Professor Hakner PSET #2

#### Test Case #1: /home

Testing the program on /home directory

```
derek@derek-VirtualBox:~/OS/PSET #2$ ./fileChecker /home
Symlink (/home/derek/.mozilla/firefox/ewl9as96.default-release-1601000734695/lock) did not resolve
to a valid target.
Error: No such file or directory
Symlink (/home/derek/Downloads/usr/lib/kde4/kcm_adobe_flash_player.so) did not resolve to a valid
Error: No such file or directory
# of block device inodes:
                                                0.
# of character device inodes:
                                                0.
# of directory inodes:
                                                210.
# of FIFO/pipe inodes:
                                                0.
# of symlink inodes:
# of regular file inodes:
                                                1325.
# of sock inodes:
Total size of all regular files:
                                                112521553.
Total disk blocks allocated:
                                                28165.
# of inodes with nlink > 1:
# of invalid symlinks:
# of directory entries with problematic names: 12.
derek@derek-VirtualBox:~/OS/PSET #2S
```

Figure 1: Reported results from running: ./fileChecker/home

# **Test Case #2: Root Directory**

Testing the program on the root directory. Many errors were reported.

```
Error: No such file or directory
# of block device inodes:
                                                  0.
# of character device inodes:
                                                  0.
# of directory inodes:
                                                  31036.
# of FIFO/pipe inodes:
                                                  0.
# of symlink inodes:
                                                  28513.
# of regular file inodes:
                                                  155905.
# of sock inodes:
Total size of all regular files:
                                                  8810550701.
Total disk blocks allocated:
                                                  2233307.
# of inodes with nlink > 1:
                                                  14.
# of invalid symlinks:
                                                  11495.
# of directory entries with problematic names: 159.
derek@derek-VirtualBox:~/OS/PSET #2$
```

Figure 2: Reported results from running: ./fileChecker/

```
Symlink (//usr/share/help/eu/eog/license.page) did not resolve to a valid target.
Error: No such file or directory
Symlink (//usr/share/help/eu/eog/plugin-python-console.page) did not resolve to a valid target.
Error: No such file or directory
Symlink (//usr/share/help/eu/eog/plugin-picasa.page) did not resolve to a valid target.
Error: No such file or directory
Symlink (//usr/share/help/eu/eog/plugin-exif-digital.page) did not resolve to a valid target.
Error: No such file or directory
Symlink (//usr/share/help/eu/eog/rename-multiple.page) did not resolve to a valid target.
Error: No such file or directory
Symlink (//usr/share/help/eu/eog/shortcuts.page) did not resolve to a valid target.
Error: No such file or directory
Symlink (//usr/share/help/eu/eog/plugin-fullscreen-double-click.page) did not resolve to a valid t
arget.
Error: No such file or directory
Symlink (//usr/share/help/eu/eog/plugin-send-by-mail.page) did not resolve to a valid target.
Error: No such file or directory
```

Figure 3: Example of errors from running: ./fileChecker /

### Test Case #3: /dev

Testing the program on /dev directory. This directory contains block and character device inodes.

```
derek@derek-VirtualBox:~/OS/PSET #2$ ./fileChecker /dev
Attempting to access an inode (/\mathsf{dev}/..) in a different volume.
Attempting to access an inode (/dev/hugepages) in a different volume.
Attempting to access an inode (/dev/mqueue) in a different volume.
Attempting to access an inode (/dev/shm) in a different volume.
Attempting to access an inode (/dev/pts) in a different volume.
# of block device inodes:
                                                  22.
# of character device inodes:
                                                 190.
 of directory inodes:
                                                  25.
 of FIFO/pipe inodes:
                                                 0.
 of symlink inodes:
                                                  235.
 of regular file inodes:
                                                 0.
# of sock inodes:
                                                 0.
Total size of all regular files:
                                                 0.
Total disk blocks allocated:
                                                 0.
# of inodes with nlink > 1:
                                                 0.
 of invalid symlinks:
                                                  0.
 of directory entries with problematic names:
derek@derek-VirtualBox:~/OS/PSET #2$
```

Figure 4: Reported errors and results from running: ./fileChecker /dev

# **Test Case #4: No arguments**

Testing the program when given no arguments.

```
derek@derek-VirtualBox:~/OS/PSET #2$ ./fileChecker
Usage: ./fileChecker <pathname>
```

Figure 5: Reported error from running: ./fileChecker

# Test Case #5: Invalid path

Testing the program when given an invalid path.

```
derek@derek-VirtualBox:~/OS/PSET #2$ ./fileChecker ./nothing
Warning: Cannot open directory ./nothing for reading: No such file or directory
# of block device inodes:
                                                 0.
# of character device inodes:
                                                 0.
# of directory inodes:
                                                 0.
 of FIFO/pipe inodes:
                                                 0.
 of symlink inodes:
 of regular file inodes:
# of sock inodes:
Total size of all regular files:
Total disk blocks allocated:
# of inodes with nlink > 1:
                                                 0.
# of invalid symlinks:
                                                 0.
# of directory entries with problematic names: 0.
```

Figure 6: Reported error and results from running: ./fileChecker ./nothing

## **Test Case #6: Looped Symlinks**

Testing the program on a directory with looped symlinks.

```
derek@derek-VirtualBox:~/OS/PSET #2$ ln -s a b
derek@derek-VirtualBox:~/OS/PSET #2$ ln -s b a
derek@derek-VirtualBox:~/OS/PSET #2$ ls
      fileChecker fileChecker.c Group testMulti
derek@derek-VirtualBox:~/OS/PSET #2$ ./fileChecker ./
Symlink (.//b) did not resolve to a valid target.
Error: Too many levels of symbolic links
Symlink (.//a) did not resolve to a valid target.
Error: Too many levels of symbolic links
# of block device inodes:
                                                 0.
# of character device inodes:
                                                 0.
# of directory inodes:
                                                 2.
# of FIFO/pipe inodes:
                                                 0.
# of symlink inodes:
                                                 2.
# of regular file inodes:
                                                 4.
# of sock inodes:
                                                 0.
Total size of all regular files:
                                                 20860.
Total disk blocks allocated:
                                                 8.
# of inodes with nlink > 1:
                                                 1.
# of invalid symlinks:
                                                 2.
# of directory entries with problematic names:
                                                 0.
```

Figure 7: Reported error and results from running: ./fileChecker ./

## Test Case #7: Valid Symlink

Testing the program on a directory with a valid symlink.

```
derek@derek-VirtualBox:~/OS/PSET #2$ ls
fileChecker fileChecker.c Group testMulti
derek@derek-VirtualBox:~/OS/PSET #2$ ln -s Group a
derek@derek-VirtualBox:~/OS/PSET #2$ ls
  fileChecker fileChecker.c Group testMulti
derek@derek-VirtualBox:~/OS/PSET #2$ ./fileChecker ./
# of block device inodes:
                                                 0.
# of character device inodes:
                                                 0.
# of directory inodes:
                                                 2.
# of FIFO/pipe inodes:
                                                 0.
# of symlink inodes:
                                                 1.
# of regular file inodes:
                                                 4.
# of sock inodes:
                                                 0.
Total size of all regular files:
                                                 20860.
Total disk blocks allocated:
                                                 8.
# of inodes with nlink > 1:
                                                 1.
# of invalid symlinks:
                                                 0.
# of directory entries with problematic names:
                                                 0.
```

Figure 8: Reported results from running: ./fileChecker ./

### **Test Case #8: /proc**

Testing the program on /proc directory. This contains the enormous fake file.

```
# of block device inodes:
                                                  0.
# of character device inodes:
                                                  0.
# of directory inodes:
                                                  6110.
# of FIFO/pipe inodes:
                                                  0.
# of symlink inodes:
                                                  24744.
# of regular file inodes:
                                                  68243.
# of sock inodes:
                                                  0.
Total size of all regular files:
                                                  140737477888768.
Total disk blocks allocated:
                                                  0.
# of inodes with nlink > 1:
                                                  0.
# of invalid symlinks:
                                                  17106.
# of directory entries with problematic names:
                                                  0.
```

Figure 9: Reported results from running: ./fileChecker/proc

```
Symlink (/proc/4043/task/4043/exe) did not resolve to a valid target.
Error: Permission denied
Warning: Cannot open directory /proc/4043/fd for reading: Permission denied
Warning: Cannot open directory /proc/4043/map_files for reading: Permission denied
Warning: Cannot open directory /proc/4043/fdinfo for reading: Permission denied
Warning: Cannot open directory /proc/4043/ns for reading: Permission denied
Symlink (/proc/4043/cwd) did not resolve to a valid target.
Error: Permission denied
Symlink (/proc/4043/root) did not resolve to a valid target.
Error: Permission denied
Symlink (/proc/4043/exe) did not resolve to a valid target.
Error: Permission denied
Symlink (/proc/4069/map_files/5591fdb92000-5591fdb94000) did not resolve to a valid target.
Error: Operation not permitted
Symlink (/proc/4069/map_files/5591fdd93000-5591fdd94000) did not resolve to a valid target.
Error: Operation not permitted
```

Figure 10: Example of errors from running: ./fileChecker/proc

# Test Case #9: Multiple hard links

Testing the program on a directory with a file with multiple hard links. It is only counted once.

```
derek@derek-VirtualBox:~/OS/PSET #2$ ls testMulti/
abc.txt
derek@derek-VirtualBox:~/OS/PSET #2$ link testMulti/abc.txt testMulti/copy
derek@derek-VirtualBox:~/OS/PSET #2$ ls testMulti/
abc.txt copy
derek@derek-VirtualBox:~/OS/PSET #2$ ./fileChecker ./testMulti
# of block device inodes:
# of character device inodes:
                                                0.
# of directory inodes:
                                                1.
 of FIFO/pipe inodes:
                                                0.
 of symlink inodes:
 of regular file inodes:
# of sock inodes:
                                                0.
Total size of all regular files:
Total disk blocks allocated:
# of inodes with nlink > 1:
                                                1.
 of invalid symlinks:
                                                0.
# of directory entries with problematic names:
```

Figure 11: Reported results from running: ./fileChecker ./testMulti