

Non-conservative form of shallow water equation

$$\text{System of equation} \quad \left\{ \begin{array}{l} \frac{\partial h}{\partial t} + H \left( \frac{\partial u}{\partial x} + \frac{\partial v}{\partial y} \right) = 0 \\ \frac{\partial u}{\partial t} - f v = -g \frac{\partial h}{\partial x} - b u \\ \frac{\partial v}{\partial t} + f u = -g \frac{\partial h}{\partial y} - b v \end{array} \right.$$

$$\frac{\partial h}{\partial t} + \frac{\partial u}{\partial x} + \frac{\partial v}{\partial y} = 0$$

$$\frac{\partial u}{\partial t} + g \frac{\partial h}{\partial x} + b u - f v = 0$$

$$\frac{\partial v}{\partial t} + g \frac{\partial h}{\partial y} + b v + f u = 0$$

$$\frac{\partial}{\partial t} \begin{bmatrix} h \\ u \\ v \end{bmatrix} + \frac{\partial}{\partial x} \begin{bmatrix} u \\ g h \\ 0 \end{bmatrix} + \frac{\partial}{\partial y} \begin{bmatrix} v \\ 0 \\ g h \end{bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ b u - f v \\ b v + f u \end{bmatrix} = 0$$

$$= \begin{bmatrix} h_1 \\ h_2 \\ h_3 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} h_2 \\ g h_1 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} h_3 \\ 0 \\ g h_1 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ b h_1 - f h_3 \\ b h_3 + f h_2 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\frac{h_{i,j}^{n+1} - h_{i,j}^n}{\Delta t} = - \frac{u_{i+1,j}^n - u_{i-1,j}^n}{2 \Delta x} - \frac{v_{i,j+1}^n - v_{i,j-1}^n}{2 \Delta y} - b$$

$$\Rightarrow h_{i,j}^{n+1} = h_{i,j}^n - \Delta t \left( \frac{u_{i+1,j}^n - u_{i-1,j}^n}{2 \Delta x} + \frac{v_{i,j+1}^n - v_{i,j-1}^n}{2 \Delta y} \right) - b$$