# Recitation 1 - 09/04/2020

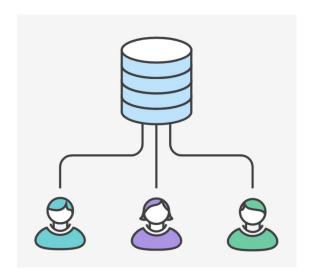
Remote Work & Collaboration

### **Technical & Non-technical Aspects**

- Technical (code and non-code artifacts)
  - Code
  - Design
  - Documents
  - 0 ..
- Non-technical
  - Communication
  - Availability
  - Common Understanding
  - 0 .

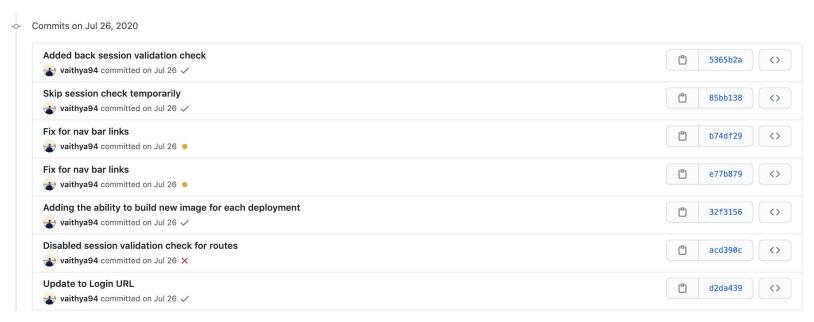
#### Git

- Distributed version control system
- Has a central repository of the code
- Users can have local copies of the code
- Local updates get pushed to the central repository
- Commits to the central repository are authenticated
- Line-based
- Commits are faster (local copy)
- Version control provides traceability benefits



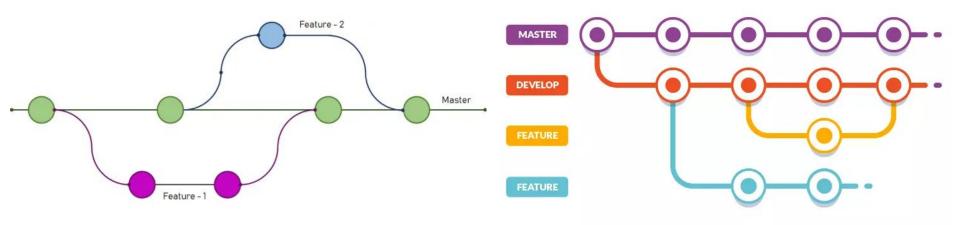
Source: <a href="https://info201-s17.github.io/book/git-collaboration.html">https://info201-s17.github.io/book/git-collaboration.html</a>

### Version Control, Traceability



Source: Moonshot studio team project repository

# **Branching Strategy**



### **Some Common Operations**

Clone : Make a local copy of a remote repository

Pull : Download latest code from a remote repository to a local repository

Commit / Check in : Update code / create a new revision in the local repository

Push : Update the remote repository with local code changes

• Checkout : Switch to a branch / make a branch as your working branch

Merge : Merge code from two branches

Rebase : Similar to merge. What's the difference then?

• Fork : Similar to branching. What's the difference then?

### Commands

- git init
- git clone
- git fetch
- git checkout
- git pull
- git add
- git commit
- git push
- git stash

- git status
- git log
- git revert
- git reset
- git tag
- git merge
- git rebase
- git config
- git diff

#### **Best Practices**

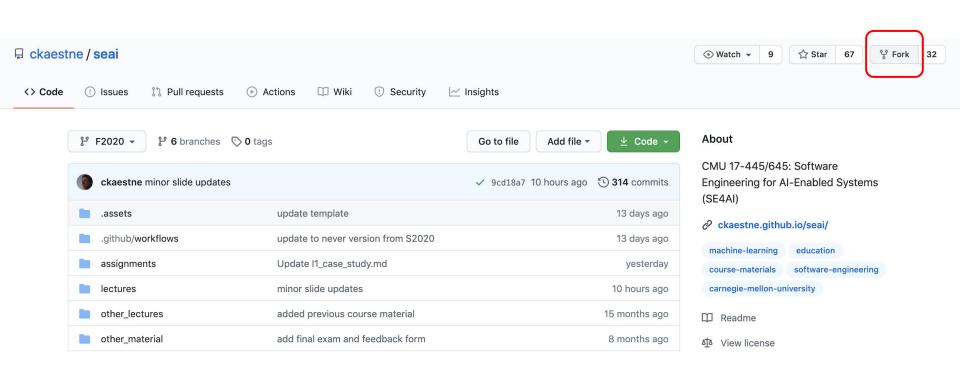
- Use meaningful, descriptive commit messages
- Commit frequently (for completion of a small logical unit of code)
- Avoid committing generated files
- Use branches wisely
- Make use of pull requests (add description to help the reviewer)
- Have a defined process (or) Git workflow
- Aim to version control all code (IaaC, configurations, etc.)

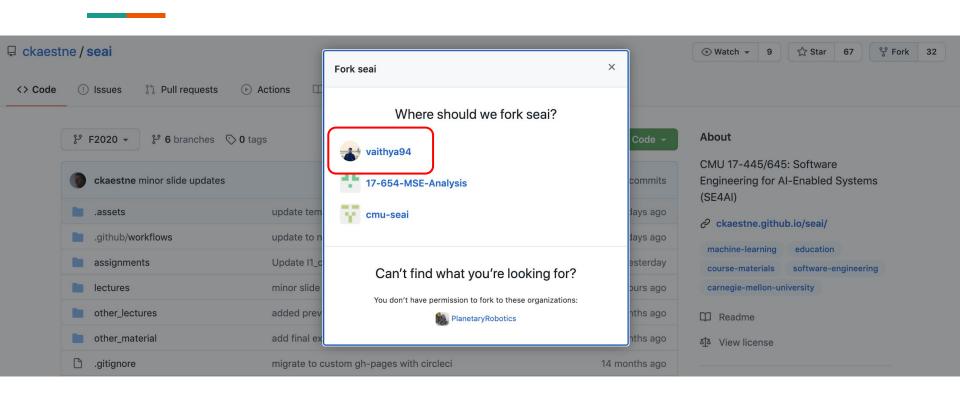
Source: DevOps lecture, Summer 2020

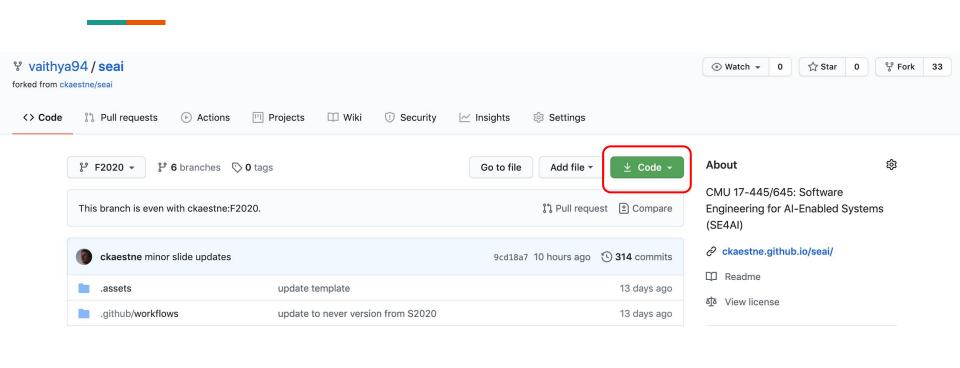
# Let's practice!

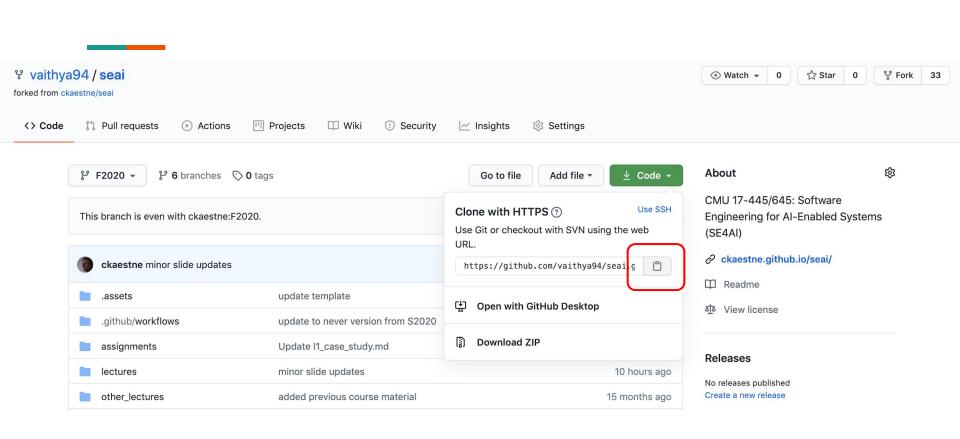
- Install Git <a href="https://www.atlassian.com/git/tutorials/install-git">https://www.atlassian.com/git/tutorials/install-git</a>
- Goal: Get yourself familiarized with some basic git operations
- NOTE: Set up SSH keys to allow passwordless commits later

Task 1: Create a pull request









VaithyathansMBP:se4ai-ta vaithya\$ git clone https://github.com/vaithya94/seai.git Cloning into 'seai'...
remote: Enumerating objects: 100, done.
remote: Counting objects: 100% (100/100), done.
remote: Compressing objects: 100% (68/68), done.
remote: Total 3347 (delta 64), reused 60 (delta 29), pack-reused 3247
Receiving objects: 100% (3347/3347), 336.77 MiB | 7.97 MiB/s, done.

Resolving deltas: 100% (1542/1542), done.

VaithyathansMBP:se4ai-ta vaithya\$

```
VaithyathansMBP:se4ai-ta vaithya$ cd seai/
VaithyathansMBP:seai vaithya$ ls
LICENSE.md
                                learning_goals.md
                                                                                                overview.png
                                                                                                                                poster_small.jpg
                                                                lectures
README.md
                                lecture_dependencies.dot
                                                                other_lectures
                                                                                                                                schedule.md
                                                                                                poster.jpg
assianments
                               lecture_dependencies.sva
                                                                other_material
                                                                                                poster.pdf
VaithyathansMBP:seai vaithya$ mkdir practice
VaithyathansMBP:seai vaithya$ vi hello.txt
VaithyathansMBP:seai vaithya$ git add .
VaithyathansMBP:seai vaithya$ git commit -m 'Recitation practice: Added hello.txt with a hello message to practice pushing code to a remote repo'
[F2020 0c5791d] Recitation practice: Added hello.txt with a hello message to practice pushing code to a remote repo
1 file changed, 1 insertion(+)
create mode 100644 hello.txt
VaithyathansMBP:seai vaithya$ git push
Enumerating objects: 4, done.
```

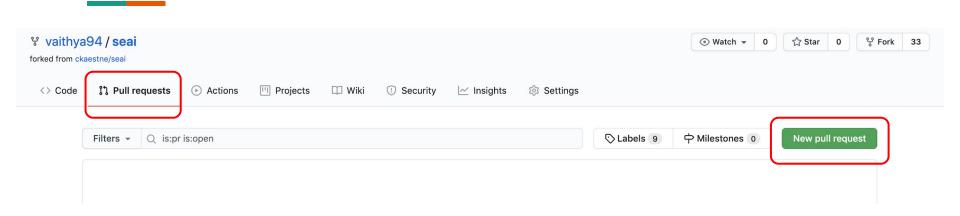
Counting objects: 100% (4/4), done. Delta compression using up to 8 threads Compressing objects: 100% (2/2), done.

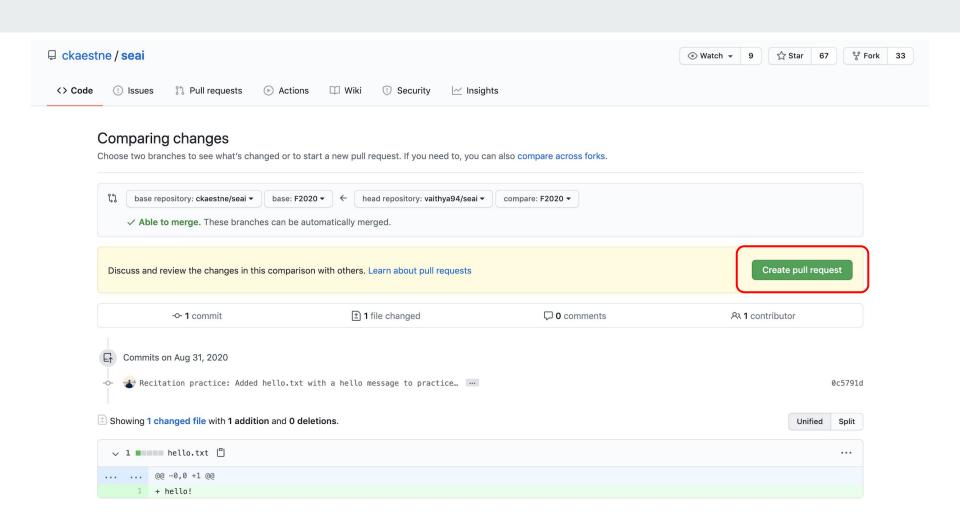
Total 3 (delta 1), reused 0 (delta 0)

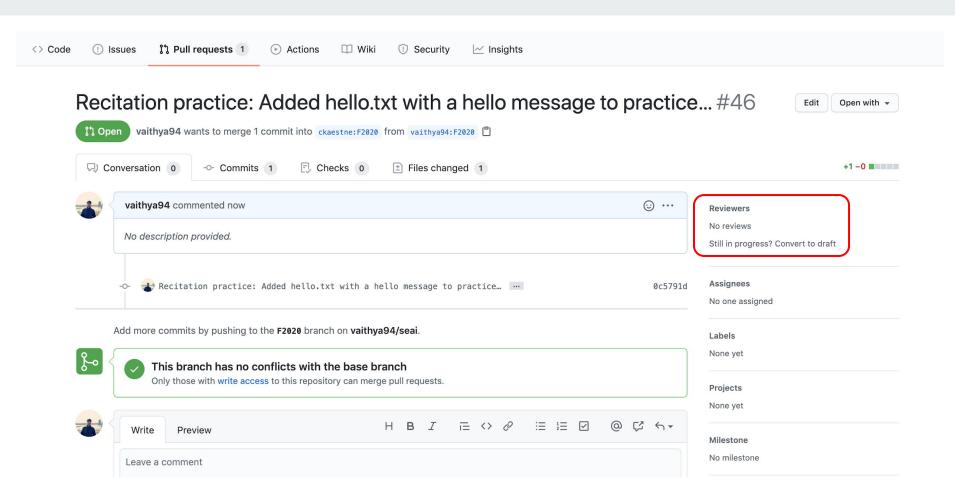
To https://github.com/vaithya94/seai.git 9cd18a7..0c5791d F2020 -> F2020 VaithyathansMBP:seai vaithya\$ □

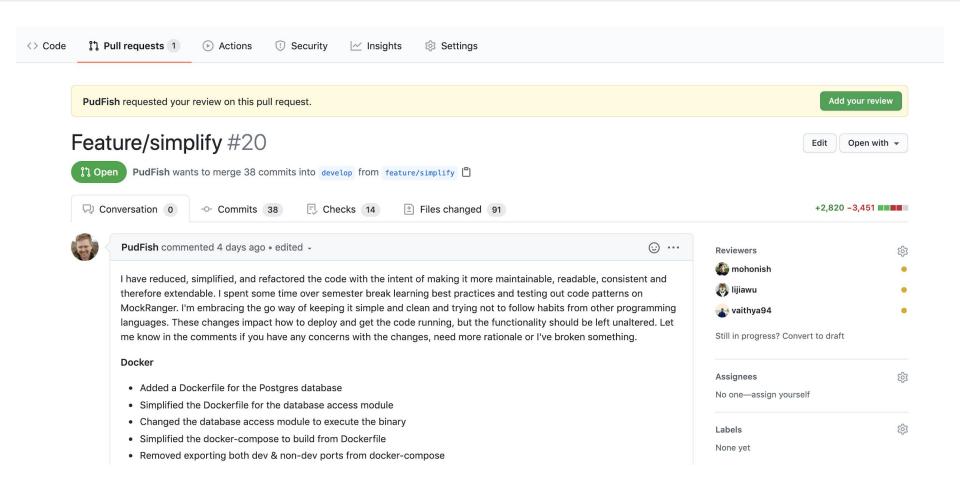
Writing objects: 100% (3/3), 334 bytes | 334.00 KiB/s, done.

remote: Resolving deltas: 100% (1/1), completed with 1 local object.









### Task 2: Rebase a feature branch

https://learngitbranching.js.org/

## Task 3: Resolve a merge conflict

https://learngitbranching.js.org/

#### Resources

- https://www.atlassian.com/git/tutorials/learn-git-with-bitbucket-cloud
- <a href="https://docs.github.com/en/github/authenticating-to-github/connecting-to-github-with-ssh">https://docs.github.com/en/github/authenticating-to-github/connecting-to-github-with-ssh</a>
- https://info201-s17.github.io/book/git-collaboration.html
- https://git-scm.com/doc
- http://try.github.io/