

An example: choosing

Not differentially private

Differentially private

Let $M(A)$: Choose output S with probability prop. to

$$\exp(\text{epsilon} \times \mathbf{happy}(A, S)).$$

Let $M(A)$: Choose output S with maximizing some fn

happy(A, S).

Must not change by more than ± 1 for each change to A.

**We could have noisily counted $\text{happy}(A,S)$ for each S ,
but there could be many possible S . Too many counts!**

(called the “exponential mechanism”)

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Differentially private

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What should I count?
What should I choose?