
CAPSTONE PROJECT

NETWORK INTRUSION DETECTION

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OUTLINE

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PROBLEM STATEMENT

Nowadays, with the exponential growth of internet-based services, network systems can largely be attacked by malicious attacks and abnormal traffic. To ensure the security of these networks, suspicious activity needs to be detected timely and accurately. The most essential part is to identify various types of cyber-attacks, namely Denial of Service (DoS), Probe, R2L, and U2R, at an early stage to prevent further damage. Therefore, it is necessarily required to develop a system capable of predicting and classifying network intrusions based on real-time traffic patterns for a secure and stable communication network.

PROPOSED SOLUTION

- The proposed system aims to address the challenge of detecting and classifying network intrusions in real-time to ensure secure and uninterrupted network services. This involves leveraging machine learning techniques to analyze network traffic patterns and accurately identify potential cyber-attacks. The solution will consist of the following components:
- Data Collection:
 - Kaggle dataset link – <https://www.kaggle.com/datasets/sampadab17/network-intrusion-detection>
 - We downloaded 2 data sets: Test_data.csv , Train_data.csv
- Data Preprocessing:
 - We uploaded the Train_data.csv file into watsonx.ai studio to create a Machine Learning model.
- Machine Learning Algorithm:
 - The studio analyzed the content of the csv file and created multiple ML model and showing their accuracy as well.
- Deployment:
 - We deployed the ML model online.
 - Store the trained model in IBM Cloud Object Storage for loading during inference.
- Evaluation:
 - Assess the model's performance using appropriate metrics.
 - Fine-tune the model based on feedback and continuous monitoring of prediction accuracy.
 - Result: Perform real-time testing using simulated traffic inputs to validate live performance.

SYSTEM APPROACH

- System requirements
 - IBM Cloud Lite Account
 - IBM Cloud Object Storage
 - Minimum 4 GB RAM
 - 2.0 GHz dual-core processor or higher
- Library required to build the model
 - watsonx.ai studio
 - API
 - watsonx.ai studio runtime

ALGORITHM & DEPLOYMENT

- **Algorithm Selection:**
 - We used watsonx.ai studio to make things easy and created an ML model with its help.
- **Data Input:**
 - We downloaded csv data sets from Kaggle dataset – <https://www.kaggle.com/datasets/sampadab17/network-intrusion-detection>.
 - 2 files – Train_data.csv , Test_data.csv
- **Training Process:**
 - We uploaded the Train_data.csv file into watsonx.ai studio and it created multiple ML models with their accuracy rate.
- **Prediction Process:**
 - We used Test_data.csv file for testing how the most efficient ML model made prediction by uploading the file directly into the studio.

RESULT

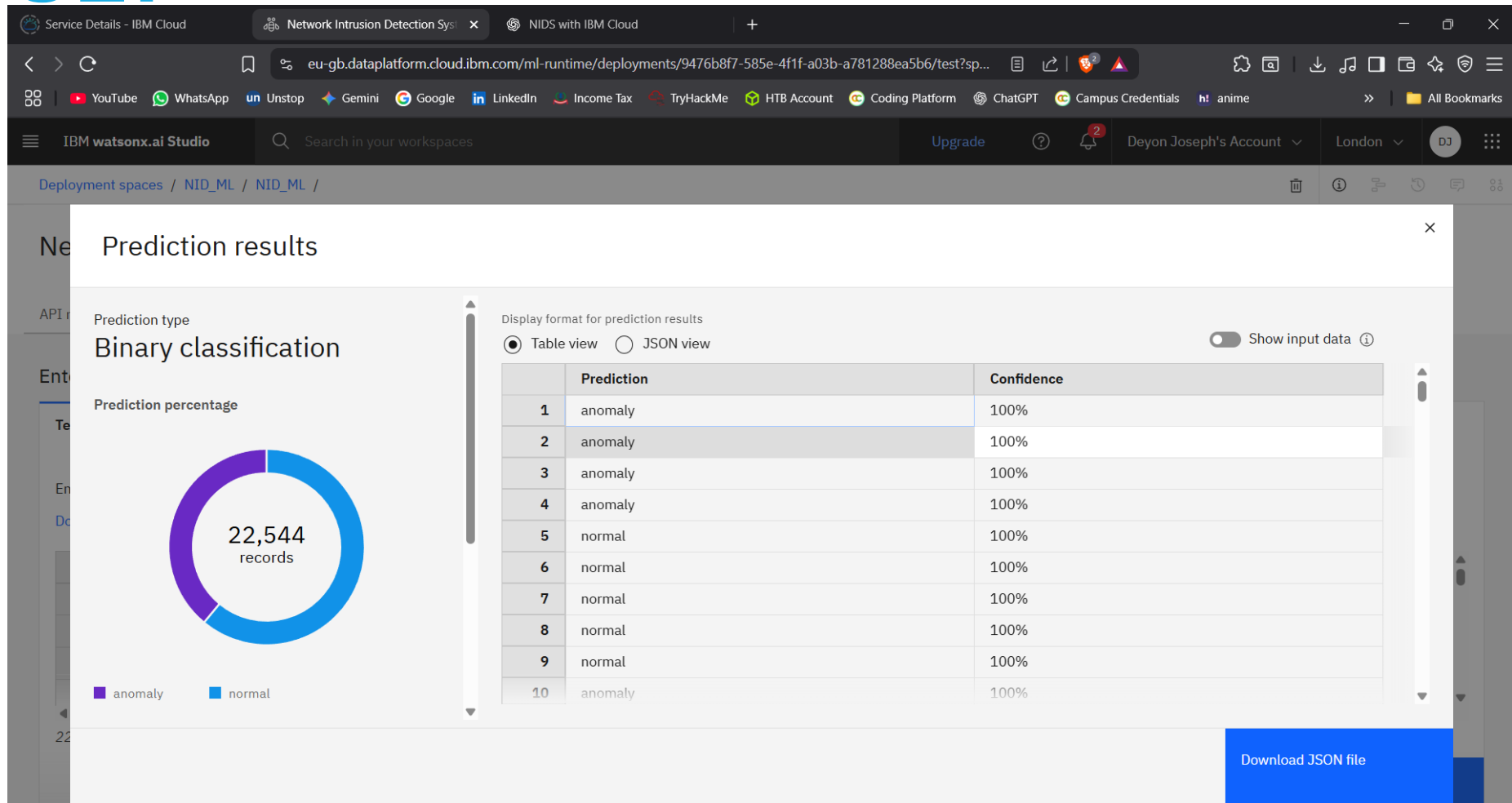
The screenshot shows the IBM watsonx.ai Studio interface. At the top, there's a browser window with the URL `eu-gb.dataplatform.cloud.ibm.com/ml-runtime/deployments/9476b8f7-585e-4f1f-a03b-a781288ea5b6/test?sp...`. Below the browser, the IBM watsonx.ai Studio header is visible, including a search bar and user account information (Deyon Joseph's Account, London). The main content area displays the "Network Intrusion Detection System" deployment, which is "Deployed" and "Online". Below this, there are tabs for "API reference" and "Test". The "Test" tab is active, showing an "Enter input data" section. This section has two tabs: "Text" and "JSON". The "Text" tab is selected, and it contains instructions to enter data manually or use a CSV file. Below the instructions, there are links for "Download CSV template", "Browse local files", and "Search in space". A "Clear all" button is also present. A table is displayed with the following data:

	duration (double)	protocol_type (other)	service (other)	flag (other)	src_bytes (double)	dst_bytes (double)	land (double)	wrong_fragment (double)	urgent (double)	h...
1	0	tcp	private	REJ	0	0	0	0	0	0
2	0	tcp	private	REJ	0	0	0	0	0	0
3	2	tcp	ftp_data	SF	12983	0	0	0	0	0
4	0	icmp	eco_i	SF	20	0	0	0	0	0

Below the table, it says "22,544 rows, 41 columns". A "Predict" button is located at the bottom right of the interface.

Data Inserted

RESULT



Prediction by ML Model

CONCLUSION

- The proposed Network Intrusion Detection System effectively detects and classifies network intrusions using machine learning. It analyzes traffic patterns to identify attacks like DoS, Probe, R2L, and U2R. Integrated with IBM Cloud, the system offers scalable and real-time threat detection, enhancing network security and providing early warnings against cyber threats.

FUTURE SCOPE

- **Real-time Detection:** Integrate live network traffic streams for real-time intrusion detection.
- **Deep Learning Models:** Use LSTM or autoencoders for better detection of complex attack patterns.
- **Adaptive Learning:** Enable the model to continuously learn from new types of attacks.
- **Visualization Dashboard:** Build an interface to monitor alerts and intrusion trends.
- **Multi-cloud Support:** Extend deployment beyond IBM Cloud for cross-platform scalability.
- **Hybrid NIDS:** Combine anomaly-based and signature-based detection for higher accuracy.

REFERENCES

- **Kaggle Dataset: Network Intrusion Detection**

Dataset used for model training and testing.

<https://www.kaggle.com/datasets/sampadab17/network-intrusion-detection>

- **IBM Cloud Documentation**

Used for deployment guidance and services like Cloud Functions, Object Storage, and Watson Studio.

<https://cloud.ibm.com/docs>

IBM CERTIFICATIONS



IBM CERTIFICATIONS



IBM CERTIFICATIONS

IBM **SkillsBuild**

Completion Certificate



This certificate is presented to

Deyon Tomy Joseph

for the completion of

**Lab: Retrieval Augmented Generation with
LangChain**

(ALM-COURSE_3824998)

According to the Adobe Learning Manager system of record

Completion date: 23 Jul 2025 (GMT)

Learning hours: 20 mins



THANK YOU