

## **BLOG 8 — \$12B in 2024: The Harsh Reality of Crypto Scams & Mistakes**

**Category:** Market Insights

**Length:** ~600 words

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**\*\*Crypto Didn't Lose \$12 Billion in 2024 Because of Hackers Alone.**

**It Lost It Because the System Has No Safety.\*\***

Every year, headlines scream about:

- hacks
- exploits
- rug pulls
- phishing
- smart contract drains
- wrong address transfers
- wrong-chain deposits
- irreversible mistakes

But the deeper truth is far more alarming:

**Most losses happen not because blockchains fail — but because humans do.  
And blockchains offer zero forgiveness.**

According to Chainalysis and multiple independent datasets, **over \$12B was lost in 2024** through:

- user mistakes
- human error
- fraudulent addresses
- compromised wallets
- misdirected funds
- wrong-token mistakes
- scam interactions

- irreversible transfers

This is not sustainable for mainstream adoption.

This is not acceptable for global commerce.

This is not how money should work.

Dendrites exists because this number should be **zero**.

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## **Where the \$12B Actually Went (Real Breakdown)**

Let's break down the biggest contributors to 2024's losses:

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### **1 Wrong Address Transfers: \$1.3B+**

A simple typo in a 42-character address → money gone forever.

No bank, no support, no reversal.

Crypto has no "Are you sure?"

Crypto has no "Undo."

Crypto has no "Return to sender."

This is a massive adoption blocker.

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### **2 Phishing & Scam Redirects: \$3.8B+**

Fake websites.

Fake wallets.

Fake copy/paste address malware.

One wrong click → immediate irreversible loss.

Traditional payments would block, freeze, or reverse.

Crypto cannot.

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### **3 Wrong Chain / Wrong Token Errors: \$700M+**

Users constantly send:

- ETH to BTC networks

- USDC to the wrong chain
- tokens to incompatible contracts
- funds to unmonitored burn addresses

These are not malicious attacks.

They're human mistakes amplified by rigid systems.

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#### **Smart Contract Exploits: \$3.1B+**

Hacks happen — but most losses occur because:

- contracts finalize instantly
- users cannot protect funds
- protocols lack confirmation layers

With Safe Commerce primitives like **AckPay** and **APP Escrow**, exploit pathways shrink dramatically.

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#### **Payment Fraud & Service Abuse: \$2B+**

In normal commerce:

- merchants verify
- users confirm
- refunds exist

Crypto has none of that.

This is why scams thrive.

The system itself has no safety logic.

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### **Why Dendrites Eliminates the Majority of These Losses**

The \$12B loss is not a user problem.

It's an infrastructure problem.

Dendrites solves this at the protocol level with **three breakthrough protections**:

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### ◆ 1. SafetySend (UNDO): Reversible Mistakes

A 3-minute UNDO window prevents billions in accidental losses.

- wrong address → undo
- wrong token → undo
- fraud → undo
- wrong chain → undo
- scam link → undo

This single feature could have prevented **over 30%** of 2024 losses.

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### ◆ 2. AckPay: Receiver Must Accept Payment

Payments only finalize when the receiver acknowledges.

This kills:

- fake merchants
- ghosted sellers
- non-delivery scams
- rug-pull “pay first” tactics
- fake service providers

Funds return automatically if unaccepted.

This protects **another 20–25%** of real-world fraud losses.

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### ◆ 3. APP Escrow: Commercial-Grade Protection

Milestone-based payments prevent:

- incomplete service scams
- work-not-delivered fraud
- seller disappearance

- buyer-seller disputes
- delivery failures

Built-in refunds protect the sender and hold the receiver accountable.

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### **SDK: Developers Can Add All These Protections in Minutes**

With the Dendrites SDK, wallets and apps can integrate protection instantly:

```
await dendrites.safetySend.sendWithUndo({...});
```

```
await dendrites.ackPay.create({...});
```

```
await dendrites.escrow.create({...});
```

Three lines of code = full Safe Commerce infrastructure.

No protocol has made safety this accessible before.

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### **Crypto Will Not Go Mainstream Until Safety Is Standard**

People aren't scared of crypto because of volatility.

They're scared because:

- one mistake can destroy savings
- scammers hide everywhere
- payments finalize instantly
- there's no undo
- no refunds
- no acknowledgement flows
- no structured settlement

Dendrites fixes the part of crypto no one else addressed:

**It makes digital money safe.**

**For everyone.**

**Everywhere.**

**Every time.**

The \$12B number should never repeat again — and with Safe Commerce, it won't.