

UNIT 7

Clauses

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A You're packing for a holiday abroad and you're talking to a friend about what you should take with you. In pairs, ask and answer questions using the prompts below, as in the example.

SA: Shall I take my raincoat?

SB: Yes, take your raincoat in case it rains.

- raincoat / rain
- credit card / run out of money
- swimsuit / go swimming
- some medicine / catch a cold
- some plasters / cut yourself
- jumper / be cold



B Now you're back from your holiday. Using the same prompts as above, make sentences, as in the example.

e.g. I took my raincoat in case it rained.

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Join the sentences using the word(s) in brackets.

- I've joined a gym. I want to get fit. (to)
.....I've joined a gym to get fit.
- She is learning English. She wants to get a job in England. (so that)
.....
- He got a loan from the bank. He wanted to expand his business. (in order to)
.....
- He will take some money with him. He may want to buy something. (in case)
.....
- She wrote the date down in her diary. She didn't want to forget it. (so that)
.....
- They arrived at the station early. They didn't want to miss the train. (so as not to)
.....
- They took some water with them. It was possible they would get thirsty. (in case)
.....
- He put the letter on the table. He wanted his mother to post it. (so that)
.....
- The courier came into the office. He wanted to deliver the parcel. (to)
.....
- Pamela called the lost property office. She wanted to report the loss of her luggage. (in order to)
.....

IN OTHER WORDS

Study these examples. The second sentence has a similar meaning to the first sentence.

- She wrote a shopping list. She didn't want to forget anything.
that She wrote a shopping list **so that she wouldn't forget** anything.
- They took some sandwiches with them. They thought they might get hungry.
case They took some sandwiches with them **in case they got** hungry.
- He checked in the dictionary. He didn't want to spell the word wrongly.
not He checked in the dictionary **in order not to** spell the word wrongly.
He checked in the dictionary **so as not to** spell the word wrongly.
- We use a key to lock and unlock doors.
for A key is used **for locking and unlocking** doors.

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Complete each sentence using two to five words, including the word in bold.

- He set his alarm clock. He didn't want to oversleep.
that He set his alarm clock **so that he wouldn't** oversleep.
- I'll take my umbrella. It might rain this afternoon.
case I'll take my umbrella this afternoon.
- Sam called Mary. He wanted to invite her to a party.
to Sam called Mary her to a party.
- Tom took his cheque book. He didn't want to run out of money.
case Tom took his cheque book out of money.
- We use a watering can to water plants and flowers.
for A watering can plants and flowers.
- I went to bed early. I didn't want to be tired the next day.
that I went to bed early be tired the next day.
- They took a map with them. They didn't want to get lost.
not They took a map with them get lost.
- Jack is studying business at university. He wants to get a good job.
that Jack is studying business at university a good job.