Average improvement in rank for improving students vs DA (n = 80, beta = 0.6)0.35 SD UPON DA (heuristic) rank SD UPON EE (heuristic) 0.30 DA + SIC mprovement in expected 0.25 0.20 0.15 -0.10 0.05 0.00 0.0 0.2 0.4 0.6 0.8 alpha