```
In [1]:
            import pandas as pd
In [2]:
            df = pd.read_csv('car data.csv')
In [3]:
            df
                                  Selling_Price
                                                 Present_Price
                                                                Kms_Driven
                Car_Name
                            Year
                                                                              Fuel_Type
                                                                                         Seller_Type
                                                                                                       Transmissio
Out[3]:
             0
                            2014
                                           3.35
                                                          5.59
                                                                       27000
                                                                                   Petrol
                                                                                               Dealer
                                                                                                             Manua
                       ritz
             1
                       sx4
                            2013
                                           4.75
                                                          9.54
                                                                      43000
                                                                                  Diesel
                                                                                               Dealer
                                                                                                             Manua
             2
                      ciaz
                            2017
                                           7.25
                                                          9.85
                                                                       6900
                                                                                   Petrol
                                                                                               Dealer
                                                                                                             Manua
             3
                            2011
                                           2.85
                                                          4.15
                                                                       5200
                                                                                   Petrol
                                                                                               Dealer
                                                                                                             Manua
                   wagon r
             4
                      swift
                            2014
                                           4.60
                                                          6.87
                                                                                  Diesel
                                                                                               Dealer
                                                                       42450
                                                                                                             Manua
                        ...
                                                            ...
                                                                                      ...
                                                         11.60
                                                                                  Diesel
                            2016
           296
                                           9.50
                                                                       33988
                                                                                               Dealer
                                                                                                             Manua
                       city
           297
                      brio
                            2015
                                           4.00
                                                          5.90
                                                                       60000
                                                                                   Petrol
                                                                                               Dealer
                                                                                                             Manua
           298
                            2009
                                                                       87934
                       city
                                           3.35
                                                          11.00
                                                                                   Petrol
                                                                                               Dealer
                                                                                                             Manua
           299
                       city
                            2017
                                          11.50
                                                         12.50
                                                                       9000
                                                                                  Diesel
                                                                                               Dealer
                                                                                                             Manua
           300
                      brio
                            2016
                                           5.30
                                                          5.90
                                                                        5464
                                                                                   Petrol
                                                                                               Dealer
                                                                                                             Manua
         301 rows × 9 columns
In [4]:
           df.head()
                          Year
                                Selling_Price
                                              Present_Price
                                                              Kms_Driven Fuel_Type
                                                                                       Seller_Type
                                                                                                    Transmission
Out[4]:
              Car_Name
          0
                                                                    27000
                         2014
                                         3.35
                                                        5.59
                                                                                Petrol
                                                                                             Dealer
                                                                                                           Manual
                     ritz
           1
                          2013
                                         4.75
                                                        9.54
                                                                    43000
                                                                                Diesel
                                                                                             Dealer
                                                                                                           Manual
                     sx4
           2
                                                                     6900
                         2017
                                         7.25
                                                        9.85
                                                                                Petrol
                                                                                             Dealer
                                                                                                           Manual
                    ciaz
                          2011
           3
                 wagon r
                                         2.85
                                                        4.15
                                                                     5200
                                                                                Petrol
                                                                                             Dealer
                                                                                                           Manual
           4
                    swift
                         2014
                                         4.60
                                                        6.87
                                                                    42450
                                                                                Diesel
                                                                                             Dealer
                                                                                                           Manual
In [5]:
           df.shape
Out[5]: (301, 9)
In [6]:
           df['Seller_Type'].unique()
Out[6]: array(['Dealer', 'Individual'], dtype=object)
```

```
print(df['Seller_Type'].unique())
 In [7]:
          ['Dealer' 'Individual']
 In [8]:
           df['Transmission'].unique()
          array(['Manual', 'Automatic'], dtype=object)
 Out[8]:
 In [9]:
           df['Fuel_Type'].unique()
          array(['Petrol', 'Diesel', 'CNG'], dtype=object)
In [10]:
           df['Owner'].unique()
Out[10]: array([0, 1, 3])
In [11]:
           print([print(feature,"=",df[feature].unique()) for feature in ['Fuel_Type','Sell
          Fuel_Type = ['Petrol' 'Diesel' 'CNG']
          Seller_Type = ['Dealer' 'Individual']
          Transmission = ['Manual' 'Automatic']
          Owner = [0 \ 1 \ 3]
          [None, None, None, None]
In [12]:
           ##check missing or null values
           df.isnull().sum()
Out[12]: Car_Name
                             0
          Year
                             0
          Selling_Price
                             0
          Present_Price
                             0
          Kms_Driven
                             0
          Fuel_Type
                             0
          Seller_Type
                             0
          Transmission
                             0
          0wner
          dtype: int64
In [13]:
           df.describe()
                       Year
                             Selling_Price
                                         Present_Price
                                                         Kms_Driven
                                                                         Owner
Out[13]:
                  301.000000
                               301.000000
                                            301.000000
                                                          301.000000
                                                                     301.000000
          count
          mean
                 2013.627907
                                 4.661296
                                              7.628472
                                                        36947.205980
                                                                       0.043189
                    2.891554
                                5.082812
                                              8.644115
                                                        38886.883882
                                                                       0.247915
            std
                 2003.000000
                                0.100000
                                              0.320000
                                                          500.000000
                                                                       0.000000
                 2012.000000
            25%
                                0.900000
                                              1.200000
                                                        15000.000000
                                                                       0.000000
            50%
                 2014.000000
                                                                       0.000000
                                3.600000
                                              6.400000
                                                        32000.000000
            75%
                 2016.000000
                                 6.000000
                                              9.900000
                                                        48767.000000
                                                                       0.000000
                 2018.000000
                                35.000000
                                             92.600000
                                                       500000.000000
                                                                       3.000000
            max
```

```
In [14]:
             df.columns
                     'Car_Name', 'Year', 'Selling_Price', 'Present_Price', 'Kms_Driven', 'Fuel_Type', 'Seller_Type', 'Transmission', 'Owner'],
           Index(['Car_Name',
                   dtype='object')
In [15]:
             final_dataset = df[['Year', 'Selling_Price', 'Present_Price', 'Kms_Driven','Fuel
In [16]:
             final_dataset.head()
                     Selling_Price Present_Price Kms_Driven
                                                                Fuel_Type
                                                                            Seller_Type
                                                                                         Transmission
                                                                                                       Owner
Out[16]:
              2014
                              3.35
                                             5.59
                                                         27000
                                                                     Petrol
                                                                                 Dealer
                                                                                               Manual
                                                                                                            0
               2013
                              4.75
                                             9.54
                                                         43000
                                                                    Diesel
                                                                                 Dealer
                                                                                               Manual
                                                                                                            0
               2017
                              7.25
                                             9.85
                                                          6900
                                                                     Petrol
                                                                                 Dealer
                                                                                               Manual
                                                                                                            0
                                                                                                            0
               2011
                              2.85
                                             4.15
                                                          5200
                                                                     Petrol
                                                                                 Dealer
                                                                                               Manual
            3
               2014
                              4.60
                                             6.87
                                                         42450
                                                                    Diesel
                                                                                 Dealer
                                                                                               Manual
                                                                                                            0
In [17]:
               final_dataset['Current_Year'] = 2021
In [18]:
             final_dataset.head()
               Year
                     Selling_Price
                                   Present Price
                                                  Kms Driven
                                                                Fuel_Type
                                                                            Seller_Type
                                                                                         Transmission
                                                                                                       Owner
                                                                                                                Cu
Out[18]:
            0
              2014
                                                                                                            0
                              3.35
                                             5.59
                                                         27000
                                                                     Petrol
                                                                                 Dealer
                                                                                               Manual
               2013
                              4.75
                                             9.54
                                                         43000
                                                                    Diesel
                                                                                 Dealer
                                                                                               Manual
                                                                                                            0
               2017
                              7.25
                                             9.85
                                                          6900
                                                                     Petrol
                                                                                                            0
                                                                                 Dealer
                                                                                               Manual
               2011
                                                          5200
                                                                     Petrol
                              2.85
                                             4.15
                                                                                 Dealer
                                                                                               Manual
                                                                                                            0
               2014
                              4.60
                                             6.87
                                                         42450
                                                                    Diesel
                                                                                 Dealer
                                                                                               Manual
                                                                                                            0
In [19]:
             final_dataset['no_year']=final_dataset['Current_Year']-final_dataset['Year']
In [20]:
             final dataset
                 Year
                                     Present_Price
                                                     Kms_Driven
                                                                  Fuel_Type
                                                                                           Transmission
                       Selling_Price
                                                                              Seller_Type
                                                                                                         Owner
Out[20]:
              0 2014
                                3.35
                                               5.59
                                                           27000
                                                                       Petrol
                                                                                   Dealer
                                                                                                 Manual
                                                                                                               0
                                4.75
              1
                2013
                                               9.54
                                                           43000
                                                                       Diesel
                                                                                   Dealer
                                                                                                 Manual
                                                                                                               0
              2
                2017
                                7.25
                                               9.85
                                                            6900
                                                                       Petrol
                                                                                   Dealer
                                                                                                 Manual
                                                                                                               0
                 2011
                                                            5200
                                                                       Petrol
                                                                                   Dealer
                                                                                                 Manual
                                2.85
                                               4.15
                                                                                                               0
                 2014
                                4.60
                                               6.87
                                                           42450
                                                                       Diesel
                                                                                   Dealer
                                                                                                 Manual
                                                                                                               0
```

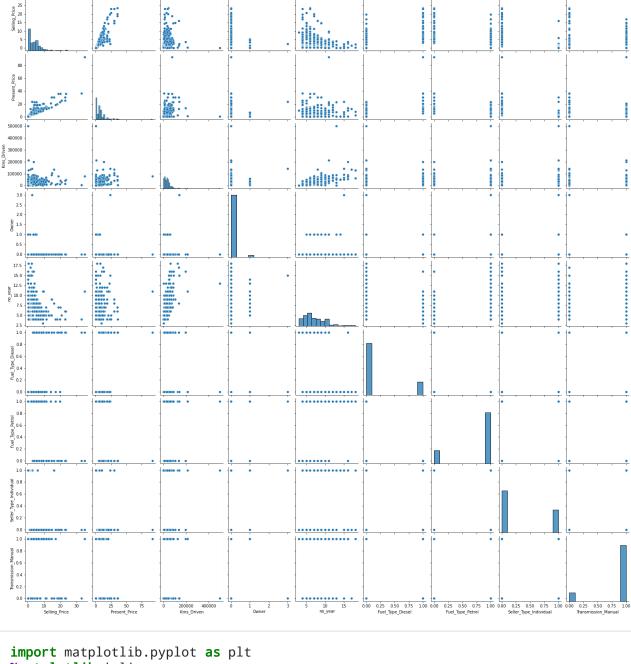
21	Car_price										
		Year	Selling_Price	Present_Price	Kms_Driver	ruel_Type	Seller_Type	e Transmissio	n Own	er	
							· ·				
2	296	2016	9.50	11.60	33988	B Diesel	Deale Deale	r Manua	al	0	
2	297	2015	4.00	5.90	60000) Petrol	Deale Deale	r Manua	al	0	
2	298	2009	3.35	11.00	87934	Petrol	Deale Deale	r Manua	al	0	
2	299	2017	11.50	12.50	9000) Diesel	Deale	r Manua	al		
3	300	2016	5.30	5.90	5464	Petrol	Deale Deale	r Manua	al	0	
30)1 rd	ows ×	10 columns								
4											
[21]:	fin	al da	ıtaset.head(<u> </u>							
	1 111	aı_ua	taset illeau(.)							
t[21]:	Y	ear S	elling_Price F	Present_Price	Kms_Driven	Fuel_Type	Seller_Type	Transmission	Owner	(
0	20	014	3.35	5.59	27000	Petrol	Dealer	Manual	0		
	20	113		9.54	43000	Diesel	Daglar	8.4	^		
1		710	4.75	9.54	40000	Diesei	Dealer	Manual	0		
_	20		4.75 7.25	9.85	6900	Petrol	Dealer	Manual	0		
_											
2		017 011	7.25	9.85	6900	Petrol	Dealer	Manual	0		
2	3 20	017 011	7.25 2.85	9.85 4.15	6900 5200	Petrol Petrol	Dealer Dealer	Manual Manual	0		
2 3 4	20	017 011 014	7.25 2.85 4.60	9.85 4.15	6900 5200 42450	Petrol Petrol Diesel	Dealer Dealer Dealer	Manual Manual	0		
2 3 4	20	017 011 014	7.25 2.85 4.60	9.85 4.15 6.87	6900 5200 42450	Petrol Petrol Diesel	Dealer Dealer Dealer	Manual Manual	0		

In [24]: | final_dataset

Out[24]:		Selling_Price	Present_Price	Kms_Driven	Fuel_Type	Seller_Type	Transmission	Owner	no_yea
	0	3.35	5.59	27000	Petrol	Dealer	Manual	0	
	1	4.75	9.54	43000	Diesel	Dealer	Manual	0	1
	2	7.25	9.85	6900	Petrol	Dealer	Manual	0	•
	3	2.85	4.15	5200	Petrol	Dealer	Manual	0	10
	4	4.60	6.87	42450	Diesel	Dealer	Manual	0	
	296	9.50	11.60	33988	Diesel	Dealer	Manual	0	1
	297	4.00	5.90	60000	Petrol	Dealer	Manual	0	(
	298	3.35	11.00	87934	Petrol	Dealer	Manual	0	1:
	299	11.50	12.50	9000	Diesel	Dealer	Manual	0	•
	300	5.30	5.90	5464	Petrol	Dealer	Manual	0	+

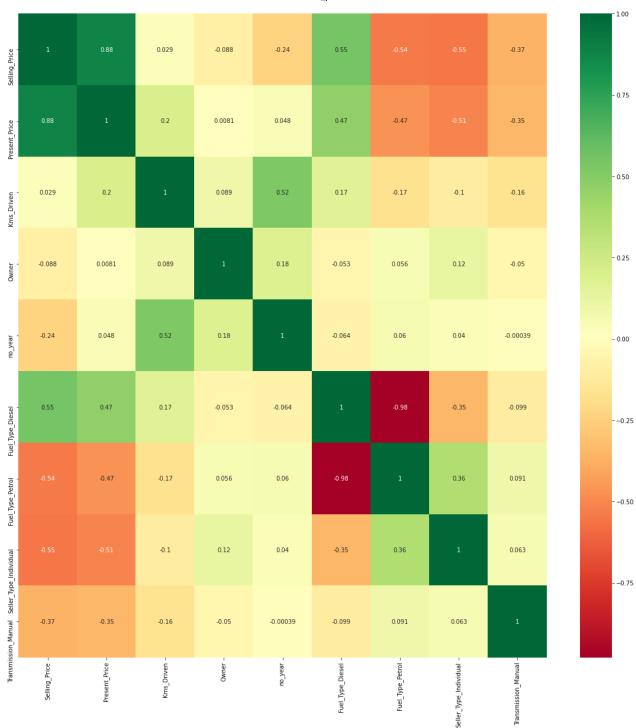
301 rows × 8 columns

```
In [25]:
            final_dataset = pd.get_dummies(final_dataset,drop_first = True)
In [26]:
            final_dataset.head()
               Selling_Price Present_Price
                                           Kms_Driven Owner no_year Fuel_Type_Diesel Fuel_Type_Petrol
Out[26]:
           0
                                                                       7
                       3.35
                                     5.59
                                                 27000
                                                             0
                                                                                        0
                                                                                                           1
           1
                                     9.54
                                                 43000
                                                             0
                                                                       8
                                                                                         1
                                                                                                          0
                       4.75
                                                                                        0
                                                                                                           1
           2
                       7.25
                                     9.85
                                                  6900
                                                             0
                       2.85
                                     4.15
                                                  5200
                                                             0
                                                                      10
                                                                                         0
                                                                                                           1
                                                                                                          0
                       4.60
                                     6.87
                                                 42450
                                                             0
                                                                      7
                                                                                         1
In [27]:
            final_dataset.corr()
                                  Selling_Price
                                                Present_Price
                                                                                                 Fuel_Type_Dies
Out[27]:
                                                              Kms_Driven
                                                                               Owner
                                                                                        no_year
                    Selling_Price
                                                     0.878983
                                                                                                         0.5523
                                      1.000000
                                                                  0.029187
                                                                            -0.088344
                                                                                       -0.236141
                   Present_Price
                                                                  0.203647
                                      0.878983
                                                     1.000000
                                                                             0.008057
                                                                                       0.047584
                                                                                                         0.4733
                                                                  1.000000
                     Kms_Driven
                                      0.029187
                                                     0.203647
                                                                             0.089216
                                                                                       0.524342
                                                                                                         0.1725
                          Owner
                                     -0.088344
                                                     0.008057
                                                                  0.089216
                                                                             1.000000
                                                                                       0.182104
                                                                                                         -0.0534
                                     -0.236141
                                                     0.047584
                                                                  0.524342
                                                                             0.182104
                                                                                       1.000000
                                                                                                         -0.0643
                         no_year
                Fuel_Type_Diesel
                                      0.552339
                                                     0.473306
                                                                  0.172515
                                                                            -0.053469
                                                                                       -0.064315
                                                                                                         1.0000
                Fuel_Type_Petrol
                                     -0.540571
                                                    -0.465244
                                                                 -0.172874
                                                                             0.055687
                                                                                                        -0.9796
                                                                                       0.059959
            Seller_Type_Individual
                                                    -0.512030
                                                                                                        -0.3504
                                     -0.550724
                                                                 -0.101419
                                                                             0.124269
                                                                                       0.039896
            Transmission_Manual
                                     -0.367128
                                                    -0.348715
                                                                 -0.162510
                                                                            -0.050316
                                                                                       -0.000394
                                                                                                         -0.0986
In [28]:
            import seaborn as sns
In [29]:
            sns.pairplot(final_dataset)
           <seaborn.axisgrid.PairGrid at 0x7f4ccbbbf6a0>
```



```
In [30]:
          %matplotlib inline
```

```
In [31]:
          corrmat=final_dataset.corr()
          top_corr_features=corrmat.index
          plt.figure(figsize=(20,20))
          #plot heat map
          g=sns.heatmap(final_dataset[top_corr_features].corr(),annot=True,cmap="RdYlGn")
```



```
In [32]: ##independent and dependent features
X = final_dataset.iloc[:,1:]
y = final_dataset.iloc[:,0]
```

In [33]: X.head()

Out[33]:		Present_Price	Kms_Driven	Owner	no_year	Fuel_Type_Diesel	Fuel_Type_Petrol	Seller_Type_Indiv
	0	5.59	27000	0	7	0	1	
	1	9.54	43000	0	8	1	0	
	2	9.85	6900	0	4	0	1	

```
Present_Price Kms_Driven Owner no_year Fuel_Type_Diesel Fuel_Type_Petrol Seller_Type_Indiv
          3
                    4.15
                               5200
                                        0
                                               10
                                                                              1
                    6.87
                              42450
                                        0
                                                7
                                                               1
                                                                              0
In [34]:
          y.head()
               3.35
Out[34]:
               4.75
               7.25
               2.85
               4.60
         Name: Selling_Price, dtype: float64
In [35]:
          ### Feature Importace
          from sklearn.ensemble import ExtraTreesRegressor
          model=ExtraTreesRegressor()
          model.fit(X,y)
Out[35]: ExtraTreesRegressor()
In [36]:
          model.fit(X,y)
Out[36]: ExtraTreesRegressor()
In [37]:
          print(model.fit(X,y))
          ExtraTreesRegressor()
In [38]:
          print(model.feature_importances_)
          [0.37122892 0.04373307 0.00037995 0.07605244 0.23233597 0.01740404
          0.12283338 0.13603223]
In [39]:
          #plot graph of feature importances for better visualization
          feat_importances=pd.Series(model.feature_importances_,index=X.columns)
          feat_importances.nlargest(5).plot(kind='barh')
          plt.show()
```

```
no_year -
Seller_Type_Individual -
Transmission_Manual -
Fuel_Type_Diesel -
Present_Price -
0.00 0.05 0.10 0.15 0.20 0.25 0.30 0.35
```

```
In [40]:
          from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
          X_train, X_test, y_train, y_test=train_test_split(X, y, test_size=0.2)
In [41]:
          X_train.shape
Out[41]: (240, 8)
In [42]:
          from sklearn.ensemble import RandomForestRegressor
          rf_random = RandomForestRegressor()
In [43]:
          import numpy as np
          n estimators = [int(x) for x in np.linspace(start = 100, stop = 1200, num = 12)]
          print(n_estimators)
         [100, 200, 300, 400, 500, 600, 700, 800, 900, 1000, 1100, 1200]
In [44]:
          from sklearn.model_selection import RandomizedSearchCV
In [45]:
          #Randomized Search CV
          # Number of trees in random forest
          n_{estimators} = [int(x) for x in np.linspace(start = 100, stop = 1200, num = 12)]
          # Number of features to consider at every split
          max_features = ['auto', 'sqrt']
          # Maximum number of levels in tree
          max_depth = [int(x) for x in np.linspace(5, 30, num = 6)]
          # max_depth.append(None)
          # Minimum number of samples required to split a node
          min_samples_split = [2, 5, 10, 15, 100]
          # Minimum number of samples required at each leaf node
          min_samples_leaf = [1, 2, 5, 10]
In [46]:
          # Create the random grid
          random_grid = {'n_estimators': n_estimators,
                          'max_features': max_features,
                          'max_depth': max_depth,
```

```
'min_samples_split': min_samples_split,
                         'min_samples_leaf': min_samples_leaf}
          print(random_grid)
          {'n_estimators': [100, 200, 300, 400, 500, 600, 700, 800, 900, 1000, 1100, 120
         0], 'max_features': ['auto', 'sqrt'], 'max_depth': [5, 10, 15, 20, 25, 30], 'min
         _samples_split': [2, 5, 10, 15, 100], 'min_samples_leaf': [1, 2, 5, 10]}
In [47]:
          # Use the random grid to search for best hyperparameters
          # First create the base model to tune
          rf = RandomForestRegressor()
In [48]:
          # Random search of parameters, using 3 fold cross validation,
          # search across 100 different combinations
          rf_random = RandomizedSearchCV(estimator = rf, param_distributions = random_grid
In [49]:
          rf_random.fit(X_train,y_train)
         Fitting 5 folds for each of 10 candidates, totalling 50 fits
         [CV] END max_depth=10, max_features=sqrt, min_samples_leaf=5, min_samples_split=
         5, n_estimators=900; total time=
                                             0.9s
         [CV] END max_depth=10, max_features=sqrt, min_samples_leaf=5, min_samples_split=
         5, n_estimators=900; total time=
                                             0.9s
         [CV] END max_depth=10, max_features=sqrt, min_samples_leaf=5, min_samples_split=
         5, n_estimators=900; total time=
                                             0.8s
         [CV] END max_depth=10, max_features=sqrt, min_samples_leaf=5, min_samples_split=
         5, n_estimators=900; total time=
                                             0.7s
         [CV] END max_depth=10, max_features=sqrt, min_samples_leaf=5, min_samples_split=
         5, n_estimators=900; total time=
                                             0.7s
         [CV] END max_depth=15, max_features=sqrt, min_samples_leaf=2, min_samples_split=
         10, n_estimators=1100; total time=
                                               1.1s
         [CV] END max_depth=15, max_features=sqrt, min_samples_leaf=2, min_samples_split=
         10, n_estimators=1100; total time=
                                               1.1s
         [CV] END max_depth=15, max_features=sqrt, min_samples_leaf=2, min_samples_split=
         10, n_estimators=1100; total time=
                                               1.2s
         [CV] END max_depth=15, max_features=sqrt, min_samples_leaf=2, min_samples_split=
         10, n_estimators=1100; total time=
                                               1.4s
         [CV] END max_depth=15, max_features=sqrt, min_samples_leaf=2, min_samples_split=
         10, n_estimators=1100; total time=
                                               1.0s
         [CV] END max_depth=15, max_features=auto, min_samples_leaf=5, min_samples_split=
         100, n estimators=300; total time=
                                               0.3s
         [CV] END max_depth=15, max_features=auto, min_samples_leaf=5, min_samples_split=
         100, n_estimators=300; total time=
                                               0.3s
         [CV] END max_depth=15, max_features=auto, min_samples_leaf=5, min_samples_split=
         100, n_estimators=300; total time=
                                               0.3s
         [CV] END max_depth=15, max_features=auto, min_samples_leaf=5, min_samples_split=
         100, n_estimators=300; total time=
                                               0.3s
         [CV] END max_depth=15, max_features=auto, min_samples_leaf=5, min_samples_split=
         100, n estimators=300; total time=
                                               0.3s
         [CV] END max_depth=15, max_features=auto, min_samples_leaf=5, min_samples_split=
         5, n_estimators=400; total time=
                                             0.4s
         [CV] END max_depth=15, max_features=auto, min_samples_leaf=5, min_samples_split=
         5, n_estimators=400; total time=
                                             0.4s
         [CV] END max_depth=15, max_features=auto, min_samples_leaf=5, min_samples_split=
         5, n_estimators=400; total time=
                                             0.4s
         [CV] END max_depth=15, max_features=auto, min_samples_leaf=5, min_samples_split=
         5, n_estimators=400; total time=
                                             0.4s
```

[CV] END max_depth=15, max_features=auto, min_samples_leaf=5, min_samples_split=

0.4s

5, n_estimators=400; total time=

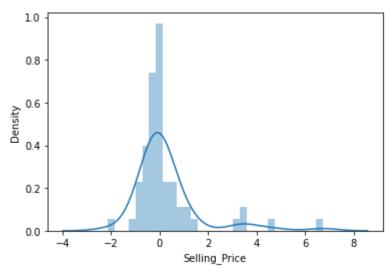
```
[CV] END max_depth=20, max_features=auto, min_samples_leaf=10, min_samples_split
         =5, n_estimators=700; total time=
                                              0.7s
         [CV] END max_depth=20, max_features=auto, min_samples_leaf=10, min_samples_split
         =5, n_estimators=700; total time=
                                              0.7s
         [CV] END max_depth=20, max_features=auto, min_samples_leaf=10, min_samples_split
         =5, n_estimators=700; total time=
                                              0.7s
         [CV] END max_depth=20, max_features=auto, min_samples_leaf=10, min_samples_split
         =5, n estimators=700; total time=
                                              0.7s
         [CV] END max_depth=20, max_features=auto, min_samples_leaf=10, min_samples_split
         =5, n_estimators=700; total time=
                                              0.7s
         [CV] END max_depth=25, max_features=sqrt, min_samples_leaf=1, min_samples_split=
         2, n_estimators=1000; total time=
                                              1.1s
         [CV] END max_depth=25, max_features=sqrt, min_samples_leaf=1, min_samples_split=
         2, n_estimators=1000; total time=
                                              1.1s
         [CV] END max_depth=25, max_features=sqrt, min_samples_leaf=1, min_samples_split=
                                              1.2s
         2, n_estimators=1000; total time=
         [CV] END max_depth=25, max_features=sqrt, min_samples_leaf=1, min_samples_split=
         2, n_estimators=1000; total time=
                                              1.0s
         [CV] END max_depth=25, max_features=sqrt, min_samples_leaf=1, min_samples_split=
         2, n_estimators=1000; total time=
                                              1.1s
         [CV] END max_depth=5, max_features=sqrt, min_samples_leaf=10, min_samples_split=
         15, n_estimators=1100; total time=
                                               1.0s
         [CV] END max_depth=5, max_features=sqrt, min_samples_leaf=10, min_samples_split=
         15, n_estimators=1100; total time=
                                               1.0s
         [CV] END max_depth=5, max_features=sqrt, min_samples_leaf=10, min_samples_split=
         15, n_estimators=1100; total time=
                                               1.2s
         [CV] END max_depth=5, max_features=sqrt, min_samples_leaf=10, min_samples_split=
         15, n_estimators=1100; total time=
                                               1.0s
         [CV] END max_depth=5, max_features=sqrt, min_samples_leaf=10, min_samples_split=
         15, n_estimators=1100; total time=
                                               1.0s
         [CV] END max_depth=15, max_features=sqrt, min_samples_leaf=1, min_samples_split=
         15, n_estimators=300; total time=
                                              0.3s
         [CV] END max_depth=15, max_features=sqrt, min_samples_leaf=1, min_samples_split=
         15, n_estimators=300; total time=
                                              0.3s
         [CV] END max_depth=15, max_features=sqrt, min_samples_leaf=1, min_samples_split=
         15, n_estimators=300; total time=
                                              0.3s
         [CV] END max_depth=15, max_features=sqrt, min_samples_leaf=1, min_samples_split=
         15, n_estimators=300; total time=
                                              0.3s
         [CV] END max_depth=15, max_features=sqrt, min_samples_leaf=1, min_samples_split=
         15, n_estimators=300; total time=
                                              0.3s
         [CV] END max_depth=5, max_features=sqrt, min_samples_leaf=2, min_samples_split=1
         0, n_estimators=700; total time=
                                             0.6s
         [CV] END max_depth=5, max_features=sqrt, min_samples_leaf=2, min_samples_split=1
         0, n_estimators=700; total time=
                                             0.6s
         [CV] END max_depth=5, max_features=sqrt, min_samples_leaf=2, min_samples_split=1
         0, n estimators=700; total time=
                                             0.6s
         [CV] END max_depth=5, max_features=sqrt, min_samples_leaf=2, min_samples_split=1
         0, n_estimators=700; total time=
                                             1.0s
         [CV] END max_depth=5, max_features=sqrt, min_samples_leaf=2, min_samples_split=1
         0, n_estimators=700; total time=
                                             0.8s
         [CV] END max_depth=20, max_features=auto, min_samples_leaf=1, min_samples_split=
         15, n_estimators=700; total time=
                                              0.7s
         [CV] END max_depth=20, max_features=auto, min_samples_leaf=1, min_samples_split=
         15, n_estimators=700; total time=
                                              0.8s
         [CV] END max_depth=20, max_features=auto, min_samples_leaf=1, min_samples_split=
         15, n_estimators=700; total time=
                                              0.8s
         [CV] END max_depth=20, max_features=auto, min_samples_leaf=1, min_samples_split=
         15, n_estimators=700; total time=
                                              0.7s
         [CV] END max_depth=20, max_features=auto, min_samples_leaf=1, min_samples_split=
         15, n_estimators=700; total time=
                                              0.7s
Out[49]: RandomizedSearchCV(cv=5, estimator=RandomForestRegressor(), n_jobs=1,
                             param_distributions={'max_depth': [5, 10, 15, 20, 25, 30],
                                                  'max_features': ['auto', 'sqrt'],
                                                  'min_samples_leaf': [1, 2, 5, 10],
                                                  'min_samples_split': [2, 5, 10, 15,
```

```
900, 1000, 1100,
                                                                     1200]},
                             random_state=42, scoring='neg_mean_squared_error',
                             verbose=2)
In [50]:
          rf_random.best_params_
          {'n_estimators': 1000,
Out[50]:
           min_samples_split': 2,
           'min_samples_leaf': 1,
           'max_features': 'sqrt',
           'max_depth': 25}
In [51]:
          rf_random.best_score_
Out[51]:
          -4.181691264304177
In [52]:
          predictions=rf_random.predict(X_test)
In [53]:
          predictions
                             1.13089 ,
                                         7.70546 ,
                                                    2.59305 ,
                                                               4.59825 ,
         array([ 7.7549
                                                                           4.49065 ,
Out[53]:
                  7.40992 ,
                                                                2.93788 ,
                             0.76417
                                         0.85875
                                                    1.26927
                                                                           3.42128 .
                  5.53768
                             4.98191
                                         1.13682 ,
                                                    0.44663
                                                              20.76062 ,
                                                                          11.40285
                  4.91221
                             0.54978
                                        0.3927
                                                    5.799275,
                                                               0.4946
                                                                           1.02244
                  0.71208
                             1.05705
                                         2.98438
                                                    1.16442
                                                                2.34622
                                                                           9.71545
                             4.94053
                                        0.86095
                                                    5.33895
                  9.32033
                                                               4.86524
                                                                           0.383
                  7.44975
                             4.0579
                                        8.29463
                                                    7.50505
                                                               5.5386
                                                                           0.82441
                  2.55158 , 10.26032
                                        4.9734
                                                    0.94564
                                                               8.51812
                                                                           0.66368
                          , 20.64656
                  7.96495
                                        10.07128
                                                    5.70733
                                                                6.61997
                                                                           0.69771
                                                    2.86074
                  0.88904
                             1.03137 ,
                                        5.34451
                                                                0.57092 ,
                                                                           2.75715
                  8.94981 ])
In [54]:
          sns.distplot(y_test-predictions)
          /home/swarajsp/.local/lib/python3.9/site-packages/seaborn/distributions.py:2557:
         FutureWarning: `distplot` is a deprecated function and will be removed in a futu
         re version. Please adapt your code to use either `displot` (a figure-level funct
         ion with similar flexibility) or `histplot` (an axes-level function for histogra
           warnings.warn(msg, FutureWarning)
Out[54]: <AxesSubplot:xlabel='Selling_Price', ylabel='Density'>
```

1001,

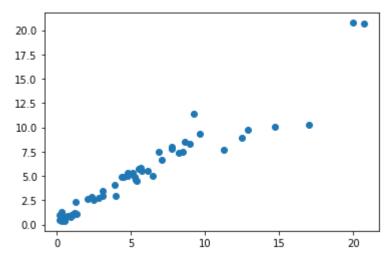
500, 600, 700, 800,

'n estimators': [100, 200, 300, 400,



```
In [55]: plt.scatter(y_test,predictions)
```

Out[55]: <matplotlib.collections.PathCollection at 0x7f4cbc143d90>



```
In [56]: import pickle
In [57]: # open a file, where you are going to store the data
# file = open('random_forest_regression_model.pkl', 'wb')
# dump information to that file
# pickle.dump(rf_random, file)
In []:
```