(After deformation)

P_2

P_1 x   (x+dx+u+du, y+dy+v+dv, z+dz+w+dw)

x

(x+u, y+v, z+w)

P_2

P_1 x

x   (x+dx, y+dy, z+dz)

(x, y, z)

(Before deformation)