Average improvement in rank for improving students vs DA (n = 40, beta = 0.6)rank vs DA 0.175 0.150 in expected 0.125 0.100 0.075 mprovement 0.050 SD_UPON_DA (heuristic) SD UPON EE (heuristic) 0.025 DA + SIC 0.000 0.0 0.2 0.4 0.6 0.8 1.0 alpha