

Activity No. 3.1

Control Structures (part 2)

Course Code: CPE007	Program: Computer Engineering
Course Title: Programming Logic and Design	Date Performed: August 16, 2025
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6. Output

1.

```
1 #include <iostream>
2 #include <iomanip>
3 using namespace std;
4 int main() {
5     double accountnumber, beginningbalance, totalcharges, totalcredit =0, creditlimit, balance;
6
7     while (true){
8         cout<<"Enter account number (-1 to end): ";
9         cin>>accountnumber;
10    if (accountnumber <=-1){
11        cout<<"Account Number not valid!";
12        break;
13    }
14    cout<<"Enter beginning balance: ";
15    cin>>beginningbalance;
16    cout<<"Enter total charges: ";
17    cin>>totalcharges;
18    cout<<"Enter total credits: ";
19    cin>>totalcredit;
20    cout<<"Enter credit limit: ";
21    cin>>creditlimit;
22    cout<<"Account: "<<accountnumber<<endl;
23    balance = beginningbalance + totalcharges - totalcredit;
24    cout<<"Credit limit: "<<creditlimit<<endl;
25    cout<<"Balance: "<<balance<<endl;
26
27    if (balance > creditlimit){
28        cout<<"Credit Limit Exceeded\n";
29    }
30    cout<<endl;
31 }
32 return 0;
33 }
```

```
Enter account number (-1 to end): 100
Enter beginning balance: 5394.78
Enter total charges: 1000.00
Enter total credits: 500.00
Enter credit limit: 5500.00
Account: 100
Credit limit: 5500
Balance: 5894.78
Credit Limit Exceeded
```

```
Enter account number (-1 to end): 200
Enter beginning balance: 1000.00
Enter total charges: 123.45
Enter total credits: 321.00
Enter credit limit: 1500.00
Account: 200
Credit limit: 1500
Balance: 802.45
```

```
Enter account number (-1 to end): -1
Account Number not valid!
```

```
== Code Execution Successful ==
```

2.

```
1 #include <iostream>
2 #include <iomanip>
3 using namespace std;
4 int main() {
5     double gallons, miles, mpg;
6     double totalGallons = 0.0, totalMiles = 0.0;
7     double overallMPG = 0.0;
8
9    while (true){
10        cout<<"Enter the gallons used (-1 to end): ";
11        cin>>gallons;
12        if (gallons <=0){
13            break;
14        }
15        cout<<"Enter the miles driven: ";
16        cin>>miles;
17        mpg = miles / gallons;
18        cout<<"The miles / gallon for this tank was "<<fixed<<setprecision(6)<<mpg<<endl;
19        cout<<endl;
20        totalGallons += gallons;
21        totalMiles += miles;
22    }
23    if (totalGallons > 0) {
24        double overallMPG = totalMiles / totalGallons;
25        cout << "The overall average miles/gallon was " << overallMPG << endl;
26    }
27    else {
28        cout << "No data entered." << endl;
29    }
30
31    return 0;
32 }
```

Enter the gallons used (-1 to end): 12.8

Enter the miles driven: 287

The miles / gallon for this tank was 22.421875

Enter the gallons used (-1 to end): 10.3

Enter the miles driven: 200

The miles / gallon for this tank was 19.417476

Enter the gallons used (-1 to end): 5

Enter the miles driven: 120

The miles / gallon for this tank was 24.000000

Enter the gallons used (-1 to end): -1

The overall average miles/gallon was 21.601423

==== Code Execution Successful ===

3.

```
1 #include <iostream>
2 #include <cmath>
3 using namespace std;
4 int main() {
5     double weight, cost;
6
7     cout<<"Enter the weight of parcel (max 1000g): ";
8     cin>>weight;
9     if (weight <= 0) {
10         cout << "Invalid weight." << endl;
11     }
12     else if (weight > 1000) {
13         cout << "You already exceeded a maximum allowed weight (1000g). Please try again." << endl;
14     }
15     else {
16         if (weight <= 300) {
17             cost = 5.00;
18         }
19         else {
20             int extraWeight = weight - 300;
21             int extraUnits = ceil(extraWeight / 100.0);
22             cost = 5.00 + extraUnits * 2.00;
23         }
24
25         cout << "Total cost: P" << cost << endl;
26     }
27
28 return 0;
29 }
```

Enter the weight of parcel (max 1000g): 1000

Total cost: P19

==== Code Execution Successful ===

4.

```
1 #include <iostream>
2 using namespace std;
3 int main() {
4     int choice;
5     float value, result;
6     char again = 'y';
7
8     const float cm_to_inch = 0.393701;
9     const float inch_to_cm = 2.54;
10    const float feet_to_meter = 0.3048;
11    const float meter_to_feet = 3.28084;
12
13    while (again == 'y' || again == 'Y') {
14        cout << "Unit Conversion Menu:\n";
15        cout << "1. cm - inch\n";
16        cout << "2. inch - cm\n";
17        cout << "3. feet - meter\n";
18        cout << "4. meter - feet\n";
19        cout << "Select 1-4: ";
20        cin >> choice;
21
22        switch (choice) {
23            case 1:
24                cout << "Enter centimeter value: ";
25                cin >> value;
26                result = value * cm_to_inch;
27                cout << value << " cm = " << result << " inch\n";
28                break;
29
30            case 2:
31                cout << "Enter inch value: ";
32                cin >> value;
33                result = value * inch_to_cm;
34                cout << value << " inch = " << result << " cm\n";
35                break;
36
37            case 3:
38                cout << "Enter value in feet: ";
39                cin >> value;
40                result = value * feet_to_meter;
```

```
41         cout << value << " feet = " << result << " meter\n";
42         break;
43
44     case 4:
45         cout << "Enter meter value: ";
46         cin >> value;
47         result = value * meter_to_feet;
48         cout << value << " meter = " << result << " feet\n";
49         break;
50
51     default:
52         cout << "Invalid choice! Please select 1-4 only.\n";
53         continue;
54     }
55
56     cout << "\nDo you want to continue? (y/n): ";
57     cin >> again;
58 }
59
60 cout << "Thank you!\n";
61 return 0;
62 }
```

Unit Conversion Menu:

1. cm - inch
2. inch - cm
3. feet - meter
4. meter - feet

Select 1-4: 1

Enter centimeter value: 500

500 cm = 196.85 inch

Do you want to continue? (y/n): y

Unit Conversion Menu:

1. cm - inch
2. inch - cm
3. feet - meter
4. meter - feet

Select 1-4: 2

Enter inch value: 196.85

196.85 inch = 499.999 cm

Do you want to continue? (y/n): y

Unit Conversion Menu:

1. cm - inch
2. inch - cm
3. feet - meter
4. meter - feet

Select 1-4: 3

Enter feet value: 6

6 feet = 1.8288 meter

Do you want to continue? (y/n): y

Unit Conversion Menu:

1. cm - inch
2. inch - cm
3. feet - meter
4. meter - feet

Select 1-4: 4

Enter meter value: 1.8288

1.8288 meter = 6 feet

Do you want to continue? (y/n): n

Thank you!

==== Code Execution Successful ===

```
1 #include <iostream>
2 #include <cmath>
3 using namespace std;
4
5 int main() {
6     int choice;
7     float radius, length, width, base, height, side;
8     char again = 'y';
9
10    while (again =='y' || again =='Y') {
11        cout << "AREA CALCULATOR MENU\n";
12        cout << "1. Area of Circle\n";
13        cout << "2. Area of Rectangle\n";
14        cout << "3. Area of Triangle\n";
15        cout << "4. Area of Square\n";
16        cout << "Select 1-4: ";
17        cin >> choice;
18
19        switch (choice) {
20            case 1:
21                cout << "Enter radius: ";
22                cin >> radius;
23                cout << "Area of Circle: " << M_PI * radius * radius << endl;
24                break;
25
26            case 2:
27                cout << "Enter length: ";
28                cin >> length;
29                cout << "Enter width: ";
30                cin >> width;
31                cout << "Area of Rectangle: " << length * width << endl;
32                break;
33
34            case 3:
35                cout << "Enter base: ";
36                cin >> base;
37                cout << "Enter height: ";
38                cin >> height;
39                cout << "Area of Triangle: " << 0.5 * base * height << endl;
40                break;
41        }
42        cout << "Do you want to calculate again (y/n)? ";
43        cin >> again;
44    }
45}
```

```
40         break;
41
42     case 4:
43         cout << "Enter side: ";
44         cin >> side;
45         cout << "Area of Square: " << side * side << endl;
46         break;
47
48     default:
49         cout << "Invalid choice! Please select 1-4 only.\n";
50         continue;
51     }
52
53     cout << "\nDo you want to continue? (y/n): ";
54     cin >> again;
55 }
56
57 cout << "Thank you!\n";
58 return 0;
59 }
```

```
AREA CALCULATOR MENU
```

- 1. Area of Circle
- 2. Area of Rectangle
- 3. Area of Triangle
- 4. Area of Square

```
Select 1-4: 1
```

```
Enter radius: 40
```

```
Area of Circle: 5026.55
```

```
Do you want to continue? (y/n): y
```

```
AREA CALCULATOR MENU
```

- 1. Area of Circle
- 2. Area of Rectangle
- 3. Area of Triangle
- 4. Area of Square

```
Select 1-4: 2
```

```
Enter length: 40
```

```
Enter width: 30
```

```
Area of Rectangle: 1200
```

```
Do you want to continue? (y/n): y
```

```
AREA CALCULATOR MENU
```

- 1. Area of Circle
- 2. Area of Rectangle
- 3. Area of Triangle
- 4. Area of Square

```
Select 1-4: 3
```

```
Enter base: 20
```

```
Enter height: 26
```

```
Area of Triangle: 260
```

```
Do you want to continue? (y/n): y
```

```
AREA CALCULATOR MENU
```

- 1. Area of Circle
- 2. Area of Rectangle
- 3. Area of Triangle
- 4. Area of Square

```
Select 1-4: 4
```

```
Enter side: 40
```

```
Area of Square: 1600
```

```
Do you want to continue? (y/n): n
```

```
Thank you!
```

```
==== Code Execution Successful ====
```

7. Supplementary Activity

8. Conclusion

This activity is a big help to my learning curve on coding. It gives me glimpse on how to create a control structure function in coding so that you can create a product that needs a control structure like calculators and apps that has a menu. Not only I learned in this activity, it will also help you to calculate values faster by programming a calculator-like programs. I appreciate on how developers, programmers, and engineers make software that helps our daily lives. I also appreciate on how they are transferring their knowledge to student like us so that we can also help to advance our technologies more.

9. Assessment Rubric