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1. 动机

- [Module Federation \(https://webpack.js.org/concepts/module-federation/\)](https://webpack.js.org/concepts/module-federation/)的动机是与多个团队一起开发一个或多个应用程序
- 应用程序分为较小的应用程序部分,这些可能是前端组件, 例如Header或Sidebar组件,也可能是逻辑组件, 例如 Data Fetching Logic或其他业务逻辑
- 每个部分都可以由独立的团队开发
- 应用程序或其一部分共享其他部分或库

2. 模块联邦

- 使用模块联邦, 每个部分将是一个单独的构建, 这些构建被编译为 6#x5BB9;6#x5668;
- 容器可以被应用程序或其他容器引用
- 在这种关系中, 容器是 6#x8FDC;6#x7A0B;的, 容器的使用者是 6#x4E3B;6#x673A;
- 6#x8FDC;6#x7A0B;可以将模块公开给 6#x4E3B;6#x673A;
- 6#x4E3B;6#x673A;可以使用此类模块,它们被称为 6#x8FDC;6#x7A0B;6#x6A21;6#x5757;
- 通过使用单独的构建, 我们可以获得整个系统的良好构建性能

3. 模块联邦概述

- 这是模块联邦的概述
- 这里显示了模块联邦的两个方面: 6#x516C;6#x5F00;的模块和 6#x5171;6#x4EAB;的模块
- 容器以 6#x5F02;6#x6B65;方式公开模块
- 您需要先让容器+加载要使用的模块, 然后再从容器中使用它们
- 允许构建将每个公开的模块及其依赖项放在单独的文件中
- 这样, 只需要加载使用过的模块, 但是容器仍然可以将模块捆绑在一起
- 另外, 这里使用webpack的代码分割技术(例如, 在公开的模块中分割第三方模块或公共依赖模块的代码块)
- 这使我们可以保持较低的请求和总下载量, 从而获得良好的Web性能
- 容器的使用者需要能够处理暴露模块的异步加载
- 共享模块的另一个方面也显示在这里。每一个部分, 容器和应用程序都可以将共享模块与版本信息一起放入共享范围
- 他们还能够使用共享范围中的共享模块以及版本要求检查
- 共享范围将对共享模块进行重复数据删除, 该方式可为各方提供版本要求内的共享模块的最高可用版本
- 还以异步方式提供和使用共享模块。因此, 提供共享模块没有下载成本。仅下载使用/消耗的共享模块

4. 案例

4.1 总览

- 这里显示了一个构建应用程序。
- HomePage (来自团队A) 使用 Dropdown组件()来自团队B)
- HomePage上的 Login链接按需加载 LoginModal(来自团队A), LoginModal使用 Button组件(来自团队B)
- 两个团队的几乎所有模块都使用 react
- 让我们将 Module Federation应用于此应用程序...

4.2 项目加载

- 现在, webpack开始...
- webpack将自动为容器生成一个 6#x5BB9;6#x5668;6#x5165;6#x53E3;, 生成的模块将包含对所有公开和共享模块以及如何加载它们的引用
- 每个公开的模块与依赖项一起放入单独的文件中
- 每个共享模块也放入单独的文件中
- 从容器加载 Button时, 它将仅加载按钮块和 react,加载 Dropdown时, 它将仅加载 Dropdown和 react
- 当加载 Dropdown时, 但是另一方提供了另一个react版本(可能更高),它将加载 Dropdown和另一方提供的react版本的块(实际上, 它将加载操作委托给另一方)

4.3 teamB

- 从B团队的角度来看,B团队只关心其组件
- 团队B想建立一个 6#x5BB9;6#x5668;, 因此标记其某些模块。Button和Dropdown被标记为 6#x5DF2;6#x516C;6#x5F00;, 因为它们应由其他团队使用
- react被标记为 6#x5171;6#x4EAB;,以便可以与其他团队共享

4.4 teamA

- 这是团队A消耗团队B的容器的方式
- 它们在运行时引用容器, 并且将从容器中加载模块 (在运行时)
- 一个示例是 Login链接, 该链接打开 LoginModal.单击链接时, 将并行下载 LoginModal的代码和 Button的代码
- 共享模块也会发生类似的情况

5. 项目配置

- 有一个 ModuleFederationPlugin可以使用模块联邦。使用不同的属性来设置不同的部分
- 要创建容器, 6#x66B4;6#x9732;属性是重要的
 - 在此指定了容器的使用者应可访问的所有模块
 - 可以给他们提供一个公共名称, 该名称是使用者必须使用的名称, 并将其指向他们自己的代码库中的一个模块 (内部请求)。支持任何模块, 可能是javascript, typescript, CSS等可以在您的代码库中处理的任何模块
- 他们使用其他容器, remotes属性是goto属性。它是一个对象, 其中的所有容器都应在当前版本中可用。关键是模块作用域, 在该作用域中, 应在自己的代码库中访问容器公开的模块。任何以此键开头的请求都将创建一个远程模块, 该模块将在运行时加载。该值是容器的位置。默认情况下, 脚本外部变量用作容器位置。这里将指定脚本文件的URL和全局文件。该脚本将在运行时加载, 并且可以从全局访问容器。
- 要在任何一侧共享模块, 应使用共享属性。对于简单的情况, 可以提供模块说明符列表, 这些说明符将这些模块 (在代码库中使用) 标记为共享模块。它们将以当前安装的版本提供, 并以使用包的

`package.json`中指定的版本范围使用。

- 所有属性还支持高级配置选项。一个值得注意的高级选项是共享模块的 `singleton#xFlA>true` 选项。确保在运行时仅创建模块的单个实例。对于某些库，例如。不喜欢在同一应用程序中多次实例化的 `react`。在这种情况下，无效的版本范围只会在运行时导致警告。
- 更高级的选项允许覆盖或禁用自动推断的值，例如版本， `requiredVersion` 或文件名，并允许使用库和外部的不同方式。例如用于在 `Node.js` 中使用或选择加入更严格的版本检查（当版本范围无效时，这会导致错误而不是警告）

1.初始化项目

1.创建项目

```
mkdir teama
cd teama
npm init -y

mkdir teamb
cd teamb
npm init -y
```

2.安装依赖

```
cd teama
cd teamb
npm install webpack webpack-cli webpack-dev-server html-webpack-plugin --save-dev
npm install is-array --save
```

2. 配置项目

配置参数

字段 类型 含义 `name string` 项目名称，应用的身份证，在应用分享资源的时候使用的标识,被远程引用时路径为 `${name}/${expose}`

`library object` 暴露项目的全局变量名 格式为 `{type:'var',name:projectName}` `filename string` 构建后的文件名，也是远程引入的文件名 `remotes object` 远程引用的应用名及其别名的映射，格式为 {远程项目别名:远程引入的项目名(其它应用name字段)} `exposes object` 被远程引用时可暴露的资源路径及其别名,格式为{别名:组件的路径} `shared object` 与其他应用之间可以共享的第三方依赖,可以在此控制版本号 `title string head` 的标题 `files object` 远程调用项目的文件链接

2.1 teamb

2.1.1 Button.js

teamb\src\Button.js

```
import isArray from 'is-array';
export default `(Button[${isArray.name}])`;
```

2.1.2 Dropdown.js

teamb\src\Dropdown.js

```
import isArray from 'is-array';
import ArrowIcon from './ArrowIcon';
export default `(Dropdown[${ArrowIcon}][${isArray.name}])`;
```

2.1.3 ArrowIcon.js

teamb\src\ArrowIcon.js

```
@export default 'ArrowIcon';
```

2.1.4 bootstrap.js

teamb\src\bootstrap.js

```
import isArray from 'is-array';
let Dropdown = await import('./Dropdown');
let Button = await import('./Button');
console.log(Dropdown.default);
console.log(Button.default);
console.log(isArray.name);
```

2.1.5 index.js

teamb\src\index.js

```
import("./bootstrap");
```

2.1.4 teamb\webpack.config.js

- [proposal-top-level-await \(https://github.com/webpack/webpack/pull/11111\)](https://github.com/webpack/webpack/pull/11111) teamb\webpack.config.js

```
let HtmlWebpackPlugin = require("html-webpack-plugin");
const ModuleFederationPlugin = require("webpack/lib/container/ModuleFederationPlugin");
module.exports = {
  mode: "development",
  devtool: false,
  devServer: {
    port: 8000
  },
  plugins: [
    new HtmlWebpackPlugin({
      template: './public/index.html'
    }),
    new ModuleFederationPlugin({
      name: "teamb",
      filename: "remoteEntry.js",
      library: { type: 'var', name: 'teambVar' },
      exposes: {
        "./Dropdown": "./src/Dropdown.js",
        "./Button": "./src/Button.js",
      },
      shared: ["is-array"]
    })
  ],
  target: ['es6', 'web'],
  experiments: {
    topLevelAwait: true
  },
}
```

2.1.5 teamb\public\index.html

teamb\public\index.html

```
<html lang="en">
<head>
  <meta charset="UTF-8">
  <meta name="viewport" content="width=device-width, initial-scale=1.0">
  <title>teambtitle</title>
</head>
<body>
  <div id="root">div</div>
</body>
</html>
```

2.1.6 package.json

```
{
  "scripts": {
    "build": "webpack",
    "start": "webpack serve"
  },
}
```

2.1.7 启动

```
npm run build
npm run start
```

2.2 teama

2.2.1 LoginModal.js

teama\src>LoginModal.js

```
import isArray from 'is-array';
let Button = await import('teamb/Button');
export default `(LoginModal[${Button.default}][${isArray.name}])`;
```

2.2.2 HomePage.js

teama\src\HomePage.js

```
import isArray from 'is-array';
let Dropdown = await import('teamb/Dropdown');
let LoginModal = await import('./LoginModal');
export default `(HomePage[${Dropdown.default}][${LoginModal.default}][${isArray.name}])`
```

2.2.3 bootstrap.js

teama\src\bootstrap.js

```
import HomePage from './HomePage';
console.log(HomePage);
```

2.2.4 index.js

teama\src\index.js

```
import("./bootstrap");
```

2.2.5 webpack.config.js

teama\webpack.config.js

```

let HtmlWebpackPlugin = require("html-webpack-plugin");
const ModuleFederationPlugin = require("webpack/lib/container/ModuleFederationPlugin");
module.exports = {
  mode: "development",
  devtool: false,
  output: {
    publicPath: "http://localhost:3000/"
  },
  target: ['es6', 'web'],
  experiments: {
    topLevelAwait: true
  },
  devServer: {
    port: 3000
  },
  plugins: [
    new HtmlWebpackPlugin({
      template: './public/index.html'
    }),
    new ModuleFederationPlugin({
      filename: "remoteEntry.js",
      name: "teama",
      library: { type: 'var', name: 'teamaVar' },
      remotes: {
        teamb: "teambVar@http://localhost:8000/remoteEntry.js"
      },
      shared: ["is-array"]
    })
  ]
}

```

3. 运行原理

- 下载并执行 remoteEntry.js, 挂载入口对象到 window.teamb, 他有两个函数属性: init 和 get
- init 方法用于初始化作用域对象, get 方法用于下载 moduleMap 中导出的远程模块。
- 加载 teamb 到本地模块
- 创建 teamb.init 的执行环境, 收集依赖到共享作用域对象 shareScope
- 执行 teamb.init, 初始化作用域对象
- 用户 import 远程模块时调用 teamb.get(moduleName) 通过 JSONP 懒加载远程模块, 然后缓存在全局对象 window[`\${x2018;webpackChunk\${x2019; + appName}]`
- 通过 webpack_require 方法读取缓存中的模块, 执行用户回调

3.1 teamb

3.1.1 remoteEntry.js

```

window.teamb = (() => {
  var modules = ({
    "webpack/container/entry/teamb":
      ((module, exports, require) => {
        var moduleMap = {
          "src/Dropdown": () => {
            return Promise.all([require.e("webpack_sharing_consume_default_is-array_is-array"), require.e("src_Dropdown_js")]).then(() => () =>
require("./src/Dropdown.js"));
          },
          "src/Button": () => {
            return Promise.all([require.e("webpack_sharing_consume_default_is-array_is-array"), require.e("src_Button_js")]).then(() => () =>
require("./src/Button.js"));
          }
        };
        var get = (module) => {
          return moduleMap[module]();
        };
        var init = (shareScope) => {
          var name = "default";
          require.S[name] = shareScope;
          return require.I(name);
        };
        require.d(exports, {
          get: () => get,
          init: () => init
        });
      })
  });
  var cache = {};
  function require(moduleId) {
    if (cache[moduleId]) {
      return cache[moduleId].exports;
    }
    var module = cache[moduleId] = {
      exports: {}
    };
    modules[moduleId](module, module.exports, require);
    return module.exports;
  }
  require.n = (module) => {
    var getter = module && module.__esModule ?
      () => module['default'] :
      () => module;
    return getter;
  };
  require.d = (exports, definition) => {
    for (var key in definition) {
      Object.defineProperty(exports, key, { get: definition[key] });
    }
  };
  require.f = {};
  require.e = (chunkId) => {
    return Promise.all(Object.keys(require.f).reduce((promises, key) => {
      require.f[key](chunkId, promises);
      return promises;
    }

```

```

    }, []));
};
require.u = (chunkId) => {
    return "" + chunkId + ".js";
};
require.o = (obj, prop) => Object.prototype.hasOwnProperty.call(obj, prop);
require.l = (url, done) => {
    var script = document.createElement('script');
    script.src = url;
    script.onload = done;
    document.head.appendChild(script);
};
require.r = (exports) => {
    Object.defineProperty(exports, Symbol.toStringTag, { value: 'Module' });
    Object.defineProperty(exports, '__esModule', { value: true });
};
require.S = {};
require.I = (name) => {
    if (require.S[name])
        return Promise.resolve();
};
require.p = "http://localhost:8000/";

var init = (fn) => function (scopeName, key, version) {

    return require.I(scopeName).then(() => {

        return fn(require.S[scopeName], key, version);

    });
};

var loadShareScope = init((scope, key, version) => {

    var versions = scope[key];

    var entry = versions[version];
    return entry.get();
});
() => {
    var moduleToHandlerMapping = {
        "webpack/sharing/consume/default/is-array/is-array": () => loadShareScope("default", "is-array", '1.0.1')
    };
    var chunkMapping = {
        "webpack_sharing_consume_default_is-array_is-array": [
            "webpack/sharing/consume/default/is-array/is-array"
        ]
    };
    require.f.consumes = (chunkId, promises) => {
        if (require.o(chunkMapping, chunkId)) {
            chunkMapping[chunkId].forEach((id) => {
                let promise = moduleToHandlerMapping[id]().then((factory) => {
                    modules[id] = (module) => {
                        module.exports = factory();
                    }
                });
                promises.push(promise);
            });
        }
    };
    var installedChunks = {
        "teamb": 0
    };
    require.f.j = (chunkId, promises) => {
        if ("webpack_sharing_consume_default_is-array_is-array" !== chunkId) {
            var promise = new Promise((resolve, reject) => {
                installedChunks[chunkId] = [resolve, reject];
            });
            promises.push(promise);
            var url = require.p + require.u(chunkId);
            require.l(url);
        }
    };
    var webpackJsonpCallback = (parentChunkLoadingFunction, data) => {
        var [chunkIds, moreModules, runtime] = data;
        var moduleId, chunkId, i = 0, resolves = [];
        for (; i < chunkIds.length; i++) {
            chunkId = chunkIds[i];
            if (require.o(installedChunks, chunkId) && installedChunks[chunkId]) {
                resolves.push(installedChunks[chunkId][0]);
            }
            installedChunks[chunkId] = 0;
        }
        for (moduleId in moreModules) {
            if (require.o(moreModules, moduleId)) {
                modules[moduleId] = moreModules[moduleId];
            }
        }
        if (runtime) runtime(require);
        if (parentChunkLoadingFunction) parentChunkLoadingFunction(data);
        while (resolves.length) {
            resolves.shift()();
        }
    };
    var chunkLoadingGlobal = self["webpackChunkteamb"] = self["webpackChunkteamb"] || [];
    chunkLoadingGlobal.forEach(webpackJsonpCallback.bind(null, 0));
    chunkLoadingGlobal.push = webpackJsonpCallback.bind(null, chunkLoadingGlobal.push.bind(chunkLoadingGlobal));
    return require("webpack/container/entry/teamb");
})();

```

3.1.2 src_Dropdown.js.js

teamb\dist\src_Dropdown.jsjs

```
(self["webpackChunkteamb"] = self["webpackChunkteamb"] || []).push([["src_Dropdown_js"], {
  "src/ArrowIcon.js":
    ((module, exports, require) => {
      "use strict";
      require.r(exports);
      require.d(exports, {
        "default": () => DEFAULT_EXPORT
      });
      const DEFAULT_EXPORT = ('ArrowIcon');
    }),
  "src/Dropdown.js":
    ((module, exports, require) => {
      "use strict";
      require.r(exports);
      require.d(exports, {
        "default": () => DEFAULT_EXPORT
      });
      var is_array_0__ = require("webpack/sharing/consume/default/is-array/is-array");
      var is_array_0__default = require.n(is_array_0__);
      var _ArrowIcon_1__ = require("src/ArrowIcon.js");
      const DEFAULT_EXPORT = (`Dropdown[${_ArrowIcon_1___.default}] [ ${is_array_0__default().name} ]`);
    })
  });
});
```

3.1.3 src_Button_js.js

teamb\dist\src_Button_js.js

```
(self["webpackChunkteamb"] = self["webpackChunkteamb"] || []).push([["src_Button_js"], {
  "src/Button.js":
    ((module, exports, require) => {
      require.r(exports);
      require.d(exports, {
        "default": () => DEFAULT_EXPORT
      });
      var is_array_0__ = require("webpack/sharing/consume/default/is-array/is-array");
      var is_array_0__default = require.n(is_array_0__);
      const DEFAULT_EXPORT = (`Button[${is_array_0__default().name}]`);
    })
  });
});
```

3.2 teama

3.2.1 main.js

teama\dist\main.js

```
(() => {

  var modules = ({
    "webpack/container/reference/teamb": ((module, exports, require) => {

      module.exports = new Promise((resolve) => {
        require.l("http://localhost:8000/remoteEntry.js", resolve);
      }).then(() => window.teamb);
    })
  });

  var cache = {};
  function require(moduleId) {
    if (cache[moduleId]) {
      return cache[moduleId].exports;
    }
    var module = cache[moduleId] = {
      exports: {}
    };
    modules[moduleId](module, module.exports, require);
    return module.exports;
  }

  require.n = (module) => {
    var getter = module && module.__esModule ?
      () => module['default'] :
      () => module;
    return getter;
  };

  require.d = (exports, definition) => {
    for (var key in definition) {
      Object.defineProperty(exports, key, { get: definition[key] });
    }
  };

  require.u = (chunkId) => {
    return "" + chunkId + ".js";
  };

  require.o = (obj, prop) => Object.prototype.hasOwnProperty.call(obj, prop);
  require.l = (url, done) => {
    var script = document.createElement('script');
    script.src = url;
    script.onload = done
    document.head.appendChild(script);
  };

  require.r = (exports) => {
    Object.defineProperty(exports, Symbol.toStringTag, { value: 'Module' });
    Object.defineProperty(exports, '__esModule', { value: true });
  };

  require.f = {};
  require.e = (chunkId) => {
    return Promise.all(Object.keys(require.f).reduce((promises, key) => {
      require.f[key](chunkId, promises);
      return promises;
    }, []));
  };

})();
```

```

var chunkMapping = {
  "webpack_container_remote_teamb_Dropdown": [
    "webpack/container/remote/teamb/Dropdown"
  ],
  "webpack_container_remote_teamb_Button": [
    "webpack/container/remote/teamb/Button"
  ]
};
var idToExternalAndNameMapping = {
  "webpack/container/remote/teamb/Dropdown": [
    "default",
    "./Dropdown",
    "webpack/container/reference/teamb"
  ],
  "webpack/container/remote/teamb/Button": [
    "default",
    "./Button",
    "webpack/container/reference/teamb"
  ]
};

require.f.remotes = (chunkId, promises) => {
  if (require.o(chunkMapping, chunkId)) {
    chunkMapping[chunkId].forEach((id) => {
      var [scopeName, remoteExposeName, remoteId] = idToExternalAndNameMapping[id];

      let promise = require(remoteId).then(external => {
        return require.I(scopeName).then(() => {
          return external.get(remoteExposeName).then(factory => {
            modules[id] = (module) => {
              module.exports = factory();
            }
          });
        });
      });
      promises.push(promise);
    });
  }
});

require.S = {};

require.I = (name) => {
  if (require.S[name])
    return Promise.resolve();
  var scope = require.S[name] = {};

  var register = (name, version, factory) => {
    var currentScope = scope[name] = scope[name] || {};
    currentScope[version] = { get: factory };
  };
  var promises = [];

  var initExternal = (id) => {
    var module = require(id);
    let promise = module.then(module => module.init(scope));
    promises.push(promise);
  }

  switch (name) {
    case "default": {
      register("is-array", "1.0.1", () => require.e("node_modules/is-array/index.js").then(() => () => require("./node_modules/is-array/index.js")));
      initExternal("webpack/container/reference/teamb");
    }
    break;
  }

  return Promise.all(promises);
};

require.p = "http://localhost:3000/";
var init = (fn) => function (scopeName, key, version) {
  return require.I(scopeName).then(() => {
    return fn(require.S[scopeName], key, version);
  });
};

var loadShareScope = init((scope, key, version) => {
  var versions = scope[key];
  var entry = versions[version];
  return entry.get();
});

(() => {
  var moduleToHandlerMapping = {
    "webpack/sharing/consume/default/is-array/is-array": () => loadShareScope("default", "is-array", '1.0.1')
  };
  var chunkMapping = {
    "src_bootstrap_js": [
      "webpack/sharing/consume/default/is-array/is-array"
    ]
  };
  require.f.consumes = (chunkId, promises) => {
    if (require.o(chunkMapping, chunkId)) {
      chunkMapping[chunkId].forEach((id) => {
        let promise = moduleToHandlerMapping[id]().then((factory) => {
          modules[id] = (module) => {
            module.exports = factory();
          }
        });
      });
    }
  };
});

```

```

        })
        promises.push(promise);
    });
}
}
})();
var installedChunks = {
    "main": 0
};
require.f.j = (chunkId, promises) => {
    if (!/^webpack_container_remote_team_(Button|Dropdown)$/.test(chunkId)) {
        var promise = new Promise((resolve, reject) => {
            installedChunks[chunkId] = [resolve, reject];
        });
        promises.push(promise);
        var url = require.p + require.u(chunkId);
        require.l(url);
    }
};
var webpackJsonpCallback = (parentChunkLoadingFunction, data) => {
    var [chunkIds, moreModules] = data;
    var moduleId, chunkId, i = 0, resolves = [];
    for (; i < chunkIds.length; i++) {
        chunkId = chunkIds[i];
        if (require.o(installedChunks, chunkId) && installedChunks[chunkId]) {
            resolves.push(installedChunks[chunkId][0]);
        }
        installedChunks[chunkId] = 0;
    }
    for (moduleId in moreModules) {
        if (require.o(moreModules, moduleId)) {
            modules[moduleId] = moreModules[moduleId];
        }
    }
    if (parentChunkLoadingFunction) parentChunkLoadingFunction(data);
    while (resolves.length) {
        resolves.shift()();
    }
}
var chunkLoadingGlobal = self["webpackChunkteam"] = self["webpackChunkteam"] || [];
chunkLoadingGlobal.forEach(webpackJsonpCallback.bind(null, 0));
chunkLoadingGlobal.push = webpackJsonpCallback.bind(null, chunkLoadingGlobal.push.bind(chunkLoadingGlobal));
require.e("src_bootstrap_js").then(require.bind(require, "./src/bootstrap.js"));
})();

```

3.2.2 src_bootstrap_js.js

teamaldist\src_bootstrap_js.js

```

(self["webpackChunkteam"] = self["webpackChunkteam"] || []).push([[ "src_bootstrap_js"], {
    " ./src/HomePage.js":
        ((module, exports, require) => {
            "use strict";
            module.exports = (async () => {
                require.r(exports);
                require.d(exports, {
                    "default": () => DEFAULT_EXPORT
                });
                var is_array_0__ = require("webpack/sharing/consume/default/is-array/is-array");
                var is_array_0__default = require.n(is_array_0__);
                let Dropdown = await require.e("webpack_container_remote_team_Dropdown").then(require.bind(

```