# Course Overview

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### What This Course is About

- Blockchain technologies
- Design principles of blockchain systems, i.e., cryptocurrencies like Bitcoin and Altcoins
- Dive into sub-topics in blockchain:
  - Proof-of-work and Mining
  - Consensus Algorithm and Scalability
  - Smart contracts and VM
  - Security attacks

### **Group Formation**

 A group of three students will work together on seminar presentation and project.

- Group formation deadline: Jan 22nd
  - Student without a group will be assigned to a group

Each group member needs to do a fair share of work!

### Lectures & Paper Reading

- Lectures:
  - Covers basic topics in the blockchain area
  - Provide background knowledge for paper reading and seminar discussions
- Paper/Material Reading & Review:
  - A list of technical papers or materials to read
  - Answer several discussion questions regarding about the papers
  - Discussions are encouraged, but write your own words!
  - Submit before each class
- Goal: Encourage critical thinking on blockchain technologies!

#### Seminar Discussion

- One group presents on each seminar session to drive the discussion
- Seminar discussion topics:
  - New blockchain projects reviewing their white papers
  - Scalability solutions
  - Security attacks on blockchains
  - Mining algorithms
  - The list of candidate topics is at Piazza

### Final Project

- Each group select an open-ended project to work on.
- Submit summary and present at the end of the course
- Project topics:
  - Understand consensus algorithms with simulations/experiments
  - Detect smart contract vulnerabilities
  - Security attack simulation
  - Optimize blockchain performance
  - Optimize mining algorithms
  - The list of potential project topics will be posted at course website

## Grading Policy & Time

- Homework (Paper reading & review): 25%
- Discussion participation: 25%
- Seminar presentation: 25%
- Final project: 25%

- Lecture: Monday 1-3 pm, WB 119
- Office Hour: Monday after class or send me emails.

#### Contact Information

- Instructor: Fan Long
  - Email: fanl@cs.toronto.edu
- Course Website: <a href="https://q.utoronto.ca/courses/337068">https://q.utoronto.ca/courses/337068</a>
- All announcements, homework, and resources are there!
- Piazza Website: https://piazza.com/utoronto.ca/winter2024/csc2125hf/home
- Piazza is a great place to post questions and to start discussions.
- TA: Vlad Nekriach
  - Email: vladyslav.nekriach@mail.utoronto.ca

#### **Action Items**

- Enroll Piazza if you want to join discussions
- Find your groupmate!
- Start to read Bitcoin whitepaper
- Check candidate seminar topics in the course website
- Each group picks a ranked list of three interested topics
- Homework1 is due Jan. 22nd
- Questions?