0000' }, key: 'D' }, 'D1'),
  h('li', { style: { backgroundColor: '#FF0000' }, key: 'F' }, 'F1'),
);

mount(oldVnode, root);

setTimeout(() => {
  patch(oldVnode, newVnode);
}, 1000)
```

8.2 vdom\patch.js

src\vdom\patch.js

```
import vnode, { isVnode, isSameVnode } from './vnode';

//把虚拟DOM节点封装成一个真实DOM节点
function createDOMElementFromVnode(vnode) {
  let children = vnode.children;
  let type = vnode.type;
  let props = vnode.props;
  if (type) {
    let domElement = vnode.domElement = document.createElement(type);
    updateProperties(vnode);
    if (Array.isArray(children)) {
      children.forEach(childVnode => domElement.appendChild(createDOMElementFromVnode(childVnode)));
    }
  } else {
    vnode.domElement = document.createTextNode(vnode.text);
  }
  return vnode.domElement;
}

export function mount(vnode, root) {
  let newDOMElement = createDOMElementFromVnode(vnode);
  root.appendChild(newDOMElement);
}

export function patch(oldVnode, newVnode) {
  if (oldVnode.type !== newVnode.type) {
    return oldVnode.domElement.parentNode.replaceChild(createDOMElementFromVnode(newVnode), oldVnode.domElement);
  }
  //如果新节点是文本节点, 那么直接修改文本内容
  if (typeof newVnode.text !== 'undefined') {
    return oldVnode.domElement.textContent = newVnode.text;
  }
  let domElement = newVnode.domElement = oldVnode.domElement;

  updateProperties(newVnode, oldVnode.props);
  let oldChildren = oldVnode.children;
  let newChildren = newVnode.children;
  if (oldChildren.length > 0 && newChildren.length > 0) {
    updateChildren(domElement, oldChildren, newChildren);
  } else if (oldChildren.length > 0) { //老的有儿子, 新的没儿子
    for (let i = 0; i < oldChildren.length; i++) {
      oldVnode.domElement.innerHTML += ' ';
    }
  } else if (newChildren.length > 0) { //新的有儿子, 老的没儿子
    for (let i = 0; i < newChildren.length; i++) {
      oldVnode.domElement.appendChild(createDOMElementFromVnode(newChildren[i]));
    }
  }
}

+function createKeyToIndexMap(children) {
+  let map = {};
+  for (let i = 0; i < children.length; i++) {
+    let key = children[i].key;
+    if (key) map[key] = i;
+  }
+  return map;
+}

function updateChildren(parentDOMElement, oldChildren, newChildren) {
  let oldStartIndex = 0, oldStartVnode = oldChildren[0];
  let oldEndIndex = oldChildren.length - 1, oldEndVnode = oldChildren[oldEndIndex];

  let newStartIndex = 0, newStartVnode = newChildren[0];
  let newEndIndex = newChildren.length - 1, newEndVnode = newChildren[newEndIndex];
+  let oldKeyToIndexMap = createKeyToIndexMap(oldChildren);
  while (oldStartIndex + 1 <= oldEndIndex) {
    if (!oldStartVnode) {
      oldStartVnode = oldChildren[++oldStartIndex];
      oldStartVnode.key && console.log('直接跳到', oldStartVnode.key);
    } else if (!oldEndVnode) {
      oldEndVnode = oldChildren[--oldEndIndex];
      oldEndVnode.key && console.log('直接跳到', oldEndVnode.key);
    } else if (isSameVnode(oldStartVnode, newStartVnode)) { //顺序不变, 顺序遍历完成
      oldStartVnode = oldChildren[++oldStartIndex];
      oldEndVnode = oldChildren[--oldEndIndex];
    } else {
      oldStartVnode = oldChildren[++oldStartIndex];
      oldEndVnode = oldChildren[--oldEndIndex];
    }
  }
}
```

```

        patch(oldStartVnode, newStartVnode);
        oldStartVnode = oldChildren[++oldStartIndex];
        newStartVnode = newChildren[++newStartIndex];
    } else if (isSameVnode(oldEndVnode, newEndVnode)) {
        patch(oldEndVnode, newEndVnode);
        oldEndVnode = oldChildren[--oldEndIndex];
        newEndVnode = newChildren[--newEndIndex];
    } else if (isSameVnode(oldStartVnode, newEndVnode)) {
        patch(oldStartVnode, newEndVnode);
        parentDOMElement.insertBefore(oldStartVnode.domElement, oldEndVnode.domElement.nextSibling);
        oldStartVnode = oldChildren[++oldStartIndex];
        newEndVnode = newChildren[--newEndIndex];
    } else if (isSameVnode(oldEndVnode, newStartVnode)) {
        patch(oldEndVnode, newStartVnode);
        parentDOMElement.insertBefore(oldEndVnode.domElement, oldStartVnode.domElement);
        oldEndVnode = oldChildren[--oldEndIndex];
        newStartVnode = newChildren[++newStartIndex];
    } else { // ABCD=>EBADF
        let oldIndexByKey = oldKeyToIndexMap[newStartVnode.key];
        if (oldIndexByKey == null) {
            console.log(`插入${newStartVnode.key}`);
            parentDOMElement.insertBefore(createDOMElementFromVnode(newStartVnode), oldStartVnode.domElement);
            newStartVnode = newChildren[++newStartIndex];
        } else {
            let oldVnodeToMove = oldChildren[oldIndexByKey];
            if (oldVnodeToMove.type !== newStartVnode.type) {
                console.log(`key一样,type不一样,删除重建`);
                parentDOMElement.insertBefore(createDOMElementFromVnode(newStartVnode), oldStartVnode.domElement);
            } else {
                patch(oldVnodeToMove, newStartVnode);
                oldChildren[oldIndexByKey] = undefined; // 设置为undefined,后面遇到了绕过去
                console.log(`把老${oldVnodeToMove.key}插入到老${oldStartVnode.key}前面`, oldStartVnode);
                parentDOMElement.insertBefore(oldVnodeToMove.domElement, oldStartVnode.domElement);
            }
            newStartVnode = newChildren[++newStartIndex];
        }
    }
}
}
if (newStartIndex + console.log(`插入新节点剩下的${newChildren[i].key}`);
    parentDOMElement.insertBefore(createDOMElementFromVnode(newChildren[i]), beforeDOMElement);
}
}
if (oldStartIndex + console.log(`删除老节点剩下的${oldChildren[i].key}`);
    parentDOMElement.removeChild(oldChildren[i].domElement);
}
}
}
}
}
function updateProperties(vnode, oldProps = {}) {
    let domElement = vnode.domElement;
    let newProps = vnode.props;

    let oldStyle = oldProps.style || {};
    let newStyle = newProps.style || {};
    for (let oldAttrName in oldStyle)
        if (!newStyle[oldAttrName])
            domElement.style[oldAttrName] = "";

    for (let oldPropName in oldProps)
        if (!newProps[oldPropName])
            delete domElement[oldPropName];

    for (let propName in newProps) {
        if (propName === 'style') {
            let styleObject = newProps[propName];
            for (let attr in styleObject)
                domElement.style[attr] = styleObject[attr]; // 更新行内样式
        } else {
            domElement[propName] = newProps[propName];
        }
    }
}
}

```

9.key可有可无

src/index.js

```

import { vnode, h, mount, patch } from './vdom';
const root = document.getElementById('root');
const oldVnode = h('ul', { id: 'container' },
    h('li', { style: { backgroundColor: '#110000' }, id: 'A', key: 'A' }, 'A'),
    h('li', { style: { backgroundColor: '#440000' }, id: 'B' }, 'B'),
    h('li', { style: { backgroundColor: '#770000' }, id: 'C', key: 'C' }, 'C'),
    h('li', { style: { backgroundColor: '#AA0000' }, id: 'D' }, 'D')
);
const newVnode = h('ul', { id: 'newContainer' },
    h('div', { style: { backgroundColor: '#440000' }, id: 'B' }, 'B'),
    h('span', { style: { backgroundColor: '#110000' }, id: 'A', key: 'A' }, 'A'),
    h('div', { style: { backgroundColor: '#770000' }, id: 'Y', key: 'Y' }, 'Y'),
    h('div', { style: { backgroundColor: '#AA0000' }, id: 'X' }, 'X'),
    h('div', { style: { backgroundColor: '#CC0000' }, id: 'E' }, 'E'),
    h('li', { style: { backgroundColor: '#770000' }, id: 'C', key: 'C' }, 'C'),
);
mount(oldVnode, root);

setTimeout(() => {
    patch(oldVnode, newVnode);
}, 1000)

```

10.默认key

src/index.js

```
import { vnode, h, mount, patch } from './vdom';
const root = document.getElementById('root');
const oldVnode = h('ul', { id: 'container' },
  h('li', { style: { backgroundColor: '#110000' }, id: 'A' }, 'A'),
  h('li', { style: { backgroundColor: '#440000' }, id: 'B' }, 'B'),
  h('li', { style: { backgroundColor: '#770000' }, id: 'C' }, 'C'),
  h('li', { style: { backgroundColor: '#AA0000' }, id: 'D' }, 'D')
);
const newVnode = h('ul', { id: 'newContainer' },
  h('li', { style: { backgroundColor: '#110000' }, id: 'A' }, 'A1'),
  h('li', { style: { backgroundColor: '#440000' }, id: 'B' }, 'B1'),
  h('li', { style: { backgroundColor: '#770000' }, id: 'C' }, 'C1'),
  h('li', { style: { backgroundColor: '#AA0000' }, id: 'D' }, 'D1')
);
mount(oldVnode, root);

setTimeout(() => {
  patch(oldVnode, newVnode);
}, 1000)
```