

To transform from RGB space to YUV space:

$$\begin{bmatrix} Y \\ U \\ V \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 0.299 & 0.587 & 0.114 \\ -0.147 & -0.289 & 0.436 \\ 0.615 & -0.515 & -0.100 \\ \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} R \\ G \\ B \end{bmatrix}$$

To transform from RGB space to YIQ space:

$$\begin{bmatrix} Y \\ I \\ Q \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 0.299 & 0.587 & 0.114 \\ 0.596 & -0.274 & -0.322 \\ 0.211 & -0.523 & 0.312 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} R \\ G \\ B \end{bmatrix}$$

Conversion from YUV to RGB:

$$\begin{pmatrix} R \\ G \\ B \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 1.140 \\ 1 & -0.395 & -0.581 \\ 1 & 2.032 & 0 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} Y \\ U \\ V \end{pmatrix}$$

Conversion from YIQ to RGB:

$$\begin{pmatrix} R \\ G \\ B \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0.956 & 0.621 \\ 1 & -0.272 & -0.647 \\ 1 & -1.106 & -1.703 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} Y \\ I \\ Q \end{pmatrix}$$



To transform from **RGB** space to **HSI** space:

$$I = \frac{1}{3}(R+G+B)$$

$$S = 1 - \frac{3}{R+G+B}[\min(R,G,B)]$$

$$H = \arccos\left\{\frac{[(R-G)+(R-B)]/2}{(R-G)^2+(R-B)(G-B)^{1/2}}\right\}$$

To transform from \pmb{HSI} space to \pmb{RGB} space:

$$H \in [0^0, 120^0]$$

$$B = I(1 - S)$$

$$R = I \left[1 + \frac{S \cos H}{\cos(60^0 - H)} \right]$$

$$G = 3I - (B + R)$$

To transform from
$$HSI$$
 space to RGB space:
$$\stackrel{\text{def}}{=} H \in [120^{\circ}, 240^{\circ}]$$

$$R = I(1 - S)$$

$$G = I \left[1 + \frac{S \cos(H - 120^{\circ})}{\cos(180^{\circ} - H)} \right]$$

$$B = 3I - (R + G)$$

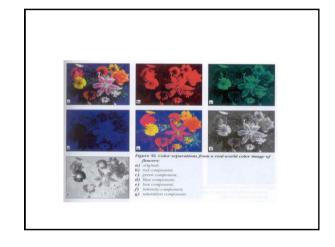
To transform from HSI space to RGB space:

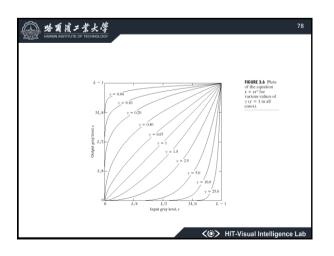
$$H \in [240^{0}, 360^{0}]$$

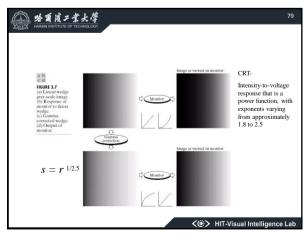
$$G = I(1 - S)$$

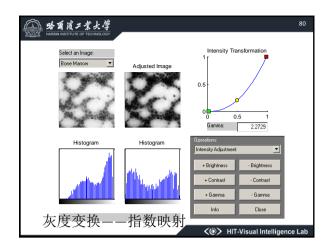
$$B = I \left[1 + \frac{S \cos(H - 240^{0})}{\cos(300^{0} - H)} \right]$$

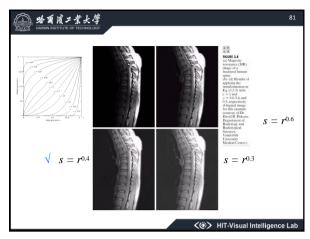
$$R = 3I - (G + B)$$

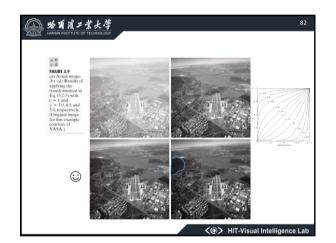




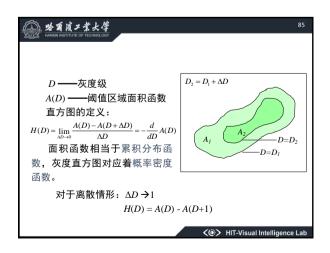


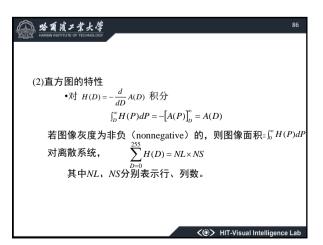


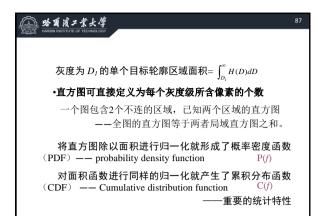




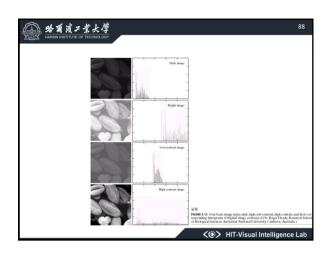


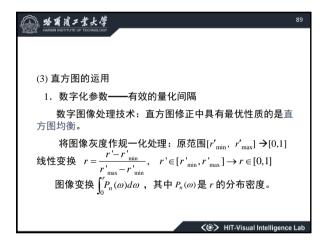


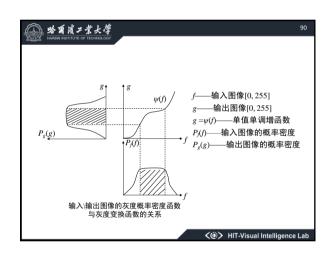


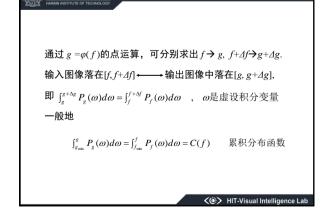


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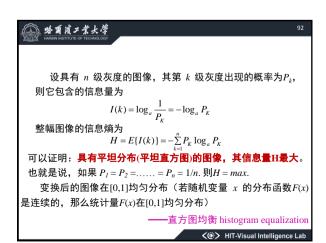


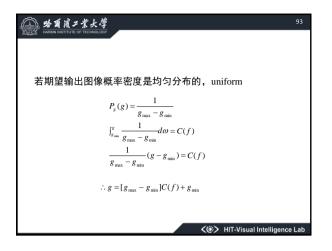


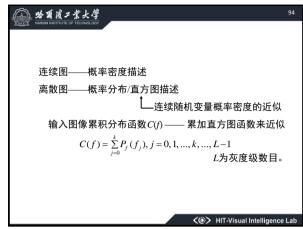


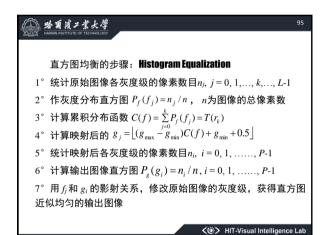


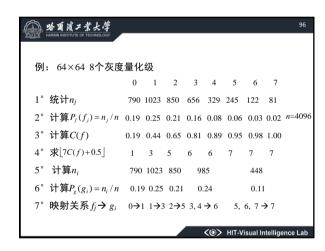
公路爾濱二葉大學

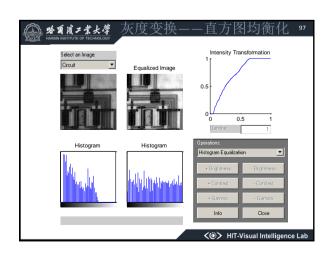


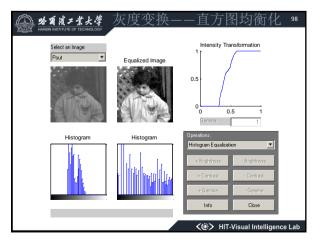


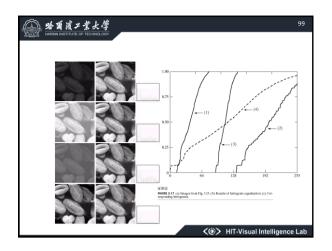


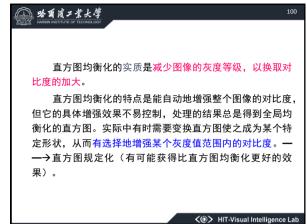


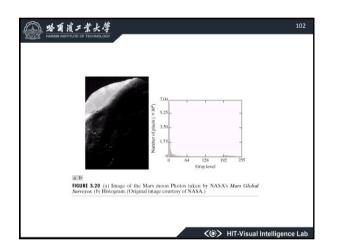


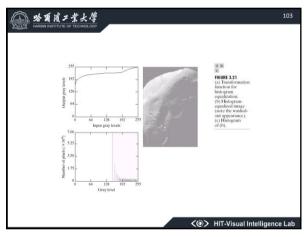












直方图规定化(Histogram matching/specification) 令原始图像转换成期望输出图像的具有人为规定的直方图。 设原始图像直方图为 $P_f(f_j)$;输出图像期望有直方图 $P_z(Z_i)$,且假定 $f_j \times Z_i$ 的取值区间处于相同范围。 直方图规定化的过程可以概括如下:



