



# AI-Powered Application Modernization

From Legacy Code to Cloud-Native with Claude-  
Flow

[Derek Ashmore](#)

# Meet Derek Ashmore

A Professional Geek since 1987, I bring decades of experience to the evolving landscape of IT.

## My Expertise Includes:

- Applying AI tooling for IT innovation
- Driving Application Transformation initiatives
- Pioneering Infrastructure Automation solutions

Yes — I still code!



# MASTERING THE SHIFT

Collaborating with Teams  
of AI Coding Agents

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# Agenda

A roadmap of our discussion on AI-powered application modernization.

## 1 Defining Modernization & Tooling

An overview of what application modernization entails and the AI-driven tools we'll leverage, including Claude-Flow.

## 2 Applying AI to the Orienteer CRM

We'll dive into practical applications, focusing on:

- Achieving a truly cloud-native architecture
- Exploring optimal migration strategies and possibilities

# Application Modernization Defined

## What It Is

Updating older software for newer computing approaches, commonly associated with cloud migration.

## The Goal

Application portability—making hosting decisions a choice, not a technical requirement.

## Cloud Benefits

- Increased availability and higher uptime
- Dynamic scaling to handle load spikes
- Reduced costs during off-hours

## 12-Factor Principles

Framework describing if an app can leverage high availability and dynamic scaling features.



# Why Modernize?

## Too Hard to Change

The application has become difficult to modify, often requiring improved change management processes.

## Cloud Migration

Management wants cloud hosting but realizes lift-and-shift rarely works well without modernization.



# Why Claude-Flow?

## Quick Setup

Install and run within minutes, not hours or days. Default configuration works for the vast majority—it just works.

## Powerful Resources

Dozens of MCP tools and 16 specialized agents (coder, researcher, analyst, tester, coordinator, etc.).

## Smart Assembly

Claude-Flow assembles the agent team based on your request, determining the right mix of specialists.

# 12-Factor Orienteer: Specification Statements

The following [detailed instructions](#) were provided to Claude-Flow to initiate the 12-Factor assessment of the Orienteer application:

## 1 Perform Comprehensive Analysis

Conduct a thorough 12-Factor analysis on the designated application, ensuring all findings are meticulously documented and organized within the specified 12-factor folder.

## 2 Reference Official Principles

Utilize the authoritative guidelines and definitions for 12-Factor principles as outlined on the official website:  
<https://www.12factor.net/>.

## 3 Identify Compliance Gaps

Specifically highlight areas where the application deviates from the 12-Factor principles. This critical assessment will inform its readiness to leverage public cloud dynamic scaling and high availability features upon deployment.

# Orienteer 12-Factor Analysis Results

## The Process

I had my team perform a twelve-factor analysis to assess cloud readiness. I didn't micro-manage the approach.

Time to complete: ~10 minutes

Human equivalent: 1-2 weeks

## Key Findings Summary

- The app uses stateful sessions, preventing dynamic scaling.
- Hardcoded credentials pose security risks.
- Health checks are absent.
- Its monolithic architecture hinders independent scaling of components.

### 12-Factor Compliance Scorecard

Factor	Score	Status	Critical Issues
I. Codebase	7.5/10	<span style="color: green;">✓ Good</span>	Single repo, multiple deployable artifacts
II. Dependencies	8.5/10	<span style="color: green;">✓ Good</span>	Explicit Maven dependencies, no vendoring
III. Config	3/10	<span style="color: red;">● Critical</span>	Hardcoded credentials, secrets in codebase
IV. Backing Services	6/10	<span style="color: orange;">● Moderate</span>	Embedded database default, limited abstraction
V. Build, Release, Run	7/10	<span style="color: green;">✓ Good</span>	Docker support, but config in build
VI. Processes	2/10	<span style="color: red;">● Critical</span>	Stateful sessions, requires sticky routing
VII. Port Binding	10/10	<span style="color: green;">✓ Excellent</span>	Self-contained with embedded Jetty
VIII. Concurrency	4/10	<span style="color: red;">● Poor</span>	Monolithic, no process separation
IX. Disposability	3/10	<span style="color: red;">● Poor</span>	No graceful shutdown, slow startup
X. Dev/Prod Parity	4/10	<span style="color: red;">● Poor</span>	Environment-specific code paths
XI. Logs	6/10	<span style="color: orange;">● Moderate</span>	Stream-based but basic implementation
XII. Admin Processes	7/10	<span style="color: green;">✓ Good</span>	Robust migration system, console support

- It's not perfect, but it's good enough. The 80/20 rule applies, and my team can quickly answer follow-up questions.

# Implementation Planning: Specification Statements

To guide Claude-Flow in generating a comprehensive implementation plan for Orienteer's 12-Factor compliance, the following instructions were provided:

1

## Leverage Analysis

Utilize the documented 12-Factor analysis from the 12-factor folder as the foundational input for creating the plan.

2

## Agentic Execution

The implementation itself is to be performed by agentic engineers, leveraging Claude-Flow and Claude Code for the modernization process.

3

## Directed Output

Deposit the generated implementation plan into the specified 12-factor-plans folder for organized access and review.

4

## No Immediate Changes

Crucially, the Orienteer application is not to be modified during this planning phase; focus solely on plan generation.

# Implementation Planning

## Key Implementation Steps:

- Automated Test Suite:** Establish acceptance tests before changing anything—enables safer modifications and increased change velocity.
- Externalize Sessions:** Move stateful sessions to Redis—no sticky-sessions required, supports graceful shutdown.
- Async Operations:** Leverage message queues for asynchronous processing and better scalability.
- Multi-Process Support:** Enable multiple concurrent processes for improved availability and performance.

### Executive Summary

#### Total Investment Required

Category	Estimate	Details
Human Labor	\$800K-1.2M	5-8 FTE for 8-10 months + part-time support
Infrastructure	\$40K-60K	Cloud resources, testing tools, CI/CD
Training & Tools	\$15K-25K	Licenses, courses, certifications
Contingency (15%)	\$130K-190K	Risk buffer
<b>Total Investment</b>	<b>\$985K-1.475M</b>	Complete transformation

### ROI Analysis

#### Benefits (Annual):

- Infrastructure cost reduction: \$150K-250K/year (30-50% savings)
- Reduced maintenance: \$100K-150K/year (fewer production incidents)
- Faster feature delivery: \$75K-100K/year (2x deployment frequency)
- Total Annual Benefit:** \$325K-500K/year

Payback Period: 24-36 months

# Can I Trust AI Analysis?

## Reframe the question

Do I trust Claude Code more or less than a human team?

-  All forecasts have error margins  
Whether from AI or humans, no plan is perfect.
-  Claude ignores corporate politics  
Objective analysis without organizational bias.
-  Unbeatable speed  
15 minutes from start to finish, with rapid follow-up responses.

# SaaS Migration Analysis Process

- Delivered results in ~15 minutes vs weeks for human teams
- Key insights:
  - Would benefit from specific client metadata
  - Start of a conversation, not the end

## Top 3 Recommended SaaS Alternatives

### 1 Primary Recommendation: Salesforce Platform

Overall Score: 9.2/10

#### Key Strengths:

- **Enterprise-Grade:** Industry-leading security, compliance, and reliability
- **Comprehensive Feature Set:** 95% capability coverage of Orienteer requirements
- **Ecosystem Maturity:** Extensive marketplace, integrations, and developer community
- **Proven Migration Path:** Well-established migration methodologies and tooling

Migration Complexity: Medium (3-6 months) Annual Cost Range: \$150,000 - \$400,000 for typical enterprise deployment

Best Fit For: Large enterprises requiring maximum feature coverage and ecosystem integration

### 2 Alternative Recommendation: Microsoft Power Platform

Overall Score: 8.7/10

# Key Takeaways

## For Architects

Agentic engineering prepares you for modernization conversations with more complete, consistent analysis than human teams provide. Run alternative scenarios quickly for management.

## For Team Leads

Prepare for migrations more completely and quickly than manual approaches. AI sometimes surfaces issues humans forget.

## For Agile Teams

Formulate larger-scope stories for agentic engineers. Whether migration or upgrade, AI helps break down work effectively.

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# Thank You!

We appreciate your time and interest in AI-powered application modernization.

For further inquiries or to discuss how Claude-Flow can transform your applications, please feel free to reach out:

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