Saturday, August 3, 2024 11:04 AM

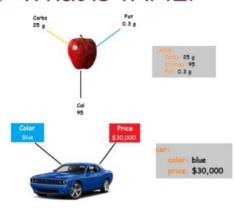
1

What is YAML?



- · Data serilestirmek formati diyebiliriz
- Mesele bir configuration dosyasi hazirlariz ve bunun baska programlar tarafindan da kullanilmasini isteriz. Ama her program her dili anlamaz. Iste bu noktada bu formati baska programlar tarafinda kullanilmasi icin kullaniriz. Paylasim kolayligi saklar saklama formatiyla.

What is YAML?



```
yaml:
2 - slim and flexible
3 - better for configuration
4 object:
5 key: value
6 array:
7 - null_value:
8 - boolean: true
9 - integer: 1
10 paragraph: >
11 Blank lines denote
12
13 paragraph breaks
14 content: |-
15 Or we
16 can auto
17 convert line breaks
18 to save space
```

Iste bu sekilde objeleri tanımliyoruz.

Human readable olmasi icin kullaniriz.

Mesela insani ortadan kalidirip jenkins gibi programlar kullandigimizda o zaman master altinda calistigi workerlara bizim ona verdigimiz kod ile mimari mantiginca yapilar ayaga kaldiracak. Is bu sebep cloudformation kullaniyoruz.

Bir sablon template hazirliyoruz ve bilgisayar ona gore programi kaldirmis olacak. Yaml jasona gore daha kolay konfigure edildiginden daha cok tercih ediyoruz. Json API icin daha iyi. Bir datanin icindeki bilgiyi tasima hizi olarak yaml dan daha iyi, daha

Key-value olmak zorunda.

Komplex data tiplerini destekler. Json desteklemez.

What is YAML?

- YAML (a recursive acronym for "YAML Ain't Markup Language") is a human-readable data-serialization standard for programming languages.
- It is commonly used for configuration files and in applications where data is being stored or transmitted.



- YAML Ain't Markup Language
- Human readable olmasi konfigurasyon dosyalarında tutulmasi icin daha iyi oluyor.
 Ihtiyac halinde hemen kullanabilme adina configuration files halinde tutulur.

▶ What is YAML?

- The files should have .yaml (or .yml) as the extension.
- YAML is designed by Clark Evans, Ingy döt Net, and Oren Ben-Kiki. (2001).
- https://yaml.org/



Uzantilari yaml yeva yml

Indentation sebebiyle cok tavsiye edilmiyor, cok kastigi icin. Gap ayari farkli farkli oldugu icin. Bir baska dosyadan biz aktarim yaptigimizda hata verebiliyor.



What is JSON?



▶ What is JSON?



"car": (
 "color": "blue",
 "price": "\$30,000"
)

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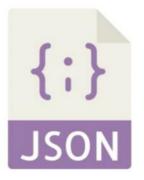
```
JSON

1 {
2  "json": [
3  "rigid",
4  "better for data interchange"
5  ],
6  "yaml": [
7  "slim and flexible",
8  "better for configuration"
9 ],
10  "object": {
11  "key": "value",
12  "array": [
13  {
14  "null_value": null
15  },
16  {
17  "boolean": true
18  },
19  {
20  "integer": 1
21  }
22  ]
23  }
24 }
```

Amac ayni: obje tutmak. Bu formatta {}, [], "" vs kullaniyoruz.

▶ What is JSON?

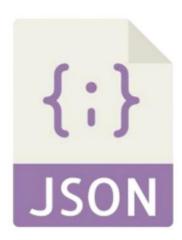
- JSON stands for JavaScript Object Notation.
- JSON, is a minimal, readable format for structuring data. It is used primarily to transmit data between a server and web application; and also used for storing data.



Datayi bir yerden bir yere gondermek hizli oldugu icin kullaniyoruz. Data depolamak icin de kullaniyoruz.

▶ What is JSON?

- The files should have .json as the extension.
- JSON is designed by Douglas Crockford (2001).
- https://json.org/



Quick Comparison

Туре	YAML	JSON
Comments	Denoted with a hash/number sign	Not allowed
Hierarchy	Mappings, and sequences can be nested. Hierarchy is determined by the indentation level	Objects and arrays can be nested, and are denoted by braces and brackets, respectively.
Arrays	[first, second, 3]	["first", "second", 3]
Strings	Does not require quoting but supports both single and double quotes	Must be double-quoted. Allows character (tabs, newlines, etc.) escaping with a backslash as the escape character.
Numbers	Built-in support for integers, floating-point, octal and hexadecimal numbers	Floating point numbers in scientific notation. Infinity is not permitted.
Date/Timestamp	Supported	Not supported

Ikisi birbirine cok kolay cevrilir.

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- Introduction to CloudFormation
- Templates
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IAC ayaga kaldiracagiz.

Bu yapiyi ayaga kaldirirken artik insani devreden cikarmak ve makineye baglamak. Makinelerin anlamasi icin ise bazi kodlar gerek iste bu IAC yani infrastructure as a code.

CF de ayaga kaldirdigimiz seylerin butunu stacks.

Introduction to CloudFormation

What is CloudFormation?

· Create-Delete-Modify one or few AWS resources

Easy

Hundreds?

· Automation?











Takip edilmesi gereken instancelar artinca bu durumda tum resourcelari takip etmek insan eliyle cok mumkun degil.

Bu yuzden cf kullanip isi kolaylastirmis oluyoruz.

Introduction to CloudFormation

What is CloudFormation?



 CloudFormation is an AWS service which enables you to create, manage, configure, replicate and delete AWS resources easily and rapidly using templates. Tum servisleri yaziya dokup belirli kurallar cevresinde dosyayi kullandigimiz sistemi ayaga kaldirdigimiz mimaridir.

▶ Introduction to CloudFormation

What is CloudFormation?



 Provisions and manages stacks of AWS resources based on templates you create to model your infrastructure architecture. Biz karisik sekilde bilgilerin hepsini giriyoruz ve cloudformation onu bir mimariye ceviriyor stackler ile.

Introduction to CloudFormation

Templates and Stacks



Iste bu anlamli butunu ortaya cikarabilmesi icin ona verdigimiz puzzle parcalarina template diyoruz. Bu templatei cloudformationa verdikten sonra servisimiz bize anlamli bir stack ortaya cikartiyor.

• Templates and Stacks are the main components of AWS CloudFormation.

Introduction to CloudFormation

Pricing





 \rangle

Ekstra bir odeme yapmiyoruz. Sadece template uzerinde kullandigimiz servisler icin odeme yapiliyor.

- · You don't pay for using AWS CloudFormation.
- · You pay for the resources you use.

Templates

What is a Template?

```
{
  "AMSTemplateFormatVersion" : "2010-09-09",
  "Description" : "A simple EC2 instance",
  "Resources" : {
    "MyEC2Instance" : {
        "Properties" : {
            "ImageId" : "ami-off8a91507f77f867",
            "InstanceType" : "ti.micro"
        }
    }
}
```

 A template is a JSON or YAML formatted text file which you specify the AWS resources you want to create.

Templates

What is a Template?

- You create resources, define the parameters and configure your settings with templates.
- Templates can have the extensions .json, .yaml, .yml,
 .template, or .txt.

Templates

Structure

- · Template Version
- Description
- Metadata
- Parameters
- Mappings
- Conditions
- Transform
- Resources

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```
"AWSTemplateFormatVersion" : "version date",
 "Description" : "JSON string",
"Metadata" : {
   template metadata
},
"Parameters" : {
    set of parameters
},
"Conditions" : {
   set of conditions
},
"Transform" ; {
   set of transforms
```

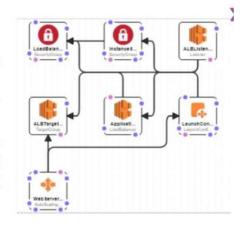
Bu ana basliklardan olusuyor. Aws bitmeden hemen hemen hepsini kullacagiz.

Stacks

What is a Stack?

- · A stack is a single unit composed of the AWS resources provisioned by CloudFormation.
- · All of the resources in a stack are defined and configured by the related template.

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Servisler bir verlerde birevlerle iliskilendirilmis. Duzgun bir sekilde calistirdigimizda ne neyle baglanti kurmus gormus oluyoruz.

Stacks

What is a Stack?

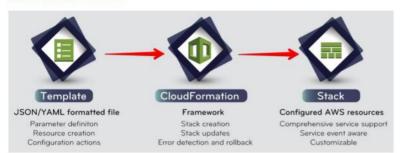
A stack can be either a single EC2 instance or a very complex VPC.



Sadece bir ec2 dan da olusabiliyorken diger tarafta kompleks bir halde de olabilir.

CloudFormation's Working Process

How does it work?



Temel mesele duzgun bir template yazmak.

Daha sonrasinda cloudformationa yukleyecegiz ve sonrasinda o da yazdiklarimiz dogrultusunda bir mimari ortaya cikaracak stack ile.

CloudFormation's Working Process



Bunu lokalden de s3 ten de yukleyebiliriz.