

7.5. Admissions in the MScFE

In this project, you conducted an experiment to help WQU improve enrollment in the Applied Data Science Lab. But let's not forget about our [Master of Science in Financial Engineering!](#) For your assignment, you'll help the MScFE conduct a similar experiment. This will be a great opportunity to put your new EDA, ETL, and statistics skills into action.

Also, keep in mind that for many of these submissions, you'll be passing in dictionaries that will test different parts of your code.

```
[1]: import wqet_grader
from pymongo import MongoClient
from pymongo.collection import Collection
from teaching_tools.ab_test.reset import Reset

wqet_grader.init("Project 7 Assessment")

r = Reset()
r.reset_database()

Reset 'ds-applicants' collection. Now has 5025 documents.
Reset 'mscfe-applicants' collection. Now has 1335 documents.
```

```
[2]: # Import your libraries here
from statsmodels.stats.contingency_tables import Table2x2
from statsmodels.stats.power import GofChiSquarePower
from teaching_tools.ab_test.experiment import Experiment
from country_converter import CountryConverter
from pymongo import MongoClient
from pprint import PrettyPrinter
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import pandas as pd
import numpy as np
import random
```

Connect

Task 7.5.1: On your MongoDB server, there is a collection named "mscfe-applicants". Locate this collection, and assign it to the variable name `mscfe_app`.

```
[3]: # Create a Mongo-client
client = MongoClient(host="localhost", port=27017)

# Create a database: `db`
db = client["wqu-abtest"]

# Find your collection: ``mscfe-applicants``
mscfe_app = db["mscfe-applicants"]
```

```
[4]: submission = [
    "is_collection": isinstance(mscfe_app, Collection),
    "collection_name": mscfe_app.full_name,
]
wqet_grader.grade("Project 7 Assessment", "Task 7.5.1", submission)
```

Boom! You got it.
Score: 1

Explore

Task 7.5.2: Aggregate the applicants in `mscfe_app` by nationality, and then load your results into the DataFrame `df_nationality`. Your DataFrame should have two columns: "nationality" and "count".

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Explore

Task 7.5.2: Aggregate the applicants in `mscfe_app` by nationality, and then load your results into the DataFrame `df_nationality`. Your DataFrame should have two columns: "country_iso2" and "count".

```
[5]: # Aggregate applicants by nationality
result = mscfe_app.aggregate(
    [
        {
            "$group": {"_id": "$countryISO2", "count": {"$count": {}}}
        }
    ]
)

# Load result into DataFrame
df_nationality = pd.DataFrame(result).rename(
    {"_id": "country_iso2"}, axis="columns").sort_values("count")

print("df_nationality type:", type(df_nationality))
print("df_nationality shape", df_nationality.shape)
df_nationality.head()

df_nationality type: <class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
df_nationality shape (100, 2)
```

	country_iso2	count
0	LA	1
30	NL	1
33	BB	1
38	DZ	1

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wqet_grader.grade("Project 7 Assessment", "Task 7.5.2", df_nationality)

Task 7.5.3: Using the `country_converter` library, add two new columns to `df_nationality`. The first, "country_name", should contain the short name of the country in each row. The second, "country_iso3", should contain the three-letter abbreviation.

```
[6]: # Instantiate `CountryConverter`
cc = CountryConverter()

# Create new columns      ... full country names
df_nationality[["country_name"]] = cc.convert(
    df_nationality[["country_iso2"]], to="name_short"
)

#           ... three letter abbrev country names
df_nationality[["country_iso3"]] = cc.convert(
    df_nationality[["country_iso2"]], to="ISO3"
)
print("df_nationality type:", type(df_nationality))
print("df_nationality shape", df_nationality.shape)
df_nationality.head()

df_nationality type: <class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
df_nationality shape (100, 4)
```

	country_iso2	count	country_name	country_iso3
0	LA	1	Laos	LAO
30	NL	1	Netherlands	NLD
33	BB	1	Barbados	BRB
38	DZ	1	Algeria	DZA
39	IT	1	Italy	ITA

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075-assignment.ipynb 074-dashboard.ipynb Python 3 (ipykernel)

Task 7.5.4: Build a function `build_nat_choropleth` that uses plotly express and the data in `df_nationality` to create a choropleth map of the nationalities of MScFE applicants. Be sure to use the title "MScFE Applicants: Nationalities".

```
[11]: # Create 'build_nat_choropleth' function
#_build_nat_choropleth_
df_nationality["count_pct"] = (df_nationality["count"] / df_nationality["count"].sum()) * 100

def build_nat_choropleth():
    fig = px.choropleth(
        data_frame=df_nationality,
        locations="country_iso3",
        colors="count_pct",
        projections="natural earth",
        color_continuous_scale=px.colors.sequential.Orange,
        title="MScFE Applicants: Nationalities"
    )
    return fig

# Don't delete the code below
nat_fig = build_nat_choropleth()
nat_fig.write_image("images/7-5-4.png", scale=1, height=500, width=700)
nat_fig.show()
```

MScFE Applicants: Nationalities

Simple Python 3 (ipykernel) Idle Mode: Command Ln 1, Col 1 English (United States) 075-assignment.ipynb

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075-assignment.ipynb 074-dashboard.ipynb Python 3 (ipykernel)

ETL

In this section, you'll build a `MongoRepository` class. There are several tasks that will evaluate your class definition. You'll write your code in the cell below, and then submit each of those tasks one-by-one later on.

```
[40]: class MongoRepository:
    """Repository for interacting with MongoDB database.
    Parameters
    -----
    client : 'pymongo.MongoClient'
        Default, 'MongoClient(host='localhost', port=<portNumber>)'.
    db : str
        Default, ''<yourDatabase>''.
    collection : str
        Default, ''<yourCollection>''.
    Attributes
    -----
    collection : pymongo.collection.Collection
        All data will be extracted from and loaded to this collection.
    """

    # __init__ method
    def __init__(self,
                 client=MongoClient(host="localhost", port=27017),
                 db="wqu-abtest",
                 collection="mscfe-applicants"):
        self.collection = client["wqu-abtest"]["mscfe-applicants"]

    # 'find_by_date' method
    def find_by_date(self, date_string):
        # Convert 'date_string' to datetime object
```

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Python 3 (ipykernel) Python 3 (ipykernel)

```

# Create PyMongo query for no-quiz applicants b/t `start` and `end`
query = {"createddt": {"$gte": start, "$lt": end}, "admissionsQuiz": "incomplete"}

# Query collection, get result
result = self.collection.find(query)

# Convert `result` to list
observations = list(result)

# REMOVE
return observations

# `update_applicants` method
def update_applicants(self, observations_assigned):
    n = 0
    n_modified = 0

    for doc in observations_assigned:
        result = self.collection.update_one(
            filters={"_id": doc["_id"]},
            update={"$set": doc}
        )
        n += result.matched_count
        n_modified += result.modified_count
    transaction_result = {"n": n, "nModified": n_modified}
    return transaction_result

# `assign_to_groups` method
def assign_to_groups(self, date_string):

    # get observations
    observations = self.find_by_date(date_string)

```

Simple Python 3 (ipykernel) | Idle

28°C Partly cloudy

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Python 3 (ipykernel) Python 3 (ipykernel)

```

# Assign first half of observations to control group
for doc in observations[:idx]:
    doc["inExperiment"] = True
    doc["group"] = "no email (control)"

# Assign second half of observations to treatment group
for doc in observations[idx:]:
    doc["inExperiment"] = True
    doc["group"] = "email (treatment)"

# Update collection
result = self.update_applicants(observations)
return result

# `find_exp_observations` method
def find_exp_observations(self):
    result = self.collection.find({"inExperiment": True})
    return list(result)

[41]: [dir(repo)
[41]: ['__class__',
      '__delattr__',
      '__dict__',
      ...

```

Simple Python 3 (ipykernel) | Idle

28°C Partly cloudy

The screenshot shows a Jupyter Notebook interface with three tabs: '075-assignment.ipynb' (active), '074-dashbo...', and 'My Path Assessment Overview'. The left sidebar lists files: images, 071-meet-d..., 072-etl-clas..., 073-chi-squ..., 074-dashbo..., 075-assign..., business.py, database.py, and display.py. The main area shows code completion for the `__init__` method, listing various magic methods like `__dict__`, `__dir__`, `__doc__`, etc. A task description for Task 7.5.5 is present, followed by a code cell starting with `[42]:`.

```
__dict__  
__dir__  
__doc__  
__eq__  
__format__  
__ge__  
__getattribute__  
__gt__  
__hash__  
__init__  
__init_subclass__  
__le__  
__lt__  
__module__  
__ne__  
__new__  
__reduce__  
__reduce_ex__  
__repr__  
__setattr__  
__sizeof__  
__str__  
__weakref__  
'assign_to_groups',  
'collective',  
'find_by_date',  
'find_exp_observations',  
'update_applicants']
```

Task 7.5.5: Create a class definition for your `MongoRepository`, including an `__init__` function that will assign a `collection` attribute based on user input. Then create an instance of your class named `repo`. The grader will test whether `repo` is associated with the correct collection.

```
[42]:
```

The screenshot shows the same Jupyter Notebook interface after the code has been run. The code cell [42] now contains the submitted code, which defines a `MongoRepository` class and creates an instance `repo`. The code cell [43] contains a check function call. A green checkmark icon and the message "Excellent work. Score: 1" are displayed below the code cells.

```
# An instance of class MongoRepository  
repo = MongoRepository()  
  
print("repo type:", type(repo))  
repo  
  
repo type: <class '__main__.MongoRepository'>  
[42]: <__main__.MongoRepository at 0x7f3738a85ac0>  
  
[43]: submission = [  
    "is_mongorepo": isinstance(repo, MongoRepository),  
    "repo_name": repo.collection.name,  
]  
submission  
wqet_grader.grade("Project 7 Assessment", "Task 7.5.5", submission)
```

Task 7.5.6: Add a `find_by_date` method to your class definition for `MongoRepository`. The method should search the class collection and return all the no-quiz applicants from a specific date. The grader will check your method by looking for applicants whose accounts were created on **1 June 2022**.

Warning: Once you update your class definition above, you'll need to rerun that cell and then re-instantiate `repo`. Otherwise, you won't be able to submit to the grader for this task.

```
Excellent work.  
Score: 1
```

Mode: Command | Ln 1, Col 1 | English (United States) | 075-assignment.ipynb

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Task 7.5.6: Add a `find_by_date` method to your class definition for `MongoRepository`. The method should search the class collection and return all the no-quiz applicants from a specific date. The grader will check your method by looking for applicants whose accounts were created on **1 June 2022**.

Warning: Once you update your class definition above, you'll need to rerun that cell and then re-instantiate `repo`. Otherwise, you won't be able to submit to the grader for this task.

```
[45]: submission = wget_grader.clean_bson(repo.find_by_date("2022-06-01"))
wget_grader.grade("Project 7 Assessment", "Task 7.5.6", submission)
```

Yup. You got it.
Score: 1

Task 7.5.7: Add an `assign_to_groups` method to your class definition for `MongoRepository`. It should find users from that date, assign them to groups, update the database, and return the results of the transaction. In order for this method to work, you may also need to create an `update_applicants` method, too.

Warning: Once you update your class definition above, you'll need to rerun that cell and then re-instantiate `repo`. Otherwise, you won't be able to submit to the grader for this task.

```
[46]: date = "2022-06-02"
repo.assign_to_groups(date)
submission = wget_grader.clean_bson(repo.find_by_date(date))
wget_grader.grade("Project 7 Assessment", "Task 7.5.7", submission)
```

Party time! 🎉🎉

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Task 7.5.8: First, instantiate a `GofChiSquarePower` object and assign it to the variable name `chi_square_power`. Then use it to calculate the `group_size` needed to detect a **medium** effect size of `0.5`, with an alpha of `0.05` and power of `0.8`.

```
[47]: chi_square_power = GofChiSquarePower()
group_size = math.ceil(chi_square_power.solve_power(
    effect_size=0.5, # medium --> 0.5; small --> 0.2; Large --> 0.8
    alpha=0.05,
    power=0.8
))
print("Group size:", group_size)
print("Total # of applicants needed:", group_size * 2)

Group size: 32
Total # of applicants needed: 64
```

DREW: The submission should be "[group_size]" with tolerance of 0.02

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075-assignment.ipynb 074-dashboard.ipynb

Prepare Experiment

Task 7.5.8: First, instantiate a `GofChiSquarePower` object and assign it to the variable name `chi_square_power`. Then use it to calculate the `group_size` needed to detect a **medium** effect size of `0.5`, with an alpha of `0.05` and power of `0.8`.

```
[47]: chi_square_power = GofChiSquarePower()
group_size = math.ceil(chi_square_power.solve_power(
    effect_size=0.5, # medium -> 0.5; small -> 0.2; large -> 0.8
    alpha=0.05,
    power=0.8
))
print("Group size:", group_size)
print("Total # of applicants needed:", group_size * 2)

Group size: 32
Total # of applicants needed: 64
```

[48]: # DREW: The submission should be "[group_size]" with tolerance of 0.02
wqet_grader.grade("Project 7 Assessment", "Task 7.5.8", [group_size])

Awesome work.
Score: 1

Task 7.5.9: Calculate the number of no-quiz accounts were created each day included in the `mscfe_app` collection. The load your results into the Series `no_quiz_mscfe`.

```
[49]: # Aggregate no-quiz applicants by sign-up date
result = mscfe_app.aggregate([
    {
        "$match": {"admissionsQuiz": "incomplete"}
    }
])
```

Task 7.5.9: Calculate the number of no-quiz accounts were created each day included in the `mscfe_app` collection. The load your results into the Series `no_quiz_mscfe`.

```
[49]: # Aggregate no-quiz applicants by sign-up date
result = mscfe_app.aggregate([
    {
        "$match": {"admissionsQuiz": "incomplete"}
    },
    {
        "$group": {
            "_id": {"$dateTrunc": {"date": "$createdAt", "unit": "day"}},
            "count": {"$sum": 1}
        }
    }
])

# load result into DataFrame
no_quiz_mscfe = (
    pd.DataFrame(result)
    .rename(columns={"_id": "date", "count": "new_users"}, axis=1)
    .set_index("date")
    .sort_index()
    .squeeze()
)

print("no_quiz type:", type(no_quiz_mscfe))
print("no_quiz shape:", no_quiz_mscfe.shape)
no_quiz_mscfe.head()

no_quiz type: <class 'pandas.core.series.Series'>
no_quiz shape: (30,)
```

[49]: date
2022-06-01 20

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Filter files by name

no_quiz shape: (30,)

```
[49]: date
2022-06-01 20
2022-06-02 9
2022-06-03 12
2022-06-04 15
2022-06-05 11
Name: new_users, dtype: int64
```

```
[51]: wqet_grader.grade("Project 7 Assessment", "Task 7.5.9", no_quiz_mscfe)
```

Correct.
Score: 1

Task 7.5.10: Calculate the mean and standard deviation of the values in `no_quiz_mscfe`, and assign them to the variables `mean` and `std`, respectively.

```
[53]: mean = no_quiz_mscfe.describe()["mean"]
std = no_quiz_mscfe.describe()["std"]

print("no_quiz mean:", mean)
print("no_quiz std:", std)

no_quiz mean: 12.13333333333333
no_quiz std: 3.170264139254595
```

```
[54]: submission = {"mean": mean, "std": std}
submission
wqet_grader.grade("Project 7 Assessment", "Task 7.5.10", submission)
```

Correct.

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Filter files by name

Ungraded Task: Complete the code below so that it calculates the mean and standard deviation of the probability distribution for the total number of days assigned to `exp_days`.

```
[55]: exp_days = 7
sum_mean = mean * exp_days
sum_std = std * np.sqrt(exp_days)
print("Mean of sum:", sum_mean)
print("Std of sum:", sum_std)

Mean of sum: 84.93333333333334
Std of sum: 8.3877395628539
```

Task 7.5.11: Using the `group_size` you calculated earlier and the code you wrote in the previous task, determine how many days you must run your experiment so that you have a 95% or greater chance of getting a sufficient number of observations. Keep in mind that you want to run your experiment for the fewest number of days possible, and no more.

```
[56]: prob_65_or_fewer = scipy.stats.norm.cdf(
    group_size * 2,
    loc=mean,
    scale=sum_std
)
prob_65_or_greater = 1 - prob_65_or_fewer

print(
    f"Probability of getting 65+ no_quiz in {exp_days} days:",
    round(prob_65_or_greater, 3),
)
Probability of getting 65+ no_quiz in 7 days: 0.994
```

```
[57]: submission = {"days": exp_days, "probability": prob_65_or_greater}
submission
wqet_grader.grade("Project 7 Assessment", "Task 7.5.11", submission)
```

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YouTube | My Path Assessment Overview | work/ds-curricu (2) - JupyterLab

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Run Experiment

Task 7.5.12: Using the `Experiment` object created below, run your experiment for the appropriate number of days.

```
[58]: exp = Experiment(repo_client, db="wqu-abtest", collection="mscfe-applicants")
exp.reset_experiment()
result = exp.run_experiment(days=exp_days, assignments=True)
print("result type:", type(result))
result
```

result type: <class 'dict'>

```
[58]: {'acknowledged': True, 'inserted_count': 310}
```

```
[59]: wqet_grader.grade("Project 7 Assessment", "Task 7.5.12", result)
```

You're making this look easy. 😊
Score: 1

Analyze Results

Task 7.5.13: Add a `find_exp_observations` method to your `MongoRepository` class. It should return all the observations from the class collection that were part of the experiment.

Warning: Once you update your class definition above, you'll need to rerun that cell and then re-instantiate `repo`. Otherwise, you won't be able to submit to the grader for this task.

Tip: In order for this method to work, it must return its results as a `list`, not a pymongo `Cursor`.

```
[59]: wqet_grader.grade("Project 7 Assessment", "Task 7.5.12", result)
```

You're making this look easy. 😊
Score: 1

Task 7.5.13: Add a `find_exp_observations` method to your `MongoRepository` class. It should return all the observations from the class collection that were part of the experiment.

Warning: Once you update your class definition above, you'll need to rerun that cell and then re-instantiate `repo`. Otherwise, you won't be able to submit to the grader for this task.

Tip: In order for this method to work, it must return its results as a `list`, not a pymongo `Cursor`.

```
[60]: submission = wqet_grader.clean_bson(repo.find_exp_observations())
wqet_grader.grade("Project 7 Assessment", "Task 7.5.13", submission)
```

Awesome work.
Score: 1

Task 7.5.14: Using your `find_exp_observations` method load the observations from your `repo` into the DataFrame `df`.

Task 7.5.14: Using your `find_exp_observations` method load the observations from your repo into the DataFrame `df`.

```
[64]: result = repo.find_exp_observations()
df = pd.DataFrame(result).dropna()

print("df type:", type(df))
print("df shape:", df.shape)
df.head()

df type: <class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'
df shape: (78, 12)
```

	<code>_id</code>	<code>createdAt</code>	<code>firstName</code>	<code>lastName</code>	<code>email</code>	<code>birthday</code>	<code>gender</code>	<code>highestDegreeEarned</code>	<code>countryISO2</code>	<code>admissionsQuiz</code>	<code>inExperiment</code>
0	641efc6185c84b79275182a7	2023-03-28 04:53:01	Lorenzo	Stallard	lorenzo.stallard40@gmail.com	1993-06-20	male	Master's degree	ZM	complete	True
1	641efc6185c84b79275182a8	2023-03-31 10:53:25	Robert	Allton	robert.allton54@hotmail.com	1989-03-10	male	Master's degree	NG	complete	True
2	641efc6185c84b79275182ab	2023-03-29 00:17:11	Charles	Mcmurtry	charles.mcmurtry75@microsoft.com	1957-10-22	male	Master's degree	TN	complete	True
3	641efc6185c84b79275182ad	2023-03-27 22:23:53	James	Patel	james.patel62@hotmail.com	1987-08-28	male	Master's degree	GB	complete	True
4	641efc6185c84b79275182b2	2023-03-29 05:53:56	Fred	Fuqua	fred.fuqua33@gmail.com	2001-01-23	male	Bachelor's degree	KE	complete	True

```
[65]: wqet_grader.grade("Project 7 Assessment", "Task 7.5.14", df.drop(columns=["_id"]))
```

Task 7.5.15: Create a `crosstab` to of the data in `df`, showing how many applicants in each experimental group did and did not complete the admissions quiz. Assign the result to `data`.

```
[67]: data = pd.crosstab(
    index=df[["group"]],
    columns=df["admissionsQuiz"],
    normalize=False
)
print("data type:", type(data))
print("data shape:", data.shape)
data

data type: <class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'
data shape: (2, 2)

[67]: admissionsQuiz complete incomplete
```

group	complete	incomplete
email (t)	8	31
no email (c)	2	37

```
[68]: wqet_grader.grade("Project 7 Assessment", "Task 7.5.15", data)
```

Correct.
Score: 1

Task 7.5.16: Create a function that returns side-by-side bar chart of `data`, showing the number of complete and incomplete quizzes for both the treatment and control groups. Be sure to label the x-axis "Group", the y-axis "Frequency [count]", and use the title "MSCFE: Admissions Quiz Completion by Group".

Task 7.5.16: Create a function that returns side-by-side bar chart of `data`, showing the number of complete and incomplete quizzes for both the treatment and control groups. Be sure to label the x-axis "Group", the y-axis "Frequency [count]", and use the title "MScFE: Admissions Quiz Completion by Group".

```
[69]: # Create 'build_contingency_bar' function
def build_contingency_bar():
    # side-by-side bar chart
    fig = px.bar(
        data_frame=data,
        barmode="group",
        title="MScFE: Admissions Quiz Completion by Group"
    )
    # Set axis Labels
    fig.update_layout(xaxis_title="Group", yaxis_title="Frequency [count]")
    return fig

# Don't delete the code below
cb_fig = build_contingency_bar()
cb_fig.write_image("images/7-5-16.png", scale=1, height=500, width=700)
cb_fig.show()
```

MScFE: Admissions Quiz Completion by Group

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Task 7.5.17: Instantiate a `Table2x2` object named `contingency_table`, using the values from the `data` you created above.

```
[70]: contingency_table = ...
```

Way to go!

Score: 1

Simple Python 3 (ipykernel) Idle 28°C Partly cloudy My Path Assessment Overview | work/ds-curriculum (3) - JupyterLab Data-Science-Lab/070-ds-admissions-in-wqu 19:33 25-03-2023

The screenshot shows a Jupyter Notebook interface with three tabs: '075-assignment.ipynb', '074-dashboard.ipynb', and '073-chi-square-test.ipynb'. The '075-assignment.ipynb' tab is active. The code cell [71] contains:

```
contingency_table = Table2x2(data.values)
print("contingency_table type:", type(contingency_table))
contingency_table.table_orig
```

The output shows:

```
contingency_table type: <class 'statsmodels.stats.contingency_tables.Table2x2'>
array([[ 8, 31],
       [ 2, 37]])
```

The code cell [72] contains:

```
submission = contingency_table.table_orig.tolist()
wqet_grader.grade("Project 7 Assessment", "Task 7.5.17", submission)
```

The output shows:

Good work!
Score: 1

Task 7.5.18: Perform a chi-square test of independence on your `contingency_table` and assign the results to `chi_square_test`.

The code cell [73] contains:

```
chi_square_test = contingency_table.test_nominal_association()
print("chi_square_test type:", type(chi_square_test))
print(chi_square_test)
```

The output shows:

```
chi_square_test type: <class 'statsmodels.stats.contingency_tables._Bunch'>
df      1
pvalue  0.04214399774708
statistic 4.129411764705882
```

The screenshot shows a Jupyter Notebook interface with three tabs: '075-assignment.ipynb', '074-dashboard.ipynb', and '073-chi-square-test.ipynb'. The '075-assignment.ipynb' tab is active. The code cell [72] contains:

```
submission = contingency_table.table_orig.tolist()
wqet_grader.grade("Project 7 Assessment", "Task 7.5.17", submission)
```

The output shows:

Good work!
Score: 1

Task 7.5.18: Perform a chi-square test of independence on your `contingency_table` and assign the results to `chi_square_test`.

The code cell [73] contains:

```
chi_square_test = contingency_table.test_nominal_association()
print("chi_square_test type:", type(chi_square_test))
print(chi_square_test)
```

The output shows:

```
chi_square_test type: <class 'statsmodels.stats.contingency_tables._Bunch'>
df      1
pvalue  0.04214399774708
statistic 4.129411764705882
```

The code cell [74] contains:

```
submission = {"p-value": chi_square_test.pvalue, "statistic": chi_square_test.statistic}
submission
wqet_grader.grade("Project 7 Assessment", "Task 7.5.18", submission)
```

The output shows:

Way to go!
Score: 1

Task 7.5.19: Calculate the odds ratio for your `contingency_table`.

The code cell [] contains:

```
odds_ratio = ...
print("Odds ratio:", odds_ratio)
```

The screenshot shows a Jupyter Notebook interface with several tabs open at the top: YouTube, My Path Assessment Overview, work/ds-curricu (3) - JupyterLab, Data-Science-Lab/contingency..., and 075-assignment.ipynb. The main area displays a file browser on the left and a code editor on the right.

File Browser:

- Path: / ... / ds-curriculum / 070-ds-admissions-in-wqu /
- Items listed:

 - images (a minute ago)
 - 071-meet-d... (6 days ago)
 - 072-etl-clas... (2 days ago)
 - 073-chi-squ... (seconds ago)
 - 074-dashboard.ipynb (3 minutes ago)
 - 075-assign... (seconds ago)
 - business.py (2 months ago)
 - database.py (2 months ago)
 - display.py (2 months ago)

Code Editor (Cell 074):

```
chi_square_test type: <class 'statsmodels.stats.contingency_tables._Bunch'>
dfvalue 1
pvalue 0.04214399774708
statistic 4.129411764795882

[74]: submission = {"p-value": chi_square_test.pvalue, "statistic": chi_square_test.statistic}
wqet_grader.grade("Project 7 Assessment", "Task 7.5.18", submission)
```

Feedback: Way to go! Score: 1

Code Editor (Cell 075):

```
odds_ratio = contingency_table.oddsratio.round(1)
print("Odds ratio:", odds_ratio)

Odds ratio: 4.8
```

Code Editor (Cell 076):

```
[76]: submission = {"odds_ratio": odds_ratio}
submission
wqet_grader.grade("Project 7 Assessment", "Task 7.5.19", submission)
```

Feedback: Way to go! Score: 1

Bottom Status Bar:

- Simple
- Python 3 (ipykernel) | Idle
- Mode: Command
- Ln 1, Col 1
- English (United States)
- 075-assignment.ipynb
- 28°C Partly cloudy
- Search
- File Explorer
- Taskbar icons (File, Home, Task View, Start, Taskbar settings)
- 19:34
- 25-03-2023