CS553 HW-3

Configuration 1 Private cloud configuration:

	Description	Price per Item	Quantity	Total Price
Compute Servers	RAX XH8-2154	\$11,235.00	2,500	\$ 28,087,500.00
Network Switches	Mellanox MSN2700-CS2FC Spectrum Based 100GbE 1U Open Ethernet Switch	\$ 5,950	83	\$ 488,911.50
Network Cables	10Gtek for Mellanox MCP7H00-G002 100Gb/s to 2x50GbE (QSFP28 to 2xQSFP28) Direct Attach Copper Splitter Cable, Breakout Passive Copper	\$ 41.99 ~ \$42.00	2,606	\$ 109,452
Racks	42U 35" Depth (24"x35" x84") 19" IT & Telecom Cabinet SYSRACKS SRF 42.6.9 G	\$990	2500 + (83*2) + 24*4 = 2762 2762/ 42 = 65.76 => 66	\$ 65,340
Storage Servers	STX-JB JE106-0420-SAS3	\$52,332.00	24	\$ 1,255,968.00
Electric Power	Region (Ohio)	\$0.1574 / kWh	2075.35 kW/h	\$ 14,307,711.94
Cooling	Region (Ohio)	\$0.1574 / kWh	2075.35 kW/h	\$ 14,307,711.94
Administration	1 person per 500 servers	\$ 1,50,000	6 \$4,500,000.00	
TOTAL	N/A	N/A	N/A	\$ 63,122,595.38

<u>Configuration - 2</u> <u>Private cloud configuration:</u>

	Description	Price per Item	Quantity	Total Price
Compute Servers	Mac Mini	\$ 1,999	1000	\$ 1,999,000
Network Switches	TP-Link 48-Port Unmanaged Gigabit Ethernet Switch, Steel Case, 19-inch Rack-Mount(TL-S G1048)	\$ 238.95	24	\$ 5,734.8
Network Cables	Amazon Basics RJ45 Cat 7 Ethernet Patch Cable, 10Gpbs High-Speed Cable, 600MHz, Double-Shielded, 50 Foot, White	\$ 16.70	1024	\$ 17,100.8
Racks	NA	NA	NA	NA
Storage Servers	NA	NA	NA	NA
Electric Power	15.74 cents/kW * power consumption * 40 hr / week * 48 weeks + network switch power	1	150 W + network switch power in W	\$ 227,823.73
Cooling	15.74 cents/kW * power consumption * 40	1	150W + network switch power in W	\$ 227,823.73

	* 48 + network switch power			
Administration	NA	NA	NA	NA
TOTAL				\$ 2,477,482.06

Configuration-3 Private cloud configuration:

	Description	Price per Item	Quantity	Total Price
Compute Servers	GPX XS12-24S3- 10 GPU	\$ 31,126.00	165	\$ 5,135,790.00
Network Switches	D-Link 52-Port Smart Managed Gigabit Switch with 10-Gigabit Uplinks - (DGS-1250-52X-6KV)	\$ 494.99	5	\$ 2,474.95
Network Cables	BlueRigger CAT6 Ethernet Cable 15FT (1Gbps, 550MHz, RJ45) CAT 6 Gigabit Internet Network LAN Patch Cord - Compatible with Game Consoles, Smart TV, Router	\$ 8.99	169	\$ 1,519.31
Racks	42U 39" Depth IT & Telecom Cabinet SRF 42.6.10	\$ 980	16	\$ 15,680
Storage Servers	NA	NA	NA	NA
Electric Power	Power consumption * 24 * 365 * 5	7.33 Cents/kWh in North Dakota	713.8003 kWh	\$ 2,172,749
Cooling	Power consumption * 24 * 365 * 5	7.33 Cents/kWh in	713.8003 kWh	\$ 2,172,749

		North Dakota		
Adminis- tration	500 server = 1 admin	\$ 90,000	1	\$ 450,000
TOTAL	NA 9,100,962.26	NA	NA	\$ 9,950,962.26

Summary table comparing the 2 configurations between the public and private cloud; your cost of power, cooling, and administration should be to cover 5 years of costs

	Configuration - 1	Configuration - 2
Public Cloud (including EC2 and S3) Cost over 5 years	\$ 267,700,752.00	\$ 4,166,160.00
Private Cloud cost over 5 years	\$ 63,122,595.38	\$ 2,477,482.06

Configuration -1:

Public cloud (including EC2 and S3) configuration:

• Instance Type: d3.8xlarge

Term length: 5 yearOperating system: LinuxRegion: US East (Ohio)

• Payment options : Partial Upfront

• Tenancy : Shared

• EC2 - RI monthly fee for d3.8xlarge = \$875.02

Total number of instances are 5000

Hence,

Total price for EC2:

=> RI monthly fee * 12 months * 5 year term

=> 875.02 * 12 * 5

=> \$ 52501.2

Now calculate it to 5000 instances, then

=> 52501.2 * 5000

=> \$ 262,506,000

Now calculating for S3:

Slicing 48PB of storage into 12 months * 4 PB. So every month a 4PB of data is read and written.

4PB = ~ 4000TB

Then

S3 Standard storage: 4000 TB per month x 1024 GB in a TB = 4096000 GB per month

Pricing calculations

Tiered price for: 4,096,000 GB

51,200 GB x 0.023 USD = 1,177.60 USD 460,800 GB x 0.022 USD = 10,137.60 USD 3,584,000 GB x 0.021 USD = 75,264.00 USD

Total tier cost: 1,177.60 USD + 10,137.60 USD + 75,264.00 USD = 86,579.20 USD (S3

Standard storage cost)

S3 Standard cost (monthly): \$86,579.20

Now calculating it to 5 year term, => 86,579.20 * 12 months * 5 years =>\$ 5,194,752.00

Total Cost for EC2 and S3 is \$262,506,000 + \$5,194,752.00 => **\$267,700,752.00**

Configuration -2:

Public cloud (including EC2 and EBS) configuration:

EC2

- Instance Type: mac1.metal
- Region : US East (Ohio)
- EC2 Hourly fee for mac1.metal = 1.083

Total number of instances are 1000

=> 1.083 * 40 hours/ week * 48 weeks * 1000 systems => \$ 2,079,360.00

EBS:

As per link: https://calculator.aws/#/createCalculator/EBS

Unit conversions

Storage amount per volume: 1 TB x 1024 GB in a TB = 1024 GB

Pricing calculations

1 volumes x 160 instance hours = 160.00 total instance hours 160.00 instance hours / 730 hours in a month = 0.22 instance months 1,024 GB x 0.22 instance months x 0.10 USD = 22.53 USD (EBS Storage Cost)

EBS Storage Cost: 22.53 USD

Total snapshots: 59.83

Initial snapshot cost: 1024 GB x 0.0500000000 = 51.2 USD

Monthly cost of each snapshot: 3 GB x 0.0500000000 USD = 0.15 USD

Discount for partial storage month: 0.15 USD x 50% = 0.075 USD Incremental snapshot cost: 0.075 USD x 59.83 = 4.48725 USD Total snapshot cost: 51.2 USD + 4.48725 USD = 55.68725 USD

55.68725 USD x 0.22 instance months = 12.25 USD (total EBS snapshot cost)

EBS Snapshot Cost: 12.25 USD

22.53 USD + 12.25 USD = 34.78 USD (Total EBS cost)
Amazon Elastic Block Storage (EBS) total cost (monthly): \$ 34.78

Calculating for 5 year plan for 1000 systems :

=> \$34.78 * 12 * 5 *1000 => \$2,086,800

The total cost for configuration 2 when EC2 and EBS is combined is

=> \$ 2,079,360.00 + \$ 2,086,800.00

=> \$ 4,166,160.00

Configuration - 3:

Public cloud (including EC2)

• Instance Type: p3.16xlarge

• GPU processor : NVIDIA Tesla V100 GPUs

Region : US East (Ohio)Term length : 5 yearOperating system : Linux

• Region : US East (Ohio)

• Total number of instances are 165

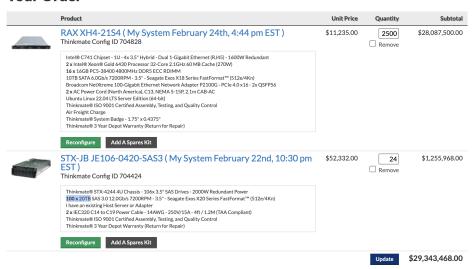
Screenshots and power Consumption Calculations

Configuration - 1

Private Cloud

• Compute Server and Storage Server :

Your Order



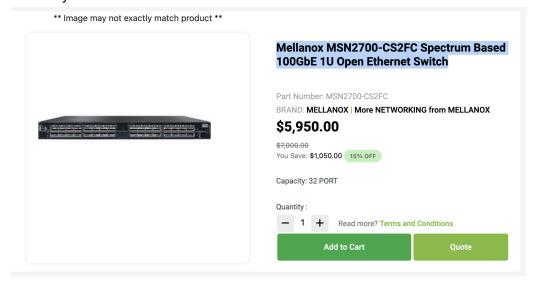
• Network Switches:

https://www.serversupply.com/NETWORKING/SWITCH/32%20PORT/MELLANOX/MSN2700-C S2FC 284862.htm?

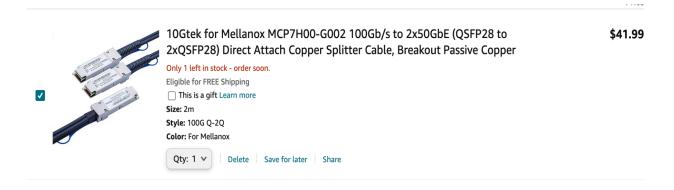
Assuming there are 3 levels of switches. Level 0 is the top most layer with 1 switch and level 1 with 2 switches which acts like a medium between root and the actual instances and level 2 has the actual instances or systems.

The below network switch has 32 ports.

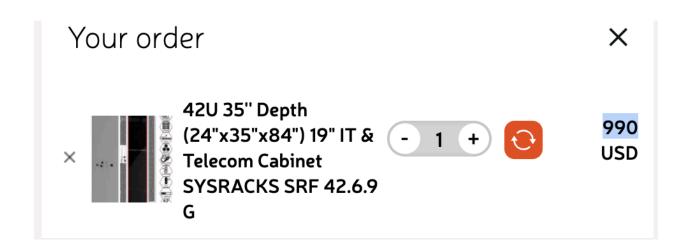
By calculating it with instances + level 0 (1 switch) + level 1 (2 switches) we get 83 switches. We can adjust the storage server connection here itself by connecting them to these switches randomly.



• Network Cables:



Racks:



• Electric Power:

In Region - ohio:

Power cost = 15.74 cents/kW

Compute Servers =

- BareBone = 1 * 30W => 30W => 30W/1000 => 0.03 kWh
- CPU = 2 * 270W => 540W => 540W/1000 => 0.54 kWh
- Memory = 16 * 5W => 80W => 80W/1000 => 0.08 kWh
- Hard Drive = 10 * 12.5W => 125W => 125W/1000 => 0.125 kWh
- AC Power Cord = 2 * 2W => 4W => 4W/1000 => 0.004 kWh

Total W for hour = 804W and when its converted to kW, Then it is = 805W/1000 => 0.804kWh

The value for **2500** instance = 0.804kWh * 2500 => **2010** kWh

Storage Servers =

- STX -4244 4U Chassis : 1 * 250 W = 250W => 250W/1000 => 0.25kWh
- 2000 W Redundant Power Supply : 1 * 1800 => 1800W => 1800W/1000 => 1.8kWh
- HDD Seagate Exos X20 Series : 100 * 10.5 = 1050W => 1050W/1000 => 1.05kWh
- IEC c14 to c19 Power cable : 2 * 2 = 4W => 4W/1000 => 0.004kWh

The value for 1 server in W per hour = **2204W** and when its converted to kW, Then it is = 2204W/1000 => **2.204kWh**

The value for 24 storage servers = 24 * 2.204kWh => 52.896 kWh

Network Switches: 150W

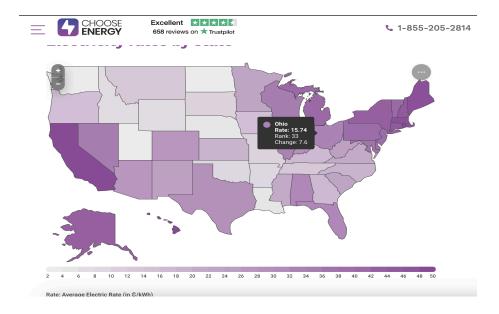
=> 150W/1000 => **0.15** kWh

The total network switches are 83 Then the total kWh is 0.15kWh * 83 => 12.45kWh

Network Cables:

2500 instances + 80 (for network switches) + 24 (for storage servers) + 2 (connecting to higher level) = **2,606**

Total power consumption = 2010 kWh + 52.896 kWh + 12.45kWh => 2075.346 => ~2075.35



Cooling:

Similar to Electric power

• Administration:

Given that, there should be 1 person for 500 instances and let's assume about \$ 60,000 fee per year. Then calculating it for 5 years term would be

2500/ 500 => 5 persons

And storage servers = 1 persons

Total no of admins = 6

Configuration - 1 Public cloud

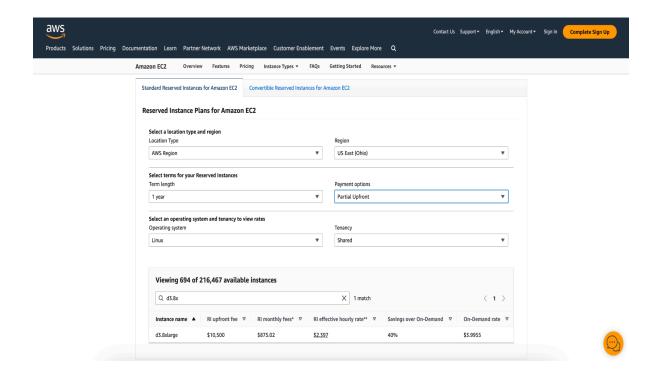
For CPU and instances:

General Purpose
Compute Optimized
Memory Optimized
Accelerated Computing
Storage Optimized
HPC Optimized
Instance Features
Measuring Instance Performance

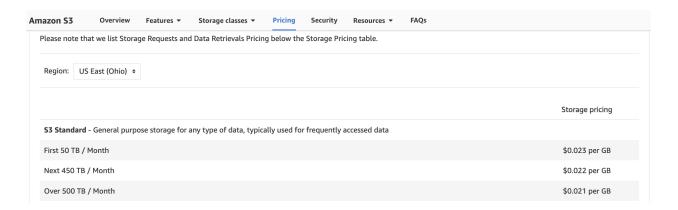
Instance Size	vCPU	Memory (GiB)	Instance Storage (TB)	Aggregate Disk Throughput (MiB/s)	Network Bandwidth (Gbps)***	EBS Bandwidth (Mbps)
d3.xlarge	4	32	3 x 2 HDD	580	Up to 15	850
d3.2xlarge	8	64	6 x 2 HDD	1,100	Up to 15	1,700
d3.4xlarge	16	128	12 x 2 HDD	2,300	Up to 15	2,800
d3.8xlarge	32	256	24 x 2 HDD	4,600	25	5,000

 $[\]star$ 128k block sizes, sequential read and write (rounded to nearest 100 except for xlarge)

Pricing for Ec2:



Pricing for S3:



Configuration - 2 - Private Cloud

• Compute server:



Mac mini

1 🗸

\$1,999.00

Pay 0% APR for 12 months:

\$166.58/mo.

Hide product details ^

Remove

Hardware

- Apple M2 Pro with 10-core CPU, 16core GPU, 16-core Neural Engine
- 32GB unified memory
- 1TB SSD storage
- 10 Gigabit Ethernet
- Four Thunderbolt 4 ports, HDMI port, two USB-A ports, headphone jack

Software

- · Photos, iMovie, GarageBand
- Pages, Numbers, Keynote
- macOS
- Accessory Kit

Network switches

TP-Link 48-Port Unmanaged Gigabit Ethernet Switch, Steel Case, 19-inch Rack-Mount(TL-SG1048)

\$238.95



Only 10 left in stock - order soon. Shipped from: The Factory Depot

Gift options not available. Learn more

Style: Rackmount

Size: 48-Port Gigabit

Qty: 1 V Delete Save for later Compare with similar items Share

The total number of network switches are => (1000 / 48) + 2 (in level 1) + 1(in level 0) => 24 switches

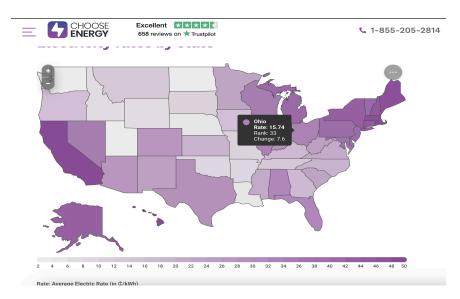
Network Cables



The network cables required are

- => 1000 systems + 24 switches
- => 1024 cables

Electric Power and cooling :



Assuming the system is situated in Ohio. Electric consumption per hour **150 W/hr**

Converting it to kW by using

150Wh /1000 => 0.15kWh

The power consumption for 5 year is

=> 0.15kWh * (40hrs/week) * (48 weeks) * 5 years

=> 1440 kW

Power cost = 15.74 cents/kW

The calculation for 1000 mac mini systems and its power cost is

=> 1440 * 1000 systems * 0.1574kWh

=> \$ 226,656

Network Switches:

There are about 24 switches in total for configuration-2.

The power consumption per switch is 32.2W.

Now convert it to KiloWatt, then

=> 32.2W/1000

=> 0.0322kWh

Now calculating it to 24 switches, then we get => 24 (switches) * 0.0322kWh * (40hrs/week) * (48 weeks) * 5 years * 0.1574kWh (In region Ohio)

=> \$ 1167.73

The total power consumption is => \$ 226,656 + \$ 1167.73

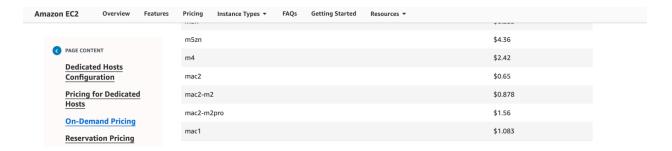
=> \$ 227,823.73

For cooling

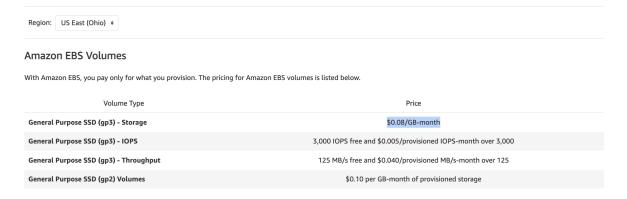
The value is the same as Electric power.

Configuration - 2 Public cloud

EC2 price:



EBS Price:

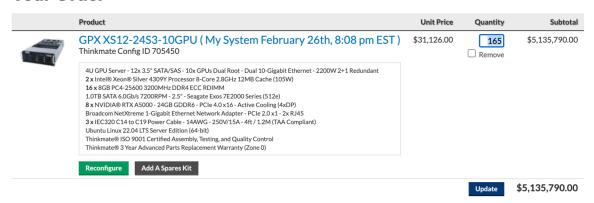


Configuration 3:

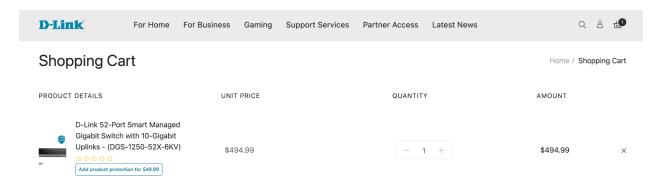
Private Cloud:

• Computing server:

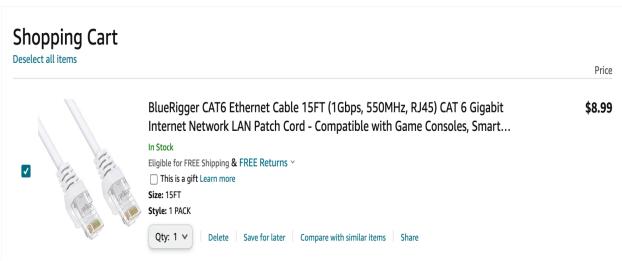
Your Order



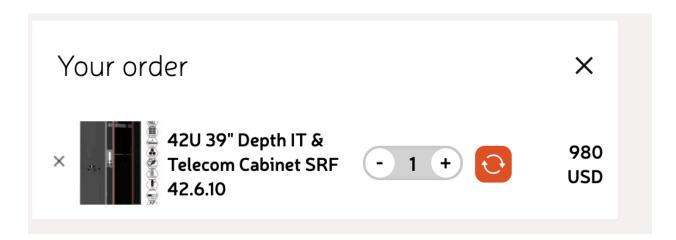
Network Switches



Network Cable:



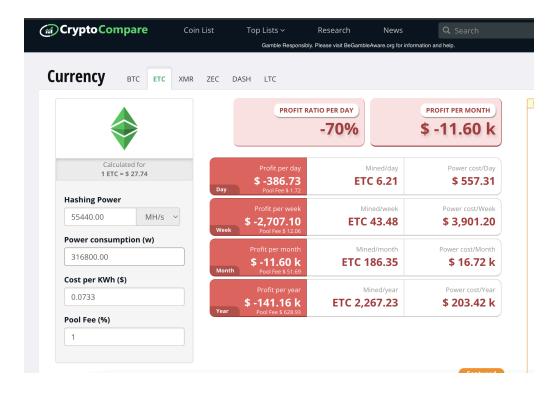
• Racks:



• Electric Power

North Dakota	7.33 ¢/kWh	8.25 ¢/kWh	-11.2%
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• Getting the profit Ratio after mining



The power for all systems



• Power Consumption :

The business cost of power in kWh is 7.33 cents/kWh = > 0.0733 kWh Assuming the quantity as 165. Then, there are 165 * 8 (cores) = 1320 There are 1320 cores in total.

The power needed for 1300 cores is 316800.00 W and 55440 MH/s.

Now converting W/hr to kW/hr:

- => 316800.00 /1000
- => 316.8 kWh

Now calculate it to

- Compute Servers:
 - BareBone = 1*1800 => 1800W => 1.8kWh
 - O CPU = 2 * 105 * = 210 W => 0.21kWh
 - Memory = 16 * 5W => 80W => 80W/1000 => 0.08 kWh
 - Hard Drive = 1 * 12.5 W => 12.5W => 0.0125 kWh
 - Network Adaptor = 1 * 5W => 5W => 5W/1000 => 0.005 kWh

The total of compute server is 2177.5W => 2.177 kWh

Now Calculate it for quantity = 165

Then the total power consumption for compute servers :

- => 165 * 2.177 kWh
- => 359.205 kWh
 - Network Switches = 150 W
- => 150W/1000 => **0.15** kWh

The total network switches are 5 Then the total kWh is 0.15kWh * 5 => 0.75 kWh

The total power consumption is

- => 359.205 kWh + 0.75 kWh + 316.8 kWh
- => 676.755 kWh

The total power consumption for 5 year term is

- => 676.755 kWh * 0.0733 \$/kWh * 24 hrs * 365 days * 5 years
- => 2.172.748.9977
- => ~ \$ 2,172,749

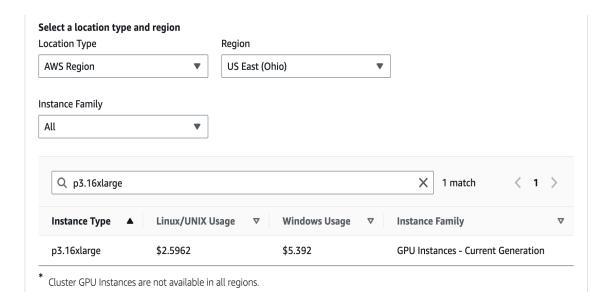
The profit per year is \$ 141,160.

Then, for a 5 year term, it will be

- => \$ -141,160 * 5
- => \$ -705,800
 - Cooling:

Similar to Electric power

Public Cloud:



- Up to 8 NVIDIA Tesla V100 GPUs, each pairing 5,120 CUDA Cores and 640 Tensor Cores
- High frequency Intel Xeon Scalable Processor (Broadwell E5-2686 v4) for p3.2xlarge, p3.8xlarge, and p3.16xlarge.
- High frequency 2.5 GHz (base) Intel Xeon Scalable Processor (Skylake 8175) for p3dn.24xlarge.
- Supports NVLink for peer-to-peer GPU communication
- Provides up to 100 Gbps of aggregate network bandwidth.
- EFA support on p3dn.24xlarge instances

Instance	GPUs	vCPU	Mem (GiB)	GPU Mem (GiB)	GPU P2P	Storage (GB)	Dedicated EBS Bandwidth (Gbps)	Networking Performance (Gbps)***
p3.2xlarge	1	8	61	16	-	EBS- Only	1.5	Up to 10
p3.8xlarge	4	32	244	64	NVLink	EBS- Only	7	10
p3.16xlarge	8	64	488	128	NVLink	EBS- Only	14	25

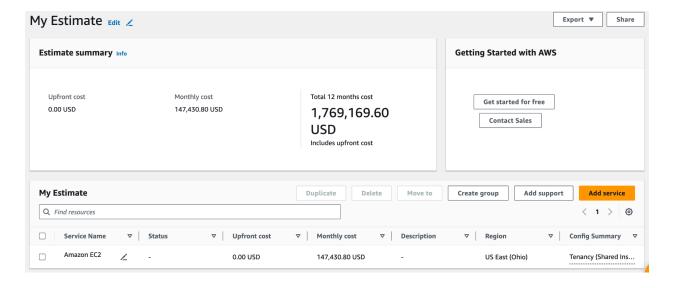
How profitable is mining with NVIDIA Tesla V100-PCIE-16GB? NVIDIA Tesla V100-PCIE-16GB can generate more than 27.35 USD monthly income with a 48.15 MH/s hashrate on the RVN - KawPow (NBMiner) Monthly USD Income Algorithm Hashrate Monthly Income Monthly BTC Income ≈1057.23859935 RVN ≈27.35 USD RVN - KawPow (NBMiner) ≈48.15 MH/s ≈0.00048633 BTC FIRO - FiroPow (T-Rex) ≈50.98 MH/s ≈14.46817598 XZC ≈0.00047066 BTC ≈26.46 USD ETC - Ethash (GMiner) <mark>≈94.43</mark> MH/s ≈0.30704690 ETC ≈0.00015444 BTC ≈8.69 USD 94.07 MH/s ETH - Ethash (Phoenix) 0.04369723 ETH 0.00348333 BTC 70.14 USD ZEC - Equihash (EWBF) ≈947.17 H/s ≈0.00878622 ZEC ≈0.00000597 RTC ~0.26 USD

Instance Type: p3.16xlarge

• Term length: 5 year

Operating system : LinuxRegion : US East (Ohio)

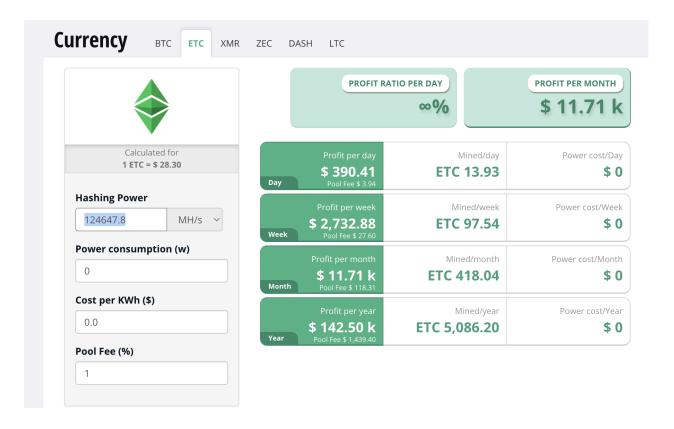
• Total number of instances are 165



The AWS spot instance cost is \$ 1,769,169.60. Now calculating it to 5 year term

=> 1,769,169.60 * 5 years

=> \$ 8,845,848.00



The computation to get Hashing power is = 165 * 8* 94.43 MH/s => 124647.8 MH/s. This value is for 1 year.

The profit per year is \$ 142,500.

Then calculating it for 5 years term will be about

=> 142,500 * 5

=> \$ 712,500

	Configuration 3
Public Cloud Mining Profit over 5 years	\$ - 705,800
Private Cloud Mining Profit over 5 years	\$ 712,500

(Table 3: Summary table comparing the profits with configuration #3 between the public and private cloud over a 5-year period)

Conclusion:

• Configuration 1: In this configuration, the private cloud is the best choice because the private cloud cost is less than 25% of the public cloud when we compare it to the 5-year term. Seeing these, I suggest buying a private cloud.

- Configuration 2: In this configuration, the private cloud is the better choice than the public because the private cloud cost is ~1.7 times cheaper than the public cloud, in a period of 5-year term. Seeing these, I would like to suggest purchasing a private cloud.
- **Configuration 3:** In this configuration, the public cloud is the better choice than the private because the public cloud is in positive profit rather than private

	Public Cloud	Private Cloud	Cloud Selection
Configuration - 1	\$ 267,700,752.00	\$ 63,122,595.38	Buy Private
Configuration - 2	\$ 4,166,160.00	\$ 2,477,482.06	Buy Private
Configuration - 3	\$ 712,500	\$ - 705,800	Rent Public

(Table-4 Comparing all Configurations)

References:

- 1. https://aws.amazon.com/ec2/instance-types/
- 2. https://aws.amazon.com/ec2/spot/pricing/
- 3. https://aws.amazon.com/s3/pricing/
- 4. https://www.serversupply.com/NETWORKING/SWITCH/32%20PORT/MELLANOX/M SN2700-CS2FC 284862.htm
- 5. https://medium.com/coinmonks/new-aws-instance-that-makes-eth-mining-profitable-e-1dd87183cce7
- 6. https://www.amazon.com/2xQSFP28-Splitter-Breakout-Mellanox-MCP7H00-G001/d p/B088ZG24HL?th=1
- 7. https://www.betterhash.net/NVIDIA-Tesla-T4-mining-profitability-26440860.html
- 8. https://www.cryptocompare.com/mining/calculator/etc
- 9. https://calculator.aws/#/estimate
- 10. https://www.chooseenergy.com/electricity-rates-by-state/
- 11. https://www.thinkmate.com/order
- 12. https://whattomine.com/coins
- 13. https://shop.us.dlink.com/
- 14. https://www.amazon.com/gp/cart/view.html?ref = nav_cart
- 15. https://sysracks.com/catalog/racks-by-size/42u/