

# **Course Details**

Course Department:	Department of Physics
Course Code:	PHY 216
Course Title:	Physics Laboratory III
Number of ECTS:	6
Level of Course:	1st Cycle (Bachelor's Degree)
Year of Study (if applicable):	2
Semester/Trimester when the	
Course Unit is Delivered:	Fall Semester
Name of Lecturer(s):	Theodossis Trypiniotis
Lectures/Week:	
Laboratories/week:	1 (4 hours per lecture)
Tutorials/Week:	
Course Purpose and Objectives:	The course aims in the understanding, performance and analysis of a series of experiments involving oscillations and wave physics and optics.
Learning Outcomes:	<ul> <li>To perform and analyse simple experiments of Wave Physics/Optics</li> <li>To apply their theoretical background in Wave Physics/Optics to relevant experiments</li> <li>To understand the operation principle and to be trained in the use of optical instruments and devices.</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>To know and be able to measure the characteristics of mechanical (strings, sound) and electromagnetic standing waves</li> <li>To demonstrate and analyse wave phenomena (resonance, absorption, reflection) in (ultra)sound waves</li> <li>To use the thin lenses laws in order to setup simple optical instruments (projector, microscope, telescope)</li> <li>To understand the optical effects of diffraction, refraction, reflection, interference and polarisation</li> <li>To be able to apply the above into experimental setups of spectrometers (refraction, diffraction), interferometers (interference, reflection) and polarimetry (polarization) to measure characteristics of optical materials.</li> </ul>
Prerequisites:	Not Applicable
Co-requisites:	Not Applicable
Course Content:	Introductory experiment: understanding the use of an oscilloscope for visualizing and analysis signals.
	1. Wave oscillations in strings / Standing waves in springs

- 2. Propagation and Doppler effect of ultrasound waves in air
- 3. Thin lenses laws-Geometrical Optics
- 4. Measurement of the speed of light
- 5. Fraunhofer diffraction
- 6. Prism and Diffraction spectrometers
- 7. Thin film interference
- 8. Michelson Interferometer
- 9. Polarization of light Malus law
- 10. Polarization by reflection Fresnel laws

## **Teaching Methodology:**

#### 1st Week

Introduction to errors-data analysis-theory of the experiments to be performed

2nd-13st Week

#### Within Lab Hours:

- Review of the main errors detected in the lab reports of the previous lab
- Students carry out the experiments in groups of 2-3 persons. Supervision and discussion with the instructor for the better understanding of the experimental procedure and the theory of the experiment
- Supervision by the lab technician on the proper connection of the experimental apparatus. Tests, repairs and replacement of components where needed

# Out of Lab Hours:

- Lab access and further practise in experiments after communication with the instructor
- Discussion over the graded lab reports per lab group
- Discussion over questions regarding the theory/experimental procedure

### **Bibliography:**

Lab notes supplied by the instructor that contain: Theoretical introduction, experimental setup, experimental procedure and data analysis, questions relevant to the experiment.

University physics with modern physics (volume A'): Mechanics, Waves Μηχανική, κύματα, H.D. Young and R.A. Freedman, Greek Edition, Εκδόσεις Παπαζήση.

Fundamental University Physics, Volume II, Field and Waves. Alonso and E.J. Finn, (Greek translation).

Optics E. Hecht, McGraw-Hill (Greek translation I.E. Σπυριδέλλης, ΕΣΠΙ, Athens).

#### **Assessment:**

1. Lab report grading:

	<ul> <li>Lab report submission by each student group one week after the completion of the experiment</li> <li>Graded reports are returned to students one week after their submission to instructor</li> <li>The grade average of the reports of all the lab exercises (one per lab group) contributes to the final grade of the course (total of 10-11 graded lab reports).</li> <li>2. Final Exam:</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>Students carry out an experimental exercise that is relevant to the experiments performed during the semester. The exercise is randomly chosen from a pool of 11-12 labs</li> <li>They submit a written report containing the experimental data, analysis and</li> </ul>
Language of Instruction:	answers to questions relevant with the experiment.  Greek
Delivery Mode:	Face-To-Face

Not Applicable

Work Placement(s):