哈爾濱Z紫大學 实验报告

实验(五)

题	目	LinkLab
		链接
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实 验	地 点	G712
实 验	日期	2019/11/23

计算机科学与技术学院

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第1章 实验基本信息

1.1 实验目的

- 1. 理解链接的作用与工作步骤
- 2. 掌握 ELF 结构、符号解析与重定位的工作过程
- 3. 熟练使用 Linux 工具完成 ELF 分析与修改

1.2 实验环境与工具

1.2.1 硬件环境

i7-8550U X64 CPU; 1.80GHz; 16G RAM; 1T SSD

1.2.2 软件环境

Windows10 64 位: Vmware 15.1.0: Ubuntu 18.04 LTS

1.2.3 开发工具

Visual Studio 2019; CodeBlocks; gcc

1.3 实验预习

- 1. 上实验课前,必须认真预习实验指导书(PPT或PDF)
- 2. 了解实验的目的、实验环境与软硬件工具、实验操作步骤,复习与实验有 关的理论知识。
- 3. 请按顺序写出 ELF 格式的可执行目标文件的各类信息。
- 4. 请按照内存地址从低到高的顺序,写出 Linux 下 X64 内存映像。
- 5. 请运行"LinkAddress -u 学号 姓名" 按地址顺序写出各符号的地址、空间。并按照 Linux 下 X64 内存映像标出其所属各区。
- 6. 请按顺序写出 LinkAddress 从开始执行到 main 前/后执行的子程序的名字。 (gcc 与 objdump/GDB/EDB)

第2章 实验预习

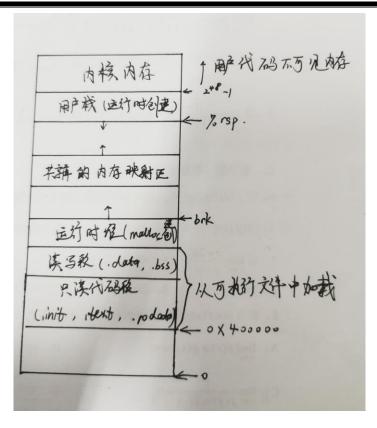
2.1 ELF 文件格式解读

请按顺序写出 ELF 格式的可执行目标文件的各类信息(5分)

- 1. ELF头
- 2. 段头部表:将连续的文件映射到运行时的内存段
- 3. . init: 定义了 init 函数,程序初始化代码会调用它
- 4. . text: 已编译程序的机器代码
- 5. . rodata: 只读数据,比如 printf 语句中的格式串和开关语句的跳转表
- 6. data: 已初始化的全局和静态 C 变量
- 7. . bss: 未初始化的全局和静态 C 变量
- 8. . symtab : 一个符号表,它存放在程序中定义和引用的函数和全局变量的信息
- 9. . debug : 一个调试符号表,其条目时程序中定义的全局变量和类型定义,程序中定义和引用的全局变量,以及原始的 C 源文件。
- 10. . line: 原始 C 源程序的行号和.text 节中机器指令之间的映射
- 11. . strtab : 一个字符串表,其内容包括 .symtab 和 .debug 节中的符号表,以及节头部中的节名字。
- 12. 节头部表: 描述目标文件的节。

2.2 程序的内存映像结构

请按照内存地址从低到高的顺序,写出 Linux 下 X64 内存映像(5分)



2.3 程序中符号的位置分析

请运行"LinkAddress -u 学号 姓名" 按地址顺序写出各符号的地址、空间。 并按照 Linux 下 X64 内存映像标出其所属各区(5 分)

只读段 (.init,.text,.rodata):

exit	0x7f75da245120	140144147714336
printf	0x7f75da266e80	140144147852928
malloc	0x7f75da299070	140144148058224
free	0x7f75da299950	140144148060496

读写段 (.data .bss):

,			93869690744896 93868617003072
global 0x555f7d			
show_pointer	0x555f7d	72581a	93868614899738
useless 0x555f7d main 0x555f7d			

运行时堆:

```
p1 0x7f75ca201010 140143879000080
p2 0x555fbedac670 93869712262768
p3 0x7f75da7de010 140144153583632
p4 0x7f758a200010 140142805254160
p5 0x7f750a1ff010 140140657766416
```

用户栈:

env0x7fff7a68c000 140735247073280

env[0] *env 0x7fff7a68d18b 140735247077771

CLUTTER_IM_MODULE=xim

env[1] *env 0x7fff7a68d1a1 140735247077793

LS_COLORS=rs=0:di=01;34:ln=01;36:mh=00:pi=40;33:so=01;35:do=01;35:bd=4 0;33;01:cd=40;33;01:or=40;31;01:mi=00:su=37;41:sg=30;43:ca=30;41:tw=30;42:ow=3 4;42:st=37;44:ex=01;32:*.tar=01;31:*.tgz=01;31:*.arc=01;31:*.arj=01;31:*.taz=01;31: *.lha=01;31:*.lz4=01;31:*.lzh=01;31:*.lzma=01;31:*.tlz=01;31:*.txz=01;31:*.tzo=01;3 1:*.t7z=01;31:*.zip=01;31:*.z=01;31:*.Z=01;31:*.dz=01;31:*.gz=01;31:*.lrz=01;31:*.lrz=01;31:*. z=01;31:*.lzo=01;31:*.xz=01;31:*.zst=01;31:*.tzst=01;31:*.bz2=01;31:*.bz=01;31:*.tb z=01;31:*.tbz2=01;31:*.tz=01;31:*.deb=01;31:*.rpm=01;31:*.jar=01;31:*.war=01;31:* .ear=01;31:*.sar=01;31:*.rar=01;31:*.alz=01;31:*.ace=01;31:*.zoo=01;31:*.cpio=01;3 1:*.7z=01;31:*.rz=01;31:*.cab=01;31:*.wim=01;31:*.swm=01;31:*.dwm=01;31:*.esd= 01;31:*.jpg=01;35:*.jpg=01;35:*.mjpg=01;35:*.mjpeg=01;35:*.gif=01;35:*.bmp=01; 35:*.pbm=01;35:*.pgm=01;35:*.ppm=01;35:*.tga=01;35:*.xbm=01;35:*.xpm=01;35:*. tif=01;35:*.tiff=01;35:*.png=01;35:*.svg=01;35:*.svgz=01;35:*.mng=01;35:*.pcx=01; 35:*.mov=01;35:*.mpg=01;35:*.mpg=01;35:*.m2v=01;35:*.mkv=01;35:*.webm=01; 35:*.ogm=01;35:*.mp4=01;35:*.m4v=01;35:*.mp4v=01;35:*.vob=01;35:*.gt=01;35:*. nuv=01;35:*.wmv=01;35:*.asf=01;35:*.rm=01;35:*.rmvb=01;35:*.flc=01;35:*.avi=01; 35:*.fli=01;35:*.flv=01;35:*.gl=01;35:*.dl=01;35:*.xcf=01;35:*.xwd=01;35:*.yuv=01; 35:*.cgm=01;35:*.emf=01;35:*.ogv=01;35:*.ogx=01;35:*.aac=00;36:*.au=00;36:*.flac =00;36:*.m4a=00;36:*.mid=00;36:*.mid=00;36:*.mka=00;36:*.mp3=00;36:*.mpc=00; 36:*.ogg=00;36:*.ra=00;36:*.wav=00;36:*.opus=00;36:*.spx=00;36:*.xsp f=00;36:

env[2] *env 0x7fff7a68d78d 140735247079309 LC_MEASUREMENT=zh_CN.UTF-8 env[3] *env 0x7fff7a68d7a8 140735247079336 LESSCLOSE=/usr/bin/lesspipe %s %s env[4] *env 0x7fff7a68d7ca 140735247079370 LC_PAPER=zh_CN.UTF-8 env[5] *env 0x7fff7a68d7df 140735247079391 LC_MONETARY=zh_CN.UTF-8 env[6] *env 0x7fff7a68d7f7 140735247079415

XDG_MENU_PREFIX=gnome-

env[7] *env 0x7fff7a68d80e 140735247079438

LANG=zh_CN.UTF-8

env[8] *env 0x7fff7a68d81f 140735247079455

MANAGERPID=1573

env[9] *env 0x7fff7a68d82f 140735247079471

DISPLAY=:0

env[10]*env 0x7fff7a68d83a 140735247079482

INVOCATION ID=c699e7cb256d455b8072b8a4ad3a3461

env[11] *env 0x7fff7a68d869 140735247079529

GNOME_SHELL_SESSION_MODE=ubuntu

env[12]*env 0x7fff7a68d889 140735247079561

COLORTERM=truecolor

env[13]*env 0x7fff7a68d89d 140735247079581

ZEITGEIST_DATA_PATH=/home/demerzel/.local/zeitgeist

env[14]*env 0x7fff7a68d8d7 140735247079639

USERNAME=demerzel

env[15]*env 0x7fff7a68d8e9 140735247079657

XDG_VTNR=2

env[16]*env 0x7fff7a68d8f4 140735247079668

SSH_AUTH_SOCK=/run/user/1000/keyring/ssh

env[17]*env 0x7fff7a68d91d 140735247079709

MANDATORY_PATH=/usr/gconf/ubuntu.mandatory.path

env[18]*env 0x7fff7a68d953 140735247079763

LC_NAME=zh_CN.UTF-8

env[19]*env 0x7fff7a68d967 140735247079783

XDG_SESSION_ID=2

env[20]*env 0x7fff7a68d978 140735247079800

USER=demerzel

env[21]*env 0x7fff7a68d986 140735247079814

DESKTOP_SESSION=ubuntu

env[22]*env 0x7fff7a68d99d 140735247079837

QT4 IM MODULE=fcitx

env[23]*env 0x7fff7a68d9b1 140735247079857

TEXTDOMAINDIR=/usr/locale/

env[24]*env 0x7fff7a68d9d2 140735247079890

GNOME_TERMINAL_SCREEN=/org/gnome/Terminal/screen/04147f59_c85b_4

1ce_82e1_d43bdfe78d2f

env[25]*env 0x7fff7a68da28 140735247079976

DEFAULTS_PATH=/usr/gconf/ubuntu.default.path

env[26]*env 0x7fff7a68da5b 140735247080027

PWD=/home/demerzel/ccode/lab5

env[27] *env 0x7fff7a68da79 140735247080057

HOME=/home/demerzel

env[28]*env 0x7fff7a68da8d 140735247080077

JOURNAL_STREAM=9:45390

env[29]*env 0x7fff7a68daa4 140735247080100

TEXTDOMAIN=im-config

env[30] *env 0x7fff7a68dab9 140735247080121

SSH_AGENT_PID=1684

env[31]*env 0x7fff7a68dacc 140735247080140

QT_ACCESSIBILITY=1

env[32]*env 0x7fff7a68dadf 140735247080159

XDG_SESSION_TYPE=x11

env[33]*env 0x7fff7a68daf4 140735247080180

XDG_DATA_DIRS=/usr/ubuntu:/usr/local:/usr:arb/snapd/desktop

env[34]*env 0x7fff7a68db47 140735247080263

XDG_SESSION_DESKTOP=ubuntu

env[35] *env 0x7fff7a68db62 140735247080290

LC_ADDRESS=zh_CN.UTF-8

env[36]*env 0x7fff7a68db79 140735247080313

DBUS_STARTER_ADDRESS=unix:path=/run/user/1000s,guid=dd7c54e2bd5799 a6abd621745de52351

env[37]*env 0x7fff7a68dbd1 140735247080401

LC_NUMERIC=zh_CN.UTF-8

env[38]*env 0x7fff7a68dbe8 140735247080424

GTK_MODULES=gail:atk-bridge

env[39]*env 0x7fff7a68dc04 140735247080452

WINDOWPATH=2

env[40]*env 0x7fff7a68dc11 140735247080465

TERM=xterm-256color

env[41]*env 0x7fff7a68dc25 140735247080485

VTE_VERSION=5202

env[42]*env 0x7fff7a68dc36 140735247080502

SHELL=/bin/bash

env[43]*env 0x7fff7a68dc46 140735247080518

QT_IM_MODULE=fcitx

env[44]*env 0x7fff7a68dc59 140735247080537

XMODIFIERS=@im=fcitx

env[45]*env 0x7fff7a68dc6e 140735247080558

IM_CONFIG_PHASE=2

env[46]*env 0x7fff7a68dc80 140735247080576

DBUS_STARTER_BUS_TYPE=session

env[47] *env 0x7fff7a68dc9e 140735247080606

XDG_CURRENT_DESKTOP=ubuntu:GNOME

env[48] *env 0x7fff7a68dcbf 140735247080639

GPG_AGENT_INFO=/run/user/1000/gnupg/S.gpg-agent:0:1

env[49]*env 0x7fff7a68dcf3 140735247080691

GNOME_TERMINAL_SERVICE=:1.125

env[50]*env 0x7fff7a68dd11 140735247080721

SHLVL=1

env[51]*env 0x7fff7a68dd19 140735247080729

XDG_SEAT=seat0

env[52]*env 0x7fff7a68dd28 140735247080744

LANGUAGE=zh_CN:zh:en_US:en

env[53]*env 0x7fff7a68dd43 140735247080771

LC_TELEPHONE=zh_CN.UTF-8

env[54]*env 0x7fff7a68dd5c 140735247080796

GDMSESSION=ubuntu

env[55]*env 0x7fff7a68dd6e 140735247080814

GNOME_DESKTOP_SESSION_ID=this-is-deprecated

env[56]*env 0x7fff7a68dd9a 140735247080858

LOGNAME=demerzel

env[57]*env 0x7fff7a68ddab 140735247080875

DBUS_SESSION_BUS_ADDRESS=unix:path=/run/user/1000s,guid=dd7c54e2bd 5799a6abd621745de52351

env[58]*env 0x7fff7a68de07 140735247080967

XDG_RUNTIME_DIR=/run/user/1000

env[59]*env 0x7fff7a68de26 140735247080998

XAUTHORITY=/run/user/1000/gdm/Xauthority

env[60]*env 0x7fff7a68de4f 140735247081039

XDG_CONFIG_DIRS=/etc/xdg/xdg-ubuntu:/etc/xdg

env[61]*env 0x7fff7a68de7c 140735247081084

PATH=/home/demerzel/.local/umake/bin:/usr/local/sbin:/usr/local/bin:/usr/sbin:/usr/sbin:/usr/sbin:/usr/games:/usr/local/games:/snap/bin

env[62]*env 0x7fff7a68df0a 140735247081226

LC_IDENTIFICATION=zh_CN.UTF-8

env[63]*env 0x7fff7a68df28 140735247081256

SESSION_MANAGER=local/demerzel-virtual-machine:@/tmp/.ICE-unix/1603,u nix/demerzel-virtual-machine:/tmp/.ICE-unix/1603

env[64]*env 0x7fff7a68df9e 140735247081374

LESSOPEN=| /usr/bin/lesspipe %s

env[65]*env 0x7fff7a68dfbe 140735247081406

GTK_IM_MODULE=fcitx

env[66] *env 0x7fff7a68dfd2 140735247081426

LC_TIME=zh_CN.UTF-8

env[67]*env 0x7fff7a68dfe6 140735247081446

_=./a.out

2.4 程序运行过程分析

请按顺序写出 LinkAddress 从开始执行到 main 前/后执行的子程序的名字(使用gcc 与 objdump/GDB/EDB)(5 分)

main 前:

0x00005555555546a8 <_init>

0x000055555555546d0<puts@plt>

0x00005555555546e0<__stack_chk_fail@plt>

0x000055555555546f0<free@plt>

0x000055555555546f8<printf@plt>

0x00005555555554700<malloc@plt>

0x00005555555554708< cxa finalize@plt>

0x00005555555554710<_start>

0x00005555555554740<deregister_tm_clones>

0x00005555555554780<register_tm_clones>

0x00005555555547d0<__do_global_dtors_aux>

0x00005555555554810<frame_dummy>

0x0000555555555481a<show_pointer>

0x0000555555555484d <useless>

main 后:

0x0000555555554858<main>
0x00005555555554c40<__libc_csu_init>
0x0000555555554cb0<__libc_csu_fini>
0x0000555555554cb4 <_fini>

第3章 各阶段的原理与方法

每阶段 40 分, phasex.o 20 分, 分析 20 分, 总分不超过 80 分

3.1 阶段1的分析

程序运行结果截图:

```
demerzel@demerzel-virtual-machine:~/ccode/lab5$ gcc -m32 -o linkbomb1 main.o phase1.o
demerzel@demerzel-virtual-machine:~/ccode/lab5$ ./linkbomb1
1180300811
```

分析与设计的过程:

将 main.o 与 phase1.c 链接后,直接运行,结果显示为乱码。

```
demerzel@demerzel-virtual-machine:~/ccode/lab5$ gcc -m32 -o linkbomb1 main.o phase1.o
demerzel@demerzel-virtual-machine:~/ccode/lab5$ ./linkbomb1
W2 GUYBCs6NELJ KFSaRwzXL8DBmRL5jQ7QnAgRp00aTBQFROtv0yGGFFplKel0e80KO9kQds9xTINAznUHJMMi8P5Ny2 TybG
sPpzP4eAFtuXzDEuGhCn1HE
```

按照实验要求,要求输出学号。反汇编 phase1.o

```
00000000 <do_phase>:
   0:
       55
                                 push
                                         %ebp
        89 e5
                                         %esp,%ebp
   1:
                                 mov
   3:
        53
                                 push
                                         %ebx
   4:
        83 ec 04
                                         $0x4,%esp
                                 sub
   7:
        e8 fc ff ff ff
                                 call
                                         8 <do phase+0x8>
        05 01 00 00 00
                                 add
                                         $0x1,%eax
   c:
  11:
        8d 90 06 00 00 00
                                 lea
                                         0x6(%eax),%edx
  17:
        83 ec 0c
                                         $0xc,%esp
                                 sub
        52
                                 push
                                         %edx
  1a:
        89 c3
                                         %eax,%ebx
  1b:
                                 mov
        e8 fc ff ff ff
  1d:
                                 call
                                         1e <do_phase+0x1e>
  22:
        83 c4 10
                                 add
                                         $0x10,%esp
  25:
        90
                                 nop
        8b 5d fc
  26:
                                 mov
                                         -0x4(%ebp),%ebx
  29:
        c9
                                 leave
  2a:
```

可见在 do_phase 中, printf 被优化为 puts

```
00000585 <<mark>do_phase</mark>>:
 585:
586:
           55
89 e5
                                             push
                                                       %ebp
%esp,%ebp
                                             push
 588:
           53
                                                       %ebx
                                                       $0x4, %esp

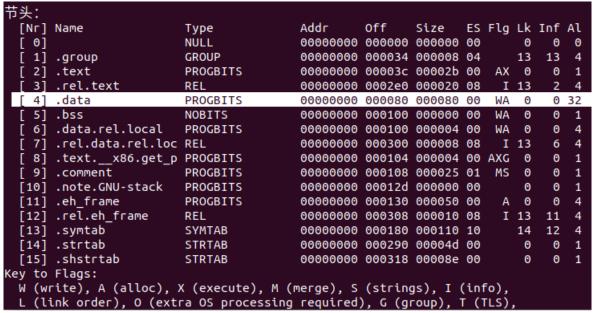
581 <__x86.get_pc_thunk.ax>

$0x1a47, %eax

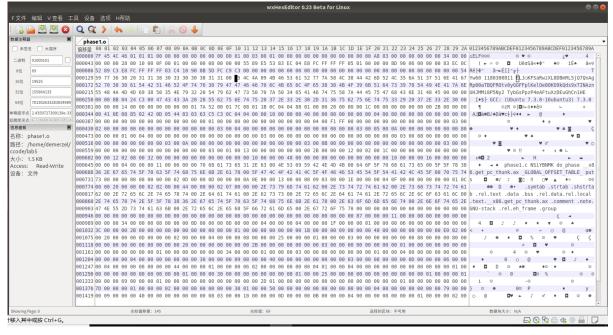
0x4e(%eax), %edx
 589:
58c:
           83 ec 04
e8 f0 ff ff ff
                                             sub
call
           05 47 1a 00 00
8d 90 4e 00 00 00
 591:
                                             add
 59c:
           83 ec 0c
                                             sub
                                                       $0xc,%esp
                                             push
mov
call
 59f:
                                                       %edx
 5a0:
                                                       %eax,%ebx
           e8 19 fe ff ff
                                                      3c0 <puts@plt>
 5a2:
           83 c4 10
90
                                                       $0x10,%esp
 5aa:
                                             nop
 5ab:
           8b 5d fc
                                                      -0x4(%ebp),%ebx
  5ae:
 5af:
           с3
```

因为字符串常数因此被保存在. data 节数据段中。因此只需要在 phase1 中查找到相应的字符串更改为学号。

首先 readelf -a phasel. o 查看 elf 文件内容,根据节头信息可知,字符串输出起始地址在.data 节中偏移量为32的位置。



用 wxHexeditor 打开 phasel.o, 并将 1180300811\0 插入指定位置



重新链接后结果如上。

3.2 阶段 2 的分析

程序运行结果截图:

demerzel@demerzel-virtual-machine:~/ccode/lab5\$ gcc -m32 -o linkbomb2 main.o phase2.o
demerzel@demerzel-virtual-machine:~/ccode/lab5\$./linkbomb2
1180300811

分析与设计的过程:

通过 gcc -m32 -o linkbomb2 main.o phase2.o 以及 odjdump -d linkbomb2 > linkbomb2.S 后,在.text 字节中找到比较字符串的位置:

```
000005b5 <xdkuJjfQ>:
5b5:
        55
                                  push
                                         %ebp
5b6:
        89 e5
                                  mov
                                         %esp,%ebp
5b8:
        53
                                  push
                                         %ebx
5b9:
        83 ec 04
                                  sub
                                         $0x4,%esp
5bc:
        e8 9f fe ff ff
                                         460 <__x86.get_pc_thunk.bx>
                                  call
5c1:
        81 c3 13 1a 00 00
                                  add
                                         $0x1a13,%ebx
        83 ec 08
5c7:
                                         $0x8,%esp
                                  sub
        8d 83 50 e7 ff ff
                                          -0x18b0(%ebx),%eax
5ca:
                                  lea
5d0:
        50
                                  push
                                         %eax
5d1:
        ff 75 08
                                  pushl
                                         0x8(%ebp)
        e8 07 fe ff ff
5d4:
                                  call
                                         3e0 <strcmp@plt>
5d9:
        83 c4 10
                                  add
                                         $0x10,%esp
5dc:
        85 c0
                                  test
                                         %eax,%eax
        75 10
                                         5f0 <xdkuJjf0+0x3b>
5de:
                                  jne
5e0:
        83 ec 0c
                                  sub
                                          $0xc,%esp
        ff 75 08
                                         0x8(%ebp)
5e3:
                                  pushl
        e8 05 fe ff ff
                                         3f0 <puts@plt>
5e6:
                                  call
                                         $0x10,%esp
5eb:
        83 c4 10
                                  add
5ee:
        eb 01
                                  jmp
                                         5f1 <xdkuJjfQ+0x3c>
5f0:
        90
                                  nop
5f1:
        8b 5d fc
                                  mov
                                          -0x4(%ebp),%ebx
5f4:
        c9
                                  leave
5f5:
                                  ret
```

在〈do_phase〉中发现一个名为 x86. get_PC_thunk. ax 的 call 调用,跟进发现其中的执行逻辑是:

```
000005b1 <<u>__x86.get_pc_thunk.a</u>x>:
5b1: 8b 04 24 mov (%esp),%eax
5b4: c3 ret
```

此函数可以通过被写的寄存器来通过偏移量访问 global 类型, call 调用之后此时 PC 指向下一条指令,同时将这条指令的地址压入栈中,进入 x86. get_PC_thunk. ax 之后,将栈顶的值赋值给指定的寄存器(后缀 ax 代表是%eax),这时候指定寄存器中就放着可以用来相对寻址的下一条指令的位置。

```
565c:2568 89 e5
                                       mov ebp, esp
565c:256a 53
                                       push ebx
565c:256b 51
                                       push ecx
565c:256c e8 40 00 00 00
                                       <mark>call</mark> linkbomb2!__x86.get_pc_thunk.ax
565c:2571 05 63 1a 00 00
                                        add eax, 0x1a63
565c:2576 8d 90 34 00 00 00
                                       lea edx, [eax+0x34]
565c:257c 8b 12
                                       mov edx, [edx]
565c:257e 85 d2
                                       test edx, edx
565c:2580 74 0c
                                       je 0x565c258e
```

```
call __x86.get_pc_thunk.ax add $0x1a63, %eax
```

实现了将%eax 指向_GLOBAL_OFFSET_TABLE_的功能, _GLOBAL_OFFSET_TABLE_ 用来定位 global 变量的真实(运行时)地址,对于上图的 40 00 00 00 和 63 1a 00 00

实现了将%eax 指向_GLOBAL_OFFSET_TABLE_的功能,_GLOBAL_OFFSET_TABLE_ 用来定位 global 变量的真实(运行时)地址,对于上图的

40 00 00 00 和 63 1a 00 00

可以看见在<xdkuJjfq>函数中,

call 460 < __x86.get_pc_thunk.bx>

add \$0x1a13,%ebx

leal -0x18b0(%ebx),%eax

前两步将%ebx 指向_GLOBAL_OFFSET_TABLE_,后一步也是一个重定向之后确定的值,重定向之后%eax 指向了.rodata,就是 MYID。所以只需要将%eax 也指向.rodata 就可以了。在 do_phase 的 nop 之前 eax 也已经指向了_GLOBAL_OFFSET_TABLE_,所以只需要

leal -0x18b0(%eax),%eax

就在 do_phase 中也使%eax 指向了.rodata,将之作为参数压栈,然后 call 指令执行相对跳转,使 eax 出栈"恢复现场"。

编写汇编代码如下:

lea -0x18b0(%eax),%eax push %eax call 0xfff0dfa6 pop %eax

编译、反汇编后得到以下字节:

000000000 <.text>:

0: 8d 80 50 e7 ff ff lea -0x18b0(%eax),%eax 6: 50 push %eax

7: e8 a6 ff ff call 0xffffffa6 c: 58 pop %eax

得到插入值: 8d 80 50 e7 ff ff 50 e8 a6 ff ff ff 58

用 wxHexeditor 打开 phasel.o,在第一个 90 处插入字节码,重新链接后得到上图输出结果。

计算机系统实验报告



3.3 阶段3的分析

程序运行结果截图:

```
demerzel@demerzel-virtual-machine:~/ccode/lab5$ gcc -m32 -c phase3_patch.c
demerzel@demerzel-virtual-machine:~/ccode/lab5$ gcc -m32 -o linkbomb3 main.o phase3.o phase3_patch.o
demerzel@demerzel-virtual-machine:~/ccode/lab5$ ./linkbomb3
1180300811
```

分析与设计的过程:

使用 readelf 确定 PPT 中的 PHASE3_CODEBOOK 数组对应的名称。

readelf -a phase3.o 得到:

```
contains 18 entries:
      Value
              Size Type
0: 00000000
                 0 NOTYPE
                           LOCAL
                                   DEFAULT
                                            UND
1: 00000000
                 0 FILE
                           LOCAL
                                   DEFAULT
                                             ABS phase3.c
                 0 SECTION LOCAL
2: 00000000
                                   DEFAULT
                 0 SECTION LOCAL
                                   DEFAULT
3: 00000000
                 0 SECTION LOCAL
 4: 00000000
                                   DEFAULT
   00000000
                 0 SECTION LOCAL
                                   DEFAULT
 6: 00000000
                 0 SECTION LOCAL
                                   DEFAULT
7: 00000000
                 0 SECTION LOCAL
                                   DEFAULT
                                              10
                 0 SECTION LOCAL
8: 00000000
                                   DEFAULT
                   SECTION LOCAL
9: 00000000
                                   DEFAULT
                 0 SECTION LOCAL
                                   DEFAULT
10: 00000000
               256 OBJECT
                           GLOBAL DEFAULT COM eintuxrOqZ
   00000000
               149 FUNC
                            GLOBAL DEFAULT
                                              2 do_phase
13: 00000000
                 0 FUNC
                            GLOBAL HIDDEN
                                                  _x86.get_pc_thunk.bx
                                                __x86.get_pe_end
_GLOBAL_OFFSET_TABLE_
                                            UND
14: 00000000
                 0 NOTYPE
                           GLOBAL DEFAULT
                           GLOBAL DEFAULT
                                            UND putchar
                 0 NOTYPE
15: 00000000
   00000000
                           GLOBAL HIDDEN
                                                 __stack_chk_fail_local
                                            UND
17: 00000000
                 4 OBJECT
                           GLOBAL DEFAULT
                                              6 phase
```

可见,PHASE3_CODEBOOK 的实际名称是 eintuxr0qZ phase3 链接并反汇编后,观察 do_phase 函数,得到以下循环部分:

0000060)5 <0	do p	ohas	se>	:				
605:	55							push	%ebp
606:	89	e5						mov	%esp,%ebp
608:	53							push	%ebx
609:	83	ec	24					sub	\$0x24,%esp
60c:	e8	9f	fe	ff	ff			call	4b0 <x86.get_pc_thunk.bx></x86.get_pc_thunk.bx>
611:	81	с3	bf	19	00	00		add	\$0x19bf,%ebx
617:	65	a1	14	00	00	00		mov	%gs:0x14,%eax
61d:	89	45	f4					mov	%eax,-0xc(%ebp)
620:	31	<0						хог	%eax,%eax
622:	c7	45	e9	68	бе	бс	69	movl	\$0x696c6e68,-0x17(%ebp)
629:	c7	45	ed	76	64	71	66	movl	\$0x66716476,-0x13(%ebp)
630:	66	с7	45	f1	61	70		MOVW	\$0x7061,-0xf(%ebp)
636:	сб	45	f3	00				movb	\$0x0,-0xd(%ebp)
63a:	с7	45	e4	00	00	00	00	movl	\$0x0,-0x1c(%ebp)
641:	eb	2b						jmp	66e <do_phase+0x69></do_phase+0x69>
643:		55						lea	-0x17(%ebp),%edx
646:		45	e4					MOV	-0x1c(%ebp),%eax
649:	01							add	%edx,%eax
64b:		Ь6							(%eax),%eax
64e:	0f	Ь6	C0					movzbl	%al,%eax
651:			70		00	00		lea	0x70(%ebx),%edx
657:			04	02					(%edx,%eax,1),%eax
65b:		be							%al,%eax
65e:		ec	0c					sub	\$0xc,%esp
661:	50							push	%eax
662:			fd	ff	ff			call	450 <putchar@plt></putchar@plt>
667:		c4						add	\$0x10,%esp
66a:			e4	01				addl	\$0x1,-0x1c(%ebp)
66e:		45						MOV	-0x1c(%ebp),%eax
671:		f8	09					cmp	\$0x9,%eax
674:	76		0 -					jbe	643 <do_phase+0x3e></do_phase+0x3e>
676:		ec	0C					sub	\$0xc,%esp
679:	6a		ا ع		e e			push	\$0xa
67b:			fd	ΤŤ	ΤŤ			call	450 <putchar@plt></putchar@plt>
680:		c4	10					add	\$0x10,%esp
683:	90	4.5	£ ,					nop	0(%-b-) %
684:		45			00	0.0	00	MOV	-0xc(%ebp),%eax
687:			05	14	00	00	00	XOL	%gs:0x14,%eax
68e:	74		00		0.0			je	695 <do_phase+0x90></do_phase+0x90>
690:			00	00	00			call	710 <stack_chk_fail_local></stack_chk_fail_local>
695:		5d	TC					MOV	-0x4(%ebp),%ebx
698:	c9							leave	
699:	с3							ret	

再查看 %ebp-0x17 出的内容,即可得到 COOKIE 字符串。

(gdb) x/s \$ebp-0x17 0xffff<u>c</u>e71: "hnlivdqfap"

得到 cookie 字符串所对应的 ASCII 码值为: 104 110 108 105 118 100 113 102 97 112 ,根据程序输出的顺序,只需要在 eintuxr0qZ [] 数组中,并且 COOKIE 的 ASCII 码对应的位置输入学号即可,其余位置不输出,可随便填入构造字符串如下:

char eintuxr0qZ [256] =

之后编译,链接后输出如上。

3.4 阶段 4 的分析

程序运行结果截图:

分析与设计的过程:

通过 edb 获得 cookie 的值如下:

```
ff86:0690 514a41fc AJQ
ff86:0694 55424f50 POBU
ff86:0698 0046544c LTF.
```

查看 switch 处主体代码:

```
8d 55 e9
646:
                               lea
                                      -0x17(%ebp),%edx
649:
      8b 45 e4
                               mov
                                      -0x1c(%ebp),%eax
                               add
      01 d0
                                      %edx,%eax
64c:
      0f b6 00
                              movzbl (%eax),%eax
64e:
      88 45 e3
                                      %al,-0x1d(%ebp)
651:
                              MOV
654:
      0f be 45 e3
                             movsbl -0x1d(%ebp),%eax
658:
      83 e8 41
                               sub
                                      $0x41,%eax
65b:
      83 f8 19
                               CMD
                                      $0x19,%eax
      0f 87 b5 00 00 00
                               ja
                                      719 <.L30+0x5>
                               shl
                                      $0x2,%eax
664:
      c1 e0 02
      8b 84 18 a4 e8 ff ff
667:
                               mov
                                      -0x175c(%eax,%ebx,1),%eax
66e:
      01 d8
                               add
                                      %ebx,%eax
670:
      ff e0
                                      *%eax
                               jmp
```

得知代码的主要功能就是计算地址值到 eax,然后跳转到 eax 所指向的地址。 eax 的计算公式为*((%eax-0x41) <<2+%ebx-0x176c),这里是将 cookie 值作为索引映射到 switch 跳转表,通过 %eax=%ebx+偏移量 获得存储在.text 段中的 case 代码段地址,之后跳转执行。

查看跳转表如下:

00000672 <.L4>: 672: c6 45 e3 53 676: e9 9e 00 00 00	movb \$0x53,-0x1d(%ebp) jmp 719 <.L30+0x5>
0000067b <.L6>: 67b: c6 45 e3 39 67f: e9 95 00 00 00	movb \$0x39,-0x1d(%ebp) jmp 719 <.L30+0x5>
00000684 <.L7>: 684: c6 45 e3 34 688: e9 8c 00 00 00	movb \$0x34,-0x1d(%ebp) jmp 719 <.L30+0x5>
0000068d <.L8>:	
68d: c6 45 e3 31 691: e9 83 00 00 00	movb \$0x31,-0x1d(%ebp) jmp 719 <.L30+0x5>
00000696 <.L9>:	
696: c6 45 e3 45 69a: eb 7d	movb \$0x45,-0x1d(%ebp) jmp 719 <.L30+0x5>
0000069c <.L10>:	
69c: c6 45 e3 38	movb \$0x38,-0x1d(%ebp)
6a0: eb 77	. , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,
6a0: eb //	jmp 719 <.L30+0x5>
000006a2 <.L11>:	
6a2: c6 45 e3 33	movb \$0x33,-0x1d(%ebp)
6a6: eb 71	jmp 719 <.L30+0x5>
000006a8 <.L12>:	
6a8: c6 45 e3 71	movb \$0x71,-0x1d(%ebp)
6ac: eb 6b	jmp 719 <.L30+0x5>
332. 20 00	7.15 1.15 2.1530±0V35
00000630 - 113	
000006ae <.L13>:	mouth 60::35 0::44/6/ 1 3
6ae: c6 45 e3 35	movb \$0x35,-0x1d(%ebp)
6b2: eb 65	jmp 719 <.L30+0x5>
000006b4 <.L14>:	
6b4: c6 45 e3 45	movb \$0x45,-0x1d(%ebp)
6b8: eb 5f	jmp 719 <.L30+0x5>
000006ba <.L15>:	
6ba: c6 45 e3 6c	movb \$0x6c,-0x1d(%ebp)
6be: eb 59	
	imp 719 <.L30+0x5>
000. 000	jmp 719 <.L30+0x5>
000.	jmp 719 <.L30+0x5>
000006ba <.L15>:	jmp 719 <.L30+0x5>
000006ba <.L15>: 6ba: c6 45 e3 6c	jmp 719 <.L30+0x5> movb \$0x6c,-0x1d(%ebp)
000006ba <.L15>:	
000006ba <.L15>: 6ba: c6 45 e3 6c	movb \$0x6c,-0x1d(%ebp)
000006ba <.L15>: 6ba: c6 45 e3 6c 6be: eb 59 000006c0 <.L16>:	movb \$0x6c,-0x1d(%ebp)
000006ba <.L15>: 6ba: c6 45 e3 6c 6be: eb 59	movb \$0x6c,-0x1d(%ebp)
000006ba <.L15>: 6ba: c6 45 e3 6c 6be: eb 59 000006c0 <.L16>:	movb \$0x6c,-0x1d(%ebp) jmp 719 <.L30+0x5>
000006ba <.L15>: 6ba: c6 45 e3 6c 6be: eb 59 000006c0 <.L16>: 6c0: c6 45 e3 78	movb \$0x6c,-0x1d(%ebp) jmp 719 <.L30+0x5> movb \$0x78,-0x1d(%ebp)
000006ba <.L15>: 6ba: c6 45 e3 6c 6be: eb 59 000006c0 <.L16>: 6c0: c6 45 e3 78	movb \$0x6c,-0x1d(%ebp) jmp 719 <.L30+0x5> movb \$0x78,-0x1d(%ebp)
000006ba <.L15>: 6ba: c6 45 e3 6c 6be: eb 59 000006c0 <.L16>: 6c0: c6 45 e3 78 6c4: eb 53	movb \$0x6c,-0x1d(%ebp) jmp 719 <.L30+0x5> movb \$0x78,-0x1d(%ebp)
000006ba <.L15>: 6ba: c6 45 e3 6c 6be: eb 59 000006c0 <.L16>: 6c0: c6 45 e3 78 6c4: eb 53 000006c6 <.L17>:	movb \$0x6c,-0x1d(%ebp) jmp 719 <.L30+0x5> movb \$0x78,-0x1d(%ebp) jmp 719 <.L30+0x5>
000006ba <.L15>: 6ba: c6 45 e3 6c 6be: eb 59 000006c0 <.L16>: 6c0: c6 45 e3 78 6c4: eb 53 000006c6 <.L17>: 6c6: c6 45 e3 60 6ca: eb 4d	movb \$0x6c,-0x1d(%ebp) jmp 719 <.L30+0x5> movb \$0x78,-0x1d(%ebp) jmp 719 <.L30+0x5> movb \$0x60,-0x1d(%ebp)
000006ba <.L15>: 6ba: c6 45 e3 6c 6be: eb 59 000006c0 <.L16>: 6c0: c6 45 e3 78 6c4: eb 53 000006c6 <.L17>: 6c6: c6 45 e3 60 6ca: eb 4d 000006cc <.L18>:	movb \$0x6c,-0x1d(%ebp) jmp 719 <.L30+0x5> movb \$0x78,-0x1d(%ebp) jmp 719 <.L30+0x5> movb \$0x60,-0x1d(%ebp) jmp 719 <.L30+0x5>
000006ba <.L15>: 6ba: c6 45 e3 6c 6be: eb 59 000006c0 <.L16>: 6c0: c6 45 e3 78 6c4: eb 53 000006c6 <.L17>: 6c6: c6 45 e3 60 6ca: eb 4d 000006cc <.L18>: 6cc: c6 45 e3 30	movb \$0x6c,-0x1d(%ebp) jmp 719 <.L30+0x5> movb \$0x78,-0x1d(%ebp) jmp 719 <.L30+0x5> movb \$0x60,-0x1d(%ebp) jmp 719 <.L30+0x5> movb \$0x30,-0x1d(%ebp)
000006ba <.L15>: 6ba: c6 45 e3 6c 6be: eb 59 000006c0 <.L16>: 6c0: c6 45 e3 78 6c4: eb 53 000006c6 <.L17>: 6c6: c6 45 e3 60 6ca: eb 4d 000006cc <.L18>:	movb \$0x6c,-0x1d(%ebp) jmp 719 <.L30+0x5> movb \$0x78,-0x1d(%ebp) jmp 719 <.L30+0x5> movb \$0x60,-0x1d(%ebp) jmp 719 <.L30+0x5>
000006ba <.L15>: 6ba: c6 45 e3 6c 6be: eb 59 000006c0 <.L16>: 6c0: c6 45 e3 78 6c4: eb 53 000006c6 <.L17>: 6c6: c6 45 e3 60 6ca: eb 4d 000006cc <.L18>: 6cc: c6 45 e3 30 6d0: eb 47	movb \$0x6c,-0x1d(%ebp) jmp 719 <.L30+0x5> movb \$0x78,-0x1d(%ebp) jmp 719 <.L30+0x5> movb \$0x60,-0x1d(%ebp) jmp 719 <.L30+0x5> movb \$0x30,-0x1d(%ebp)
000006ba <.L15>: 6ba: c6 45 e3 6c 6be: eb 59 000006c0 <.L16>: 6c0: c6 45 e3 78 6c4: eb 53 000006c6 <.L17>: 6c6: c6 45 e3 60 6ca: eb 4d 000006cc <.L18>: 6cc: c6 45 e3 30 6d0: eb 47	movb \$0x6c,-0x1d(%ebp) jmp 719 <.L30+0x5> movb \$0x78,-0x1d(%ebp) jmp 719 <.L30+0x5> movb \$0x60,-0x1d(%ebp) jmp 719 <.L30+0x5> movb \$0x30,-0x1d(%ebp) jmp 719 <.L30+0x5>
000006ba <.L15>: 6ba: c6 45 e3 6c 6be: eb 59 000006c0 <.L16>: 6c0: c6 45 e3 78 6c4: eb 53 00006c6 <.L17>: 6c6: c6 45 e3 60 6ca: eb 4d 000006cc <.L18>: 6cc: c6 45 e3 30 6d0: eb 47	movb \$0x6c,-0x1d(%ebp) jmp 719 <.L30+0x5> movb \$0x78,-0x1d(%ebp) jmp 719 <.L30+0x5> movb \$0x60,-0x1d(%ebp) jmp 719 <.L30+0x5> movb \$0x30,-0x1d(%ebp) jmp 719 <.L30+0x5> movb \$0x7a,-0x1d(%ebp)
000006ba <.L15>: 6ba: c6 45 e3 6c 6be: eb 59 000006c0 <.L16>: 6c0: c6 45 e3 78 6c4: eb 53 000006c6 <.L17>: 6c6: c6 45 e3 60 6ca: eb 4d 000006cc <.L18>: 6cc: c6 45 e3 30 6d0: eb 47	movb \$0x6c,-0x1d(%ebp) jmp 719 <.L30+0x5> movb \$0x78,-0x1d(%ebp) jmp 719 <.L30+0x5> movb \$0x60,-0x1d(%ebp) jmp 719 <.L30+0x5> movb \$0x30,-0x1d(%ebp) jmp 719 <.L30+0x5>
000006ba <.L15>: 6ba: c6 45 e3 6c 6be: eb 59 000006c0 <.L16>: 6c0: c6 45 e3 78 6c4: eb 53 000006c6 <.L17>: 6c6: c6 45 e3 60 6ca: eb 4d 000006cc <.L18>: 6cc: c6 45 e3 30 6d0: eb 47 000006d2 <.L19>: 6d2: c6 45 e3 7a 6d6: eb 41	movb \$0x6c,-0x1d(%ebp) jmp 719 <.L30+0x5> movb \$0x78,-0x1d(%ebp) jmp 719 <.L30+0x5> movb \$0x60,-0x1d(%ebp) jmp 719 <.L30+0x5> movb \$0x30,-0x1d(%ebp) jmp 719 <.L30+0x5> movb \$0x7a,-0x1d(%ebp)
000006ba <.L15>: 6ba: c6 45 e3 6c 6be: eb 59 000006c0 <.L16>: 6c0: c6 45 e3 78 6c4: eb 53 000006c6 <.L17>: 6c6: c6 45 e3 60 6ca: eb 4d 000006cc <.L18>: 6cc: c6 45 e3 30 6d0: eb 47 000006d2 <.L19>: 6d2: c6 45 e3 7a 6d6: eb 41	movb \$0x6c,-0x1d(%ebp) 719 <.L30+0x5> movb \$0x78,-0x1d(%ebp) 719 <.L30+0x5> movb \$0x60,-0x1d(%ebp) 719 <.L30+0x5> movb \$0x60,-0x1d(%ebp) 719 <.L30+0x5> movb \$0x30,-0x1d(%ebp) 719 <.L30+0x5> movb \$0x7a,-0x1d(%ebp) 719 <.L30+0x5>
000006ba <.L15>: 6ba: c6 45 e3 6c 6be: eb 59 000006c0 <.L16>: 6c0: c6 45 e3 78 6c4: eb 53 000006c6 <.L17>: 6c6: c6 45 e3 60 6ca: eb 4d 00006cc <.L18>: 6cc: c6 45 e3 30 6d0: eb 47 000006d2 <.L19>: 6d2: c6 45 e3 7a 6d6: eb 41	movb \$0x6c,-0x1d(%ebp) jmp 719 <.L30+0x5> movb \$0x78,-0x1d(%ebp) jmp 719 <.L30+0x5> movb \$0x60,-0x1d(%ebp) jmp 719 <.L30+0x5> movb \$0x30,-0x1d(%ebp) jmp 719 <.L30+0x5> movb \$0x78,-0x1d(%ebp) jmp 719 <.L30+0x5> movb \$0x78,-0x1d(%ebp) jmp 719 <.L30+0x5> movb \$0x78,-0x1d(%ebp) jmp 719 <.L30+0x5>
000006ba <.L15>: 6ba: c6 45 e3 6c 6be: eb 59 000006c0 <.L16>: 6c0: c6 45 e3 78 6c4: eb 53 000006c6 <.L17>: 6c6: c6 45 e3 60 6ca: eb 4d 000006cc <.L18>: 6cc: c6 45 e3 30 6d0: eb 47 000006d2 <.L19>: 6d2: c6 45 e3 7a 6d6: eb 41	movb \$0x6c,-0x1d(%ebp) 719 <.L30+0x5> movb \$0x78,-0x1d(%ebp) 719 <.L30+0x5> movb \$0x60,-0x1d(%ebp) 719 <.L30+0x5> movb \$0x60,-0x1d(%ebp) 719 <.L30+0x5> movb \$0x30,-0x1d(%ebp) 719 <.L30+0x5> movb \$0x7a,-0x1d(%ebp) 719 <.L30+0x5>
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000006ba <.L15>: 6ba: c6 45 e3 6c 6be: eb 59 000006c0 <.L16>: 6c0: c6 45 e3 78 6c4: eb 53 000006c6 <.L17>: 6c6: c6 45 e3 60 6ca: eb 4d 00006cc <.L18>: 6cc: c6 45 e3 30 6d0: eb 47 000006d2 <.L19>: 6d2: c6 45 e3 7a 6d6: eb 41 00006d8 <.L20>: 6d8: c6 45 e3 79 6dc: eb 3b 00006de <.L21>: 6de: c6 45 e3 36 6e2: eb 35 000006e4 <.L22>: 6e4: c6 45 e3 37 6e8: eb 2f 000006e5 <.L23>: 6e6: c6 45 e3 75 6e7: c6 45 e3 75 6e8: eb 2f 000006f0 <.L24>: 6f0: c6 45 e3 75 6f0: c6 45 e3 46 6f4: eb 23	movb \$0x6c,-0x1d(%ebp) 719 <.L30+0x5> movb \$0x78,-0x1d(%ebp) 719 <.L30+0x5> movb \$0x60,-0x1d(%ebp) 719 <.L30+0x5> movb \$0x30,-0x1d(%ebp) 719 <.L30+0x5> movb \$0x7a,-0x1d(%ebp) 719 <.L30+0x5> movb \$0x7a,-0x1d(%ebp) 719 <.L30+0x5> movb \$0x7a,-0x1d(%ebp) 719 <.L30+0x5> movb \$0x36,-0x1d(%ebp) 719 <.L30+0x5> movb \$0x37,-0x1d(%ebp) 719 <.L30+0x5> movb \$0x37,-0x1d(%ebp) 719 <.L30+0x5> movb \$0x37,-0x1d(%ebp) 719 <.L30+0x5> movb \$0x7a,-0x1d(%ebp) 719 <.L30+0x5> movb \$0x7a,-0x1d(%ebp) 719 <.L30+0x5> movb \$0x7a,-0x1d(%ebp) 719 <.L30+0x5> movb \$0x46,-0x1d(%ebp) 719 <.L30+0x5> movb \$0x46,-0x1d(%ebp) 719 <.L30+0x5> movb \$0x46,-0x1d(%ebp) 719 <.L30+0x5>
000006ba <.L15>: 6ba: c6 45 e3 6c 6be: eb 59 000006c0 <.L16>: 6c0: c6 45 e3 78 6c4: eb 53 000006c6 <.L17>: 6c6: c6 45 e3 60 6ca: eb 4d 000006cc <.L18>: 6cc: c6 45 e3 30 6d0: eb 47 000006d2 <.L19>: 6d2: c6 45 e3 7a 6d6: eb 41 000006d8 <.L20>: 6d8: c6 45 e3 79 6dc: eb 3b 00006de <.L21>: 6de: c6 45 e3 36 6e2: eb 35 000006e4 <.L22>: 6e4: c6 45 e3 37 6e8: eb 2f 000006ea <.L23>: 6e4: c6 45 e3 37 6e8: eb 2f 000006ea <.L24>: 6e1: c6 45 e3 7a 6e2: eb 35	movb \$0x6c,-0x1d(%ebp) 719 <.L30+0x5> movb \$0x78,-0x1d(%ebp) 719 <.L30+0x5> movb \$0x60,-0x1d(%ebp) 719 <.L30+0x5> movb \$0x30,-0x1d(%ebp) 719 <.L30+0x5> movb \$0x7a,-0x1d(%ebp) 719 <.L30+0x5> movb \$0x7a,-0x1d(%ebp) 719 <.L30+0x5> movb \$0x36,-0x1d(%ebp) 719 <.L30+0x5> movb \$0x36,-0x1d(%ebp) 719 <.L30+0x5> movb \$0x37,-0x1d(%ebp) 719 <.L30+0x5> movb \$0x37,-0x1d(%ebp) 719 <.L30+0x5> movb \$0x37,-0x1d(%ebp) 719 <.L30+0x5> movb \$0x37,-0x1d(%ebp) 719 <.L30+0x5> movb \$0x7a,-0x1d(%ebp) 719 <.L30+0x5> movb \$0x7a,-0x1d(%ebp) 719 <.L30+0x5>

计算机系统实验报告

000006fc <.L26>: 6fc: c6 45 e3 4a 700: eb 17 \$0x4a,-0x1d(%ebp) 719 <.L30+0x5> jmp 00000702 <.L27>: 702: c6 45 e3 66 706: eb 11 movb \$0x66,-0x1d(%ebp) jmp 719 <.L30+0x5> 00000708 <.L28>: 708: c6 45 e3 71 70c: eb 0b \$0x71,-0x1d(%ebp) movb 719 <.L30+0x5> jmp 0000070e <.L29>: 70e: c6 45 e3 41 712: eb 05 movb \$0x41,-0x1d(%ebp) 719 <.L30+0x5> jmp 00000714 <.L30>: 714: c6 45 e3 32 718: 90 movb \$0x32,-0x1d(%ebp) nop

3.5 阶段5的分析

程序运行结果截图:

分析与设计的过程:

第4章 总结

4.1 请总结本次实验的收获

本次链接实验让我对 c 文件链接的具体原理和强弱符号有了更深的理解,也进一步了解了 gdb、edb 等工具的使用方法。

4.2 请给出对本次实验内容的建议

phase2 相对于 phase3 难度过大,建议 phase2 与 phase3 互换,之后降低前两个阶段的分数,让更多人去做后面的实验。

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