

Факультет «Информатика и системы управления»

Кафедра «Системы обработки информации и управления»



Лабораторные работы по курсу:
«Разработка Интернет Приложений»

Работа с СУБД

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Задание и порядок выполнения

В этой лабораторной работе вы познакомитесь с популярной СУБД MySQL, создадите свою базу данных. Также вам нужно будет дополнить свои классы предметной области, связав их с созданной базой. После этого вы создадите свои модели с помощью Django ORM, отобразите объекты из БД с помощью этих моделей и ClassBasedViews.

Для сдачи вы должны иметь:

1. Скрипт с подключением к БД и несколькими запросами.
2. Набор классов вашей предметной области с привязкой к СУБД (класс должен уметь хотя бы получать нужные записи из БД и преобразовывать их в объекты этого класса)
3. Модели вашей предметной области
4. View для отображения списка ваших сущностей

Листинг

lab5/

lab5/

```
    __init__.py
    settings.py
```

"""

Django settings for lab5 project.

Generated by 'django-admin startproject' using Django 1.11.6.

For more information on this file, see

<https://docs.djangoproject.com/en/1.11/topics/settings/>

For the full list of settings and their values, see

<https://docs.djangoproject.com/en/1.11/ref/settings/>

"""

```
import os
```

```
# Build paths inside the project like this: os.path.join(BASE_DIR, ...)
BASE_DIR = os.path.dirname(os.path.dirname(os.path.abspath(__file__)))
```

```
# Quick-start development settings - unsuitable for production
# See https://docs.djangoproject.com/en/1.11/howto/deployment/checklist/
```

```
# SECURITY WARNING: keep the secret key used in production secret!
SECRET_KEY = 'rs^yঃgh0&qfо$9x)yeo*(1do@0eo6)d8-ht^aff1s9^(_p$1'
```

```
# SECURITY WARNING: don't run with debug turned on in production!
DEBUG = True
```

```
ALLOWED_HOSTS = []
```

```
# Application definition
```

```
INSTALLED_APPS = [
    'django.contrib.admin',
    'django.contrib.auth',
    'django.contrib.contenttypes',
    'django.contrib.sessions',
    'django.contrib.messages',
```

```
'django.contrib.staticfiles',
'myApp.apps.MyappConfig',
]

MIDDLEWARE = [
    'django.middleware.security.SecurityMiddleware',
    'django.contrib.sessions.middleware.SessionMiddleware',
    'django.middleware.common.CommonMiddleware',
    'django.middleware.csrf.CsrfViewMiddleware',
    'django.contrib.auth.middleware.AuthenticationMiddleware',
    'django.contrib.messages.middleware.MessageMiddleware',
    'django.middleware.clickjacking.XFrameOptionsMiddleware',
]
ROOT_URLCONF = 'lab5.urls'

TEMPLATES = [
    {
        'BACKEND': 'django.template.backends.django.DjangoTemplates',
        'DIRS': [os.path.join(BASE_DIR, 'templates')]

        ,
        'APP_DIRS': True,
        'OPTIONS': {
            'context_processors': [
                'django.template.context_processors.debug',
                'django.template.context_processors.request',
                'django.contrib.auth.context_processors.auth',
                'django.contrib.messages.context_processors.messages',
            ],
        },
    },
]
WSGI_APPLICATION = 'lab5.wsgi.application'

# Database
# https://docs.djangoproject.com/en/1.11/ref/settings/#databases

DATABASES = {
    'default': {
        'ENGINE': 'django.db.backends.postgresql_psycopg2',
        'NAME': 'django_db',
        'USER': 'test_user',
        'PASSWORD': 'qwerty',
        'HOST': '127.0.0.1',
        'PORT': '5432',
    }
}

# Password validation
# https://docs.djangoproject.com/en/1.11/ref/settings/#auth-password-validators

AUTH_PASSWORD_VALIDATORS = [
    {
        'NAME': 'django.contrib.auth.password_validation.UserAttributeSimilarityValidator',
    },
    {
        'NAME': 'django.contrib.auth.password_validation.MinimumLengthValidator',
    },
    {
        'NAME': 'django.contrib.auth.password_validation.CommonPasswordValidator',
    }
]
```

```
},
{
    'NAME': 'django.contrib.auth.password_validation.NumericPasswordValidator',
},
]

# Internationalization
# https://docs.djangoproject.com/en/1.11/topics/i18n/

LANGUAGE_CODE = 'en-us'

TIME_ZONE = 'UTC'

USE_I18N = True

USE_L10N = True

USE_TZ = True

# Static files (CSS, JavaScript, Images)
# https://docs.djangoproject.com/en/1.11/howto/static-files/

STATIC_URL = '/static/'
```

urls.py

"""lab5 URL Configuration

The `urlpatterns` list routes URLs to views. For more information please see:

<https://docs.djangoproject.com/en/1.11/topics/http/urls/>

Examples:

Function views

1. Add an import: from my_app import views
2. Add a URL to urlpatterns: url(r'^\$', views.home, name='home')

Class-based views

1. Add an import: from other_app.views import Home
2. Add a URL to urlpatterns: url(r'^\$', Home.as_view(), name='home')

Including another URLconf

1. Import the include() function: from django.conf.urls import url, include
2. Add a URL to urlpatterns: url(r'^blog/', include('blog.urls'))

"""

```
from django.conf.urls import url
from django.contrib import admin
```

```
from myApp.views import *
```

```
urlpatterns = (
    url(r'^admin/', admin.site.urls),
    url(r'^$', IndexBaseClass.as_view(), name="index"),
    url(r'^goods/$', get_goods, name="goods"),
    url(r'^product/(?P<product_id>[0-9]+)$', product, name='product_url'),
    url(r'^goods/add/$', set_product, name="set_goods"),
)
```

wsgi.py

"""

WSGI config for lab5 project.

It exposes the WSGI callable as a module-level variable named ``application``.

For more information on this file, see

<https://docs.djangoproject.com/en/1.11/howto/deployment/wsgi/>

"""

```
import os
```

```
from django.core.wsgi import get_wsgi_application
```

```
os.environ.setdefault("DJANGO_SETTINGS_MODULE", "lab5.settings")
```

```
application = get_wsgi_application()
```

MyApp/

migrations/

__init__.py

0001_initial.py

```
# -*- coding: utf-8 -*-
```

```
# Generated by Django 1.11.6 on 2017-11-10 13:13
```

```
from __future__ import unicode_literals
```

```
import django.contrib.postgres.fields.jsonb
```

```
import django.contrib.postgres.fields.ranges
```

```
from django.db import migrations, models
```

```
class Migration(migrations.Migration):
```

```
    initial = True
```

```
    dependencies = [
```

```
    ]
```

```
    operations = [
```

```
        migrations.CreateModel(
```

```
            name='products',
```

```
            fields=[
```

```
                ('id', models.AutoField(auto_created=True, primary_key=True, serialize=False,
```

```
verbose_name='ID')),
```

```
                ('name', models.CharField(max_length=100)),
```

```
                ('specifications', django.contrib.postgres.fields.jsonb.JSONField()),
```

```
                ('price', django.contrib.postgres.fields.ranges.FloatRangeField()),
```

```
            ],
```

```
        ),
```

```
    ]
```

MyApp/

static/

__init__.py

models.py

```
from django.contrib.postgres import fields
```

```
from django.db import models
```

```
# Create your models here.
```

```
class Products(models.Model):
```

```
    name = models.CharField(max_length=100)
```

```
    specifications = fields.JSONField()
```

```
    price = fields.FloatRangeField()
```

views.py

```

import json

from django.shortcuts import render
from django.views import View
from .models import *

# Create your views here.
with open("/home/catmen/Документы/lab2_repo/lab5/myApp/static/json/goods.json") as
data_file:
    goods_list = json.load(data_file)

class IndexBaseClass(View):
    @staticmethod
    def get(request):
        context = {
            "page_name": 'Магазин электроники'
        }
        return render(request, "index.html", context=context)

    def product(request, product_id):
        return render(request, "product.html", context={"product" :
Products.objects.get(id=product_id)})

    def get_goods(request):
        return render(request, "goods.html", context={"goods" : Products.objects.all()})

    def set_product(request):
        pass

```

Скриншоты

