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**DS Lab CSE-B1**

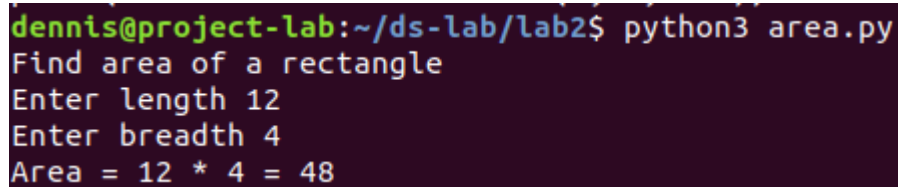
**2/3/2021**

**Lab Exercise Programs:**

- 1. Write a program to find the area of rectangle. Take input from user.**

```
print("Find area of a rectangle")
l = int(input('Enter length '))
b = int(input('Enter breadth '))

print("Area = %d * %d = %d" % (l, b, l*b))
```

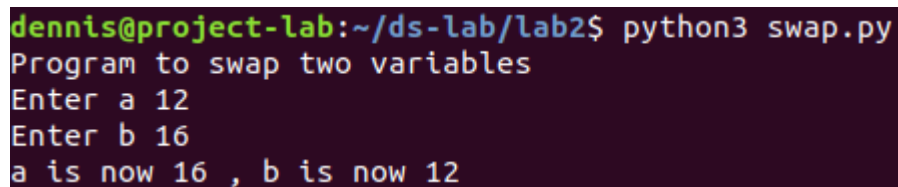
A terminal window with a dark background. The prompt is 'dennis@project-lab:~/ds-lab/lab2\$'. The command 'python3 area.py' has been executed. The output shows the program asking for length and breadth, receiving inputs of 12 and 4 respectively, and then printing 'Area = 12 \* 4 = 48'.

```
dennis@project-lab:~/ds-lab/lab2$ python3 area.py
Find area of a rectangle
Enter length 12
Enter breadth 4
Area = 12 * 4 = 48
```

- 2. Write a program to swap the values of two variables.**

```
print("Program to swap two variables")
a = int(input('Enter a '))
b = int(input('Enter b '))

a,b = b,a
print("a is now %d , b is now %s" %(a,b))
```

A terminal window with a dark background. The prompt is 'dennis@project-lab:~/ds-lab/lab2\$'. The command 'python3 swap.py' has been executed. The output shows the program asking for values of a and b, receiving inputs of 12 and 16 respectively, and then printing 'a is now 16 , b is now 12'.

```
dennis@project-lab:~/ds-lab/lab2$ python3 swap.py
Program to swap two variables
Enter a 12
Enter b 16
a is now 16 , b is now 12
```

**3. Write a program to find whether a number is even or odd.**

```
print("Program to check parity of a number")
```

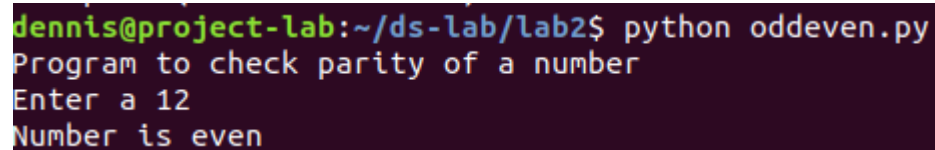
```
a = int(input('Enter a '))
```

```
if a % 2 == 0:
```

```
    print("Number is even")
```

```
else:
```

```
    print("Number is odd")
```

A terminal window with a dark background. The prompt is 'dennis@project-lab:~/ds-lab/lab2\$'. The command 'python oddeven.py' has been executed. The output shows 'Program to check parity of a number', followed by 'Enter a 12', and finally 'Number is even'.

```
dennis@project-lab:~/ds-lab/lab2$ python oddeven.py
Program to check parity of a number
Enter a 12
Number is even
```

**4. Write a program to check the largest among the given three numbers.**

```
print("Program to determine largest amongst three numbers")
```

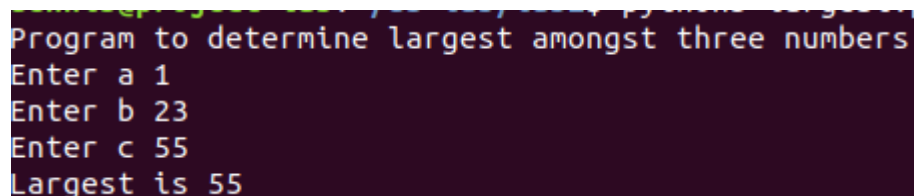
```
a = int(input('Enter a '))
```

```
b = int(input('Enter b '))
```

```
c = int(input('Enter c '))
```

```
largest = ((a if a > c else c) if a > b else (b if b > c else c))
```

```
print("Largest is %d" %(largest))
```

A terminal window with a dark background. The prompt is 'dennis@project-lab:~/ds-lab/lab2\$'. The command 'python largest.py' has been executed. The output shows 'Program to determine largest amongst three numbers', followed by 'Enter a 1', 'Enter b 23', 'Enter c 55', and finally 'Largest is 55'.

```
dennis@project-lab:~/ds-lab/lab2$ python largest.py
Program to determine largest amongst three numbers
Enter a 1
Enter b 23
Enter c 55
Largest is 55
```

**5. Write a program to demonstrate while loop with else.**

```
counter = 4
```

```

while True:
    if counter >= 0:
        print("Still in the loop, counter = %d" % (counter))
        counter -= 1
    else:
        print("Exit condition reached in else stmt")
        break

```

```

dennis@project-lab:~/ds-lab/lab2$ python whileloop.py
Still in the loop, counter = 4
Still in the loop, counter = 3
Still in the loop, counter = 2
Still in the loop, counter = 1
Still in the loop, counter = 0
Exit condition reached in else stmt

```

## 6. Write a program to print the prime numbers for a user provided range.

```

def isPrime(num):
    if num <= 1:
        return False

    for i in range(2, num):
        if num % i == 0:
            return False
    return True

lower = int(input("Enter a lower limit "))
upper = int(input("Enter a upper limit "))

for i in range(lower, upper):
    if isPrime(i):
        print(i)

```

```

dennis@project-lab:~/ds-lab/lab2$ python prime.py
Enter a lower limit 2
Enter a upper limit 10
2
3
5
7

```

## 7. Write a program to demonstrate List functions and operations.

```
l = []

x = int(input('Enter a value to append to list '))
l.append(x)
print(l)

print('Appending to list ')
l.append(2)
l.append(3)
print(l)

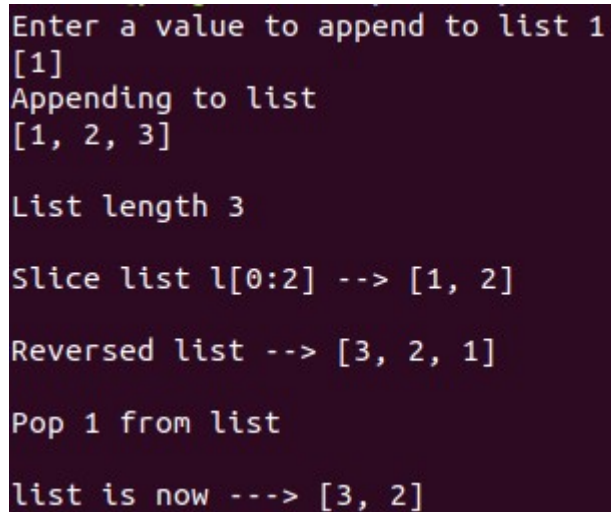
print("\nList length %d" % (len(l)))

print("\nSlice list l[0:2] --> " + str(l[0:2]))

l.reverse()
print("\nReversed list --> " + str(l))
print("\nPop %d from list" % (l[-1]))

l.pop()

print("\nlist is now ---> " + str(l))
```



```
Enter a value to append to list 1
[1]
Appending to list
[1, 2, 3]

List length 3

Slice list l[0:2] --> [1, 2]

Reversed list --> [3, 2, 1]

Pop 1 from list

list is now ---> [3, 2]
```

- 8. Consider the tuple(1,3,5,7,9,2,4,6,8,10). Write a program to print half its values in one line and the other half in the next line.**

```
tup = (1,3,5,7,9,2,4,6,8,10)
```

```
half = int(len(tup) / 2)
```

```
for i in range(half):
```

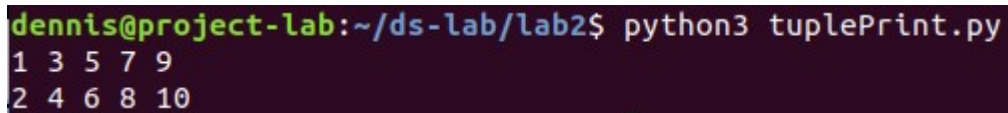
```
    print(tup[i], end = " ")
```

```
print("")
```

```
for i in range(half, len(tup)):
```

```
    print(tup[i], end = ' ')
```

```
print("")
```

A terminal window with a dark background. The prompt is 'dennis@project-lab:~/ds-lab/lab2\$'. The command 'python3 tuplePrint.py' has been executed. The output is displayed on two lines: '1 3 5 7 9' on the first line and '2 4 6 8 10' on the second line.

```
dennis@project-lab:~/ds-lab/lab2$ python3 tuplePrint.py
1 3 5 7 9
2 4 6 8 10
```

- 9. Consider the tuple (12, 7, 38, 56, 78 ). Write a program to print another tuple whose values are even number in the given tuple.**

```
tup = (12, 7, 38, 56, 78 )
```

```
even = [x for x in tup if x % 2 == 0]
```

```
new_tup = tuple(even)
```

```
print("Tuple with even numbers is --> " + str(new_tup))
```

```
dennis@project-lab:~/ds-lab/lab2$ python3 evenTuple.py
Tuple with even numbers is --> (12, 38, 56, 78)
```

- 10. Write a Python program to print negative Numbers in a List using for loop. Eg. [11, -21, 0, 45, 66, -93].**

```
l = [11, -21, 0, 45, 66, -93]
```

```
print("Program to print negative numbers in the given list --> " + str(l))
```

```
for i in l:
```

```
    if i < 0:
```

```
        print(i)
```

```
dennis@project-lab:~/ds-lab/lab2$ python3 printNegative.py
Program to print negative numbers in the given list --> [11, -21, 0, 45, 66, -93]
-21
-93
```

- 11. Write a program to print negative Numbers in a List using while loop.**

```
l = [11, -21, 0, 45, 66, -93]
```

```
print("Program to print negative numbers in the list using a while loop")
```

```
print("Original list --> " + str(l))
```

```
counter = 0
```

```
while True:
```

```
    if counter >= len(l):
```

```
break
```

```
if l[counter] < 0:  
    print(l[counter])  
counter += 1
```

```
Program to print negative numbers in the given list --> [11, -21, 0, 45, 66, -93]  
-21  
-93
```

**12. Write a Python program to count positive and negative numbers in a List.**

```
l = [11, -21, 0, 45, 66, -93]
```

```
print("Program to count positive and negative numbers in a given list")  
print("Original list --> " + str(l))
```

```
pos = len([x for x in l if x > 0])  
neg = len([x for x in l if x < 0])
```

```
print("Positives = %d, Negatives = %d" % (pos,neg))
```

```
Program to count positive and negative numbers in a given list  
Original list --> [11, -21, 0, 45, 66, -93]  
Positives = 3, Negatives = 2
```

**13. Write a Python program to remove all even elements from a list .**

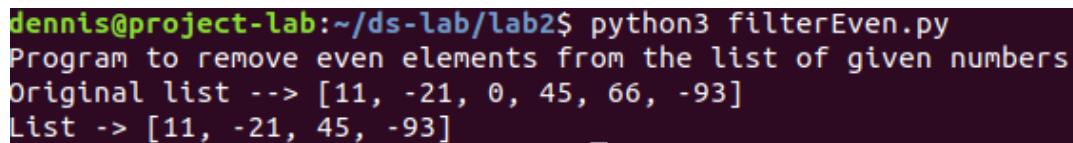
```
l = [11, -21, 0, 45, 66, -93]
```

```
print("Program to remove even elements from the list of given numbers")
```

```
print("Original list --> " + str(l))
```

```
l = filter(lambda x: x % 2 != 0, l)
```

```
print("List -> " + str(list(l)))
```



```
dennis@project-lab:~/ds-lab/lab2$ python3 filterEven.py
Program to remove even elements from the list of given numbers
Original list --> [11, -21, 0, 45, 66, -93]
List -> [11, -21, 45, -93]
```

**14. Define a dictionary containing Students data {Name, Height, Qualification}.**

**a) Convert the dictionary into DataFrame**

**b) Declare a list that is to be converted into a new column (Address)**

**c) Using 'Address' as the column name and equate it to the list and display the result.**

```
diction = {"Name":["Student 1","Student 2","Student 3"],"Height":
```

```
[165,122,593],"Qualification":["MBA","B.Tech", "PUC"]}
```

```
df = pd.DataFrame.from_dict(diction)
```

```
address = ["Parkala","Manipal","Udupi"]
```

```
df.insert(loc=len(df.columns),column = "address",value = address)
```

```
print(df)
```



	Name	Height	Qualification	address
0	Student 1	165	MBA	Karkala
1	Student 2	122	B Tech	Malpe
2	Student 3	593	PUC	Udupi

**15. Define a dictionary containing Students data {Name, Height, Qualification}.**

**a) Convert the dictionary into DataFrame**

**b) Use DataFrame.insert() to add a column and display the result.**

```
diction = {"Name":["Student 1","Student 2","Student 3"],"Height":
[173,182,103],"Qualification":["CFA","MD","B.Tech"]}
df = pd.DataFrame.from_dict(diction)
```

```
df.insert(loc=len(df.columns),column = "Job",value=["Doctor","Lawyer","Engineer"])
print(df)
```

	Name	Height	Qualification	address	Job
0	Student 1	165	MBA	Karkala	Doctor
1	Student 2	122	B Tech	Malpe	Engineer
2	Student 3	593	PUC	Udupi	Lawyer