Low Level Stuff

https://github.com/DerekSelander/Ildb

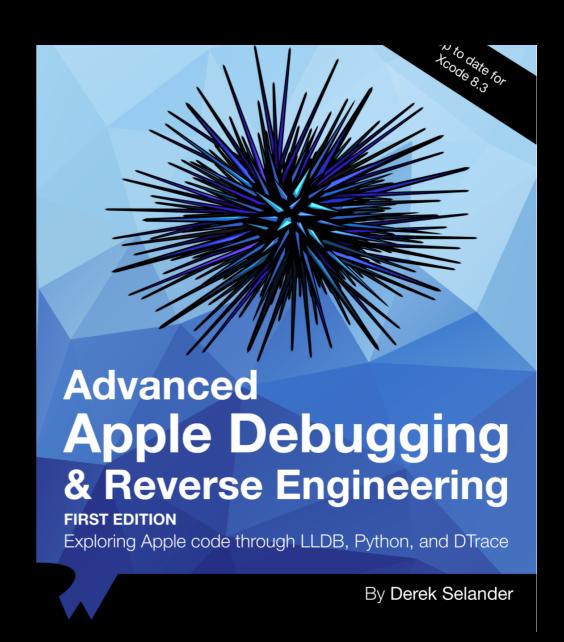
Schedule

(time permitting)

- x86_64 101: Calling conventions
- How I debug stuff (Demo w/ my LLDB tools)
- Mach-O 101: Segments, Sections & Load Commands
- Function Interposition (workshop)

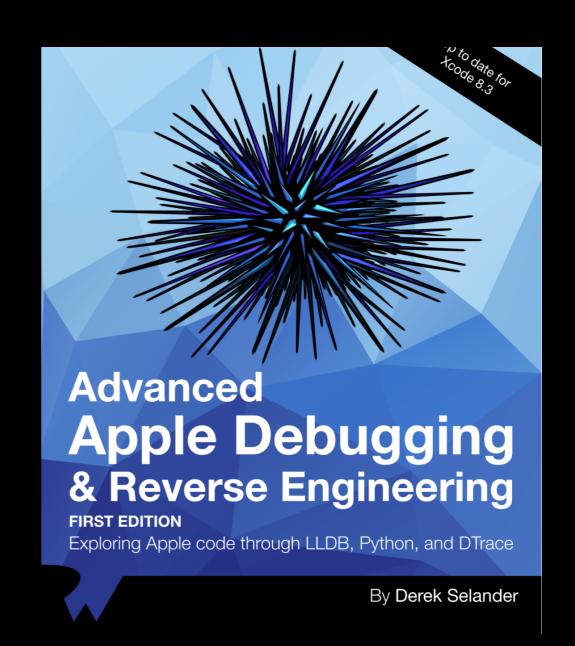
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https://github.com/DerekSelander/IIdb

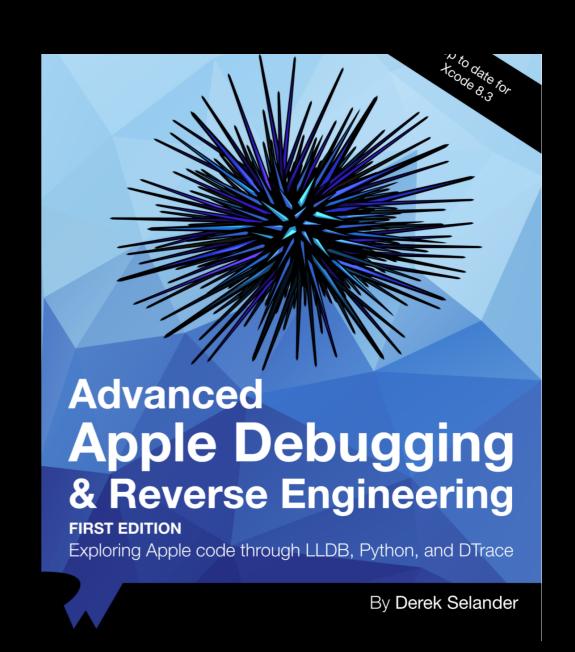


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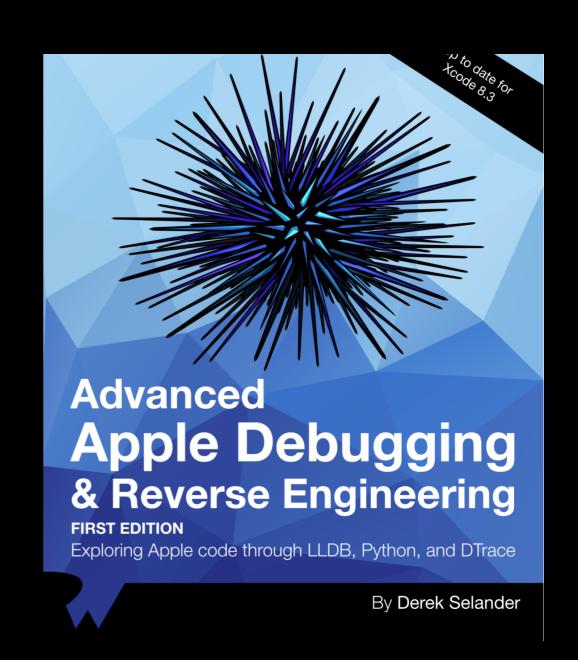
 search - enumerates the heap to find objects of a certain type of class



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- search enumerates the heap to find objects of a certain type of class
- lookup search for functions, *globals variables, strings



- https://github.com/DerekSelander/Ildb
- search enumerates the heap to find objects of a certain type of class
- lookup search for functions, *globals variables, strings
- enable_logging, msl Enables
 MallocStackLogging while proc is running, find where an object was created



RIP, the instruction pointer points to where code is executing

```
0x10c7debea <+0>:
                    push
                          rbp
0x10c7debeb <+1>:
                          rbp,
                    mov
                                rsp
0x10c7debee <+4>:
                    push r15
0x10c7debf0 <+6>:
                    push
                          r14
0x10c7debf2 <+8>:
                    push r13
0x10c7debf4 <+10>:
                    push
                          r12
0x10c7debf6 <+12>:
                    push
                          rbx
0x10c7debf7 <+13>:
                                0x98
                    sub
                          rsp,
                          r12,
0x10c7debfe <+20>:
                                rdi
                    mov
0x10c7dec01 <+23>:
                          eax,
                                eax
                    xor
0x10c7dec03 <+25>:
                    call
                          0x10c6d06f2
0x10c7dec08 <+30>:
                          rdi, rax
                    mov
                    call
                          0x10c836b8e
0x10c7dec0b <+33>:
```

- RIP, the instruction pointer points to where code is executing
- RSP points to the head of the stack

```
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                    push r13
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                          r12
0x10c7debf6 <+12>:
                    push
                          rbx
0x10c7debf7 <+13>:
                                0x98
                    sub
                          rsp,
                          r12,
0x10c7debfe <+20>:
                                rdi
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                          eax,
                                eax
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0x10c7dec03 <+25>:
                    call
                          0x10c6d06f2
                          rdi, rax
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                          0x10c836b8e
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- RBP is a helper to RSP

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                    sub
                          rsp,
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0x10c7debfe <+20>:
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                    MOV
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```

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- RSP points to the head of the stack
- RBP is a helper to RSP
- Register calling convention: RDI, RSI, RDX, RCX, R8, R9 then stack

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0x10c7debea <+0>:
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- Register calling convention: RDI, RSI, RDX, RCX, R8, R9 then stack
- Return value will be in RAX

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                    push
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                          rsp,
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0x10c7debfe <+20>:
                          r12,
                                rdi
                    mov
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                          eax,
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- R stands for 64-bits, sometimes not all 64 bits are needed (E == 32)

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                     sub
                          rsp,
                                0x98
                          r12,
0x10c7debfe <+20>:
                                rdi
                    MOV
0x10c7dec01 <+23>:
                          eax,
                    xor
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                    call 0x10c6d06f2
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- Register calling convention: RDI, RSI, RDX, RCX, R8, R9 then stack
- Return value will be in RAX
- R stands for 64-bits, sometimes not all 64 bits are needed (E == 32)
- A call opcode means the RIP is executing a function

```
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0x10c7debf4 <+10>:
                    push r12
                    push rbx
0x10c7debf6 <+12>:
0x10c7debf7 <+13>:
                    sub
                          rsp,
                                0x98
0x10c7debfe <+20>:
                          r12,
                                rdi
                    mov
0x10c7dec01 <+23>:
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                    call 0x10c6d06f2
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0x10c7dec0b <+33>:
                          0x10c836b8e
                    call
```

```
•UIViewController *vc = [UIViewController new];
UIView *v = [vc view];
```

- OUIViewController *vc = [UIViewController new];
 UIView *v = [vc view];
- vc_ref = obj_msgSend(UIViewController_CLASSREF, "new")
 v_ref = obj_msgSend(vc_ref, "view")

- •UIViewController *vc = [UIViewController new];
 UIView *v = [vc view];
 •vc_ref = obj_msgSend(UIViewController_CLASSREF, "new")
 v_ref = obj_msgSend(vc_ref, "view")
- RDI = UIViewController_CLASSREF
 RSI = "new"

 RAX = obj_msgSend(RDI, RSI)

 RDI = RAX
 RSI = "view"

 RAX = obj_msgSend(RDI, RSI)

```
UIViewController *vc = [UIViewController new];
UIView *v = [vc view];
      rdi, qword ptr [rip + 0x3f0a] ; (__DATA.__objc_classrefs) UIViewController
MOV
           qword ptr [rip + 0x3eb3] ; "new"
      rsi,
MOV
      r14, qword ptr [rip + 0x2e44] (void *)0x0000000102bf1940: objc_msgSend; 0x102
MOV
call
     r14
      rbx,
mov
            rax
           qword ptr [rip + 0x3ea7] ; "view"
      rsi,
MOV
      rdi,
           rbx
mov
call
      r14
```

*If the Swift/Objective-C interoperability is not needed (i.e. class/functions not marked as @dynamic)

**Object Oriented languages will typically reserve the first register param as the instance or class parameter in a function

Objective-C's objc_msgSend not required, can be a direct call*

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- Objective-C's objc_msgSend not required, can be a direct call*
- RDI & RSI can be used for other parameters**
- Swift often finds the class (which contains metadata on functions specific to the class) and **call**s from there

```
class ASwiftClass {
    class func aClassFunc() { print("woot") } ; ASwiftClass.aClassFunc()
}
```

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- Swift often finds the class (which contains metadata on functions specific to the class) and **call**s from there

```
class ASwiftClass {
    class func aClassFunc() { print("woot") } ; ASwiftClass.aClassFunc()
}

call    0x10da96820 ; type metadata accessor for TEST.ASwiftClass
mov    rsi, qword ptr [rax + 0x50]
mov    r13, rax
call    rsi
```

^{*}If the Swift/Objective-C interoperability is not needed (i.e. class/functions not marked as @dynamic)

^{**}Object Oriented languages will typically reserve the first register param as the instance or class parameter in a function

#include <mach-o/loader.h>

```
/*
* The 64-bit mach header appears at the very beginning of object files for
* 64-bit architectures.
*/
struct mach_header_64 {
               magic; /* mach magic number identifier */
   uint32_t
    cpu_type_t cputype; /* cpu specifier */
    cpu_subtype_t cpusubtype; /* machine specifier */
   uint32_t filetype; /* type of file */
   uint32_t ncmds; /* number of load commands */
   uint32_t sizeofcmds; /* the size of all the load commands */
   uint32_t flags; /* flags */
   uint32_t
              reserved; /* reserved */
};
/* Constant for the magic field of the mach_header_64 (64-bit architectures) */
#define MH_MAGIC_64 0xfeedfacf /* the 64-bit mach magic number */
#define MH_CIGAM_64 0xcffaedfe /* NXSwapInt(MH_MAGIC_64) */
```

```
struct mach_header_64 {
   uint32_t magic;
   cpu_type_t cputype;
   cpu_subtype_t cpusubtype;
   uint32_t filetype;
   uint32_t ncmds;
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   uint32_t reserved;
};
```

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   uint32_t sizeofcmds;
   uint32_t flags;
   uint32_t reserved;
};
```

```
> :~ xxd -e /bin/ls | head -5
000000000: feedfacf 01000007 80000003 00000002
00000010: 00000012 000000708 00200085 00000000
00000020: 00000019 000000048 41505f5f 455a4547 ...H..__PAGEZE
00000030: 00004f52 00000000 00000000 00000000
00000040: 00000000 00000001 00000000 00000000
```

```
:~ otool -l /bin/ls | grep magic -A1
    magic cputype cpusubtype caps filetype ncmds sizeofcmds flags
0xfeedfacf 16777223 3 0x80 2 18 1800 0x00200085
```

 Every compiled executable on your Apple *OS device (even kernel!!!) has this format

- Every compiled executable on your Apple *OS device (even kernel!!!) has this format
- Executable is divided up into different Segments

```
[0x00000000000000000-0x00000100000000] 0x0100000000 ls`__PAGEZERO [0x00000100000000-0x000000100005000] 0x0000005000 ls`__TEXT [0x00000100005000-0x00000100006000] 0x0000001000 ls`__DATA [0x00000100006000-0x00000100000000] 0x0000004000 ls`__LINKEDIT
```

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```
[0x00000000000000000-0x000000100000000] 0x01000000000 ls`__PAGEZERO [0x00000100000000-0x000000100005000] 0x00000005000 ls`__TEXT [0x00000100005000-0x000000100006000] 0x0000001000 ls`__DATA [0x00000100006000-0x00000100000000] 0x00000004000 ls`__LINKEDIT
```

These Segments can have 0 or more Sections

```
[0x00000100000f00-0x0000010000441f] 0x000000351f ls`__TEXT.__text [0x00000100004420-0x000001000045e8] 0x00000001c8 ls`__TEXT.__stubs [0x000001000045e8-0x000001000048f0] 0x0000000308 ls`__TEXT.__stub_helper [0x000001000048f0-0x00000100004ae8] 0x00000001f8 ls`__TEXT.__const [0x00000100004ae8-0x00000100004f66] 0x000000047e ls`__TEXT.__cstring [0x00000100004f68-0x00000100004ffc] 0x0000000094 ls`__TEXT.__unwind_info
```

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```
[0x00000100000f00-0x00000010000441f] 0x000000351f ls`__TEXT.__text [0x00000100004420-0x000001000045e8] 0x00000001c8 ls`__TEXT.__stubs [0x000001000045e8-0x000001000048f0] 0x0000000308 ls`__TEXT.__stub_helper [0x000001000048f0-0x00000100004ae8] 0x00000001f8 ls`__TEXT.__const [0x00000100004ae8-0x00000100004f66] 0x0000000047e ls`__TEXT.__cstring [0x00000100004f68-0x00000100004ffc] 0x0000000094 ls`__TEXT.__unwind_info
```

 Understanding these Sections and how they work inside the proc can give you A LOT of power.

Amusing Sections

```
[0x0000010694ae90-0x00000106c38b59] 0x00002edcc9 GoDaddyVoice`__TEXT.__text
[0x00000106c38b5a-0x00000106c3a1e0] 0x0000001686 GoDaddyVoice`__TEXT.__stubs
[0x00000106c3a1e0-0x00000106c3c77a] 0x000000259a GoDaddyVoice`__TEXT.__stub_helper
[0x00000106c3c780-0x00000106c48058] 0x000000b8d8 GoDaddyVoice`__TEXT.__const
[0x00000106c48060-0x00000106c66c12] 0x000001ebb2 GoDaddyVoice`__TEXT.__cstring
[0x00000106c66c12-0x00000106c79741] 0x0000012b2f GoDaddyVoice`__TEXT.__objc_methname
[0x00000106c79741-0x00000106c7a135] 0x00000009f4 GoDaddyVoice`__TEXT.__objc_classname
[0x00000106c7a135-0x000000106c7bec3] 0x0000001d8e GoDaddyVoice`__TEXT.__objc_methtype
[0x00000106c7bed0-0x00000106c88283] 0x000000c3b3 GoDaddyVoice`__TEXT.__swift3_typeref
[0x00000106c88290-0x00000106c8c0b2] 0x0000003e22 GoDaddyVoice`__TEXT.__swift3_reflstr
[0x00000106c8c0b4-0x00000106c8ff84] 0x0000003ed0 GoDaddyVoice`__TEXT.__swift3_fieldmd
[0x00000106c8ff88-0x00000106c90268] 0x00000002e0 GoDaddyVoice`__TEXT.__swift2_types
[0x00000106c90268-0x00000106c9208c] 0x0000001e24 GoDaddyVoice`__TEXT.__swift3_capture
[0x00000106c92090-0x00000106c93c90] 0x0000001c00 GoDaddyVoice`__TEXT.__swift2_proto
[0x00000106c93c90-0x00000106c94248] 0x00000005b8 GoDaddyVoice`__TEXT.__swift3_assocty
[0x00000106c94248-0x00000106c9439c] 0x0000000154 GoDaddyVoice`__TEXT.__swift3_builtin
[0x00000106c943a0-0x00000106c9517a] 0x0000000dda GoDaddyVoice`__TEXT.__ustring
[0x00000106c9517c-0x00000106c9601c] 0x0000000ea0 GoDaddyVoice`__TEXT.__gcc_except_tab
[0x00000106c9601c-0x000000106c962c8] 0x000000002ac GoDaddyVoice`__TEXT.__entitlements
[0x00000106c962c8-0x00000106c9d130] 0x0000006e68 GoDaddyVoice`__TEXT.__unwind_info
[0x00000106c9d130-0x00000106c9e000] 0x0000000ed0 GoDaddyVoice`__TEXT.__eh_frame
```

Amusing Sections

```
[0x00000106c9e000-0x000000106c9e010] 0x0000000010 GoDaddyVoice`__DATA.__nl_symbol_ptr
[0x00000106c9e010-0x00000106c9e8d0] 0x00000008c0 GoDaddyVoice`__DATA.__got
[0x00000106c9e8d0-0x00000106ca06d8] 0x0000001e08 GoDaddyVoice`__DATA.__la_symbol_ptr
[0x00000106ca06d8-0x00000106ca06e0] 0x0000000000 GoDaddyVoice`__DATA.__mod_init_func
[0x00000106ca06e0-0x00000106caf820] 0x000000f140 GoDaddyVoice`__DATA.__const
[0x00000106caf820-0x00000106cb7a20] 0x0000008200 GoDaddyVoice`__DATA.__cfstring
[0x00000106cb7a20-0x00000106cb8110] 0x00000006f0 GoDaddyVoice`__DATA.__objc_classlist
[0x00000106cb8110-0x000000106cb8330] 0x0000000220 GoDaddyVoice`__DATA.__objc_catlist
[0x00000106cb8330-0x00000106cb84b0] 0x0000000180 GoDaddyVoice`__DATA.__objc_protolist
[0x00000106cb84b0-0x00000106cb84b8] 0x0000000008 GoDaddyVoice`__DATA.__objc_imageinfo
[0x00000106cb84b8-0x00000106cf2e18] 0x000003a960 GoDaddyVoice`__DATA.__objc_const
[0x00000106cf2e18-0x00000106cf6b50] 0x0000003d38 GoDaddyVoice`__DATA.__objc_selrefs
[0x00000106cf6b50-0x00000106cf6c30] 0x000000000e0 GoDaddyVoice`__DATA.__objc_protorefs
[0x00000106cf6c30-0x00000106cf7348] 0x00000000718 GoDaddyVoice`__DATA.__objc_classrefs
[0x00000106cf7348-0x00000106cf75d8] 0x0000000290 GoDaddyVoice`__DATA.__objc_superrefs
[0x00000106cf75d8-0x00000106cf8190] 0x0000000bb8 GoDaddyVoice`__DATA.__objc_ivar
[0x00000106cf8190-0x00000106d00e98] 0x00000008d08 GoDaddyVoice`__DATA.__objc_data
[0x00000106d00e98-0x00000106d07328] 0x0000006490 GoDaddyVoice`__DATA.__llvm_prf_cnts
[0x00000106d07328-0x00000106d191d8] 0x0000011eb0 GoDaddyVoice`__DATA.__llvm_prf_data
[0x00000106d191e0-0x000000106d2306c] 0x00000009e8c GoDaddyVoice`__DATA.__llvm_prf_names
[0x00000106d23070-0x00000106d2aec9] 0x0000007e59 GoDaddyVoice`__DATA.__data
[0x00000106d2aec9-0x00000106d2aec9] 0x0000000000 GoDaddyVoice`__DATA.__llvm_prf_vnds
[0x00000106d2aed0-0x00000106d2df60] 0x0000003090 GoDaddyVoice`__DATA.__bss
[0x00000106d2df60-0x00000106d2e308] 0x00000003a8 GoDaddyVoice`__DATA.__common
```