```
LinksPlatform's Platform.Communication.Protocol.Lino Class Library
     ./csharp/Platform.Communication.Protocol.Lino/ILinksGroupListExtensions.cs
   using System.Collections.Generic;
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
2
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
4
   namespace Platform.Communication.Protocol.Lino
6
        public static class ILinksGroupListExtensions
9
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
10
            public static List<Link> ToLinksList(this IList<LinksGroup> groups)
11
12
                var list = new List<Link>();
13
                for (var i = 0; i < groups.Count; i++)</pre>
1.5
                     groups[i].AppendToLinksList(list);
16
17
                return list;
18
            }
19
        }
21
1.2
     ./csharp/Platform.Communication.Protocol.Lino/IListExtensions.cs
   using Platform.Collections;
   using System;
2
   using System.Collections.Generic;
using System.Linq;
4
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
   namespace Platform.Communication.Protocol.Lino
9
   {
10
        public static class IListExtensions
12
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
13
            public static string Format(this IList<Link> links) => string.Join(Environment.NewLine,
14
               links.Select(l => 1.ToString()));
1.5
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
16
            public static string Format(this IList<Link> links, bool lessParentheses)
17
18
                if (lessParentheses == false)
19
20
                    return links.Format();
21
                }
22
                else
23
24
                     return string.Join(Environment.NewLine, links.Select(1 =>
25
                     → 1.ToString().TrimSingle('(').TrimSingle(')')));
                }
            }
27
        }
28
   }
29
1.3
     ./csharp/Platform.Communication.Protocol.Lino/Link.cs
   using System;
   using System.Collections.Generic;
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
3
   using System. Text;
   using Platform.Collections;
5
   using Platform.Collections.Lists;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
9
   namespace Platform.Communication.Protocol.Lino
10
   {
11
        public struct Link : IEquatable<Link>
12
13
            public readonly string Id;
14
15
            public readonly IList<Link> Values;
16
17
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
18
            public Link(string id, IList<Link> values) => (Id, Values) = (id, values);
19
            [{\tt MethodImpl}({\tt MethodImpl}{\tt Options.AggressiveInlining}) \, \rfloor
21
            public Link(IList<Link> values) : this(null, values) { }
```

```
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public Link(params Link[] values) : this(null, values) { }
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public Link(string id) : this(id, null) { }
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public override string ToString() => Values.IsNullOrEmpty() ? $\frac{\$"({Id})"}{!}":

   GetLinkValuesString();
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
private string GetLinkValuesString() => Id == null ? $\propto (\{\text{GetValuesString()}\})\right" :
   $|"({Id}: {GetValuesString()})";
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public string GetValuesString()
    var sb = new StringBuilder();
    for (int i = 0; i < Values.Count; i++)</pre>
        if (i > 0)
            sb.Append(' ');
        sb.Append(GetValueString(Values[i]));
    return sb.ToString();
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public Link Simplify()
    if (Values.IsNullOrEmpty())
        return this;
    else if (Values.Count == 1)
    {
        return Values[0];
    }
    else
    {
        var newValues = new Link[Values.Count];
        for (int i = 0; i < Values.Count; i++)</pre>
            newValues[i] = Values[i].Simplify();
        return new Link(Id, newValues);
    }
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public Link Combine(Link other) => new Link(this, other);
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public static string GetValueString(Link value) => value.ToLinkOrIdString();
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public string ToLinkOrIdString() => Values.IsNullOrEmpty() ? Id : ToString();
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public static implicit operator Link(string value) => new Link(value);
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public static implicit operator Link((string, IList<Link>) value) => new

→ Link(value.Item1, value.Item2);
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public static implicit operator Link((Link, Link) value) => new Link(value.Item1,
→ value.Item2);
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public static implicit operator Link((Link, Link, Link) value) => new Link(value.Item1,

    value.Item2, value.Item3);
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
```

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```
public static implicit operator Link((_, _) value) => new Link(value.Item1.Link,
95

→ value.Item2.Link);

96
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public static implicit operator Link((_, _, _) value) => new Link(value.Item1.Link,
98
                value.Item2.Link, value.Item3.Link);
99
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
100
            public override bool Equals(object obj) => obj is Link link ? Equals(link) : false;
102
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
103
            public override int GetHashCode() => (Id, Values.GenerateHashCode()).GetHashCode();
105
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public bool Equals(Link other) => Id == other.Id && Values.EqualTo(other.Values);
107
108
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
109
            public static bool operator ==(Link left, Link right) => left.Equals(right);
110
111
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
112
            public static bool operator !=(Link left, Link right) => !(left == right);
113
        }
    }
115
1.4
     ./csharp/Platform.Communication.Protocol.Lino/LinksGroup.cs
    using System;
          System.Collections.Generic;
 2
    using
    using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
 3
    using Platform.Collections;
    using Platform.Collections.Lists;
 5
    #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
 7
    namespace Platform.Communication.Protocol.Lino
 9
10
        public struct LinksGroup : IEquatable<LinksGroup>
11
12
            public Link Link
13
14
                 [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
15
16
                 [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
17
18
                 set;
            }
19
20
            public IList<LinksGroup> Groups
22
                 [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
23
24
                 [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
25
                 set;
            }
27
28
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
29
            public LinksGroup(Link link, IList<LinksGroup> groups)
30
                 Link = link;
32
                 Groups = groups;
33
34
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
36
            public LinksGroup(Link link) : this(link, null) { }
37
38
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
39
            public static implicit operator List<Link>(LinksGroup value) => value.ToLinksList();
40
41
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
42
            public List<Link> ToLinksList()
43
44
                 var list = new List<Link>();
45
                 AppendToLinksList(list);
                 return list;
47
            }
48
49
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
50
            public void AppendToLinksList(List<Link> list) => AppendToLinksList(list, Link, this);
52
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
53
            public static void AppendToLinksList(List<Link> list, Link dependency, LinksGroup group)
54
55
```

```
list.Add(dependency);
56
                var groups = group.Groups;
57
                if (!groups.IsNullOrEmpty())
5.8
                    for (int i = 0; i < groups.Count; i++)</pre>
60
61
                        var innerGroup = groups[i];
62
                        AppendToLinksList(list, dependency.Combine(innerGroup.Link), innerGroup);
                    }
64
                }
65
           }
66
67
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
68
           public override bool Equals(object obj) => obj is LinksGroup linksGroup ?

→ Equals(linksGroup) : false;

7.0
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
71
           public override int GetHashCode() => (Link, Groups.GenerateHashCode()).GetHashCode();
72
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
74
           public bool Equals(LinksGroup other) => Link == other.Link &&
7.5

→ Groups.EqualTo(other.Groups);

            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
77
           public static bool operator ==(LinksGroup left, LinksGroup right) => left.Equals(right);
78
79
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
80
           public static bool operator !=(LinksGroup left, LinksGroup right) => !(left == right);
   }
83
    ./csharp/Platform.Communication.Protocol.Lino/ .cs
1.5
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
3
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   namespace Platform.Communication.Protocol.Lino
5
       public struct
           public readonly Link Link;
9
10
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
11
           public _(Link id) => Link = id;
12
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
14
           public static implicit operator _(Link value) => new _(value);
15
16
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
17
           public static implicit operator _(string id) => new _(id);
19
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
20
           public static implicit operator _((string, Link) value) => new Link(value.Item1, new
21
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           public static implicit operator _((string, Link, Link) value) => new Link(value.Item1,
24
            → new Link[] { value.Item2, value.Item3 });
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           public static implicit operator _((string, Link, Link, Link) value) => new
27

→ Link(value.Item1, new Link[] { value.Item2, value.Item3, value.Item4 });

28
    ./csharp/Platform.Communication.Protocol.Lino.Tests/ParserTests.cs
1.6
   using Xunit;
   namespace Platform.Communication.Protocol.Lino.Tests
3
       public static class ParserTests
5
6
            [Fact]
           public static void SingleLinkTest()
                var source = @"(address: source target)";
10
                var parser = new Parser();
                var links = parser.Parse(source);
12
                var target = links.Format();
```

```
Assert.Equal(source, target);
14
            }
15
16
             [Fact]
            public static void TwoLinksTest()
18
19
                 var source = 0"(first: x y)
20
    (second: a b)";
^{21}
                 var parser = new Parser();
22
                 var links = parser.Parse(source);
23
                 var target = links.Format();
                 Assert.Equal(source, target);
25
            }
26
27
             [Fact]
28
            public static void ParseAndStringifyTest()
29
                 var source = 0"(papa (lovesMama: loves mama))
31
    (son lovesMama)
32
    (daughter lovesMama)
33
    (all (love mama))";
34
                 var parser = new Parser();
35
                 var links = parser.Parse(source);
36
                 var target = links.Format();
                 Assert.Equal(source, target);
38
            }
39
40
             [Fact]
41
            public static void ParseAndStringifyWithLessParenthesesTest()
42
                 var source = @"lovesMama: loves mama
44
    papa lovesMama
^{45}
    son lovesMama
46
    daughter lovesMama
47
    all (love mama)";
48
                 var parser = new Parser();
49
                 var links = parser.Parse(source);
50
                 var target = links.Format(lessParentheses: true);
51
                 Assert.Equal(source, target);
            }
53
54
             [Fact]
55
            public static void SignificantWhitespaceTest()
56
57
                 var source = @"
58
59
   users
        user1
60
61
            id
                 43
62
            name
63
                 first
                     John
65
                 last
66
                     Williams
            location
68
                 New York
69
            age
70
                 23
71
        user2
72
            id
73
                 56
74
            name
75
                 first
76
                     Igor
                 middle
78
                     Petrovich
79
                 last
80
                     Ivanov
81
            location
                 Moscow
83
84
             age
                 20";
85
                 var target = @"(users)
86
    (users user1)
87
    ((users user1) id)
88
    (((users user1) id) 43)
    ((users user1) name)
90
    (((users user1) name) first)
91
    ((((users user1) name) first) John)
92
    (((users user1) name) last)
93
    ((((users user1) name) last) Williams)
```

```
((users user1) location)
     (((users user1) location) (New York))
    ((users user1) age)
97
    (((users user1) age) 23)
98
    (users user2)
    ((users user2) id)
100
    (((users user2) id) 56)
101
    ((users user2) name)
102
     (((users user2) name) first)
    ((((users user2) name) first) Igor)
104
    (((users user2) name) middle)
105
    ((((users user2) name) middle) Petrovich)
107
    (((users user2) name) last)
    ((((users user2) name) last) Ivanov)
108
109
     ((users user2) location)
     (((users user2) location) Moscow)
110
    ((users user2) age)
111
    (((users user2) age) 20)";
112
                  var parser = new Parser();
113
                  var links = parser.Parse(source);
114
                  var formattedLinks = links.Format()
115
                  Assert.Equal(target, formattedLinks);
116
             }
117
         }
118
119
      ./csharp/Platform.Communication.Protocol.Lino.Tests/TupleTests.cs
1.7
    using System.Collections.Generic;
    using Xunit;
 3
    namespace Platform.Communication.Protocol.Lino.Tests
 4
         public class TupleTests
             [Fact]
             public void TupleToLinkTest()
10
                  var source = 0"(papa (lovesMama: loves mama))
11
     (son lovesMama)
    (daughter lovesMama)
     (all (loveMama: love mama))
14
     (papa son daughter)";
15
                  var parser = new Parser();
16
                  var links = parser.Parse(source);
17
                  var targetFromString = links.Format();
18
19
                  IList<Link> constructedLinks = new List<Link>()
20
21
                      ("papa", (_)("lovesMama", "loves", "mama"
("son", "lovesMama"),
("daughter", "lovesMama"),
("all", (_)("loveMama", "love", "mama")),
                                (_)("lovesMama", "loves", "mama")),
23
24
                       ("papa", "son", "daughter")
                  };
27
                  var targetFromTuples = constructedLinks.Format();
28
                  Assert.Equal(targetFromString, targetFromTuples);
29
             }
30
         }
31
    }
```

Index

- ./csharp/Platform.Communication.Protocol.Lino.Tests/ParserTests.cs, 4
- ./csharp/Platform.Communication.Protocol.Lino.Tests/ParserTests.cs, 4
 ./csharp/Platform.Communication.Protocol.Lino.Tests/TupleTests.cs, 6
 ./csharp/Platform.Communication.Protocol.Lino/ILinksGroupListExtensions.cs, 1
 ./csharp/Platform.Communication.Protocol.Lino/Link.cs, 1
 ./csharp/Platform.Communication.Protocol.Lino/Link.cs, 1

- ./csharp/Platform.Communication.Protocol.Lino/LinksGroup.cs, 3 ./csharp/Platform.Communication.Protocol.Lino/_.cs, 4