

# Valhalla VM spec

## Instruction set

- **rd** = destination register,
- **rs** = source register,
- **im** = immediate value,
- **ad** = memory address (label)

Value	Opcode	Description
0x00	<b>NOP</b>	Do nothing.
0x01	<b>HCF</b>	Halt and catch fire. Stops execution of instructions.
0x02	<b>MOV rd rs</b>	Sets <b>rd</b> to the value of <b>rs</b> .
0x03	<b>SET rd im</b>	Sets <b>rd</b> to <b>im</b> .
0x04	<b>GET rd rs</b>	Sets <b>rd</b> to the value of memory at location <b>rs</b> .
0x05	<b>STR rd rs</b>	Sets the memory at location <b>rd</b> to the value of <b>rs</b> .
0x06	<b>ADD rd rs</b>	Adds the values of <b>rd</b> and <b>rs</b> and stores the result in <b>rd</b> .
0x07	<b>SUB rd rs</b>	Subtracts <b>rs</b> from <b>rd</b> and stores the result in <b>rd</b> .
0x08	<b>MUL rd rs</b>	Multiplies the values of <b>rd</b> and <b>rs</b> and stores the result in <b>rd</b> .
0x09	<b>DIV rd rs</b>	Divides <b>rd</b> by <b>rs</b> and stores the result in <b>rd</b> .
0x0A	<b>MOD rd rs</b>	Divides <b>rd</b> by <b>rs</b> and stores the modulo in <b>rd</b> .
0x0B	<b>OR rd rs</b>	Sets <b>rd</b> to bitwise or of <b>rd</b> and <b>rs</b> .
0x0C	<b>AND rd rs</b>	Sets <b>rd</b> to bitwise and of <b>rd</b> and <b>rs</b> .
0x0D	<b>XOR rd rs</b>	Sets <b>rd</b> to bitwise xor of <b>rd</b> and <b>rs</b> .
0x0E	<b>NOT rd</b>	Negates <b>rd</b> .
0x0F	<b>SHL rd rs</b>	Left shifts bits stored in <b>rd</b> by <b>rs</b> positions.
0x10	<b>SHR rd rs</b>	Right shifts bits stored in <b>rd</b> by <b>rs</b> positions.
0x11	<b>PRI rd</b>	Reads the value stored in <b>rd</b> as integer and prints it on the screen.
0x12	<b>PRS ad</b>	Prints characters starting from location <b>ad</b> until null byte (0x00).

Value	Opcode	Description
0x13	<b>CMP</b> <i>rd rs</i>	Compares numbers stored in <i>rd</i> and <i>rs</i> .
0x14	<b>JMP</b> <i>ad</i>	Jumps to address <i>ad</i> .
0x15	<b>JEQ</b> <i>ad</i>	Jumps to address <i>ad</i> when last comparison was equal.
0x16	<b>JLT</b> <i>ad</i>	Jumps to address <i>ad</i> when last comparison was less than.
0x17	<b>JGT</b> <i>ad</i>	Jumps to address <i>ad</i> when last comparison was greater than.
0x18	<b>JLE</b> <i>ad</i>	Jumps to address <i>ad</i> when last comparison was less or equal.
0x19	<b>JGE</b> <i>ad</i>	Jumps to address <i>ad</i> when last comparison was greater or equal.
0x1A	<b>JNE</b> <i>ad</i>	Jumps to address <i>ad</i> when last comparison was not equal.
0x1B	<b>RED</b> <i>rd</i>	Blocks; Reads integer from <i>stdin</i> to <i>rd</i> .
0x1C	<b>RND</b> <i>rd</i>	Draws random number from 0 to 255 and saves it in <i>rd</i> .