Average improvement in rank for improving students vs DA (n = 80, beta = 0.2)0.30 SD UPON DA (heuristic) rank SD UPON EE (heuristic) 0.25 DA + SIC in expected 0.20 0.15 mprovement 0.10 0.05 0.00 0.30 0.00 0.05 0.10 0.15 0.20 0.25 alpha