Average improvement in rank for improving students vs DA (n = 40, beta = 0.2)mprovement in expected rank vs DA 0.30 0.25 0.20 0.15 0.10 SD UPON DA (heuristic) 0.05 SD UPON EE (heuristic) DA + SIC 0.00 0.0 0.2 0.4 0.6 0.8 alpha